

Vol. VIN



WORKERS OF THE WORLD. UNITE!

Entered a second-class matter at the Post Office at New York N Y. under the for of March 3, 1879

NEW YORK, MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 15, 1930

NATI ..

DITION

Much of this unemploy-

OWN FALL

nent is directly due to the

湖藏

Price 3 Cents

## MOR JOBLESS AS CRISIS TAKES A TURN FOR THE WORSE WINTER WILL "Socialist" Promises to Jobless Cover The Public Works Fallacy

Communists are not opposed to the stimulation of public works during periods of economic crisis-nor at any other time. On the contrary we favor special taxes on the rich for the creation of funds with which to carry through many needed improvements in working class districts in every city. We continuously demand schools, parks, playgrounds, better sanitary facilities, etc., for the workers and their families.

But we are against the theory, widely accepted since Hoover's economic conferences last fall, that public works are a solution for unemployment. Political fakers in every city, who delight in playing with the misery of the masses in order to get votes and political office for themselves, are demigogically promising that if they are elected they will solve unemployment by stimulating public works. This kind of fakery was the main political argument of the newly elected mayor, Murphy, in Detroit. It is used indiscriminately by republican, democratic, A. F. of L. and socialist politicians in every city.

It is, however, a fallacy. This is strikingly illustrated by the experiences of Buffalo, N, Y., where some interesting figures are available.

Buffalo was one of those "progressive, far-sighted cities" which last fall heeded the call of Hoover to solve unemployment by stimulating public improvements. Buffalo was one of the hundreds of cities, counties and states that sent wires to Hoover telling how much they would immediately spend to "maintain prosperity." As a result of these hundreds of telegrams, the newspapers, you will remember, compiled a total of many billions of dollars that would "immediately" be made available to relieve the economic distress of the masses.

Now, after about a year, the Buffalo Times gives the results for Buffalo. According to the census figures there are 18,655 men unemployed in the city. The actual figures, of course, are several times greater, but we will not quarrel on that score now. In addition to the many minor improvements continuously under way, three big projects were started to relieve unemployment. They were a big sewer construction job, a new city hall, and a teachers' college. The sewer job employs 143 men; the new city hall 265; and the teachers' college 62. That is, the three projects for which well over \$10,000,000 was appropriated to solve unemployment employs only 470 men, while admittedly there are 18,655 unemployed workers in the city and actually at least twice that number. The work is being done by derricks, steam shovels, tractors and various other mechanical devices, rather than by men. Speed-up and low wages is the rule. It would be interesting to receive from our readers similar figures on other cities and states.

Public works, then, as these figures show, do not even begin to meet the present situation. Despite all the optimistic chatter of Hoover and his cohorts; despite the "great public improvement program" supposedly launched last fall, there are still over 8,000,000 jobless workers. This number is still increasing, as the figures now available for August show. Public works cannot solve this unemployment problem, and neither can private, capitalist industry. Even assuming that the United States recovers from the present economic crisis great mass unemployment will continue.

Therefore, while organizing and fighting for the overthrow of the capitalist system, which breeds unemployment and mass suffering, the workers must expose this public works fallacy and organize and

FOR

Boss Magic Cannot Hide the Ever-Worsening **Economic Crisis** 

**Business Goes On Down** 

Must Increase Fight For

### **Jobless Insurance**

Again the bosses are trying to dissolve the economic crisis with magic. Winter is coming, with 8,000,-000 jobless facing starvation. All of the lies repeated for nearly a year

by Hoover, Green, Lamont and Klein have been exploded by facts. In March Hoover said the crisis would and in 60 days. At the close of that period it became worse.

Now the whole campaign of lying about the crisis is being taken up by the entire capitalist and A. F. of L. press to hide the real extent of the misery that faces the whole workingclass this fall and winter.

Here are some of the stunts the bosses pull. In Virginia the business men dump effigies of "Business Depression," "Mrs. Pessimism," and "Miss Fortune into the sea. By this witchcraft they hope to stem the tide of the crisis. In their frenzy over the undeniable facts of a worsening slump, the bosses actually become crisis. In Wall Street the clerks are forced to wear buttons reading "Business is Good." By Coueism and

(Continued On Page 3.) JOBLESS MARCH NEW HAVEN

Force Board to Hear the **Delegation Today** 

Donald Takes Er Their Dole Away; S.P. Here Clubs Hungry

By WILLIAM Z. FOSTER (Prisoner No. 52351, Hart's sland Prison: Communist Candidate for Governor of New York State.)

Just now the leaders of the 'socialist" party are filling the air with talk about what they would do to relieve the

unem-

ployment

if they

were in

power.

But the

time is

far past men say and promise. Now we can look into the field of practice and see how

the "socialists" translate their promises into action. And fascists stand out clearly as one of treachery and betrayal.

What Has MacDonald Done For the Unemployed? The present great outstanding example of this is in ment has done. And the social-fascists do Great Britain. About a year ago the British Labor Party, it all in the name of "socialism." childish in their antics to dispel the which is a socialist organization, was elected upon a program of the relief of unemployment. MacDonald and the others criticized the conservatives violently for their inability to solve the question of unemployment. Just give their party grown cynical in their smug but ill-founded a chance, the social-fascists said, and they would take care of it all, pronto. So the working class voters, harkening to to their game and repudiate them. For exthese glib promises, turned out en masse for them and ample, J. H. Thomas, a \$50,000 a year labor enabled them to lead the government.

A Million Unemployed More!

but by July 28, 1930, it had mounted to 2,011,467 and was



Their Starvation of Jobless in Practice

when the workers in judging this party, | number of unemployed workers under the Labor Party re- the streets. have to rely only upon what its spokes-mon say and promise. Now we spokes-gime, the conditions of the unemployed have also been of the rank and file to accept the greatly worsened. The social-fascists have systematically alternative of four days per week cut off great numbers of workers from the unemployment work, which would be a wage-cut in benefit lists, making it harder for the workers to get relief. disguise. While business agents when we do this in the case of unemployment, as in all other Moreover, they are now about to slash the amount of the and other fakers of the railroad emissues, vital to the working class, the record of the social- weekly unemployment dole. No conservative or liberal government would have dared to attack the un-

ployed.

employed as viciously as the labor govern- IFA MANS

#### "Labor" Breaking Records.

These betrayers of the workers have assurance that the workers will not awaken minister, says: "Do not be keen on this hum-

bug about breaking records. I broke records in the number When the British Labor Party took the leadership in the of unemployed." And meanwhile, as the New York Times capitalist government the total of unemployed was 1,100,125, says, while at least 10,000,000 of British workers and their (Continued on Page 3)

RAID PORTLAND

**WORKERS CENTER** 

Workers' Movement

**FIRE 3,000** RAILWAYMEN IN CHICA rapidly going higher. This is an increase of 911,342 in

14 months, not taking into Chicago and Northwestern consideration the hundreds of Shops Lay Them Off thousands of part time em-Indefinitely

Turned Down Wage Cut

speeding up of the workers R.R. Industrial League Is hrough the collaboration of Organizing the Labor Party leaders and

the capitalists. This tremen-CHICAGO, Sept. 14 .- Officials of dous growth of unemploy- the Chicago and North Western ment, under the conditions of Railroad Company today issued an expanding world capitalist announcement that the Chicago back shops and car department will be crisis, shows that the social- shut down on September 17th, fascists, like their masters, throwing over three thousand workthe capitalists, will not and ers out of employment. The order cannot take the necessary states that the lay-offl wil be for an steps to check or eliminate it. skilled and semi-skilled mechanics indefinite period. Besides the Besides a big growth in the several hundred laborers will hit

ployees department of the Ameri-(Continued On Page 3.)



Heavy Workers' Vote Is Cast in Berlin

BULLETIN. The following returns were reported by the capitalist press, as we go to press: Out of 33,000,000 votes cast, the socialists received 6.136.0.0: Fascists. 4.523 000: Communist Party. 3,531,000; Cathol'c Party, 3,324,000; Nationalists. 1.657.000: Volkspartei. 1,216,000; Economist Party, 1,027,-000: Constitutionalists. 984.000; **ARREST WORKERS** Schleswig Agrarians, 939,000; Bavarian Catholics, 925,000; Christian Socialists, 672,000; Agrarian Conservatives, 250,000. At 2 o'clock, German time, the cosses Fear Crowding the Communists were approximately 62,000 votes ahead of the "Socialists" in the city of Berlin.

fight for unemployment insurance-for the Unemployment Insurance Bill as proposed by the Communist Party. Only by forcing the bosses and their government to pay a living wage, a minimum of \$25 a week. to every worker to whom they are unable to provide a job, can mass suffering and misery be alleviated. Public works is a fallacy; unemployment insurance is the only solution under capitalism; the final solution-the elimination of unemployment-will only come with the defeat of capitalism and the establishment of a workers' and farmers' government.

The Communist Party is the leader of the workers' struggle for both unemployment insurance and for a socialist society. Vote Communist!

