WORKERS OF THE WORLD, UNITE!

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# NEGRO COMMUNIST CANDIDATE MURDERED IN CHICAGO

### The Seventh Murder Victim

LEE MASON, a Negro worker, the candidate of the Communist Party for Congress on Chicago's South Side, has died as a result of a murderous assault by the Chicago police. On June 14th he was arrested and badly beaten at an anti-lynching rally organized by the American Negro Labor Congress. Since that time he has been in bed suffering from the injuries he received. Saturday he died-a victim of Mayor Thompson's murder regime.

Lee Mason's name must be added to the list of those other working class martyrs who recently have been murdered by the police or their fascist agents. Albert Weizenberg, Steve Katovis, Alfred Levy, Gonzal Gonzalez, Steve Mina, George Harkeoff, and now Lee Mason, have all given their lives in the workers struggle against a brutal, despotic, capitalist regime which is determined to live as leeches on the workers' blood

But these lives will be avenged. The working class will not forget. More workers will rally around the revolutionary banner. The struggle will go forward. Forces will be gathered. Experience will be gained. Until finally, like a mighty avalanche, the organized mass power of the workers will sweep the bloody capitalists, their hirelings, and their state power to one side. A workers' state will be established. The murderers and hangmen of the capitalists will pay. Every workers' life will be avenged.

Chicago workers must vow, over the dead body of Mason, to continue the fight. The election campaign of the Communist Party, in which Mason was a congressional candidate, must be pushed with even more vigor, especially among the Negro workers on Chicago's South side. A great "Vote Communist" movement must be aroused at Mason's funeral as the first step in rallying the masses for the revolutionary struggle for power which must be the workers' final answer to the capitalists' murder regime.

### **Detroit Workers! Support** Raymond for Mayor!

PHILLIP RAYMOND, the fighting leader of the Detroit automobile workers, is the only workers' candidate in the Detroit mayorality elections to be held on Tuesday. Because he had demonstrated his courage and fighting ability in many bitter battles against the powerful automobile corporations he was chosen as the standard bearer of the Communist Party, the revolutionary Party of the workers.

The other candidates on Tuesday are all candidates of the bosses. The present mayor, who was ousted on July 22nd but still holds office, Charles Bowles, has consistently shown his support for the powerful corporations and the booze-running underworld.

Former Mayor John W. Smith, now a candidate for re-election, certainly demonstrated while in office that he also was a ready tool

City controller, George Engel, the third bosses' candidate, while supposedly representing the city's "better elements," actually represents only more polished and therefore more effective methods of fleecing the workers; by making the alliance between the city administration and the underworld less open he plans to mobilize wider support for the bosses' war on the workers.

The fourth candidate of the bosses, Judge Frank Murphy, however, is the most dangerous of all. He parades before the workers as one interested in their problems. He demigogically talks about "solving the unemployment problem" in the hopes of rallying the workers' votes. But behind all this talk stands the American Legion and the Hearst newspapers, which vigorously support his candidacy. Such support betrays the man. The American Legion and the Hearst papers are the most outspoken proponents of fascism-of ruthless, bloody attacks against the workers-in the United States. It is they who are in the forefront in the war against all militant workers' organizations and in the preparations for imperialist war against America's rivals, against the oppressed colonial peoples, and against the U. S. S. R., the workers' fatherland. With such support, Judge Frank Murphy's talk about "solving unemployment" can clearly be seen as merely the smoke screen behind which murderous attacks will be prepared against the Detroit workers.

All of these candidates-Bowles, Smith, Engel, and Murphyrepresent the policies of the big automobile manufacturers, the other big Detroit factory owners, and the bankers. Their program in office will be one of support for the bosses' program of mass lay-offs, speedup and wage cuts. In strikes or mass workers' demonstrations they will utilize the city's police, calling out the state troops when necessary. to club and beat workers, to smash picket lines, to jail leaders, to even resort to murder to smash the workers' resistance to the bosses

The candidate of the Communist Party, Phillip Raymond, on the other hand, represents and fights only for the program of the workers. As his past record has shown, he will support the fighting program of the Communist Party, which leads the struggle against unemployment, against wage cuts and the speed-up, for the Unemployment Insurance Bill, for the 7-hour day, 5-day week, against injunctions, against evictions, against imperialist war, and for the defense of the workers' Soviet Union.

Vote for Raymond on Tuesday! Vote Communist!!

### BRITISH ADMIT LOSS IN INDIA

News of Fierce Battle Suppressed For Week

held up almost a week by British temper of the Indian masses, and this movement for leadership in perialist army and three militiamen all his remaining influence by havwere killed in the fighting with ing him lead a peace party just now. Indian peasant rebels at Kharlachi, Gandhi it is strongly intimated, ten miles southwest of Parachinar, would have been willing. in the northwestern districts. The fighting last week at many other but gives little detail.

It admits that in this fighting the "British losses were the most severe in many days." British dispatches claim that the tribes of revolting peasants were defeated, but little credence can be put in them because

of the censorship. ish losses, the ten men admittedly | peasants.

killed probably amounted to several times that number.

British reports blame the failure to have Gandhi call off, insofar as he is able, the anti-imperialist campaign, upon the two Nehrus, Motilal and Jawaharlal. It is undeniable wage-cuts.

The reason given in the just now dispatch admits there was hot published correspondence between a collective leader and organizer. points, and boasts of Indian peas- tiations, Tej Bahadur Sapru and ants and their villages being Jayakar, is that the Gandhi chiefs sprayed with shrapnel and volleys demanded dominion status with through death in the electric chair America is cutting the socialist of rifle bullets by the British forces, right to secede at any future time. Gandhi's own demands published some weeks ago asked only a vague promise of dominion status from the MacDonald government, and agreed that "it could not be granted at

present.

In neither case did Gandhi make any demands to aid the miserable class martyr, Ell May, and carry Louis Stanley, chairman of the Since they always minimize Brit- condition of the Indian workers and on the work in the South she so

# Call on All Workers In Detroit to Vote Communist Tuesday Celebrate International

Police Smash Cleveland Meeting; More Meet-Irigoyen, Friend of

### ARRESTS ONLY AROUSE T.U.U.L. BOX STRIKERS China, despite unprecedented white terror, are also rallying the working class for a demonstration of

Marine Workers Back advancing to torical day. \$100,000 Strike Fund

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Sept. 7 .-Eight arrests on Thursday and Fri- native militarists and bourgeosie in imperialism. day only intensifies the determina. Shanghai, the stronghold of the per cent wage-cut.

duty at the factory to intimidate the a general strike, the imperialists strikers and try to prevent mass and their native tools are mobilizing picketing. In spite of this, mass their black forces of reaction parliament, was supported by much meetings are held every night be- against the workers. Reeve, Communist Party district or- the International Settlement and the parliament of the numerically strong ganizer and candidate for governor, as one of the speakers. Another eign guards and Chinese police are frequent speaker is Hurwitz, Trade patrolling the streets. Searching controls also the federation of small Union Unity League district organ- parties are stopping cars and ped- farmers, which thus was behind Iri-

Of the pickets arrested four have vocation, thus trying to terrorize been sentenced to \$10 fines on the population. framed-up charges. Joe Roberts, district organizer of the Young Communist League, was arrested Friday, charged with vagrancy, though he has a responsible position in the League. If convicted, he faces a 90-day sentence. He was arrested at a factory gate meeting

before the Strutwear Knitting Mills. The entire neighborhood is supers have joined the T. U. U. L. It is the first strike ever called by the Outdoor Meets Monday T. U. U. L. in Minneapolis and is (Continued on Page Three)

### RALLY TO THE ATLANTA SIX

Remember Ella May! class war prisoners. These demon-Stop Bosses' Murder

By CAROLINE DREW.

barons' greed for ever greater prof- alla young workers to join in these its, always said she and the other demonstrations. workers must suffer, sacrifice and struggle so that her children and all Southern children could have a today are at 120th St. and Lenox better chance and a better life.

Less than a year after Ella May p. m.; Adams and Myrtle Ave., was killed we find the workers in Bessemer City walking out of the and Southern Boulevard, 5:30 p. m. American Spinning Co. Mills No. 1 The New York District Youth and 2 (owned by Goldberg Bros., Committee of the I. L. D. also calls where Ella May slaved 50 to 65 upon the young and adult workers \$9 a week) in protest against new on Friday, Sept. 12, at 8 p. m. at and Third Ave.

that a split in the leading ranks of We find the revolutionary trade the Gandhi movement developed union and political movement has during the negotiations over divi- spread through the Carolinas, Georsion of the price of treason, offices, gia, Alabama and other Southern etc. But apparently the British states. Everywhere the Negro and A capitalist press news dispatch themselves correctly gauged the white workers and farmers look to censorship has revealed that seven decided Gandhi would be more use- their struggles against starvation, members of the Anglo-Indian im- ful to them if they did not destroy misery and disease. The establishment of the Southern Worker, the Communist weekly newspaper, gives the Southern Negro and white workers and farmers an opportunity to speak to each other and have

> The first duty of the Southern They see that the official socialist Gandhi and the government nego-Worker is to organize all Negro position of support for MacDonald's and white workers and farmers to murder regime in India and of class stop the attempts of legal murder | collaboration and strike breaking in of six leaders of the Communist party off from the working-class. Party in Atlanta, Georgia. The They read a warning in the capworking class, as a whole, all over italist press criticism last year he country must rally to the sup- directed at the A.F.L. as being "too port of the six comrades and the reactionary" even to the useful as International abor Defense, which a shield for capitalism against the

is fighting the case. rising struggle of the oppressed Let us not forget our working- and unemployed workers. heroically started of the League for Industrial De- can't fool the workers any more.

### tial Law in Shanghai ARGENTINA OUT ings to Take Place As the young workers of the United States, under the leadership of the Young Communist League, Washington Overjoyed Philip Raymond Is the "Vote Communist!"

In Hankow, terrorist measures

(Continued on Page Three)

Lead to Friday Meet

COLD SPRINGS, N. Y., Sept. 7.

