WORKERS OF THE WORLD UNITE!

(Section of the Communist International)

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NEW YORK, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 30, 1930

How to Go to Jail Without

Price 3 Cents

Broken Promises

THE efforts of Frank Murhy, Detroit's new mayor, to evade his many election promises are of interest to workers in other cities as well as Detroit. His promises were typical of those now being made by Roosevelt, LaFollette, Norman Thomas, Lewis and political demagogues every-

Murphy freely promised, if elected, to open up free lodging houses, soup kitchens, neighborhood relief stations, extensive public works, jobs with the city, etc .- all of these to be temporary expedients until unemployment insurance could be secured. In addition he promised full equality for Negroes, the elimination of police brutality and a "clean" administration. All this was promised prior to his election! But what of these promises

Even before taking office he appointed a citizens' committee to deal with unemployment. This committee is composed of the workers' bitterest enemies-Culver, the manager of the Employers' Association of Detroit; Lovett, manager of the Michigan Manufacturers' Association; Sorenson, of the Ford Motor Co.; and others of the same type.

This scab-herding committee has now given out its program. It provides for (1) a city unemployed census; (2) an appeal for donations of castoff clothing and shoes; (3) a city employment office subordinate to those of the bosses; (4) stopping of migration of unemployed to Detroit; and (5) an "inquiry" and "investigation" of the feasability of unemployment in-

But of even more importance is the execution of this program. They decided, first, that all unemployed workers must register with the police, and second, that only workers who had lived in Detroit for a year or more were eligible for relief consideration. The Ford Motor Co. goes still a step farther and registers tax payers, home owners, and Ford Car owners, making it plain that those not in these categories would be cleaned out of

Already these acts make Murphy's program clear. All his talk of immediate relief is abandoned. Unemployment insurance will be "investigated" indefinitely. But what the workers will get immediately is a reign of police terror. With the completion of the present census and the registrations in the factories they will try to placate the property owners, the old residents, and the car owners by giving them part-time work at lower wages and the mass of the unemployed will be hounded out of the city, persecuted with vagrancy charges and forced by the police, supported by the underworld and the A. F. of L. gangsters to accept the wage cutting, mass lay-off

program of the big automobile manufacturers.

Those workers who voted for Murphy in the mayoralty election will soon see through his fakery. Thousands of them will rally around the candidates of the Communist Party on November 4 and their program for real struggle for immediate unemployment insurance. The broken promises of Murphy in Detroit will also convince workers of the similar fakery of the Roosevelts, LaFollettes, Lundeens, Shipsteads and Waldemans. Vote Communist on November 4! Expose the lying promises of the capitalist parties!

Mutual Exposure

EPRESENTATIVE GARNER, Texas Democrat, rushes into print today R with the charge that the Republican administration, during the past four years, has remitted \$126,000,000 in tax reductions to 17 individuals and corporations who contributed \$10,000 or more to the Republican campaign fund. Very plainly Representative Garner has the goods on the

Hamilton Ward, the Republican Attorney General of New York State, and Charles H. Tuttle, the Republican candidate for Governor of New York are busy exposing the grafting and corruption of the Democratic Tammany machine. Here also it is proven beyond doubt that selling judgeships, collections from taxi and bus monopolies, and a thousand other grafting activities are daily carried on.

An examination of ex-judge Pancken's record or of the "socialist" administrations in Milwaukee and Reading would show the same intimate acquaintance with the underworld, with graft and corruption. We recall for example, the willingness of both the Republican and Democratic machines to endorse Pancken for re-election. And devils are not in the habit

Graft and corruption go hand in hand with capitalism. Before this campaign is over the workers will learn some of the details. Republicans will expose Democrats. Democrats will expose Republicans. The "Socialists" will attempt to expose both. But in doing so they will all expose the rottenness of capitalism. The workers will learn that all this mutual exposure is done only in the hopes that by exposing their opponents the other will get into office where they can get their own hands on the graft while carryand the attacks on the living standards of the workers.

The Teapot Still Boiling arrested. Following the meeting an anti-fascist league was formed. An tion handed over to the grafters

ECRETARY OF INTERIOR WILBUR in saying "Nonsense" to the charges of Ralph S. Kelley of the Land Office that \$40,000,000,000 of Colorado oil fields are being stolen by the oil interests in violation of law with the support of the Hoover administration, speaks with that gay abandon of Mayor Walker in brushing aside all the intimations that Tammany is not exactly honest.