## ARREST 4 MORE ANTHRACITE ANTI AT BELLINGHAM TERROR CONFER, the Trade Union Unity Lead the Sept. 1 demonstration. Schneiderman spoke, sha

Meetings

**Against Workers** 

BELLINGHAM, Wash., ept. 14 .- SCRANTON, Pa., Sept. 14 .- One Four workers were arrested here of the issues that will be discussed Union Unity League program of un- for violation of the Mann Act." On yesterday on the grounds of distrib- at the Mass Anti-Terror Conference employment insurance, free housing. his previous trip to Salt Lake City, uting leaflets without a permit. Of which will take place Sunday, Sep- no evictions for non-payment of Cline was also arrested and charges the four, two were released after tember 28, at 10:30 a. m., at Union rent by those out of work. and pro- were smashed. questioning and warning. One of Hall, 12 East Market St., Kilkes- vision by the city of an immediate the four was G. Canalle, already Barre, Pa. will be the fight for the emergency fund, etc., but this presfacing a city vagrancy charge and right of workers' organizations to entation was constantly interrupted out on bail, and th eother was Jim hold meetings with out police inter- by the aldermen. Brown, a fighting young worker, ference. This conference will lay sixteen-years-old. Those held are plans for the broad mobilization of o Charles Bronsen, Young Communist the working-class organizations audience that they finally agreed to League member and Martin Olsen, here in the Anthracite against the hear the demands of the delegation member of the Trade Union Unity payment of the police for "protec- at the Monday sesion. tion" and for the privilege of even League.

A street mass meeting was held holding small indoor meetings. last night protesting against these When the committee of the Interlatest arrests which are obviously national Labor Defense went to the intended to drive the Communist Commissioner of Safety of Scranton Party and the Trade Union Unity to ask for a permit to hold an indoor League out o fthe city of Belling- meeting for Anna Burlak, one of ham, whose government is con- the six workers now facing the electrolled by the Blodell-Donovan Lum-tric chair in Atlanta, Ga. They ber Co. The International Labor were informed that they would have Defense, under whose auspices the to pay a minimum of \$10 for two meeting was held, pointed out the police to watch the meeting. And necessity of mass defense work of when they refused to pay for the up with the Star Spanged Banner. these militant workers were to be police. four police was stationed at President Green spoke about inprotected from the capitalist courts, the entrance to the hall and refused junctions, stating that they will police and their branch of justice. to allow a y of the workers to will make slaves of us. Of course This is the latest of a series of onter.

arrests that have been taking place Only the mobilization of every in the City of Bellingham. On Aug- working-class organization and the ust 29, three workers were arreated working-class as a whole in the and held incommunicado for two anthracite will make it possible to days. On August 30, two repre- hold our meetings without paying sentatives of the International Labor Defense were also imrpi oned when they came to find out about the arrested workers and the police liess A ti-Terror Conference, Septhreatened to arrests anybody com- tember 28. ing to find out about these arrested |

's pol'ca.

workers.

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Sept. 14 .-n unemployment demonstration will be held here today at Central Green at 7 p. m. The jobless will march to the city hall to attend the session of the board of aldermen and present demands for relief and insurance.

Friday the alderben were driven into a corner by the delegation from the Sept. 1 Unemployment Day dem-Frame Him Uu Under the onstration and forced to promise to receive the representatives of the

unemployed on Monday evning. SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, Sept. William Schneiderman and Horace of aldermen as representatives of announced that Paul Cline, the Daily the Trade Union Unity League and Worker representative will be ar-Schneiderman spoke, sharply at-

tacking the fake measures proposed to the board, such as free employ-Bosses Continue Drive Police Want Money For ment agencies, an dpointed out that scheduled meetinf. unemployment had trippled in New

Haven since last year. Ten thou- The police indicate they have a sand jobless face tarvation now. crude frame-up by announcing that The delegation presented the Trade Cline is "wanted in another state

Mann Act

A substitute hall has been secured for Cline's meeting Tuesday, and the committee in charge ig going ahead with the preparatory work. Nevertheless, the aldermen were

piled in automobiles, chasing the

workers with the purpose of beat-

ing them up. This, as well as other

hypocritical statements, can bee

Green, Woll, Lewis, Hirshzerg,

deadly opposed to the right of the

thoroughly exposed before the Organize and strike against wage-cuts!



### Green Best Ally of Injunction Bosses

PHILADELPHIA. The A. F. of turned out to distribute leaflets in L. "anti-injunction" meeting here front of the gate and what hapstarted with a prayer and wound pened? One of our comrades was eaten up by the A. F. of L. gangters, despite the protest of many workers present. The comrades were chased by the cops and folwe are not slaves now, not in Mr. owed by squads of gangsters, who

Green's mind. Green said that the injunctions des roy "free speech. ree press and all other constituional rights."

U. S. Se alor Cope and elso had plainly shown up by the incident I something to say on the subject have mentioned. These racketeers Every working-lass organization "either industry wil reorganize itelf or we are coming to the five. Phillips and others of that ilk) are a urged to send delegates to the day week and six-hour day."

Let us see what these fine rosy worker to express himself; they are s each is amount to. The com adas the worst enemies of the working VOTE COMMUNISTI \_\_\_\_ of the Trade Union Unity Lesgue class

SALT LAKE CITY United Textile Workers Convention in Disorder POLICE PLAN TO When Graft is Expos

**ARREST CLINE** Find Batty, New Bedford Strike Breaker and U.T.W. Chief, Sold to Manufacturer Butler

> NEW YORK .- The United Textile was brought in by Herbert Severs Workers national convention broke and William F. G. Batty. Batty is

up Saturday in disorder over charges the faker who headed the inde-Bloxam appeared before the board 14 .- Chief of Police Burbridge has that the New Bedford and Fall River pendent "Textile Operatives" union Workers Center at 312 Worcester

delegation has shared in the \$500,000 which conducted strike breaking ac. Bldg., Portland, Oregon, was raided evening truckloads of fascists halted slush fund accumulated to elect to tivities during the New Bedford the U. S. Senate William M. Butler, strike, and which joined the U.T.W. the Communist Party meeting and munist Party headquarters, and rested as soon as he sets foot in big mill owner against whom the during the course of the strike, several who were reading in the opened fire at the lighted windows. this city. Pressure has already been New Bedford strike was fought and Batty cooperated completely with hall, were arrested. Sixteen are An accompanying police car direct brought on a hall owner to get him republican party national campaign the lock-out expert. U. S. Commis' held; 8 for deportation and 8 on ed a searchlight on the house, facil to cancel the hall secured for Cline's manager up to last year.

The proposal to have the dele- glee how Batty went to the picket are held for investigation by the imgates from the U.T.W. to the A.F.L. line and personally slugged Fred migration authorities: Tom Evan-Beal, a strike leader.

Officials Save Batty.

A delegate named Shay of Salem, held are: Mike Genceff, Ellis Bjork-Mass., charged openly on the floor man, John Moore, Rubin Snadstrom, children. of the convention that "the delega- Arthur Brown, John Torkko, James tion bringing in this resolution is Howell, Jack Henderson. The arpart and parcel of the Butler cam- rested are among the most active paign." President McMahon of the workers of the Communist Party and U.T.W., rushed to the defense of of the I. L. D. Batty and the graft with a parlia-

These arrests are part and parcel mentary trick, and ruled Shay out of the bosses' attacks against the of order. foreign born workers, and also part The net result of considerable disof the reign of terror against the

(Continued On Page 3.) native born workers.



Aroused to action against the Joining the Serio - Radecovitch Four arrests were made. threatened deportation of Guido struggle, the Italian Labor Insti-Serio and Rade Radecovitch, the lute of Philadelphia is arranging a Communist local demolishing the in Mine, Oil, and Smelter Workers' In- mass protest meeting to be held on terior. Many were injured. In Op dustrial Union, responding to the Sunday, September 28, at 1208 Tas- peln a serious collision took place call of the International Labor De- ker Street.

building trades and it is as a re-

ult of his militant leadership that

protest that forces his release.

life will be claimed by the Mus-

VOTE COMMENISTI

fense for cooperation, is now throwing its forces actively into the fight to save these workers' lives. The National Office of the union has sent the following telegram to

President Hoover from Pittsburgh: he now faces death in fascist Italy. Mine, Oil and Smelter Workers' Juless the workers of this coun-Industrial Union, representing ry come to his aid with a volume hundred thousand miners, most vigorously protests against deportation of Serio and Radecoolini government that already had vitch to fascist Italy and fascist on its black record the death and Jugoslavia respectively, stop. We oriure of thousands of workers. demand their unconditional re-Frank Barich Secutary

lease.

PORTLAND, Ore .- On Sept. 9, the BERLIN, Sept. 14 .- Yesterday by police and workers coming to before Liebknecht House, the Comsioner Wood, and Wood relates with vagrancy charges. The following itating the fascist attack.

> Police fired against workers in the square in front of the House. In off, Dan Stoeff, George Johnson, Ed a few seconds over oue hundred Levitt. Pete Nales. Engelbrecht Nilshots were fired. Arthur Hahnert son, Bill Woral, Claus Strav. Others plumber, was killed by a stomach wound. He leaves a wife and two

> > The fascists retired under police cover. The police cleared the square and adjacent streets, clubbing and shooting. Many workers were wounded. Police Captain An lauf, member of the "socialist" par ty, directed the action.