-A Musteite section of the social-

ist party was in conference here

yesterday at "Camp Eden" a social-

ist institution. This section con-

sists of socialist party leaders, still

in the minority, who see in the rising

revolt of the workers a sign that

left phrases must be used from now

on to effectively mislead them.

conference, Harry Laidler director

country, militant young workers in ing class for a demonstration of Argentina show that, upon the basis strength and open support of the of mass discontent, due to the sharp advancing Red armies on this his-Under the circumstances of a imperialism have succeeded in overrapidly developing revolutionary throwing the government of Presi-

tion to win already shown by the Chinese proletariat, have reason to the military revolts in Bolivia and 50 Northwestern Box Co. workers be scared. As thousands of handwho struck Wednesday against a 10 bills are distributed by the Young ests, which overthrew the dictators, nist. Communist League of China, call- Siles and Leguia, who were openly

wider masses than Siles or Leguia. fore the factory gates, with Karl Martial law was declared both in He had, for example, the support in estrians without the slightest pro-

> "Socialists" Supported Strike Breaker

Irigoyen ruled as a personal dictator, but with a heavy mask of ties people," a patronizing attitude of "benevolent despot." But he broke strikes ruthlessly.

feudal governors of provinces, gain-ing control of the great daily paper suppr

(Continued on Page Three)

#### NEW YORK .- Today the young workers of New York and the rest of the country will celebrate the 16th International Youth Day to protest against the coming imperalist war, against unemployment,

long hours, low wages, rotten con-28 Conferences strations are held under the leader-

ship of the political leader of the Pointing out that unemployment young workers, the Young Communist League. The New York Dis-Ella May, Southern mill worker, trict Youth Committee of the Inmother of five, sacrificed through ternational Labor Defense endorses Incorporated, a statistical organization. The upheld the vicious decisions of the American Negro Labor Congress these demonstrations and calls upon tion very friendly to the fascist lead- Communist Party has put forward Tammany Hall judges in New York calls upon its members and the Each should come to the nearest demonstration. The demonstrations Ave., 7 p. m.; Battery Park, 6:30 unemployment increased during July and August, and during July wages Brooklyn, 5:30 p. m., and 138th St.

(Continued on Page Three)

"Socialist" Exploiters

Abe Kahn runs the Forward,

and in his building the Russian

white guard Chonin, manager of

exploitation and rationalization in

socialist party camps, maintains

his office. Hilquit is big chief of

the socialist party, so far to the

right that a conference of Mus-

teites at Camp Eden complains he

# REVOLT SWEEPS Youth Day Today; Mar- GOVERNMENT OF

England, Ousted By Rebellion

#### strations on International Youth Day, September 8, throughout the Imperialist Rivalry

Nears Open War NEW YORK.—Dispatches from Fight Wage Cut Drive

economic crisis, a part of the world crisis, the native allies of American situation the imperialists and dent Irigoyen, a partisan of British

Twenty police are constantly on ing on the workers of Shanghai for the servants of Wall Street.

Irigoyen, who ruled practically as goyen.

mercantile and financial bourgeoisie,

# DIES OF SAVAGE POLICE BEATING; WORKERS OF **DETROIT VOTE TUESDAY**

Only Working Class Candidate

### Demand Unemployed Insurance Bill

This comes as a counter-attack to first Communist candidate ever to

Communist Party in Detroit has exposed the growing unemployment, the wage-cutting campaign of the bosses, and has pointed out to the workers that they must mobilize to force through the Unemployment Insurance Bill advocated by the Communist Party.

Raymond received 20,000 signatures to place him on the ballot. The Communist Party has carried on a wide campaign, among the masses of workers, at factory gate and huge mass meetings. have pointed out that the boss parput forward fake issues, and demagogic chatting about "the that Raymond is the only working class candidate running for mayor.

It has especially exposed the tac-tics of Frank Murphy, the boss And the rapid penetration of candidate for mayor, who puts for-American capital, gaining allies in ward phrases about "solving the unment" situation. Murphy supported by the American Legion "La Nacion," and sections of the and Hearst, chief capitalist demagogue. He is angling for workers votes trying to utilize the growing mass discontent.

A statement issued by the Com-

DETROIT, Sept. 7.—Tuesday the mayoralty election 'akes place in Detroit, with Phillip Raymond, the run for mayor in this city appeal-

In its , election campaign, the

"Unemployment in Detroit grows worse from day to day. The auto plants are closing up. The bosses ditions and for the release of all TUUL Calls For Sept. are attempting to put the burden of the crisis on the workers. Wagestill remain on the job. The Com- Raymond. munist Party in this election has exposed the boss candidates and ership of the American Federation, the only real bill providing unem- City," declared Engdahl. calls attention to the alarming ployment insurance for all workers. Republicans Unite With Tammany. mass funeral planned for Comrade growth in the number of jobless The Trade Union Unity League, of Against Wage-Cuts" The Commu- nation." were cut for all workers on the nist Party fights for full social and Justice Stone recently returned rade Mason, but will answer the protection of all foreign-born work-

German Social Democratic Press

Service, Dr. Siegfried Lipschitz

were, with Raymond S. Hofses of

the socialist school board in Read-

Stanley said he wanted the social-

socialists to stop talking about

municipal problems because when

they got in office, as at Reading,

they did just what the capitalist

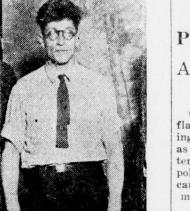
governments did. His remedy was

to have no city platforms here-

"only democratic and not social"

(Continued on Page Three)

ng, Pa., the principal speakers.



Phillip Raymond, Communist candidate for mayor in Detroit, where election takes place Tues-day. Raymond is the only working-class candidate lined up against the auto bosses' tools who are being supported by the A. F. o. L. fascist officialdom. Detroit workers! Vote Communist!

Demands Release

NEW YORK .- Speaking at the Solidarity Demonstration of the Inmunist Party of Detroit to all work- ternational Labor Defense Sunday, ers, urging them to "Vote Commu. J. Louis Engdahl, general secretary, announced that Justice Harlan P. rested. Her case comes up tomor-Stone, of the United States Su- row. While Comrade Mason lies preme Court, had refused the de- dead from the results of the police mand for an appeal against the in- beating he received, the capitalist famous prison sentences meted out courts will have the impudence to to the New York Unemployed Dele- prosecute this Negro woman worker gation, William Z. Foster, Robert cuts are handed out to those who Minor, Israel Amter and Harry

and wage cuts are proceeding at a exposed the poss candidates and court in the land, without giving their alliance with the automobile the representatives of the Internacourt in the land, without giving boss terrorism against the working

workers in this country. Their latest which Raymond is an active leader, liance between the democrats and fighting spirit and to protest against statement emphasizes the fact that is organizing a campaign among all republicans in political office the bosses' police terror which workers to "Organize and Strike against the jobless workers of the caused his death. The A.N.L.C. will

average of 9 per cent. They go on political equality of Negroes, to the United States from a Euroagainst police terror and for the pean tour. While in New York he organization against their lynching refused to consider the case of the and persecution. hours a week on the night-shift for to attend the indoor demonstration the Central Opera House, 67th St. the only working-class party in De- rushing to his summer home in ers. Every worker should vote for Unemployed Delegation, instead Maine, saying he would consider the case by correspondence. This he has done by dismissing all de-MUSTE SOCIALISTS IN LUXURY CAMP mands for an appeal to the U. S. Supreme Court without offering Supreme Court without offering any reasons for his decision

PROTEST FASCISM IN POLAND AT TWO MASS MEETINGS SEPT. 12TH

ist party to cease supporting op- cism in Poland portunism and reformism. Laidler

One meeting will be held at Man- on a murder charge. said kind words for MacDonald, but hattan Lyceum, 66-68 East 4th St. The other meeting will take place Workers' Industrial Union and the lamented its unemployment and Indian policies. Hofses wanted the at Finnish Hall, 15 West 126th St.

# BILL WORKER IS HERE!

Meel Bill Worker in Ryan Walker's strip on page two. Everyday on the same rage, Walker will tell about the adventures of Bill in pen and ink. You'll appreciate him when you Candidate Beaten By Cops At Lynching Protest

Plan Mass Funeral

ANLC Denounces Murderous System

CHICAGO, Sept. 7 .- A wave of flaming mass anger swept the working class sections of this city today as workers learned of the death yesterday, as the result of a vicious police beating of Lee Mason, Negro candidate for Congress on the Communist ticket.

A militant fighter and one of the leading speakers at the lynching protest meeting held in this city on June 14 by the American Negro Labo. Congress, Comrade Mason was singled out by the sadistic police of Chicago for a brutal beating that laid him up for weeks. From this beating he never fully recovered and yesterday, to the burning grief of thousands of Negro and white workers who knew him as a militant fighter for the cause of the proletariat, black and white, Mason sucsumbed to the injuries received at the hands of the police, faithful to the last to the class struggle.

The Chicago District of the Communist Party, supported by the American Negro Labor Congress and other class struggle organizations will hold a mass funeral for Comrade Mason, rallying the working class in a huge protest demon-Won't Hear It; Labor stration against police brutality and the lynching terror of the bosses against the Negro workers.

At the same meeting at which Comrade Mason was beaten up by the police, Romaine Ferguson, militant Negro woman worker, was arfor daring, along with Comrade Mason and others, to call upon the Negro and white workers of Chicago "This means that the highest to fight against lynching and other

In a statement issued today, the workers generally to turn out to the "Nothing shows better the al- Mason "to honor his revolutionary not idly mourn the death of Com-

Vote Communist!

#### Workers, Led By the I.L.D., Win Freedom For Leonard Doherty

The workers of the United States and Canada scored a tremendous victory today when the Interna-NEW YORK .- Two mass meet- tional Labor Defense completely deings are scheduled for Sept. 12, at feated the attempts of the boss 8:00 p. m., in protest against fas- governments of both countries to railroad a militant worker to death

> Doherty, a member of the Marine Trade Union Unity League, was active in the Boston needle workers' strike in February, 1930, and was arrested on the picket line on framed-up "assault" charges. Following his arrest, an attempt was made by the Canadian authorities to force his extradition on the charge of having committed a murder in Ottawa in 1925. No previous effort was ever made to arrest Doherty on this charge and it was clearly a frame-up to remove him from the ranks of the workers because of his militant labor activity.

after, but to have only state and national platforms. Lifshitz worried over the charge that the German social-democratic party is and forms coalitions with the blackest reactionary groups. No pracgive him the once over.