It is evident that the great noise about Teapot Dome and the grand gestures of "implacable justice" for the oil robbers was merely whitewash,

while the robbery goes on—and upon a greater scale. Undoubtedly, as in the case of Tammany graft, and the exposure of great fortunes refunded in taxes to the rich supporters of the republican party, pital.

there will be an outcry of "purifying" capitalism. But graft, great and small, is a part of capitalism. And Hoover was pu in the presidency not only to jimmy the safe of national resources, but to carry out still more important decrees of imperialist capital.

Hoover is the president of wage cuts and speed up, of the stretch-out and war preparations. He is the boss of reactionary capitalist forces fighting against unemployment insurance and of taking the lead for U. S. imperialism in the fight for foreign markets and the war on the Soviet Union.

Oil only greases the machinery of capitalist robbery of the workers.

Furniture Workers

ROCKFORD, Ill., Sept. 29 .- The

T. U. U. L. of Rockford has now

established itself in their new head-

quarters at 431 West State street,

and is engaged in a drive to organize

At the Rockford Cabinet, the big-

gest furniture factory in Rockford

a 10 per cent wage cut took place

September 15. It was the second

wage cut since last spring. Rockford

Cabinet is not the only place where

the workers get Hoover's "pros-

every furniture factory in Rockford

the workers face the same conditions

unless they organize and STRIKE

against wage cuts-working and

perity"-a form of wage cuts.

starving at the same time.

the furniture and metal workers.

In Rockford, Ill.

PROHIBIT RED TUUL Organizing **ELECTION MEETS**

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 29 .- Continuing the bosses' anti-working class terror, the city council today, acting upon the orders of the Chamber of Commerce, refused a permit for a Communist Election Campaign

In San Pedro the terror manifested itself in the arrest of William Simons, Communist candidate for governor of California, while addressing a Red Election Campaign Police attacked the crowd and arrested Simons. Elmer Gibbs and Patrick E. Chambers. They are charged with indulging in the right

of free speech without a permit. The city administration is falling in line with the fascist tactics that California Election Campaign Com- the capitalists all over the country, mittee of the Communist Party is and all over the capitalist world, use going ahead with its plans for an against the workers' revolutionary election parade demonstration on organizations—arrests and jail terms. Sunday morning, October 5, and calls Three comrades, the organizer of the upon all workers of Los Angeles to Communist Party, Young Communist rally to the support of the right of League, Trade Union Unity League, the workers to use the streets and to and three other workers are now put up candidates on a working class facing from three and one-half to

seven months in jail because they dared to hold street and factory gate go to a Communist Election Rally pienic at Plumbers Park.

dared to hold street and factory gate the food to hungry mill families, own ranks who will really represent whom the mill owners now deny a their interests.

Hurting Anybody's Feelings "Socialist" Broun in Stunt

Arrest Finds Cops "Pleasant"

By HARRISON GEORGE

Heywood Broun and J. Hamilton Fish, Jr., were college classmates. They are still mates in the same class, the capitalist class. Fish has said that "Communism is a racket." In the capitalist paper for which the "socialist" Heywood Broun writes, Broun, on Sept. 19, repeated the words of the fascist Fish: "Communism in America is merely a racket."

Broun's fascism comes natural to him. So natural that he has a difficult time, though "thrilling," establishing himself as a social fascist. By pre-arrangement with a friendly cop, who would do anything for \$5, he has himself "arrested on the picket

The cop doesn't take him to jail. Oh, no! Broun takes the the early edition? Not they! cop to jail in a taxi! And the Broun "asked for a comb." Put the "socialist" who gets his economic ideas from the Four Marx Brothers and Texan Guinan in a lousy cell? Never!