Collisions a'so took place elsewhere. In Charlottenburg fascists fired against a house displaying Communist placards. A truckload of Communists were attacked by fascist in Innsbruecker Platz. Poce arrived and arrested 75 workers. Guertelstrasse police raided a Communist local, arresting many workers. In the suburb of Britz fascists attacked some workers. Po lice arrived and fired thirty .cunds

In Halensee fascists stormed the betwen workers and police. Tw were seriously injured as the result Guido Serio was an active organof police fire. zer among the workers in the

During the day many minor col sions occurred. At midday the po "ce had arrested several hundred \ large vote was expected in the orkers' quarters where Communis: "opaganda is dominant. Commu 'st placards and red bunting is dis ayed everywhere. Motorcycle c., are touring the streets making mmunist propaganda.

A final Communist mass rally way ield last night with intense enthu ciaum

using this specially designed edition is like trying to plow with a broom. How can any district maintain its standing if it scribbles zero opposite its name in the pack page report of this edition? Individuals, units, sections districts rush orders; \$8 per thousand; small or-

ders a cent a copy. No papers without cash.

The red-star, 8-page **Election** Campaign Edition of the Daily Worker will race over the United States

national convention which will be

held in Boston, Oct. 6, work for one

of Butler's fake "48-hour" measures,

the Molasses

Melt

Sept. 20.

are moving like molasses in December in sending in material and orders.

Look at the calendar! A

To try to mobilize the

masses of workers, enraged

at unemployment and

speed-up, behind the Com-

munist platform without

few hours left.

Party, not yours, of course,

Some districts of the

## "SOCIALISTS" OFFER **MILWAUKEE WORKERS** WATER AND HOT AIR

#### Communist Party Mobilizing Workers for Unemployment Insurance

By J. LOKUS. MILWAUKEE, Wis .- Today in Washington." But seeing that the plenty of graft.

signatures for the Communist can- licans and democrats do not give didates I saw a group of workers this to the workers, but we solistening to a street corner meet- cialists believe in the socialism that ing. They were "socialist" speak- god created for every one of us." I listened to their heavenly praise of the socialist administration in the city of Milwaukee. Among other things one speaker 25,000 came to the City Hall and said, "You know that in no other demanded work or wages, Mayor city where the administration is Hoan sent out the police and thugs either republican or democratic to club and beat the men, women, there is no place like ours. For in- and children. And then he complistance, in no other city is the water mented the Milwaukee socialist or-

have to pay any at all." Here is what the social fascists manner.' of Milwaukee rejoice at! It does not bother them that thousands of workers' families have not even a

crust of bread in the house! Thousands of workers' children go barefooted and naked, and when it gets cold not one of them will be able to go to school, because their parents the streets. After working years in these factories today they have not a penny to buy bread with for their children: and here the social fascists try to gladden the hearts water. and hot air.

taxes are cheaper it is only for the munist Party on March 6, May 1st, Saperstein's, which has lost about business men and bosses. worker is lucky enough to have a the numerous mass meetings and makes no demands for workers, it little shack, his taxes are growing open air meetings, and shop gate only sells its label. Sentiment of higher every year. meetings which are held daily the entire neighborhood is for the

Before concluding he asked if throughout the city. Another fact Saperstein strikers and against the there were any questions. He is that nine of our most militant fake picketing of the ship where the thought that the workers would fighters and leaders of the March F.W.I.U. has control. ask about the republican and demo- 6th demonstrations are now serving cratic parties, but from the crowd terms in the house of correction. a worker asks this question: "You And today, when the bosses and say that there is great unemploy- their tools, the police and socialment and miserable conditions, etc., fascists, arrest the workers for the but you did not tell us how the socialist party intends to help these rests at meetings, etc., the Comunemployed. The Communist Party munist Party continues its energetic has proposed the Unemployment work by holding shop gate meet-Social Insurance Bill for all work- ings, open air, where the speakers ers unemployed, disabled or sick. of the Communist Party explain to Another question: "Our bosses in the workers the reasons for the Washington are preparing laws great unemployment and show how against the foreign born workers, the rotten capitalist system is desuch as registration, finger print- caying; exposing role of socialing, etc. What do you socialists in- fascism and organizing the worktend to do on this question?" Here ers for struggle, to overthrow the the speaker in order to answer, be- rule of the "59" such as Morgans,

this "socialist" city while walking workers were interested in this the streets where the workers live question, then our wise "socialist" one can see how the capitalist watch in order to get out of this predicadogs on every corner are lying and ment, knowing that the majority of betraying the workers, so that they his listeners were religious, may be able to secure more votes squirmed here and there and then for themselves, and secure them- starts up with god, raising his selves with good city jobs with hands up, and says: "God created everything necessary to live, wind, One Saturday while collecting air, sun, water, etc., but the repub-But from the crowd a worker

has already presented such bills in

says: "On the 6th of March when SCAB UNION PICKETS says: "On the 6th of March when so cheap as in Milwaukee, or the gan, the Milwaukee Leader, and taxes so low-some people do not then he praised the police for carry- Holland Aves., Bronx. ing out his orders in an excellent

No policemen were present dur- Workers' Industrial Union. Scabs ing all the time that the socialists are supplied by Local 507 of the were speaking. But as soon as they Bakery and Confectionary Workers' ended the meeting, the workers who International Union of America talk to the workers who still be- struck against the 16-hour day lieved the socialist betrayers, and which the A.F.L. imposed on them. are thrown out of the factories into suddenly several policemen began On this same street the F.W.I.U. to disperse the workers, yelling out, has established union conditions in "Break it up"! "No Red meetings a shop at Burke Ave. and White here"! and dispersed the workers. Plains Rd. There is no strike there,

The Communist Party of Mil- and the workers have won the eightwaukee is actually mobilizing the hour day and sanitary conditions. of the workers with their cheap workers, judging from the mass as well as the union rate of pay. demonstrations which were held This shop the A.F.L. pickets-in As to taxes: This is a lie. If the under the leadership of the Com- order to throw more business to If a August 1st and September 1st. Also 90 per cent of its trade. The A.F.L.



## YOUTH DAY MEET Must Organize All Young

**Food Union Meeting Factory Workers** 

Rybicki Sends Out Scabs; One Worker Gets a Job for \$21; Another Who Got \$40 Is Fired

ASKS FUNDS FOR Show Up Tammany Fake Free BOOT AND SHOE

#### NEW YORK .- The real meaning | wave of merciless wage cuts, while of the "cooperation" between the the number of unemployed is not bosses and the Tammany Bureau lessened, since these workers sent was explained yesterday at a Com- over by the Tammany Bureau are munist demonstration in front of replacing workers who are now out

Harriet Silverman, Communist The demonstration which was ad- candidate in the Sixth Assembly dressed by members of the Down- District, Manhattan, in speaking be-Richard B. Moore, Communist can- town Unemployed Workers' Council fore the large crowd of unemployed didate for attorney-general of New and candidates of the Communist workers in front of the Tammany York State, is completing his tour. Party in the coming elections heard agency, has pointed out the fake the story of a shoe worker of the methods employed by the three capi-



## Bessemer City Meet at "Round Table Conference," Oct. 20, him.

Charlotte, S. C.

## C. P. CAMPAIGN Embloyment Agency as Means to Effect Drastic Wage Cuts 200 Score Seab Tricks: 200 Score Scab Tricks; day night at the Workers Center, was an example of working class Capture Platform

- Bill in Action -

and Shoe Workers' Union of the A. ing reports of their activities since F. of L. was repudiated at its own meeting by over 200 workers in the

trade who assembled there Thursday. dustrial Cloak Makers' Union was The meeting was held in Lorraine chairman, with Comrade Leisero-Hall, Brooklyn. The chairman witch as secretary. launched it off with an attack on

Union, which has earned a lasting bazaar activities have not yet sufplace in the hearts of the workers ficiently developed among the by its courageous struggle for bet- masses. ter conditions and against the lock- that forty booths have already been out last year.

impression. Woltz, a candidate on seventeen pages of advertisements Refined Shoe Company, 330 Melrose talist parties in order to put their the socialist ticket, boasted of the and greetings to the sum of \$1700. Ave., Brooklyn, who was getting \$40 candidates through in the coming amounts of money he made in the However, a great deal of work yet a week and is now replaced by one elections by fooling the workers. The insurance business. An Italian so- remains to be done. Honor roll sent down by the Tammany Bureau Unemployed Council of the Trade sial fascist from Il Nuova Mundo lists must be taken out advertiseat a wage of \$21 a week and re- Union Unity League which is or- spoke and so did a faker from the ments and greetings secured for the placing him with one who is now ganizing these and other demonstra- International Jewelry Workers. Ivanoff, of the Independent Shoe will have to go to press not later

jumped up and menaced him and tivities in their organizations in chairman had to give him the floor, GIANT OIL MERGER PLANNED but as Ivanoff outlined the policies of the struggle, or shop organization, of raising the working conditions, of fighting wage-cuts and or-

ganizing the unemployed, which the I.S.W.U. advocated, and as he described the rotten conditions in the LONDON, England, Sept. 12 .- unorganized shops, with an average The official list of British psycho- wage of \$18 or so for a long work fants in India who are to attend the week, the chairman kept pushing

has been announced. They include The workers demanded that lvanten Indian princes, 22 Hindus, 15 off be allowed to speak, and the

The workers seized the platform

The second Communist Press Bazaar conference held last Wednessolidarity and support for the Communist Press. Most of the dele-NEW YORK .- The scabby Boot gates were on hand with encouragthe first conference. Comrade Konigsberg of the In-

SECOND BAZAAR CONF.