Thugs and Cops Fight; SPECIAL Y.C.L.
I.L.D. Meet Goes On SPECIAL Y.C.L.

New York City-Gangster and

American Legion patrioteers made

our attempts to break up the

meeting held by the Nick Sponadikis

Branch of the International Labor

The two first attempts made by

41st street and 8th avenue.

### AMERICAN WORKERS IN SOVIET UNION CONDEMN RACE DISCRIMINATION

U. S. Toilers Employed in Building Nizhny-Novgorod Works Pass Resolution

"We Have Come Here to Work With Workers of All Nations For Building Up Socialism"

tions passed by workers' organiza- together with all the workers of the tions in the Soviet Union condemn- various nations and peoples inhabiting the action of the two American ing the Great Soviet Union we will mechanics, Lewis and Brown, for help build Socialism. attacking the Negro worker, Rob- We demand that the U. S. S. R

in building the Nishny-Novgorod automobile works enter our strong protest against the brutal action of the group of backward American workers who recently beat up a Negro worker at Stalingrad.

We demand that these people be meeting by hounded out of the Soviet Union. In the Soviet Union there can be no distinction between workers, no matter of what race or nationality. Aug. 14, 1930.

Following is one of many resolu-. We have come here to work and

inson, in the mess hall of the Stal- representatives responsible for ingrad tractor works. The two choosing and engaging workers Americans, whose trial took place a abroad should warn these workers few days ago, have been ordered of the international character of expelled from the Soviet Union, as the Soviet Union and of the fact reported in the Daily Worker. The that no chauvinistic and racial prefollowing resolution was adopted by judices can be tolerated in our the American workers employed in midst. We would further ask that the Nishny-Novgorod automobile this resolution of ours be published in English in the "Auto Giant" and published also in the working-class We American workers employed papers of America and Britain. Up with the international unity

and solidarity of all workers! All success to the Fifth R .I. L. U. Congress!

Signed on instruction of workers' SUUKINEN,

KOPPOV, KARENIUS.

C. P. CANDIDATE

McKeesport

York.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 7 .- The

unemployed worker merely visiting

In Pittsburgh itself, 65 workers,

At Ambridge, Pa., 175 demons-

trated in continuous rain, and a

3 Athletic Protest

"insurrection" charge, are planned

by the American Negro Labor Con-

ning at Moore and White Sts.,

Brooklyn, the second on Thursday

Brooklyn. All workers are urged to

voice their protest against the legal

lynchings planned by the Atlanta

bosses against two Negro and four

Seventh St. Brighton Beach Work-ers' Club.

Marine Workers Industrial Union

Fraction will meet Monday, Se, at 9.30 p. m at 26-28 Union Sq.

FOOD WORKERS INDUSTRIAL UNION OF NEW YORK 16 W. 21st St. Chelses 2274

Bronx Headauarters, 2994 Third Avenue, Melrose 0128; Brooklyn Headquarters, 16 Graham Avenue, Pulasky 0634

The Shop Delegates Council meets the first Tuesday of every month at \$ P. M., at 16 West 21st St

The Shop Is the Busic Cuit.

Advertise your Union Meetings

here. For information write to

The DAILY WORKER

Advertising Dept.

26-28 Union Fa New York City

Vote Communist!

the majority unemployed, joined the

of 1,500 workers on September 1.

number joined the M.W.I.L.

Brooklyn ANLC in

#### DIST. 9 IN LAST METAL MEN O.K. LAP OF CAMPAIGN

on Tour

MINNEAPOLIS, Sept. 7.—The campaign of the Communist Party District 9 to put the Communist Party on the ballot in the state of Minneapolis has reached its final week. All signatures must be sent in to the District Office, Room 425, Kesota Building, not later than September 15. In this last week energetic action of all workers and farmers is necessary if the quota of 3,000 signatures is to be reached. On September 2 a total of 1,600 signatures has been received by the freely wielded by the cops. in within the next week.

The capitalist state of Minnesota places as many obstacles as possible or 50 days in jail. in the way of allowing the working class party to appear on the ballot. The Communist Party must pay a fee to the state of \$50 for each must be spent for filing five state room and court house grounds. urges all workers and farmers and Keesport as an agent of the U. S. their organizations to send funds Steel Corporation who received immediately to Walter Wangorin, \$50,000 stock for herding scabs in treasurer State Election Campaign the great steel strike of 1919. Committee. 425 Kesota Building, Minneapolis, Minn.

Tours have been arranged for Rudolph Harju, candidate for U. S. Frank Moser for governor. Senate, who is now touring in upper Minnesota. His dates are as

Saturday, September 13, Virginia, Sunday, September 14, Wawina; Saturday, September 20, Ely; Sunday, September 21, Embarras; Friday, September 26, Markham; Saturday, September 27, Hibbing and Sunday, September 28, Bemidgi.

Mother Ella Reeve Bloor will tour the state for one week beginning September 22 at big rallies covering the principle sections of the state. Karl Reeve, Communist Party canorganizer of the Communist Party, electrocution in Atlanta, Ga., on an the finance committee. will tour the state twice, once in September and once in October.

## PLAN CITY CONFERENCES Whipple St. Friday night.

NEW YORK .- Plans for speeding the organization of city and evening at Myrtle and Marcy Aves. dents were discussed and formulated at the meeting of the Central strate by their presence and their Bureau for Workers Correspondents, Saturday, September 6th.

A wide publicity campaign is to precede the calling of city conferences in Cleveland and Philadelphia, the two districts that have already set up committees to direct and guide this work.

A comprehensive city conference of worker correspondents of New York and vicinity is planned to be held within a month.

The Central Bureau also decided
There will be a meeting tonight
at Tenth St. and Second Ave., at 7.30 to the necessity of setting up committees for this work without further delay.

A handbook for worker correspondents is now contemplated and will be discussed at the next full meeting of the Central Bureau.

#### Labor and Fraternal

China Soviet Night
Friday, Sept. 19, 7 p. m. at Mannattan Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St. Rich
Chinese program. Admission 35 cents
in advance. Volunteer to sell tickets,
apply Chinese Vanguard, 26 Union
Square.

All Comrades and Workers
Are invited to attend an interracial
dance given by Section 4. Communist
Party, at 308 Lenox Ave., Saturday,
Sept. 20, at 8 p. m. Admission 35c.

Open Air Meeting Brighton Beach Ave. and

THE ADVENTURES OF BILL WORKER



## LSU HITS-BOSS SPORTS AGENTS

Lay Out Plans For Soccer Teams

NEW YORK .- On Wednesday surance Co. evening, Sept. 10, delegates from workers' soccer clubs will convene in order to work out plans for the coming soccer season, for interleague games, league open competitions, national cup competitions, and to lay down a clear working class policy for struggle against the boss controlled United States Football Association, soccer section of the Amateur Athletic Union. The Bloor, Harju and Reeve Score Police Terror in Labor Sports Union has issued a statement on the occasion of the conference, which reads in part, as

Metal Workers Industrial League of "At the previous meetings of the the Trade Union Unity League Metropolitan Workers' Soccer which sponsored the demonstration League, certain anti-working class elements opposed the line of the in McKeesport, Pa., has issued a Labor Sports Union in soccer. They statement scoring the attack by the police on 3,000 demonstrating there September 1. The meeting lasted 20 reorganization of the various minutes, and the workers defended themselves against police led by leagues, but they opposed the or-Chief Whalen, namesake of the brutal police commissioner of New the teams members of the L. S. U. Clubs and blackjacks were and will place the leagues in a better position to successfully carry District Office. That means that Use Chandler, speaker for the M. District Office. That means that W.I.L. and Evelyn Roth, speaker on the struggle against bosses' socfor the T.U.U.L., also Gust Mikades, cer. The N. E. B. points out that laid down the need of organization. yet secured the full confidence of were arrested and given \$50 fine bosses in the ranks of the worker who were on the fringe of the position from some employers. soccer players, which agents are crowd, listened closely, but if they An unemployed worker, named Nygar, was beaten up then fined \$50 and costs. Nick Economos. an the U.S. F. A.

state candidate placed on the ballot from New York was fined \$15 and of the Labor Sports Union warns eas to the talks of speakers on necesand \$20 for each congressional can- costs or 30 days. At the trial work- all worker soccer players and teams sity of building shop committees in surance projects have been abol didate. This means that \$250 alone ers and jobless thronged the court against these anti-working class the various departments. elements in the soccer leagues who candidates for which petitions are The Metal Workers League state- are agents of the bosses in our the workers and the expression of being secured. The District Office ment exposes Mayor Lyle of Mc- ranks and who parade under the most of them was one of approval. slogans of sports for sports sake, 'no class struggle in sports,' etc."

#### NAILS LIES OF THE The Metal Workers League calls I. W. W. on all to support Communist candidates Pat Cush for senator and

Contradict Accusations of I. W. W. Moclips, Washington, August 20, 1930.

T.U.U.L. unions at the demonstration Editor of the Daily Worker: While Comrade Taylor, Northwest District Organizer of the Workers International Relief, was speaking at a street meeting in Portland, Oregon, an I.W.W. by the name of Ford, told the workers that the money collected was not going to the strikers.

Meetings This Week from half of her tour from Portland, with \$92.51, and I want to NEW YORK. - Two open-air say here that Comrade Taylor meetings to rally the workers in came directly to my house and didate for Governor and District 9 defense of the six workers facing turned over the above amount to

The workers here, through the W. I. R., wish to thank the workers gress for this week, to be followed of Portland, for their splendid soliy an indoor mass meeing at 68 darity and to let them know that we are still maintaining a picket The two open-air meetings will be line here and that the strike is not OF WORKER CORRESP. held, the first on Wednesday evefinish and "victory."

Comradely yours, MRS. D. R. NORTON. A Shingle Weavers Wife and Secretary W.I.R. Moclips Strike Relief.

Vote Communist!