ON THE FASCISTS

Fight League

(Wireless by Inprecorr)

BERLIN, Sept. 29 .- A magnificent

appeal was issued to the workers to

form branches everywhere. A spe-

socialist workers to join the anti-

Fierce collisions took place in

Bermsbruen and Erzgebirge yester-

workers. Forty were injured and

four fascists were sent to the hos-

STITT WILSON FAKES

noon between fascists and

AGAIN FOR SOCIALISTS

BERKELEY, Cal., Sept. 24.-J. Stitt

Wilson, a preacher who was once

mayor of this city on a pink plat-form, and who split the socialist party

the bloody MacDonald regime in

a South Carolina mill village, near

Rock Hill, was stopped by three mill

would not harm the driver, but that

people were starving in the mill vil-

lages, and that they were going to

The driver, seeing that the men

were serious, surrendered all of his

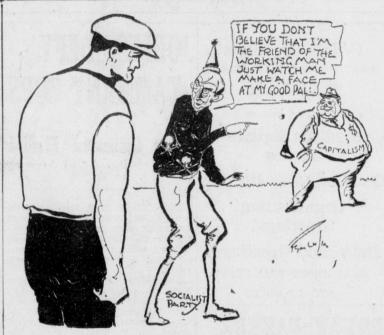
bread, pie and cake without a mur-mur, and returned to the bakery for

another load. Meanwhile, these mod-

have the contents of that truck.

fascist united front.

day



off in advance, were, of course, pear before the eyes of capitalin the way of getting a photo for think he was a worker!

Manicured

The newspaper men—from spectable. It would never do payments on his job, summoned capitalistic newspapers, tipped for a "socialist" candidate to ap
the "prisoner" to the bar. He (Continued on page 3)

present. Also photographers, ist newspaper readers uncombed Did the police put any obstacles and coatless. Somebody might

An attorney arrived before he had time to take his coat off desk sergeant is all politeness. A Mountebank-But Properly again and one of those Magistrates who had parked his Photo Number One was taken | chorus girls outside and left his after he combed his raving hair indictment at home with the and put on his coat to appear re- latest receipts for installment

Broun contended that he was "discriminated against," since the cop had not asked the other pickets to disperse. Of course the other pickets had not paid the cop to be dispersed. So the case was clear.

disperse.

But, evidently, had the cops demanded that all strikers disperse, Broun would have been satisfied that justice was done. All should be equal before the should be shown no favors if they go on strike and form a picket line. But highly paid columnists for capitalist papers should not be "discriminated against." If he was arrested, the workers should be arrested, too. "Why pick on me?"

What a "socialist" defense of the rights of the working class to strike and to picket!

But is this not a "racket" This miserable clown mimicking the part of a worker who battles for bread and is clubbed and jailed for heroically standing his ground against police repression of his class.

A Touching Scene of Affection Let the capitalist paper for which Broun writes tell how it

Hoover Outfit Handing Out \$40,000,000,000 In Oil Lands To Rockefeller, Sinclair Co.

Kelley, One of Hoover's Tools, Admits Graft, Worse Than Teapot Dome Scandal

Organize Anti-Fascist to WASHINGTON, Sept. 29 .- While millions of unemployed starve, the startling news leaks out that the Hoover government is handing the Standard Oil Co. and the Sinclair Oil Co. \$40,000,000,000 worth of oil lands in Colorado. This information comes from Ralph S. Kelley, who just resigned as chief of the field division of the United anti-fascist demonstration took place

yesterday at the Lustgarten. Minor States General Land Office. The very same oil lands that collisions occurred. Forty-eight were tion handed over to the grafters and bribers in the Sinclair Oil Co., and which was exposed in the Teapot cial appeal was addressed to the Dome scandal, is now being turned over to other oil trusts.

> Hoover and his gand can readily find \$300,000,000 in tax returns for the bosses; \$11,000,000.000 for war preparations, and now \$40,000,000,000 for the rich oil trusts, but not one penny for the unemployed.

Hoover and his gang can readily and ask the workers to vote for them in the next election. The grafters in the Democratic Party, as well, who were mixed up, not only in all the Tammany graft in New York, but in the Sinclair-Doheny oil grab, try to get the workers to vote for them. A vote for these boss parties, and their supporters, the socialist party, is a vote for wage cuts, and approval by the workers of the bosses' graft-

by right deviations even from that, is now campaigning for the social ing to the extent of billions.

The Communist Party demands fascists again, after a long period in England, where he aided in placing that these billions that the bosses are putting into their pocket, or using for war purposes be turned over to Wilson, who hasn't worked for the unemployed. A vote for the Comyears, if he ever did, has a fine home munist Party is a blow against capiin the aristocratic section of this talism.