**REPORTS BIG PROGRESS** 

By RYAN WALKER

Comrade Siegel of the Bazaar the Independent Shoe Workers' Committee pointed out that the Comrade Siegel reported arranged for with organizations. The speakers added to the bad The Bazaar Magazine has obtained

bazaar magazine at once as same

Many delegates reported on ac-

WASHINGTON, D. C .- One of the biggest mergers in the history of the petroleum industry is now supposed to be planned. The total assets involved in the rumored con-

solidation of the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey with the Standard Oil Company of California amount to about \$1,700,000,0001

Vote Communist!



getting nearly a half of that, is one tions every day is calling a conferof those firms so much praised by ence of all unemployed workers in Workers Union, demanded the floor. than Sept. 22, Mr. Rybicki, head of the Tammany Greater New York on Sept. 28 for a All the B. & S. W. U. gangsters Bureau, for their kind cooperation mobilization of all jobless around in helping "solve" the unemployment the Communist ticket and the Com- the most of the workers there support of the bazaar. problem. Through this "coopera- munist demands for unemployment jumped up to protect him. The



## SHOP WHERE FWIU WON

NEW YORK .--- The Jewish "Day" and the yellow socialist "Forward' are carrying articles boosting Saperstein's scab bakery on Burke and District Two Calls on

Workers to Help All the workers in this shop are on strike and have joined the Food

The Communist campaign in New York is getting into full swing. Numerous campaign meetings are held at factory gates, at the unemhad asked the questions began to (A.F.L.). The workers in this shop ployment bureaus, in the needle market, during noon time, and in all working class districts in the

evenings. In New York State the the Tammany fake unemployment on the streets. Red Campaign is beginning to make agency. itself felt. Meetings are held, workers are visited in their homes.

. Louis Engdahl is starting out on his state tour in a few days. Other candidates heading the state ticket will visit the various workers cen-

ters of New York State. But-we must have funds immediately. We cannot develop the campaign as we should have for lack of funds.

The Communist Party is relying on the contributions that you will collect among other workers in shops and factories, in your organization, in the workers' homes. Supply the ammunition. The

bourgeois class is supporting the republican, democratic and "socialist" party. Support your party, the Communist Party. Support your campaign, the Cor munist campaign! Send contributions to the



DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, MONDAY, SEPTEMBER, 15, 1930

Page Three

LETTERS SHOPS # GORMAN, U.T.W. FAKER HAS LONG SPEED UP OTHERS **LIST OF BETRAYALS OF WORKERS MINERS STARVE:** 

New York.

Rank and File U.T.W. Members Must Be Won for the National Textile Workers Union 8118

At the second day's session of the A. F. of L. United Textile Workers' Union at the Great Northern Hotel, Mr. Gorman, the first vice president, said that the time has come for organization.

Well, Mr. Gorman, I know you very well, and heard you saying the same thing in 1928 at Pawtucket, R. I. Where after Local 799 after a seven months' battle you were the one to put a monkey wrench in the strike and succeeded in getting a @

skilled machinists and the un-skilled workers, beginning the first days of the settlement kicked out by the company and why? You know its policy, that all that workers who are in the front in strike time must be kicked out after the strike is sold out.

Daily Worker:

Known Agent of Bosses. And why are you angry about the South so much, when you know that you are the one who helped the bosses to move to the South from Pawtucket, R. I., and you were the one who supplied them with all the skilled workers that the bosses needed, also securing a good number of experienced weavers to go and teach the learners at the rate of \$45 a week to Cleveland, Ohio,

Fooled Women Workers.

mills.

And you are the one who put the dirty trick in the 1929 Pawtucket Valley election campaign that by fooling the women voters in order to secure them a job. The bill passed and the young girls and old women began to work 12 hours a night in your locality. And you are the one who supported the cockroach bosses at the time of the Paterson strike to come to your town, where there is no higher wages and shorter hours. Then you began to organize a settleement with the bosses in 1929-men and women 5-54-60 hours day and night and 5 cents a yard and a charter of the U. T. W.

You are the one who threw a get fired if they found out about monkey wrench in the Wilkes- this. Barre strike by letting the day weavers scab on the night weavers and the night loom fixers never unemployed; more wages are being Sees Finnish walked out because they belonged cut. Proof? There is loads of it, to a skilled craft, but they are a which the capitalist press hides in Group Lagging Behind far from the gunmen of the Southern bunch of shoemakers, anyhow. Join N. T. W. U. for Fight.

And there are many more betravals that you pulled off. And a optimistic and magical spirit in its man like you dare have nerve to the spokesman for the millions f starving textile workers!

And what kind of a union are cline." What's confusing about this, you selling when a labor traitor except to the boss magicians? like you is the vice-president? Worse still. The latest issue

TOIL LONG HOURS Foremen Speed Up the Men; Hard Work

New York City. every worker to have. Editor Daily Worker .---I am working for the City of

New York in the street cleaning department, and I want to tell you of some of the conditions we have to put up with. 9-Hour Day. We have to work nine hours a day, seven days a week, and no pay

for overtime. We have to make six loads of rubbish a day and sometimes we are working two or three hours a day overtime without time off or overtime. We have foremen who speed us up and who

chase from morning until night. Hard In Winter. It is not a soft job in the winter time. We have to work in the snow, rain, wind or heat and we are exposed to all kinds of sickness. Sometime ago one of the men fell other greedy corporations. dead from the heat and he was working overtime when this happened. He was the sole support anything of the Communist Party of his wife and four children.

and hardly know what it is, does I will keep you posted on events or fights for. The Lewis gang has in this department. I wish you them in their claws just now. would withhold my name as I would I will boost our Party and be--SWEEPER.

production. More workers are being the corners of its financial pages.

The very same New York Times, (Sept. 13) which oozes with the new Dear Comrade Editor :--cold figures as contained in its week ly business index is forced to concede that "The weekly index of business activities shows a further slight deA Written Version of the Russian Movie For American Working Class Children

> By MYRA PAGE. (Continued.)

Going home the next day Alex spied Fatima and pointed her out to his companions. She was standing in her old place, near the marble Accidents Keep On Taking lion, begging. When the Pioneers reacher her side they found a member of the Society for Protection of Children already questioning When I joined the Party I was her.

asked to keep in touch with you "Hello, Fatima, we've been hoping cheered. and inform you about the workers' to find you; won't you come to the activities in this community. I am playroom's opening | tomorrow?" enclosing a clipping of our "labor "And why are you here, begging ?" day" celebration to give you an the comrade from the society ques- entered, but the others, not underidea of what kind of bull was tioned her gently. Fatima, hang- standing this ceremony, just walked ing her head, began to cry. "I didn't want to; my aunt made me."

"Don't cry, Fatima, no one blames I have passed my Daily Worker you. We're your friends and will on to my friends and when they help you." The inspector looked stern, but have read it a couple of times I will ask them to subscribe, as I know his voice was kind. So that it is, eh. We'll look into this, right

there is only the truth about labor away." Jotting down Fatima's adconditions in it, so whoever reads dress in his notebook he went off walls, even the doorknob shone with it soon realizes it's the paper for in search of the aunt. The Playroom Opens.

Early the next morning every- chairs and tables were painted The miners here are working two thing in the courtyard and nearby green, to match the curtains at the days a week in the U. S. Steel Co. was in great excitemet. "Get up, window. Picture books, crayons mines and here of late the one Pea- get up," the children called. "To- and paper, balls, blocks, games and body Coal Co. mine has been work- day the playroom opens." Doors toys were placed around. On the ing every day since they have in- opened, heads popped out and chil- walls were red banners and Lenin's stalled modern loading machinery dren came running from every- picture. In one corner was a small where, tumbling down the stairs library, with Tash in charge. The

They force the special speed-up system and work their men under the most hazardous conditions, espetime. Fatima also was on hand.

This company has kept the hossinging their Pioneer march song. After all their hard work it was The rhildren's committee joined good to have the children so pleased. them and the rest fell in behind. In

FIND UTW HEADS M'DONALD RULE

(Continued From Page 1.) order, stories of Batty's itching pain,

The convention, held in a comfortable bourgeois hotel in New York, action! This is how it always mill owners, adopted a plan by many, and other countries shows which they hope to destroy the a similar future. What the Briworkers' organization, the National tish "socialist" MacDonald is doing, Textile Workers Union in the Carolinas.



room was now ready to be opened. This belonged to the children of the Lenin house, for them to prize and use. It was just one sample of the New Day which the Russian revolution was bringing to workers' children throughout the Soviet Union. "And," he ended, "we Pioneers hope that you here will also organize a

Tash opened the door and all walked in. Each Pioneer wiped his or her feet on the door mat as they in with dirt and mud clinging to their bare feet.

"Comrade citizens," said Tash sternly, "your feet." So one by one they carefully wiped the mud on the mat and entered.

What a room it was! Everyone exclaimed at once. Fatima's eyes grew round with wonder. Windows. cleanliness. The walls were tinted a light cream-color, and the small

over one another in their hurry. children moved happily about, ex-Even the cats and dogs came amining everything, while the Piobouncing out to see the fun. This neers and committee followed along, explaining and all the while broadly The Pioneers came marching in, grinning and trying not to look too two by two, banners flying and proud over what they had done.

(to be continued.)



(Continued From Page 1.) 'amilies are in actual starvation. Sutherland in their great castles. This is the "socialist" party in acts.