#### ROOMS

133 EAST 110TH ST. LARGE, SMALI furnished rooms, convenient, near subway. Lehigh 1890.

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318 East 14th Street, Apt. 1 Nicely furnished doubles for 2-3.



glasses—Carefully adjusted by expert optometrists—Reasonable prices.



### Office Workers Meet Despite Enemy Trio NEW SELL-OUTS

NEW YORK .- Police intimidation, interference by a marine corps recruiting officer and competition of a religious meeting all failed to stop the Office Workers' Union from holding a successful street meeting yesterday noon before the doors of the Metropolitan Life In-

The religious dopsters thought ing place, but the crowd left them to listen to the message of the wandered through the crowd of 200, trying to dissolve it. But the crowd stayed and heard Chairman Rose Block and speakers K. Rottger and P. Vince to the end of their argu-National Executive Board of the ments for a union and a fight unemployment and low

## FOOD WORKERS HOLD

NEW YORK .- At the National voted for the resolution of the La- Biscuit factory at 15th St. and circumstances" and frowns upon the bor Sports Union which calls for a Tenth Ave., a meeting conducted by workers attempts to defend themthe Food Workers Industrial Union selves against the murderous at ganizational rules which flow from regularly following up the plan of the resolution and which will make work hid down for this restriction. the resolution and which will make work laid down for this particular point of concentration.

these elements are agents of the Several stool pigeons of the bosses still meeting with considerable optrying to win the soccer players for had any intentions of interfering, they quickly abandoned this when "The National Executive Board they saw the interest of the work-

Labor Unity was well received by

As a beginning of the T.U.U.L. the Food Workers Industrial Union

Lyceum, Sept. 26. Tickets are available and we are tionary unions to make this affair assured of cooperation of all revolu- a success.

# PLANNED BY UTW

Convention Opens Here Defense last Wednesday night at Today

NEW YORK .- That the treach- the gangster-fascists were ignored erous leaders of the United Textile by the crowd of enthusiastic listenthey had a monopoly on the meet- workers of America plan to pre- ers. But when the third attack was of the Communist Party has arpare further betrayals of the tex- made the workers turned on their ranged special courses for Y.C.L. of Marxism-Leninism. tile workers at the convention of assailants, forcefully driving them functionaries and revolutionary union. A petty recruiting officer their organization which opens tocomplained about the flag. Police day at the Great Northern Hetal came around the workers were preday at the Great Northern Hotel, came around the workers were prein this city was brazenly admitted pared to give them a fight. A in a statement given the capitalist policeman intervened and the aries and active young Communists press by the executive council after gangsters turned on the cop, to an understanding of the role of a closed three-day sesson.

The statement was published in policeman came along and the the struggle against rationalization, yesterday's New York Times with gangsters started to fight the cops. and the special problems and methsuch gleeful headlines as "plan to aid employers." The statement practically pledges co-operation necessary for them to fall on the Competent instructors will teach with the bosses in the extension of gangsters who were beaten up and classes in "Organizational and Taccapitalist rationalization, which is FACTORY MEETING always at the expense of the workers. It boasts of continual traitorous advice to the workers to respect the bosses law "under any and all

In spite of its open willingness to betray the workers and serve the The workers gathered and listened bosses, the executive committee the bosses; that, strangely, it is

The statement admits that the "industrial democracy" of the "socialist" fakers has broken down in the Danville mills, where group in-

#### Communist Activities

As a beginning of the T.U.U.L. fair: Unit 1, 163rd St. and Prospect \$100,000 "organize and strike" fund, the Food Workers Industrial Union St. and Southern Blvd.: meetings is running an affair at Manhattan from 8 to 9, then proceed to Centra Rally, 149th St. and Prospect Ave.

Telephone: Stuyvesant 7770

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English, Public Speaking, Russian, Spanish, Esperanto,

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3—Friday

4—Saturday

5 Sunday

Trade Union and Organization.

History of the Class Struggles.

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Leninism, Functionaries Courses.

## · AMUSEMENTS ·

abusing and resisting him. Another young workers in industry, and in

Some detectives soon appear and, ods of mobilizing young workers for

chased to Fortieth street and Ninth tical Problems of the Communist

Some detectives soon appeared and, the struggle against capitalism.

The Motion Picture Classic!

AMKINO PRESENTS

Ave. The meeting continued.

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Youth Movement," "History of the

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ADDED Back Stairs PRODUCTION

WICH HENNY PORTEN-FRITZ KORTNER-WILHELM DIETERELE ACME THEA. UNION SQUARE Popular Prices

selves with the theoy and practise Since classes open soon, young workers particularly are urged to register without delay at the office signed to develop Y.C.L. function- of the Workers' School, 26-28 Union Square, 5th floor.

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ian Economics, Marxism-Leninism,

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must meet the growing responsibili-

ties and tasks imposed upon them

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# LETTERS BSHOPS

### Bosses Beat Down Wages in Texas

Daily Worker:

The Acme Cement Co. employs between 100 and 200 men. Wages are 40c. per hour. Thousands of acres of land is owned and leased by this Company purchased cheap and rich in gypsum rock and dirt suitable for making cement and plaster. Two years ago 21 men with Fordson Tractors were employed loading out plaster dirt from the pits; today three men using drag lines and more improved machinery do the same work and move the same

amount of dirt. In the rock mines and cement and plaster factory the same number of men working 4 days a week with more improved machinery, speed-up turn out twice the finished product that was produced two years ago working full time.

Clovis, N. Mex. The day labor wrecking crew preparing the Site for a 7 story hotel here are being paid \$2 per day of ten and a half hours. A portion of the city hall is used by jobless workers, in which to

#### Red-Baiter Loses Out in Cal:

San Bernardino, Cal.

Daily Worker: Dear Comrades:-The district atorney of San Bernardino threatened face such dangers inside the shops. years and I am still making \$11 a Despite 5 police attack, the he voters of this city and county teaching defiance of all "organized" governments.

were renominated, in the primaries from the earth. except him.

Mr. Johnson is the hero who raided the Yucaipa childrens' camp and prosecuted Yetta Stromberg and the others who were working at the camp.

and tried to hold a meeting he ordered all hands closed to the "Reds". the shops. Frank Spector of the I. L. D. attempted to hold an open air meeting so he and six others were arrested before they had a chance to say

#### Kids Know The Communists

New London, Conn.

Daily Worker: A conversation between two children at the New London Communist Election Rally, while the Communist With the candidate was speaking. "Who is that man?"

"He looks like a worker."

"What is he talking about. Is he a Russian?" "No, he is a worker just like us."

"Yes, but he talks like the Russians. He wants to do something for the workers."

#### Gyp Seaman at Institute

Daily Worker: Last night I went to the Seamen's Church Institute to get a bed for the night for 35c. A seaman who had just paid off was there for the same reason he was before me in the line but, he had a dollar bill in his hand, so the clerk, acting under orders told him that all the 35c beds were sold out and that they only had one dollar rooms left.

I only had forty cents so the 35c. beds were not sold out yet. The seaman seeing that I could get a bed for 35c and he could not, inquired why, if he was in front of me in the line, when he asked for a 35c bed the beds were sold out. The clerk then told him to take the one dollar room or get out the seaman would do neither, so the clerk called the cop at the door and they put the seaman out by force.

This morning the man tried to collect the dollar that he had paid for the room, in which he was not allowed to sleep in last night, and hey kicked him out again, without

"A SEAMAN"

#### **Tube and Sheet** Still Laying Off

South Chicago, Ill. Daily Worker:

The Youngtown tube and sheet is still laying off workers from the mill. The workers have to produce more now than before.

Here in this mill from last year about one hundred workers have been laid off and now they produce still more in 8 hours than before. Now they cast in 8 hours 200,000 ton each gang and before 160,000 to 175,000. The superintendent of the mill feels sorry for the workers. This is what he told the foreman, but he has to cut expense.

STEEL WORKER

### SPEEDED UP CRANE WORKER IS HORRIBLY CRUSHED TO DEATH

Murderous Speedup Direct Cause of Terrible the International Youth Day demonstration in China just as it failed Accident; Men Need Union

for Struggle

5:30 in the evening with 45 minutes

Hard Work

\$100,000 Strike Fund

(Continued From Page One.)

Marine Worl ; Endorse Fund.

outs."

Philadelphia, Pa.

A terrible accident happened in the Crane shops power in Cleveland house on September 1st. A worker was unloading coal from the car to the coal

stuck in the opening of the car and the worker had to get on top of the car to poke the coal down to the crusher and some way he slipped \$7.-\$11. WAGE FOR and fell into the crusher with the

Horribly Mangled.

Daily Worker:

Nobody saw exactly how it was, but a worker that was working down below where the coal was coming from the crusher saw that human flesh was coming mixed with the coal. The worker rushed and stopped the crusher, but was too Daily Worker: late. The worker was ground all to pieces.

He was forced into this accident 25. because he had to unload as fast as possible under the bosses' speed-up, because if the car stands too long Our conditions are very bad. We on the siding the Crane Co. ias to pay for it by the hour.

Lessons for Workers.

much the capitalists care for us. extra pay. Not one capitalist paper says anything of this terrible accident. They

hat if they will not re-elect him it good in giving publicity for gangwill give this county a reputation as sters. When Zuta got killed there working here. The girls who just other demands of the workers was a harborer of radicals who are were headlines in every paper. And got jobs get only \$7 a week, while quite successful. when a worker dies in an accident the boy beginners receive \$10 a Now, undaunted by boss terror,

We Must Organize.

How can we eliminate those accidents, wage-cuts and speed-up? Only one solution is left for us workers and that is to organize our-And when the I. L. D. rented a hall Then we will be able to improve our conditions and prevent accidents in always kept closed and we only have Sts.

Crane Speeds Up Men.

to do the work of three for starving support ourselves or not. wages the workers are receiving, I wonder how we could act if we and the Crane Company is so determined to keep the workers from organizing they always have notice. I am sure that most of the girls REVOLT UPSETS could have a union here in the shop. organizing they always have police would organize if we could explain there to arrest workers for distributo them just what we mean by a tion of leaflets. The police are alunion and how the union is going ways on guard at the Crane shops. to work to their benefit and not for the bosses. Anyway, I'll try my best to get the young workers toether and tell all I know about the union and ask them to join.

### WORKER CORRESPONDENTS

A worker in Bloomfield, N. J. writes us:

"I am submitting to you my first and I fear rather feeble attempt at journalism, but I kould deeply appreciate a few helpful hints on how to contribute ef-fective articles. Perhaps you could recommend a good book on this subject."

directly from the shops. They are day, no discrimination against munist Party in Buenos Aires. not professional or amateur jour- young workers. nalists, but as the name implies, worker correspondents. The language they write is, or should be, the workers shop language.

The Central Bureau for Worker chief industrial cities, including Correspondents plans to issue a small handbook for worker correspondents to help the worker correspondent in their work.

We want to know what the worker correspondents thinks about such a handbook, and how many would support such a project. Write in and tell us.

#### 'EMDEN' SAILORS PUT ON TRIAL FOR 'MUTINY'

1929, some of the crew sung the in the midst of its preparations for contented masses, reports indicate,

in Shanghai

(Continued from Page One) nists were executed publicly on ference.

But white terror will not stop to prevent the development of the Chinese revolution.

### Police Brutality

CLEVELAND, Sept. 7. - The open air meeting at Lincoln Park crusher. He was unloading coal from the dump car, the coal in preparation for the International Youth Day was smashed by the police after militant resistance. The crowd booed and jeered the police while the fight was on. Three members of the League, including Paul Carter, were beaten up. Julia Boosh and Harry Steckler are in

There was a very successful to Organize meeting at the Mechanical Rubber Factory with three hundred workers cheering and applauding speakers from the Young Communist League, who spoke on the Interna-I work in the Philadelphia Launtional Youth Day.

Successful demonstrations are exdry together with about 500 more. The worker was only 28 years Most of us are young workers, boys pected in Cleveland, Akron, Youngsold and was married in July, 1929. and girls from the age of 16 up to town, Toledo, Dayton, Cincinnati There are a lot of older women and Canton. too. All the workers with the excep-

tion of about 75 are Negroes. Youth Prepare in Allentown, Pa. work from 7:15 in the morning till

ALLENTOWN, Pa. - Although for lunch. On Mondays we work it was only a few weeks ago that This shows to us workers how one hour extra for which we get no the Trade Union Unity League began to organize the workers of Allentown, the response of both the The wages are pretty bad also. employtd andunemployed workkeep that a secret that we workers I am now working here for two ers in Allentown are very good. The Chicago capitalists are very week. Of course I am receiving tember 1st demonstration for more than others who just started the unemployed insurance bill and

All other officials of this county about it, He has just disappeareed ments the girls do piece work and the leadership of the Young Comif they work very hard they make munist League, are feverishly preup to \$14 and \$16 a week. This is paring for demonstrations on about the highest you can make International Youth Day. Two open air meetings will take place: one on Tuesday, September 9, 7:30 The work here is very hard. The p. m., at 5th and Gordon Sts, and selves in militant industrial unions, air is very bad, especially in the the other on Thursday, September Summer time. The windows are 11, 7:30 p. m., at 4th and Harrison

the artificial ventilation which is Young workers of Allentown will chance to improve any of these fight against unemployment, de-The Crane shop now increases conditions as we are today, as the fense of the Soviet Union, and daily the speed-up. One worker had boss does not care whether we can struggle against the war danger.

Nears Open War

(Continued from Page One) ARRESTS ONLY used these sources of influence paid kitchen help and a few others, among the armed forces to accomplish its purpose of ousting the ally listened gladly to the Communist of Britain.

AROUSE STRIKERS the city bourgeoisie, great and small them cheered for the Communists, and the feudal landholders, all con- to the great indignation of their nected with the armed forces by socialist bosses. At the end of the Marine Workers Back nected with the armed forces by season they demanded a two-day

Also the workers, resisting speed up and wage cuts and unemployin line with the general slogan "Orment, were striking in greater numganize and strike against all wage- bers and with more violent demon-The demands are 10 per strations. On August 1, 20,000 Worker correspondents write cent increase in wages, eight-hour workers demonstrated with the Com-

For a week Irigoyen was barricaded in the government palace while the commanders of the armed NEW YORK .- The national of- forces vacillated, urged on by a defice of the Trade Union Unity termined nucleus to revolt. Iri-Workers can contribute to the League here has already issued a goven's political party, the "radon unemployment is called by the T. votes of the "socialists." U. U. L., to meet Sept. 28, in the Objectively Revolutionary

Situation.
With doubtful soldiery around

Minneapolis, where the T. U. U. L. leads the box workers' strike now. him, the navy was brought into port, The conferences will work out furbut it also was doubtful. Extreme ther details of the united fight of the jobless and exploited workers disintegration of government began, wages and for unemployment insur- tory orders; ordering troops out and ordering them back; arresting comance and relief. They may organize hunger marches against the seats manders and releasing them. Iriof capitalist government, and they goven was hiding in the palace, preare likely to call state conferences tending as politicians do in such, to be "sick." Friday he turned over In addition, the national office of the presidency temporarily, to the defnite layoffs with the boats schedthe T. U. U. L. calls for building of vice-president.

a central "Organize and Strike But Saturday the bourgeois stud-Fund" of \$100,000 to use in just ents of the military academy, after is ruling Argentina. BERLIN (i.P.S.) .- A trial for such situations as the present Min- a demonstration Friday night in

paign right on the job through its The navy commanders united with ship and dock committees

The navy commanders united with action of the revolutionary workers ployed in the wage-cutting campaign that in now in full swing.

Martial Law Declared Managers Grind Labor —Inmates Swill Food

(Continued From Page One.) continue unabated; twenty Commu- tical program came out of the con-

> Worker Exposes Camp Eden. NEW YORK .- Revelations of the gluttony of overfed socialist party businessmen lounging in Camp Eden, at Cold Sprigs, N. Y., while 9,000,000 jobless hunger, and of brutal oppression and degradation of their servants in the camp are Communists Expose made by T. K. Mueller, a member of the bakers' section of the Trade Union Unity League.

> Mueller, unemployed, was taken out to a job in the camp without picable negotiations on August, the knowing what sort of place it was, offensive against the strike in the or who ran it. He found out.

> All the socialist camps are managed by a white guard Russian, N. ery of the reformist leaders, have Chonin, secretary of the Jewish proposed to the ministry of labour socialist Verband, with an office in that they will promise to raise "Russia As It Looks To Me." The then and the position of industry book is the usual concoction of lies permits this. This means a purely and an attack on militant labor, ployers will never dream of keepagainst any labor unions in his snatching at these miserable crumbs,

"Socialist" Diamonds.

wore large diamonds. The older Roubaix and Tourcoing. It is to be socialists spent their nights playing anticipated that the great mass of poker. The socialist boys and girls the strikers will resist the decision went on parties to the bootleggers who infest the roads around, and formist in Lille the employers, th stayed up all night making the reformist trade unions, and the welkin ring so that the workers in minister of labour Laval, are enthe kitchen could not sleep.

day meal. Thousands of dollars vague promises. worth of food are wasted-while the jobless starve.

\$70 a month, and make their real breakers. to care for their offspring).

Forever, and finally forced concessions and promises from the management. They are with the low program, and agitation for a real For months the discontent among union. During the strike many of vacation for themselves, but were run out of the camp by the social fascist management. Some of them told Mueller, "If this is socialism here, we don't want any of it." Camp Eden has the socialist party torch over its doors.

### UNEMPLOYMENT WORSE BERLIN FIGURES SHOW

Daily Worked most effectively by call to build the unions and the un-BERLIN (I.P.S.). - The official writing as they would talk to a fel- employed councils of the T. U. U. L. many months. The "personalists" federation show the number of unlow worker in telling about con- for strike against wage-cuts and supporting him, the "anti-personal- employed receiving benefit to have ditions in their shops, of conditions for support of the Workers' Unemists" against him. Parliament was again increased by 10 per cent on in their town, etc. Read some of ployment Bill of the Communist more of a farce than ever, with the 31st of July. In 1,134 cities the letters on this page and see if Party. A series of city conferences Irigoyen nonetheless getting the with population up to 25 thousand, 58,800 persons were receiving henefit on the 31st of July. That is 8.7 per thousand. In spite of the summer season, unemployment has not ness index of the New York Times diminished. After the harvest has been brought in and building work ceases, unemployment may be exfor the shorter work day and higher cabinet ministers giving contradicfew months.

SEAMEN FACE LAYOFFS MONTREAL, Sept. 7.—The crews of about seventy lake boats unloading grain at he port here, face inuled to be laid up for an indefinite

high treason is being held by the neapolis strike. It is anticipated which one civilian student was were killed. The Irigoyen organ, centers in the U. S. on Sept 28.