The story of its activities in Gerist" Norman Thomas would do if that is what the American "socialgiven the power. Have we not, in

Union.

their actions in clubbing the dem- from the country,



hours to 71/

STRUGGLE TO INCREASE WAGES

vote Special Attention to Mine Fields

LONDON (I.P.S.) .- By Dec. | candidate at the parliamentary

new wage agreements must be con- election. Last week another center,

cluded in all the coal districts of Tillery, was expelled and the ex-

wage raise compensating the any reduction of wages: "The min-

shorter hours to be worked from ers must resist any attempt to re-

demand a wage-cut in correspon- speech Cook shows himself to be

dence to the lessened output result- the apostle of "industrial peace."

ing on the reduction of working The coal mining law ... "lays down

In South Wales negotiations will collaboration of the representatives

be conducted by the South Wales of the mine owners, of the miners

Miners' Union, headed by Tom and of the government, as this

Richards, president of the English should be carried on in order to

Miners' Union. The South Wales bring peace and a certain degree

the Communists and fights the Minority Movement, with their

Minority Movement to the utmost campaign for the "labor charta."

of its power. Last year the Mardy are devoting special attention to

center was expelled from the union mining, as an attack on the already

for refusing to exclude Communists low standard of living of the min-

miners' union has been extremely of prosperity to the industry."

and for supporting the Communist ers is on the way.

energetic in its activities against

NORTHWESTER

Cut

England, as the "coal law" comes pulsion of others is expected.

# Fascist Terror

Communist Party and Minority Movement De-WARSAW (I.P.S.) .- From every part of Poland come news of a sys-

tematic campaign of slander against all left elements and Communists, preparing the way for pogroms in Vanya took Fatima by the hand. Pioneer troop." At this the children West Ukraine, and for unheard of repressive measures. Every rail- into force on this date. The tariff Cook and the other leaders make way accident or forest fire is laid negotiations for South Wales be- great speeches on the resistance at the door of "Ukrainian terror- gan on Sept. 8. The miners demand which the union would make against ists and saboteurs."

In Lemberg the police searched Dec. 1 onwards. The mine owners duce wages." But in the same the premises of the legal Ukrainian

Workers and Peasants' Party "Selrob." Evidence has been found "against" the organization - corre-

spondence with the Red Aid in Berlin and Paris. Preparations are obviously being made to prohibit this mass party of the Ukrainian workers and peasants.

> In Warsaw the premises of the House Servants' Union have been searched, 55 members were arrested, the union dissolved by the police. At the same time the police broke up a meeting of the Left Metal Workers' Union and arrested 52 trade union members.

The Seym deputy of the White Russian Workers' and Peasants' Party, Dvorezanik, arrested at a ublic meeting in the Grodin district. charged under a paragraph penalizing with four to fifteen years' hard labor. Twenty-one peasants Refused to Accept a Wage

are being charged at the same time. They are all in prison.

In Warsaw the left socialists (Continued From Page 1.) called a public protest meeting can Federation of Labor fell into against the execution of the three line with the company's plan of united struggle against the bosses. young workers of Lemberg. The dividing work and cutting wages, meeting was prohibited by the po- thus forcing the men to slave at a lice and the place where it was to starvation wage, "left-wing" milihave been held cut off by police tants led the fight to compel the cordons. company to live up to its agree-

As reported a few weeks ago, a ments. sensational scene took place in the That the agreements the fakers

court of justice at Lodz. A young made with the officials of the North much parliamentary skulduggedy, Ramsay MacDonald is vacationing worker, sentenced for membership Western road were not worth the etc., was that the resolution was with the King and the Duke of of the Y. C. L., shouted, after the paper they were written on is sentence was pronounced: "We are proven by this mass lay-off, which beaten in prison." Since then con- is in direct violation of contracts ditions in Lodz prison have not now in force.

changed. On Aug. 22 three young people were again charged with city of the business agents in sign-"anti-state activities." All three ing the union-company management shouted in court, first to the judges cooperation scheme, which through and then to the public: "We are its increased sped-up, has "cooperat- a struggle to obtain the five-day beaten in prison." On the orders ed" in shoving over three thousands of the presiding judge, the prisonout of their jobs. ers were taken out of court.

No Savings.

LAY OFF 3.000 MEN of L. fascist unions has broken out among the workers and even some of those who formerly shouted their devotion to the "Fakeration' are deserting its banners. The National Railroad Industrial League and the National Unemployed Coun cils are concentrating on winning

dollars per week.

over the discontented workers for a

the means and possibilities for a

The Communist Party and the

to exist on twenty-two dollars. La

borers, unorganized, are paid fifteen

Open revolt against the double

ealing business agents and their A.

#### Open Air Meets.

Open-air meetings on the day the shut-down goes into effect are planned for three of the main gates leading into the shops at which prominent speakers will address the workers. Leaflets are to be dis tributed daily calling upon the unemployed to fight against lay-offs and wage-cuts and against the speci-up system. The Daily Worker and Labor Unity are to be sold and dis-

tributed at the open-air demonstra-The lay-off also proves the dupli- tion Wednesday, September 17th. Rally to Struggle.

The National Railroad Industrial League is rallying the workers for week, six-hour day with a substan tial increase in pay for all employ-

ees. The company wil also be met The low wages paid both mechan- with a demand to compensate every up by the explanations of Emile ist" treatment of the unemployed in what fe wthere are out of work ics and helpers have made it impos- worker it lays off, such compensa-In this mining town we have a Rieve, president of the Full Fash. Reading and Milwaukee, where consist mostly of peasants freshly sible for the workers to set aside tion to be not less than twenty-five functionaries anything out of their pay for such dollars per week. The management an emergency as this and it is cer- it is pointed out, increased its earning unemployed workers, etc., are Workers, support the Communist tain there will be much suffering ings in 1929 by twenty-five million Vote its election ticket. if the shut-down lasts long. Under dollars over the previous year, 1928, brutal treatment of the unemployed Demand the enaction of its Unem- the fake five-day week mechanics and wil be asked to use this gigantic Repudiate the have ben receiving but thirty dollars sum to pay unemployment compensaper week, while helpers have tried tion when the shut-down takes place.



Much of the convention was taken fact, already had a taste of "social-

ned Hosiery section of the U.T.W.,

lieve others here will join. \_J. F. S. lost.

**Big Tell of Workers** 

Pass Around "Daily."

2-Day Work Week.

and laid off half of the miners.

Many Injured.

cially loose roof.

Daily Worker :---

thrown here.

Westville, Ill.

Daisytown, Pa. I moved here and was surprised that no words were mentioned about

the Mine, Oil and Smelter Workers' Industrial Union in the Finnish working papers.

#### so-called Finnish co-operative hall which could be used for any pur-

pital full of injured miners since their operation by machinery. The U. S. Steel mines are handloading and every system of safety is practiced, but they expect plenty c. work for their money, as do all

We, the mill slaves, don't need "Business Week," whose workers all your dope any more, and you know undoubtedly wear buttons with the it very well. We belong to the only Hoover lie, "Business is Good," tells union where there are no fakers us that 'the general business index like you, workers from the shops for the week now ending (last Satare the vice-presidents and every- urday) stands at 83.5 per cent of tendencies, and yet they should be easily satisfied, but the problem is the "socialist" party to the unem- treacherous social-fascists. thing, and American, foreign-born, normal, a new 1930 low, and a de- over them by now and getting down how to present this excuse to the paper they are written on! Negro and white workers, men and cline of 3.3 per cent from last week's to brass tacks. womeen, have the same equal dem- figure of 86.8 per cent."

\_J. GREGORY.

WINTER HELL FOR JOBLESS

less Insurance

(Continued From Page 1.) Christian Science, with a dash of men hope to expel the crisis devils from the body of capitalism. Their lies, their extortions, their acting and incantations will have no more effect on the crisis than the beating for only a few of the more important munist on top of it. of tom-toms has in curing disease.

Why They Do It.

The "50" rich rulers of the counthis. But they also know that the low Green's advice that they accept wage cuts, speed-up and worsened And we must remember, too, that in ! conditions. Capitalism is facing the September, 1929, the crisis had al- told that 39 per cent of the building bitterest winter in its history in the ready begun. United States. The bosses demand of their preacher, their press, their conomists, their fascist union lead- ing week last year. Ford is curtailers, "For God's sake, do anything, ing production sharply, and Chevrobut prevent workers from acting in let has already cut its low productheir own interests!

Facts About the Crisis.

Fundamentally the crisis, which is is over one year old, is getting worse. The bosses are counting on a slight in the fall and winter will cut their seasonal upturn, but even this which production still further, the boss occurs in the worst crisis years, this press is yelling about increases in time has fallen flatter than a pan- retail trade. What is the truth cake.

fit in with them

Any Communist that does not do Party and union work daily is a

ocracy. Long live the National Instead of an upturn we have a Party and union workers' Union. Down drop to a new low! It takes more very poor Communist. -J. J. than the drowning of effigies to over

come a fundamental, deep-going Int'l Harvester crisis of the rotten capitalist system, Lays Off More Men with its 8,000,000 of unemployed.

nist purposes.

What about this seasonal pick-up which the New York Times financial Moline, Ill. writer says came in the fall of the Daily Worker:

Dear Editor :-- I read in the Mocrisis of 1921, though it was followed by a sharper downturn. It's not take place and still not affect the con- workers, 1,400 men, will be taken Must Speed Fight For Job. tinued deepening of the crisis itself. back to work the 15th of this month Again the Times ballyhoo gives way after a two months' unpaid vacato this admission: "This year's fall tion. But only for ten days will pick-up in business lacks vitality." they get work, unless things pick

In short, it's weak, anemic, lifeless up on the road. and means nothing at all to the millurid witchcraft, the boss medecine lions of unemployed, nor will it stop the International Harvester Co. in the increase in the unemployed army. Rock Island have laid off 500 more Some Details. men-so the capitalist system So numerous are the facts of the the best we can wish for? I think worsening crisis that we have space we better organize and vote Com-

> items. Steel orders have dropped to the lowest point since 1923. Buildir ; contracts, according to the F

try, who are back of it all, know W. Dodge Corporation, for the first workers who have reached starvafour days of September showed a tion level and are girding for a fight workers are not going to starve to daily average of \$10,960,000. com- to demand unemployment insurance. death quietly or continue to swal- pared to a daily average of \$19,650.- as well as to organize and strike 200, a drop of nearly 50 per cent! against wage cuts.

-SYMPATHIZER.

trades workers have been unem Bank clearings fell to 38.7 per cent ployed for the entire year. There below the level of the correspondwon't be any building in winter These men haven't got any money to live on. The auto workers have been only half employed. The textion in half. Business failures con-

tile mills have been practically shut tinue way above normal. down for months. The steel work-Some Retail Lies.

ers have been given wage cuts and Knowing that the basic industries most of them have worked part

When winter comes the tens of thousands of jobless who now sleep in the streets will be faced with the about this? Sears Roebuck & Co.,

The New York Times (Sept. 13) the largest mail order house in the question of protecting themselves admits that the only thing that has United States, showed a drop of 14 from being frozen to death as well improved is business morale, and per cent for the week ended Sept. as from starving to death. Evicadds that while "busiess statistics 10. Sears Roebuck usually keeps up tions will mean going out into the continued to present a confusing pic- its retail sales when all other re- snow and ice for the workers' famure," "encouraging statements is- tail stores lose business. There's ilies.

sued by economists and busines lead- not much backbone to their fairy Lies won't feed the unennloyed ers," were increasing. The business story about improving retail trade. They are not meant to. The bosses statistics are not confusing at all Starving workers can't buy food, let want to raise the workers' hopes to workers, even if thy do confound alone winter overcoats or shoes for to keep them from fighting. But the bosses who begin to believe their their bare and aching feet. only by organizing and fighting as own witchcraft and find facts do not It is evident from these facts that a class, demanding unemployment the entire campaign of the boss insurance, will the workers be able The basic industries are dcreasing press is a lot of baloney to fool the to stave off disast

pose, but is not used for Commu- lead in cutting the wages of hosiery as to how his organization took the workers in Pennsylvania.

It seems to me that the Finnish fractions are not over their right hosiery workers. Mayor Stump, head ployed are worth less than the of the socialist party administration Unemployment Solved in the Soviet in Reading with about 35 per cent of the hosiery is manufactured, has of the "socialists" in action on the been secured to address a community mass meeting in Reading and try to put it over. The argument

will be that the kages had to be cut in Reading because they are now in the South.

employment is solved. The army of The National Textile Workers the unemployed is practically liqui-Union, on the contrary, has a policy dated, in fact, millions of new inline Daily Dispatch the other night of organizing and striking against dustrial workers are being trained panning out at all, though it could that the Rock Island Railroad wage cuts everywhere, and of rais- to fill the insatiable demands of ing the southern wage rates. 'the flourishing new industries and

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> Subscription 25 cents per year. Single Copies 10c each.

THE BRADFORD-BROWN EDUCATIONAL CO. GALION, OHIO

onstrators on March 6th, in evict- from the old regime, etc. indistinguishable from the usual Party. The fake delegates here were in other cities? The promises of ployment Bill.



Page Potr

uplished by the Comprodally Publishing Co. Inc. daily except Sunday at 26-28 Union quare. New York City N Y Telephone Survesant 1696-7-8 Cable: "DAIWORK." ddiss; and mail all checks to the Pauly Worker 26-28 Union Sunare New York N Y

Daily Worker Control Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: By mail everywrere: One year \$6; six months \$3; two months \$1; excepting Boroughs of Mai haitad and Bronx. New York City and foreign which are: One yr. \$8: six mons. \$1.50



What Has Millionaire Hilquit to Do With Socialism? By I. AMTER. Prisoner No. 52350. (Communist Candidate, 23rd Congressional District, Bronx.)

A BE CAHAN, editor of the vicious antiworking class paper, the Jewish "Forward," says that "Marx is obsolete"—out of date and that he (Cahan) has "progressed with the times." Norman Thomas, liberal can lidate of the "socialist" party, in a letter to the Telegram openly disavowed himself of Marxism and a year or so ago vigirously advocated the change of the name of the party to conform more to the ideas of Cahan.

#### Hillquit Wields the Baton.

Morris Hillquit, millionaire lawyer and "eminent Marxian," is the theorist of this capitalist party, and as such was chosen to deliver the keynote speech at the N. Y. state convention of the "socialist" party. His speech showed well that the question is justified: What has Hillquit to do with Marxism-what has the "socialist" party to do with Marxism' The worker is not interested in scientific names-he is interested in the methods that will lead to his liberation from the system of exploitation, unemployment, low wages, murderous speed-up, imperialist war. Marxism is the science that analyzes capitalist society, establishes the principle of the class struggle -the struggle of the working class against the capitalist class-the necessity of overthrowing capitalism and of establishing the proletarian (working - class) dictatorship. Marxism establishes the economic basis and also the political principles out of which are developed policies, strategy and tactics leading to the revolutionary goal.

#### The "People's" Candidates.

The working class and the capitalist class have nothing in common. Their interests are opposed to each other. A political party represents the interests of one or the other class and to preten! that it can represent both classes or the "people" generally is to lie. It is an attempt to hide the class struggle and to make the workers believe that their interests can be represented and promoted by a party of the "people." This is the claim alike of the republican, of the democratic, of the "socialist" party. This means that they all represent the interest of the dominant classthe capitalists, despite their phraseology. The national "socialist" party of Germany is an extreme fascist party having the aim to establish a fascist dictatorship, yet its platform contains "radical" working class "demands." The American "socialist" party parades "working class demands," but we shall see what relation they bear to Marxism, the science of the proletarian revolution, when millionaire "Marxian" Hillquit, member of the executive committee of the "Socialist" International, expoun led them in his keynote speech at Schenectady.

"Democracy," Constitutional "Guarantees." 'Finally, capitalist government is supposed to be "democratic," that is the so-called "rights of the people" are alleged to be "guaranteed by the constitution" and "cannot be



## A Deteat Which Must Serve as an Alarm

our candidates.

#### By HERBERT BENJAMIN.

The Party forces in District Six have been unable to overcome the obstacles which the ruling class has set up in order to prevent the Party of the working class from appearing on the ballot. The Van Sveringen, Fisher Bros., and the rest of the multi-milionaires of Ohio, have gone beyond even their co-rulers in other states in their laws to maintain complete control and monopoly of all the apparatus of the state. Thirty thousand signatures are required from at least 30 of the 88 counties in order that workingclass candidates may appear on the ballot.

In addition to the rigorous requirements provided by the laws which they have enacted the bourgeoisie resorts to a greater extent to extra legal use of its state apparatus in order to accomplish its aims. Workers sol natures are arrested, the petitions on their persons are confiscated as evidence, and they are driven out of town or jailed. This occurred in practically every city in the state. In Newark, our candidate for governor, Comrade I. O. Ford was twice arrested. In Dayton, three comrades are still serving sixty day jail sentences and others are awaiting trial after benig held for days on excessive bail. The purpose of these arrests is frankly revealed by the prosecutor in Dayton, who offers to drop the cases if the comrades will promise to leave town. In the steel centers of the Mahoning Valley, in the coal regions of Eastern Ohio, in Akron, the Rubber City, in all the industrial towns of the state, similar methods were adopted by the official agents of the bosses. the very outset of a campaign is to invite serious defeats.

#### Failure to Apply Correct United Front Tactics.

The failure to involve the non-Party as well as Party members in our campaign for signatures as in the election campaign generally, is a result of our incorrect application of the correct policy of the Party for the United Front from below. The tendency in practice to limit our united front to the organizations immediately around the Party and to fail to even win these for our campaigns, results in narrow conferences, made up of delegates who are merely present but are not required to serve as means of contact with and leaders of the membership of the organizations they represent. Both the Party and non-Party organizations look upon the conferences as end in themselves and as something to be disposed of and forgotten as soon as possible. To get them over with ,so that they can proceed to

"real" work. As for shop-committees, the basic form of our united front from below, these have been simply something we speak of having failed to establish, after a certain culminating point of a campaign has been reached! The building of shop committees still remains something to be done by an abstraction-"the Party." The units of the Party and the individual comrades who work in shops have not yet been convinced that building shop committees, estaablishing the united front from below must be undertaken under the leadership of the Central and district committees of the Party by the lower units of the Party, the shop and street nuclei and the individual members working in the shops.