4th penal senate of the supreme that there will be many such strike killed by police in front of the palcourt of justice, connected with the in the face of the present wave of events on the "Emden." It will be wage-cuts.

| The commen refused to put out the flames manders of the army and navy had set by the rebels. The police, who as well as among the unemployed remembered that during a foreign the Marine Workers' Industrial cruise made by the "Emden" in Union, affiliated to the T. U. U. L.,

# CELEBRATE INT'L SOCIALISTS MEET INTERNATIONAL YOUTH DAY TODAY IN LUXURY CAMP O NEW YOUTH DAY TODAY IN LUXURY CAMP

### YELLOW LEADERS OF FRENCH STRIKE Lewes Admits His Act Was TRY TO EXTEND THEIR SELL-OUT

Back at Work With Fake Promises

### Rotten 'Agreement'

PARIS (I.B.S.) .- Since the des-North of France is increasing. The employers, relying on the treachis the author of a book entitled, of living should have increased by Camp Eden. Most of the women to resume work this afternoon. Condressed in silks and men and women flicts are however reported from made an impressive conclusion

After the capitulation of the redeavouring to torpedo the strike in The chief cook, the only one work- Roubaix, Tourcoing, and the Aring there who gets good pay, is a mentieres district. The negotiation woman white guard Russian, whose with the representatives of these chief boast is that she served Ram- districts and the textile syndicate say MacDonald when he visited U.S. brought forth a statement on the has no use for unions. Such large solution reached in Lille can only be quantities of food are prepared for applied to Roubaix and Tourcoing so terrible nobody knows anything week to start with. In some depart- the workers of Allentown, under unusual for twenty or thirty chick- the possibility." That is to say the ens to be thrown away after a Sun- strikers are to resume work on

It must be admitted that these events have reacted upon the strike The waiters are mostly members situation, and there has been a cerof the Young Peoples Socialist tain resumption of work though not League. But they get only \$50 to to the extent desired by the strike-

money off of tips. They also have 165 delegates, representing 118 They say they will publish the correanother racket, and sell lottery factories, attended a strikers' contickets for automobiles. At the gress at Lille. Comrades Bournetop installed in the plant. We have no be mobilized on this day for the end of July they refused to serve and Maurice Thoquez described the terms of his open treason-more ofthe "consuls" for the children (the situation, and showed the necessity fices for the members of his group, "consuls are those who watch the of returning to the factories in more power to native Indian bourchildren of the socialist party Lille, in order to carry on an ener- geoisie, a face-saving promise from campers while the latter are busy getic struggle there against the with poker or otherwise indisposed compromise and against the traitors. They called upon the strikers The reason for trying to starve in the other towns to carry on the

the "consuls" is that these nurses struggle to the utmost. It may be are paid only \$50 for the whole assumed that on Sunday the reforseason, and can not afford to give mist leaders will increase their tips to the waiters. The "consuls" pressure on the workers of the disthen went on strike themselves, trict of Roubaix, Tourcoing, Halluin Imperialist Rivalry gathered in the dining room, sang the International and Solidarity still 80,000 workers on strike.

### "ALARMED" AT UNEMPLOYMENT

TUUL Calls For Sept. 28 Conferences (Continued From Page One.)

"The present extent of unemployment is alarming; the danger of real calamity during the coming winter calls for the utmost

possible in the way of immediate

action." By "immediate action" they do not mean action of the workers, but they speak to the bosses to act immediately to forestall mass action by the workers. This is the real spirit of the A. F. of L. But it is not in line with the interests of the workers who also need immediate class action-organization for a fight to demard real unemploymen insurance.

That unemployment will be worse this winter is already shown by the sharpening of the crisis which has now lasted for 14 months. The busiagain shows a downward turn. It has fallen to 87.2 as compared with 95 in April. With automobile prodown rapidly the next few weeks will see hundreds of thousands of workers turned out on the streets to starve. To rally the workers, both em-

ployed, and unemployed, for a real fight for unemployment insurance, in view of the undeniable fact that acute starvation confronts all the pnemployed, the Trade Union Unity League is calling unemployment Reports vaguely state that 1,000 conferences in all leading industrial shot by soldiery with machine guns. will work out plans to present de-1929, some of the crew sung the "International" and hoisted a red flag. They were punished and expelled from the navy. When the "Emden" went abroad again in 1930, revolutionary leaflets were distributed among the crew. Some workers and one seaman, charged with having distributed these leaflets. having distributed these leaflets, its locals to immediately mobilize, a military council and martial law So far the dispatches do not give to prevent the bosses from utilized but calls for the support of the cam- was declared throughout the land, any indication of the position or ing the unemployed against the em-

### Workers in Lille Are Moscow Workers Hold Festival for Fifth STALINGRAD (I.F.S.). - The American worker Lewis, charged

MOSCOW (I.P.S.) .- A great fes- ation: tival and sports entertainment was "The action which I committed on the world proletariat.

Congress of R. I. L. U. with ill-treating the Negro, Robinson, has made the following declar-

held in the Moscow Park for cul- the 24th of July has naturally ture and recreation, in honor of the aroused the indignation of the Fifth R.I.L.U. Congress. It was workers of the Soviet Union. Not visited by hundreds of thousands of all American workers recognize the workers. All the Congress delegates real meaning of national and race were present, and were greeted with hatred, and this lack of comprehentumultous ovations and enthusiastic sion is played off against the workcheers for the representatives of ers, I have myself just realized how wrongly I acted under the in-A great meeting was held, at fluence of chauvinist feeling. I ask which addresses were given by the workers of the Soviet Union for the Forward Building. This Chonin wages in October, provided the cost Comrades Losovsky, Tom Mann pardon for the deed which I com-

(England); Huang Chi T i n g mitted In the future I shall never (China); Rell (American Negro again let myself be led by class comrade) and representatives of the hatred. I greet warmly all those about the First Workers Republic, deceptive promise, which the em- Moscow proletariat. The festival who fight for the complete equality was enlivened by sports, games and of the races and nations. The camp manager is strictly ing. The reformist leaders are torchlight processions The festival The trial was postponed to the concluded with a great carnival on 22nd of August, on account of the and the bourgeois press states that the Moskva River, which was illum- The committee of the American they have induced the delegates of inated by searchlights. Twelve colony of the tractor works passed Mueller found 200 inmates of the reformist trade unions in Lille thousand persons took part in this. a special resolution condemning the A splendid display of fireworks criminal action of the workman

# GANDHI BARGAIN

She never belonged to a union, and part of the employers that "the government and Gandhi have de- could not lead the movement backthe anti-imperialists by having him the salt campaign. try at this time to call off the move-Sir Te j Bahadur Sapru and M.

> government who have been negoti- onstrations. Thousands took part ating for a suspiciously long time today in a demonstration over salt with Gandhi and henchmen of his, at Chowpatty sands without being now announce that Gandhi will not broken up by the police. Two aragree to the government's terms and that the bargaining has ended. spondence.

Gandhi previously outlined the the labor party government in Lon-

don that some time they would grant dominion status, and nothing what! ever for the workers and peasants. Saving Gandhi.

The government could agree fe this, but two things interferred from the first. One was the quarrel BOMBAY, India Sept. 7 .- In an among Gandhi leaders over the diviatmosphere of renewed anti-imper- sion of the spoils, the other was the ialist activity by the rank and file fear of Gandhi leaders and govern-Indian peasants and workers the ment officials alike that Gandhi cided not to risk the loss of all the ward. He is still needed to mislead remaining influence of Gandhi over it into harmless channels, such as

The All-India National Congress (Gandhi followers) has already again begun the misleading, staging Jayakar, emissaries of the imperial a "Gandhi week" of illicit salt dem-

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# Daily Worker Control Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND U.S.A.

By N. OSSINSKY (Moscow).
THE relations between the United States and the Soviet Union are experiencing a crisis. The declaration of Comrade Bogdanov that the present state of relations could lead to Soviet orders being diverted to other countries and to the cessation of trade between the Soviet Union and the U. S. A., is represented by the foreign bourgeois press as a possible "breaking off" of relations between the two countries. The characteristic of the present situation is precisely the fact that, between the Soviet Union and the United States there . do not exist any normal and regulated relations. Therein is expressed the extreme confusion, the contradiction and also the ambiguity of the point of view adopted by official circles of America in regard to relations

with the Soviet Union. As is known, President Wilson, at the beginning of 1918, sent a message to the Third Soviet Congress in which he assured the Russian people of the friendly feeling of the American nation and promised us help which, owing to objective reasons, he was unable to grant. This message was sent after the legislative organs of the Soviet Republic had carried out the annulment of the foreign debts and the nationalization of the banks and also of a part of the property belonging to foreigners. The message was addressed to the same authorities who were formally and actually "responsible" for these measures.

Already in the summer of 1918 the situation underwent a sharp change: The American government began to support the counterrevolutionary movement in our country, took part in the armed intervention, sent troops to Archangelsk and reinforced the Koltchak army in the Far East. And when the intervention was at an end, the Soviet Union found itself confronted with a new attitude on the part of official American circles: Every time the leader of the foreign policy of the Soviet Union-true to its unalterable principle of preserving peace and establishing good neighborly relations with all nations-addressed appropriate inquiries to the United States, the reply was always: "We are good friends of the Russian people, but we cannot have anything to do with the present Soviet government which violated all the rules of international law, in that it repudiated foreign debts and nationalized the property of foreign subjects." Thereupon the American government invariably, received the following reply: "We are ready to negotiate with you over your claims, but we preserve to ourselves the right to submit our counter-claims and do not wish under any circumstances to accept any pre-

The Soviet Government not only succeeded in repelling the armed intervention, but was also able to recover economically and was very soon in a position to sell Soviet products abroad and to buy foreign goods. No matter what a great temptation it may be to foreign capitalism to get complete economic and political control of the vast territory and the market of our country, if this is impossible of accomplishment, then it must be content with less. It is also advantageous to carry on trade with such a country, even if through the medium of such an unpleasant authority as the People's Commissariat for Trade.

Therefore, as a supplement to the abovementioned formula, there was gradually added a new: "We cannot and do not wish to recognize the Soviet Union, but we have no objection to trading with it." In order to carry on "trade without recognition" it became necessary to found in America an American joint stock company "Amtorg" (it was impossible to found a Soviet trading company). The shares of this company were necessarily under Soviet control. A considerable number of Soviet functionaries had to be sent to America: their presence on the territory of the United States was, however, void of any formal basis. Soviet passes could not be recognized by American consuls, so that Soviet citizens travelling to America had to describe themselves as people of unknown origin whose identity could not be officially established. As the Communist Party is in power in the Soviet Union and the most responsible persons on the Russian side who managed the trade between the two states had to be Communists. there arose a further absurdity; people officially forbidden to enter the Unit & States, had in fact to enter the country in accordance with the notorious formula: "Trade without

The incident with regard to the prohibition to place the Soviet Union railway loan among U. S. A. citizens, even through private channels, the incident relating to the confiscation of Soviet gold, which was almost carried out. showed the whole ridiculousness of the situation: its disadvantages were, it is true, felt in the first place by the Soviet Union. When, however, there began the conflict over the Chinese-Eastern Railway, in which the American capitalists displayed an increased interest and by means of which they tried to exert pressure on the Soviet Union, then it transpired that the "non-existing government of the non-existing country" also on its part did not wish to negotiate with the government of the United States-and this precisely because the American government had hitherto not been inclined to "establish acquaintanceship" with the government which embraces a sixth

of the world. The political absurdities were soon followed by economic absurdities, particularly in recent times. The export of wood and manganese from the Soviet Union to the United States is increasing. The Soviet Union possesses a huge portion of the forest lands of the world which have escaped the depredations of profitseeking capitalism. Apart from British-India. the Soviet Union possesses the largest manganese deposits in the world. It is quite clear that, after the Soviet Union had returned to normal economic life, a great development of the export of timber and manganese was bound to ensue. These commodities are greatly in demand by the American wood and paper industry and by the American smelting industry. This, however, runs counter to the interests of the American lumber industry, and the feeble American manganese industry, which from the standpoint of the national economy are of much less importance. Under the sacred formula, "trade without recognition," i. e., in a situation where there is no certainty in regard to the legal situation as far as the Soviet goods are concerned, any American official, on the instigation of any group of interests, can sabotage trade between the Soviet Union and America.

For this purpose it suffices to trot out the

pretext of "convict labor" and to represent the Soviet workers, who are masters of the Soviet Union, as the white slaves of the same Bolshevik government which they themselves have created and support.

Finally, on the other side, this affects the imports from the U.S. A. to the Soviet Union. The honorable gentlemen who permit us to trade with America without recognition and therefore without a solid credit basis for this trade, with the result that we have to pay for everything with cash, thereby compel us, in order to make these cash payments, to sell a more or less corresponding quantity of goods to America. In America they are complaining of Soviet dumping. These complaints are, to put it mildly, exaggerated. No barons of monopoly capitalism will succeed in stopping the Soviet Union from developing its home industry. For that, at any rate, is our own, internal affair. And when, in order to realize our Five-Year Plan, we have to expend thousands of millions of roubles on factory equipment, a large part of which comes from abroad, it means that either foreign credits are placed at our disposal in order to prevent the in-creased development of Soviet export and of Soviet competition, or (what happens today) there is an increase of Soviet exports.

The foreign bourgeois gentlemen ought to have understood long ago that the realization of the Five-Year Plan necessarily means an increase of Soviet exports. Nevertheless, our learned foreign "critics," who have been taught by experience, cannot yet grasp this truth. There are, of course, two alternatives: to divert orders for factory equipment from the United States to Europe, or to refrain from placing orders abroad and to develop the production of factory equipment to the maximum in the Soviet Union itself. We have become technically and economically so strong that we could adopt the second course, although this would cost us considerably greater efforts than if we adopted the first course. It is clear, however, that in this case, a general restriction of trade on the part of the Soviet Union with the bourgeois world would be inevitable. In reality it means for the bourgeois countries the complete loss of the Soviet market, of the former Russian market. And it is already clear today that this loss would be a severe blow both to American and European in lustry.

What are the immediate causes of the present crisis of "Soviet-American relations?" Without doubt they are: 1. The worsening of the position of American industry, due to the economic crisis, and, in connection therewith, the efforts of certain branches of industry to get rid of the "competing" Soviet imports; 2. The increasing discontent of the working masses and the growth of the Communist movement in the U. S. A.—both of them also due to the economic crisis. These circumstances give rise to particular anxiety in the ranks of the yellow trade unions, who fear a defeat by the American Communists. Precisely for this reason the chief instigators of the present anti-Soviet campaign in the U.S. A. are, on the one hand, the heads of the timber industry, the owners of manganese mines, the coal mine owners, etc., and, on the other side, Mr. Matthew Woll, together with the heads of the American political police.

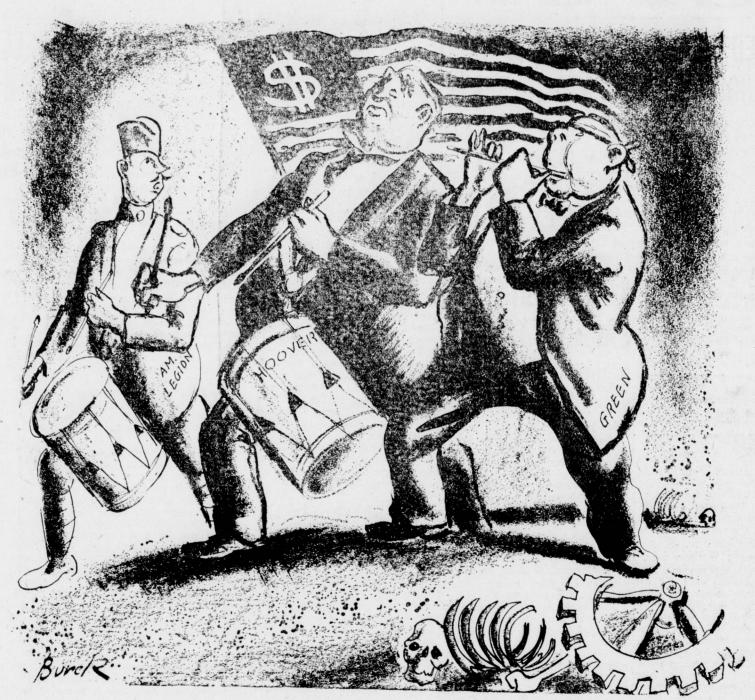
We can at present indubitably record in the first place an enormous growth of the trade turnover between the Soviet Union and the U. S. A., with the prospect of a possible still further growth. This fact sharply raises the question of transferring Soviet-American trade to the normal basis of usual international economic relations. "Trade without recognition" on this scale is impossible. Secondly, the increase of the foreign political strength of the Soviet Union is of fundamental importance: the Soviet Union is a great Power with whom the bourgeois politicians are compelled to reckon. The Soviet Union can thwart any tricks on the part of bourgeois diplomacy. This is becoming even clearer both to our bourgeois "friends," and in particular to the enemies of the Soviet Union in the U.S.A. It is palpably clear that the latter, in the given circumstances, must strain all their forces in order to stop-if that is at all possible—the inexorably approaching change.

Wherein lies this inevitable change? Precisely in that which American government circles have for ten years evaded: the establishment of normal diplomatic relations with the Soviet Union. The establishment of such relations lies in the interests of the American bourgeoisie themselves; it is fully in accordance also with the principles of our policy, which is directed towards the peaceful coexistence of two different economic systems. Only the establishment of such relations is capable of securing to American industry an increasing number of Soviet orders, the importance of which the American machine-tool making industry, the American tractor factories, etc., are thoroughly convinced. And only the establishment of such relations is capable of securing to the American woodworking industry, the paper industry, the metal industry and other important branches of industry the regular supply of qualitatively high-grade and cheap Soviet raw materials. It does not require any great amount of common sense and logical thought in order to understand that all these things are to bourgeois America of no less, and perhaps even more, importance than the Soviet Union.

Finally, the American workers are interested in the establishment of normal diplomatic relations. The scourge of unemployment in the U. S. A. calls for the creation of favorable preconditions for the placing of orders by the Soviet Union. Hence there arises the ever more insisted demand of the American workers for a settlement of relations with the Soviet Union.

Bourgeois America must also bear two things in mind. Firstly, the development of Soviet-American trade must, after the settlement of the diplomatic side of the question, necessarily be based upon a broad development of credit. If the Americans do not like the allround increase of our exports, then they have only one protective measure, i. e., credits. It has become evident that not only the military, political or goods blockade directed against our growing socialist country but also the credit blockade is simply incapable of realization and has consequences harmful to all those who seek to employ it, but not to those against whom is it employed.

We are of the opinion that the question of 'recognition" is no longer on the agenda, that this is an obsolete question. Those who up to the year 1930, in the 13th year of our existence, have not come to recognize the Soviet Union-from them we do not need any official Yankee Doodle Wage Cutters, A. F. of L. Style



On Oct. 6 the A. F. of L. will open its 50th convention in Boston, on the 50th anniversary of the founding of the A. F. of L. It will be a real tea-party for the bosses. Hoover has promised to speak at this convention, fresh from a conference with the leading bankers. The American Legion will have its representative present to give the A. F. of L. fakers lessons in effective fascist tactics.



#### A New Attack on Foreign Born Workers.

By H. RAYMOND.

Prisoner No. 52349.

(Member of the Imprisoned Unemployed Delegation).

WHILE Tammany's fake unemployment agency goes on record for placing only simon-pure 100 per cent American residents on jobs and denying jobs to non-residents and foreign-born workers, Elmer Andrews of the State Department of Labor warns all contractors handling state and municipal construction work against giving job preference to workers from other states or foreign countries. Twenty of the contractors, upon receiving Mr. Andrews' warning, promised to replace all nonresidents and aliens by 100 per cent American

Work For "100 Per Cent Americans."

This is only one phase of the vicious attack launched by the bosses against the foreignborn workers in America. Campaigns of finger printing, police registration, deportation and police brutality have been going on with increasing tempo for some time. The murder of Steve Katovis and Gonzales by the police was a part of the bosses campaign to terrorize the foreign-born workers and make them submissive to capitalistic exploitation.

The deepening crisis in capitalist economy has thrown millions of workers on the streets to starve. But the workers, under the leadership of the Communist Party, have shown the bosses that they will not starve quietly, that they will fight militantly against the system that has nothing to give them but misery, police brutality and terror.

"Solving" Unemployment By Race Hatred. But despite this militancy already shown by the workers in their struggle we must not minimize the poisonous effect the bosses propaganda against foreign-born workers has on the native workers. We must give every effort to make the bosses' hateful instructions react against the bosses. The effects of the crisis-unemployment, wage cuts, etc.-must be used to solidify the native and foreignborn workers in their struggle against the bosses and their agents, the socialist party, and the fascist A. F. of L. The struggle of the foreign-born workers against unemployment, against wage cuts must be a major issue

in the election campaign. Still great masses of native born workers remain in the clutches of the vicious propaganda of the bosses. Race hatred against Negroes is still strong all over the United States. Everywhere workers, poisoned by capitalist propaganda and led by the American Legion, A. F. of L. and other patriotic or-

sanctioning of our international legal position. We have won this ourselves in brilliant political and economic fights. In the relations between us and the U.S. A., the only question can be the establishment of diplomatic relations: nothing more and nothing less. It is not as if one can "sanction" the other. Neither party can submit preconditons. Thus and only thus is the question to be put.