## ON TO A MASS T.U.U.L. DIS TRICT CONFERENCE IN PHILA

#### By BILL LAWRENCE.

T is an indesputable fact that the coming winter we will face a number of fierce class battles. The increasing unemployment, the numerous wage cuts which lead towards the further radicalization of the American workers, and the growing discontent of the workers with the A. F. of L. leadership, which is trying to enforce wage cuts agreements on the workers, is the best proof of that.

The Philadelphia District, which includes such important industrial centers as Kensington (textiles), Bethlehem and Sparrows Point (steel), Britimore and Philadelphia (waterfront), Wilmington (chemicals), Anthracite (hard coal), will certainly play an important role in these coming struggles.

In some of these industries the workers have gone through two or three wage cuts for the last several weeks, and the bosses with the conscious help and approval of the A. F. of L. officials, are trying to enslave more these workers, and completely shift the burden of the crisis on the shoulders of these workers through their famous wage cut agreements. Militancy Grows.

During the month of September a number of agreements expired. The Marine industry is one of those. The conditions and sentiment of the longshoremen on the Philadelphia waterfront is such that it may break out in an open revolt against the stevedores and their agents the I.L.A. at any moment. The thousands of unorganized longshoremen work under inhuman conditions and low pay. Those "organized" in the I.L.A. are not any better off. The I.L.A. with its chief henchman, Polly Baker, is aware of the sentiment on the Philadelphia waterfront. Baker knows that the I.L.A. is completely ex-posed and discredited. He knows that the longshoremen will not accept any wage cut agreements, and are disgusted with his outfit. Thus he is looking for other means how to ell out these workers to the stevedores. On the other hand, the Marine Workers Industrial Union is becoming more and more effective on the Philadelphia waterfront. The organized and unorganized longshoremen are looking upon the M.W.I.U. as the real leader on the waterfront. True enough, some of them are still scared because of the terror launched by the I.L.A. Some of them are yet afraid to throw away the I.L.A. button, but the fact is that the militancy of these workers is growing daily. They are more and more responding to the call of the M.W. I.U., and when the proper time comes, they will openly revolt against these miserable conditions and the I.L.A. The I.L.A. knows this and is already trying (though hopelessly) to prevent the revolt by delivering these long-

#### shoremen to stevedores through the I.W.W. Delivering the Goods.

The I.W.W., who went dead for the last few years on the Philadelphia waterfront, suddenly "revived" and have undertaken the duty of delivering the goods to the bosses. It is characteristic of the degeneration of the I. W.W., that while in their leaflets they "attack" the I.L.A., Ben Bletcher, an I.W.W. organizer is writing the leaflets for the I.L.A. attacking our union. It is clear that both the I.L.A. and the I.W.W. are working hand in hand to betray and sell out the longshoremen. The longshoremen are aware of this through the numerous leaflets issued by our union, and

in the near future we may see some real battles on the Philadelphia waterfront.

be able to develop a general struggle of the men's clothing workers against the betrayers and for better conditions.

Needless to speak about the numerous wage cuts in the metal industry. The recent department strike at Sparrows Foint is proof of the growing militancy of the metal workers and their readiness to fight for better conditions. Certainly the miners in the soft coal fields are not going to submit to the new betrayals of the Lewis outfit, and with the correct program and proper leadership provided by the Oil, Mine and Smelters Union, will fight the new wage cut agreement.

The T.U.U.L. must utilize the present situation by mobilizing the entire working class for the bettering of the conditions of the workers, and the building of the revolutionary unions with the T.U.U.L. as the center.

Big Tasks. The campaign for \$100,000 strike and organize fund, and the district conference of the T.U.U.L. to be held September 27 and 23 must serve the above purposes. Both the raising of the fund and the preparations for the district conference must go hand in hand. The raising of the fund and the preparations for the district conference must be utilized for the:

(1) Consolidation and strengthening of the already existing shop committees, groups and unions;

(2) For the branching out in new unorganized industries;(3) For the securing of new connections in

(b) For the sectring of new connections in important basic shops.(4) For increased activity and stabilization

of strong groups within the A. F. of L. (5) For the popularization of the Labor

Unity as the organ of the T.U.U.L. (6) For the mobilization and preparation of

the entire working class of this district for the coming struggles.

#### Careful Planning.

The district conference must not bee a record conference. It must be a result of a careful systematic plan of work, through day in and day out work in front of factories, through mingling with the workers, through visiting and following up of connections, factory gate meetings, factory leaflets based on concrete conditions and above all the T.U.U.L. must be alert to every problem that arises in various shops and mills.

#### Organize and Strike Against Wage Cuts!

#### (Statement by the National Committee of the Trade Union Unity League.

THE Paterson, N. J. local of the National Textile Workers Union, affiliated to the Trade Union Unity League, led a successful strike in the Columbia silk mill and forced the bosses to grant a 20 per cent wage increase and the eight-hour day. All strikers, at the meeting before going back to work, joined the National Textile Workers Union in a body and accepted the program of struggle based upon shop organization of our National Textile Workers Union.

Not less than fifty direct wage cuts were reported to the national office of the T.U.U.L. during the last week. There is no doubt that many more took place of which the national office of the T.U.U.L. lacks information. All this goes to show the correct analysis of the National T.U.U.L. Bureau at its last National Executive Board meeting in which the center our perspective calls for "Organize and Strike Against Wage Cuts." Strikes like the one in Paterson, N. J. are taking place daily throughout the length and bredth of the country. Especially do we notice a militant upsurge amongst the textile workers in the South. In the mining industry, in the metal industry, marine industry, etc. we find these workers are ever more developing a militancy against the increased system of wage cuts. The victorious Paterson strike, led by our National Textile Workers Union, must serve as a concrete example of how to take organizational advantage of the increased possibilities which are developing among the masses of workers for revolutionary trade union organization under the leadership of the T.U.U.L. and its affiliated national unions and national leagues. We also notice at the present time a developing dissatisfaction among the oil workers against the policy of wage cuts in the oil industry. The National T.U.U.L. Bureau calls to the attention of all of our affiliated national unions and national leagues, as well as all of the districts and locals of the Trade Union Unity League, of the serious situation and the increased favorable conditions which are developing in the every day class struggle. General agitation, general distribution of leaflets and literature, as well as occasional mass meetings, are by far not sufficient. The immediate task must be increased shop activity such as the building up of concentration committees, that is, committees of action, especially in those shops and factories where the wages are being cut. Organize and strike against Wage cuts means the immediate preparation of actually leading the workers into strikes on the basis of organizing shop committees and broad rank and file strike committees composed of T.U.U.L. members, unorganized workers and rank and file members of the A. F. of L. In Paterson our union was not only able to stop the wage cuts and the speed-up, but through proper organization the bosses were compelled to give an increase in wages and to establish the eight-hour day. in Minnesota the Trade Union Unity League is leading a strike under its own leadership and by its independent initiative. The reports of wage cuts sent into the national office, many of which were sent by workers actually working in the shop, called for leadership and organization by the revolutionary unions. The success of the textile workers in Paterson is a result of genuine shop organization, based upon struggle, skillfully applied by our responsible comrades in the textile workers union. The T.U.U.L. Bureau greets these workers who joined into our union and calls upon our affiliated organizations to take an example from our National Textile Workers Union local in Raterson. The campaign to build the "Organize and Strike" fund has only one base for its success and that is to actually carry out our central slogan "Organize and Strike Against Wage Cuts" and on the basis of the preparation for strikes we will succeed in the building up of the "Organide and Strike" fund of \$100,000.

violated." Marxism poses the proletarian dictatorship against the capitalist dictatorship which is in force today. This capitalist dictatorship uses "democracy" at a time when capitalist production needs an awakened working class to do the work, that is, when there is greater need of skilled labor. With the passing away of this need, owing to the introduction of the automatic machine, division of labor, speed-up, etc., the skilled workers no longer play their former important role in production and masses of unskilled and semiskilled workers take their place. This development is part of the system which also brings about mass unemployment, low wages, speed-up, imperialist war, etc., against which the workers fight.

Then "democracy" with its "guaranteed rights" disappears, and the capitalist dictatorship shows itself in its real form-open, organized state violence, which in our day takes the form of a fascist dictatorship. Every capitalist country of the world today is either a fascist dictatorship or is rapidly developing in that direction-this including the United State:, signs being 1 anifested on all sides.

#### Hush! Hillquit Speaking!

What has Hillquit to do with this Marxian analysis? Or, what has the preacher, Norman Thomas, the standard bearer of the "socialist" party, or the whole "socialist" party to do with it?

Let millionaire Hillquit, the "Marxian," speak! He spoke at Schenectady about the 'economic crisis which faces the people of America," and was worried because "paper millionaires of yesterday have become paupers today. The smaller concerns are fast drifting into bankruptcy." It should worry the workers a lot that millionaires and smaller concerns are going bankrupt-but Hillquit sheds tears because a section of the capitalist class suffers from the crisis! The Marxian says that the worker and capitalist have nothing in P common and that their interests are antagonistic. Therefore "the people" of which Hillquit speaks is the capitalist class still dominating the workers.