## Strike Strategy

Article 7. By JACK JOHNSTONE.

THERE has been sufficient strike experience within the last few years to show that the A. F. of L. company bureaucrats and their socialist allies only enter into strikes for the purpose of betraying them. When not able to disrupt the strike from the beginning they use every means from without, the capitalist press, the radio, the church, gangsters and police.

Generally the propaganda is that the strike is being financed "by Moscow," always with the demand for the employers to deal with the A. F. of L., carrying with it the propa-ganda that if the workers will accept their leadership a favorable settlement can be made for the workers.

Fascist Strike Breakers.

At all times these vultures, the fascist leaders, are watching for a lull in the strike. for a favorable opportunity to knife the striking workers in the back, paying special attention to the higher skilled strata of workers, knowing that the most passive among the workers will follow those who propose the ending of the strike. If this fails they will enter into negotiations, sign agreements, declare the strike ended, without the workers having anvthing to say about it and in many instances the workers have unanimously voted against the signed agreement.

New Orleans. The strike of the New Orleans street car men of a few months ago is a recent example, where Green and Mahon signed an agreement without the consent of the workers, and although the strikers voted unanimously against it. Due to the fact that the Railroad Industrial League and the T.U.U.L. were not in the picture, this very militant strike was disrupted and betrayed at the very moment when the strikers were fighting the strongest.

Another Example. The recent five-year wage cut anthracite agreement signed by John L. Lewis without the consent or knowledge of the miners hailed over the ralio and talking pictures (this propaganda reaching millions of workers), as a great victory for the peaceful solution of economic problems between the workers and the employers. Purposely staged to disrupt and defeat the growing strike sentiment that is leading toward a general coal strike, and to combat the growing influence among the coal miners of the Mine. Oil and Smeltermen's Union (formerly the National Miners Union). Militancy and enthusiasm in strike struggles

ganizations, come out against their foreign--

born brothers. The Communist Party, the only workers' Party, is vigorously fighting this vile propaganda that the bosses and the labor fakers are spreading against the foreign-born workers. It is educating and organizing the native workers with the foreign-born workers. It is teaching them the boss class origin of race and national hatred. The Communist Party points to the fact that only through the solidarity of all workers, regardless of race or nationality—that only by breaking the chains of capitalist tradition-can we defeat the capi talist tradition-can we defeat the capitalist profit system based on ignorance, wage slavery and starvation, and set up a workers' and farmers' government based on planned production for use, where each will give according to his ability and receive according to

Workers! Fight race and national prejudice! Fight against unemployment! Fight for a Workers' and Farmers' government! Vote Communist!

(Written at Hart's Island Penintentiary)

are very necesary factors, but without a revolutionary policy and program of action-even in strikes where the economic demands are of the most elementary nature—there can be no revolutionary strike strategy. These disruptive and strike-breaking methods of the bureaucracy have to be discussed among the workers as a part of strike preparations, so they can be successfully defeated by the work-

Prevent Strike Breaking.

Systematic strike breaking by the A. F. of L. apparatus places before the entire movement the question of how to prevent the disruption of strikes. This can only be assured by the complete uprooting of the influence of these fascist leaders and their class collaboration policy among the workers, which means that the sharper the class war rages and with the increasing of strike struggles, the mose energetically must we fight against these agents of the bosses who operate within the ranks of the workers-not by merely calling them names, but by exposing their class collaboration policy and giving the workers concrete examples of their treachery. Don't Court Defeat.

To neglect to do this work in preparations for strike struggle, to say the least is courting defeat. A strike means to fight the employers and the A. F. of L. bureaucracy on one front. This means to unite the workers for struggle on the basis of class war. In order to attain this, it is necessary: (1) To sharpen the fight against the A. F. of L and the socialist bureaucracy, showing the workers before and especially during the strikeif led by them-that the enemy is now within their own ranks; (2) During the election of the strike or lockout committee a struggle must be waged against any of the bureaucrats being elected to the strike committee on the basis that they are strike breakers; (3) To fight against appointment of the strike committees from above, to have workers reject these appointed strike committees and to elect their own rank and file strike committee; (4) To sharpen the fight against arbitration, so-called impartial chairman, and other reformist methods of smothering the strike: (5) To systematically expose before and explain to the workers of the company union apparatus, its tactics of class collaboration; (6) To expose all attempts at secret negotiations with the employers, having the strikers declare that no agreement signed by the bureaucrats will be accepted by them, that only the strikers can negotiate an agreement or declare the strike ended; (7) To bring the strikers under the leadership of the revolutionary unions and the T.U.U.L.

With two Trade Union Centers-the company union center-A. F. of L. and Revolutionary Trade Union Center-the Trade Union Unity League-there are many diversified problems. In this situation our most important task is to broaden the base of the revolutionary unions among the millions of unorganized workers, and to strengthen the revolutionary minorities within the ranks of the A. F. of L. and company unions and to liquidate these organizations by winning over the members to the program of the T.U.U.L. and into membership.

The task of the revolutionary industrial unions is to win the unorganized and liquidate the company unions. This is one of the main organizational objectives in strike preparation during the strike and as a result of the strike. In an industry where the company union still has organizational influence over the workers (job control) the revolutionary unions, in preparing for strike struggle, must be wide

awake to the influence that job control has on

the workers, and the easy manipulation of this

Red Sparks

#### A Nice Country

The following item appeared on an inside page of the N. Y. Post on September 5. It wasn't very important, you know, for capital-

"PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 4 (A.P.) .- While protesting against the removal of his furniture because the rent was several months in arears, Harry Paul, twenty-six, jobless father of two small children, was shot through the right lung today by his landlord."

Now we'll bet that the landlord don't go to any electric chair. Electric chairs are reserved seats for workers.

But while we're on the subject of Philadelphia, which we remind you is the "City of Brotherly Love," we must call your attention to the society columns of last Friday's N. Y. World, where it tells the workers (and hope the Philadelphia Comunists are alike enough to relay this to Edna Paul, 24 year old widow of the victim of the landlord) that-

John Foulkrod, the Third (Get that? "The Third") of the Philadelphia nobility, arrved at Sonehof, the estate among the Newport, Rhode Island millionaire summer colony occupied this year by the Van Beurens, for a silk-hatted wedding of two parasites at which also attended Judge John Kephard of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court.

Judge Kephard will see that the Philadephia landlord does not go to any electric chair, if indeed the "prosecution" gets any further than the police court.

While we are about it, we may add, for the information of the thousands of evicted workers and the starving millions of jobless in general, that the Newport society items make good realing on an empty stomach. The item just mentioned went on to say that:

"In addition to the numerous colonists who will occupy their estates until after the yacht-races, others are returning for the late season, and there will be many house guests at the various villas."

So the rich, who have houses in the city (some even houses in several cities!) are "occupying their estates" for the late summer season at Newport, while jobless workers with little starving babes are thrown onto the streets by landlords and shot for "protesting!"

If you ask us, we'll say that this is a nice country the whites took away from the Indians and gave to the landlords!

But that doesn't remove the blame from the Unemployed Councils which are supposed to be organized all over this country under auspices of the T.U.U.L., but which seem to be profoundly slumbering under their auspices.

If these Unemployed Councils are showing any faint signs of life it has escaped us. What do they exist for if not to prevent evictions, perhaps the organizers will explain at the next meeting. Maybe these organizers think that the councils exist to furnish the organizers an audience for lectures on the Syrian empire.

Perhaps the agenda may be arranged to smuggle in a debate on the question: In cases of eviction, who should be shot, the tenant or the landlord?

Oh, sweet land of liberty!

#### Putting You on the Spot—

Unless you're a denizen of the underworld like Haywood Broun, the "socialist" candidate for whiskey (no, he says he prefers gin-so gin it is and may it choke him!), you may not be hep to the correct slang of gangsterland.

When a Tammany (or Capone) gang thinks it necessary to bump off somebody, they borrow a Thompson machine gun from the obliging police, and perhaps a bullet proof vest as a matter of precaution, and then figure out a way to "put the guy on the spot."

Knowing his habits, whether blonds or brunettes, they get a jane to give him the comeon, and make a date for a secluded spot, or even one not so secluded. He comes, but she doesn't. She has "put him on the spot," however. And the gang rides by in a car, fills him full of lead, and sends him to breakfast with the angels.

We are reminded of this when reading the speech of Governor Roosevelt of New York on Sept. 5, to the N. Y. American Legion convention. The N. Y. World says he "urges training of sufficient numbers of citizens to guarantee a state of preparedness," and then quotes him as follows:

"I am not a militarist. But I am 100 per cent in favor of having this country ready in case of emergency."

Now we don't contend that Gov. Roosevelt is a blond or brunette jane. That would slander janes in general. But he serves the purpose of making a date with you, the workers, on the corner of Preparedness Avenue and Emergency Street, so that the imperialist gangsters can have you shot full of holes for the

greater glory of god and J. Pierpont Morgan. Moral: Beware of blonds or brunettes, but if you have to choose between them and capitalist bull, our advise is that janes are risky, but capitalist "peace talk" is always a peril.

control by the bureaucrats in staging fake strikes with left phrases to fool the workers.

In these cases the revolutionary unions must be able to register the mood of the masses, to build united front shop committees, to conduct their campaign in the shop rather than in the company union hall, in utilizing company union elections-not in any alliance with progressives who want to patch up the company unions but only as a platform to expose the bureaucrats and to bring forward the program of the revolutionary union.

In this, of course, we cannot follow a rigid policy. In cases where a local union affiliated with the A. F. of L. company union joins the strike, and is really waging a struggle against the employers, the task of the revolutionary unions is to enter a united front with the local unions, taking all necessary precautions against any possible tendencies to capitulate during decisive moment of the strike, drawing the rank and file into active participation in the strike committee. The T.U.U.L. must lead all workers, those organized in unions, as well as those unorganized, thus demonstrating in theory and practice that only the revolutionary trade unions can lead the workers in strikes, and are the consistent fighters for the econ-

omic demands of the workers. Only through a correct policy, with a thoroughly planned campaign of action can the revolutionary unions be strengthened politically and organizationally, drawing masses of workers into membership ,thus laying a solid foundation for strike struggle.