#### The "Cause" For Unemployment.

What is the cause of the economic crisis, which extends throughout the world? Even conservative bourgeois economists admit today that it is overproduction-too much production, which finds no markets. According to Hillquit, it is an act of individual capitalists or groups of them. He speaks of the "wheels of industry being arbitrarily stopped." Hillquit is intimately connected with Burns Bros., coal dealers, and the office clerk could readily tell him what is the matter. The matter is markets which cannot keep up with production, this taking on an international scope, and being combined with a world agricultural risis and meeting with a general decline of apitalism in certain countries produces an economic crisis of the most serious nature.

Does Hillquit see that this is inevitable under the capitalist system, and not the result of the "arbitrariness" of capitalism? He does not—he is only worried about his millionaires being reduced to paupers! Hillquit also bemoans the fact that "our The Communist Party will demand a place on the ballot on the bas's of the fact that any

government under republican and democratic administrations alike, has utterly failed!" Has it failed for the capitalists, whom he calls the "public"—and we call the "64"? Hardly, for both republicans and democrats serve their masters well—but not the workers and poor farmers. Look at the profits and dividends of 1929—could the millionaires (including Hillquit) want anything better than what they had last year? But now they have failed, says Hillquit, and therefore the "socialists" must show them—not the bankruptcy of their system and the misery it entails for the workers -no, the "socialists" must show the capitalists how to save themselves!

Capitalist administrations have scandals-New York City, Albany, etc. Put a "socialist" on the investigating committee, says Hillquit, "to ensure an honest and constructive investigation, and it might incidentally throw some light on the rumorel bi-partisan combines of corrupt republican and democratic politicians"! The "socialists" wish to be in on the investigations to give the rabbinical and ministerial approval-and to dem strate that corruption is not a bi-partisan but tri-partisan affair. The "socialists" want the orkers to forget the Barnat scandal in Germany, in which the Barnat Bank of Holland was proved to be financing the social-democratic party of Germany and getting commercial orders wherever the social-democrats would favor them. We don't forget Ramsay MacDonald receiving a gift of an expensive automobile and immediately making the donor of it a baronet.

"Socialist" Graft. No, we don't forget such things, millionaire Hillquit—and we have plenty of cases of "socialist" trade union leaders receiving the same graft from bosses. You cannot serve two classes at once—you represent either the workers or the capitalists. The "socialists" want to be stamped and accepted as what they are —the third party of capitalism! And to chide the "clean" and "progressive" Roosevelt and deplore that "his political failure has been all the more tragic," is openly to express his agreement with and support of capitalism, and to try to reconcile the workers to their lot under capitalism. Hillquit wishes to assist the need for militant struggle against the policies of the bourgeoisie and against the rule of the bosses, we were unable to develop the necessary power to defeat and overcome the measures and obstacles of the ruling class.

failure to meet the stringent requirements of

the bosses' dictatorship that the authorities

may charge us with is due to the measures

taken by these very state authorities to defeat

our efforts to place spokesmen of our class on

the ballot. We charge the state authorities

with direct responsibility, and will mobilize

the workers for a fight to compel them, to set

aside their technical excuses for eliminating

But for the membership of the Party every-

where and particularly in District Six, it is

necessary to learn the lessons from our serious

failure. It is necessary to establish that at a

time when the masses of workers are rallying

in ever larger numbers around the Party, when

hundreds of thousands of them are recognizing

This must serve as a warning to, must serve to alarm the entire Party. Unless we quickly overcome the weaknesses which were responsible for this defeat we stand in danger of suffering further and greater defeats.

Ninety per cent of the signatures secured in Ohio were secured during the last three weeks of the campaign. But this final spurt could not undo the effects of the dilatory methods that marked our campaign up to then. On the contrary, even our final spurt could not develop the necessary tempo because of the lethargy which resulted from the earlier neglect and irresponsibility. We must learn that to wait till a few days before an event rather than conduct intensive preparatory work from

capitalism in a manner more in keeping with the present needs of capitalist parties that have to deal with dissatisfied, oppressed workers who are beginning to rebel against the system. Therefore, he speaks of the "backwardness of the old parties"! The "socialists" wish to show them the new way.

#### Hillquit Explaining Communism.

Finally, Hillquit deplores the Fish investigation of the Communists, not because he sees in the Communists fighting revolutionary workers organizing for the overthrow of capitalism, but because it is strengthening the Communist Party. Do you wish to "check the alarming Communist danger"? asks Hillquit. Then "curb police brutalities and judicial vindictiveness." We, as Marxians, understood that economic and political conditions lead to revolution. Hillquit tells us that the policeman's club, one of the capitalist weapons to protect itself, is the basis of the growth of the Communist movement. This is Hillquit's Marxism! This is "socialist" International stuff-the International that is doing everything in its power to save capitalism, the system that is crushing the workers and poor farmers.

The workers want eration from the capitalist system. This can come only through struggle against capitalism and its three parties-republican, democratic and "socialist." Does any worker doubt that the "socialist" party is a pro-capitalist party? Then let him look at the praise of Norman Thomas and the "socialist" party when he was nominated for Congress, bestowed upon them by the Times, Tribune, World and Telegram and see the reprint in the New .York Leader, "socialist" party organ. Or see the space that the Times and Telegram give the third party every day. "Thoroughly respectable," they say. Quite correct-and thoroughly reliable for capitalism!

Workers, support the Communist program of struggle for immediate needs and for the final goal!

Support the Communist Party program and candidates in the election!

(Written at Hart's Island Penitentiary.)

Thus the vast reservoir of radicalized masses were not drawn into our campaign up to now. Our campaign has not served to advance these workers towards organized action.

#### Political Underestimation and Organizational Looseness.

Along with these basic political errors, many instances of criminal neglect can be recorded. Thus, the petitions for Cuyahoga County (Cleveland) were not issled until after the first week of August because "the district did not have the money to print these." Although this delayed the collection of signatures for the state petitions as well, the district failed to bestir itself in order to raise the less than \$30 required!

#### Perspective for Our Election Campaign and Further Tasks.

Despite the possibility that we will be ruled off the ballot on the basis of the technical grounds provided by the bosses' laws, the Party must and will conduct an intensive election campaign in Ohio. We must develop the struggle to compel the bourgeois state authorities to permit our candidates to go on the ballot. We must insist that the workers be given an opportunity for supporting our platform of class struggle in the elections next November. At the same time we must develop a mass campsign in support of the local and congresional candidates that have secured a place on the ballot in Cuyahoga (Cleveland) County and other counties of the state.

Broaden the Base by Planned Work. The state conference "for repeal of the criminal syndicalist law, against persecution of foreign born workers. against lynching, Jim Crowism and segregation of Negro workers" will serve as the first step in broadening the base of our struggle. The local conferences on these issues will provide broad united front campaign committees in every city of the district. The local conferences under auspices of the T.U.U.L. and Unemployed Councils for the Workers Social Insurance Bill and energetic support for the Organize and Strike Fund of . the T.U.U.L. will serve further to provide organization for the mass struggles that must be expected and developed as the capitalist crisis deepens and the conditions of the working clas become more desperate.

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Winter is coming. More unemployment. Bread lines. Evictions. The Communist Party alone is mobilizing the unemployed and employed workers in a fight against speed-un, ployment in urance relief. Voto Communist! wage cuts and evictions, in a fight for unem-

Another important industry where the misleaders are trying to enforce a wage cut agreement is the textile industry. Here we find unemployment has reached its highest stage. The biggest mill in Kensington, the Hancock is completely shut off for the last couple of weeks. The Aberle mill (the mill that was recently on strike, and a striker killed), only recently reopened with part time work. Same is true of the U. S. Hosiery Mill and many others. Here, too, the conditions of those employed (not speaking of the unemployed) are pretty rotten.

The recent agreement between the textile barons and the social-fascists of the Full Fashioned Hosiery Workers provides a wage cut of 22 per cent. In spite of the terror of the officials, and the packing of the meeting with loyal people, 254 workers voted against the agreement, with 316 for. At the meeting the workers of the Hancock and U. S. hosierv mills demanded the rejection of this agreement, and after the vote definitely stated that they were not going to pay dues to the company union.

The workers of other textile factories are similarly aroused by the new sell-out of the social-fascists and with the increased activities of the National Textile Workers Union in Kensington we may look out for very serious developments and class struggles in this section in the near future.

The latest developments in the Philadelphia men's clothing industry point towards very important struggles. The workers will recall the alarm Hillman, the bosses of the Amalgamated and his gang made throughout the country about his infamous "organization drive" in Philadelphia. Instead of organizing the workers, these fakers of the A.C.W.A. spent thousands of dollars giving parties for the bosses, called faked stoppages which resulted in the check-off system, and today the workers in the men's clothing industry of Philadelphia are being discriminated, work without any protection of the company union. and are undergoing one wage cut after another.

Conditions reached such a state that a former hundred per cent supporter of the Hillman machine refused to take a wage cut, he went to the A. C. W. of A. for protection, and when these bureaucrats refused to do anything for him, he went back to the boss and at the moment of desperation and under the pressure of economic conditions shot at the boss.

In another men's clothing shop the workers went through two wage cuts for the last few weeks, and when a third one was introduced last week the chairman of the shop announced that they were through with the company union, they were not going to pay any more dues and brought some of the workers to the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union. The workers in the men's clothing industry absolutely refused to be subjected any longer to the Hillman machine and if the proper methods pursued by utilizing the discontent of these workers, through the organization of shop committees and minority groups, through mobilizing these workers behind the class struggle program of the T.U.U.L., the N.T.W.I.U. will

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