HUNGRY ROB TRUCK

S. C. Gov't Guilty of Mass Starvation

cently a bread truck passing through | closing the mill gates.

ROCHESTER IS BEHIND IN DRIVE

Election Camp

ROCHESTER, Sept. 29 .- Immediately after the seventh convention of our party the membership of Rochester section, District 4, heard the report of this convention and unanimously approved its decisions and political line. How does the membership of the Rochester section carry out the work that the seventh convention planned for it?

It is only necessary to call atten-tion to the fact that with a membership of about 50 the Rochester section has up to the time of this writing, been unable to gather the 1,500 signatures necessary to place 50,000 unemployed who are today more rebefore, is in danger of not having a Communist candidate on the Congressional ticket unless the member-ship within the remaining few days is aroused to energetic work in col-lecting these signatures. Some individual members have proven that this task is a simple one and could be achieved. One instance: A Negro comrade having joined the Party less than two weeks ago, set to work and in a few days gathered in the neighborhood of 50 signatures to the shame of those "old Bolsheviks" who Greenville, S. C., Sept. 29.—Re- chance to earn their livelihoods, by many years of membership in the

Party. While starvation is spreading like The Section Committee of Rocha plague among the mill hands and ester is now preparing plans to poor farmers of South Carolina, check up on the activity of every workers and emptied of its contents. Blease and the anti-labor boss, anti- member and to involve the entire The driver was told that the "high-waymen" were not after money and state with a high hand. In the re-Party forces in Rochester, as well as cent elections, the masses registered sympathizers, must be mobilized for their disatisfaction by voting Blease the election campaign and specificout, but the shame of it is, that they ally to collect the necessary amount simply replaced one Democratic faker of signatures to put our local Conby another. There is no Communist gressional candidate on the ballot.

Comrades: Heed the eleventh hou Party ticket in South Carolina, so the white and Negro and poor farmer call of the Party. Get your lists and workers of this state should get on make it possible for the workers of the job and see to it that they make Rochester to be represented on the ern Robin Hoods were distributing the chance to vote for men from their ballot by a Communist candidate. These signatures must be in not later than October 3.

ATTACKS ON USSR

FSU to Hold Mass Meeting scandal. Roosevelt went through sowe shadow boxing today to extricate October 3 at People's Auditorium

CHICAGO Sent 29 -The Chicago

of the Soviet Union, the American Comrades Laying Down on of the Soviet Union, the American Civil Liberties Union, and the Communist Party. Admission will be 25c., and every worker in Chicago is asked to help to bring as many of his fellow-workers to the meeting as possible, so that the working class can learn what this new attack upon the workers' fatherland means to the world working class.

CONNECTICUT BOSSES TRY TO BAR C. P

NEW HAVEN, Sept. 29. - The osses and their state machinery are resorting to every trick on the calendar to keep the Communist Party off the ballot in this state. In Hartford, they are trying to throw out 1,000 signatures, refusing to accept ceptive to our propaganda than ever the petition lists and check them as

> The Communist Party calls upon This is the last week to get sig-

Roosevelt and his party are build-

pension now may die of hunger a Speakers will represent the Friends thousand times before they reach the Communist Campaign Headquarters, age of 70, as specified in the Roosevelt issued yesterday. bill, when they are supposed to get a few pennies. candidate, points out that the Communist leaders have been jailed by the Tammany grafters for fighting for the demands of the unemployed.

required by their law.

the workers to answer these attacks by mobilizing our forces to collect by mobilizing our forces to collect more and more signatures and to feat the attempt of the bosses to keep turn in one thousand new names for us off the ballot! Defend the right to every hundred thrown out by the vote for your class against the

17 BIG BOSSES PAY HOOVER \$10,000 EACH; GET RETURN IN TAXES OF OVER \$100,000,000

was charged with "refusal to Boss Government Finds Billions for the Bosses, but Unemployed Millions Starve

> Must Support Communist Election Campaign in Fight for Unemployment Insurance Bill

WASHINGTON, Sept. 29.—Seventeen big bosses who contributed \$10,000 each to the Hoover election campaign were given in return by the Hoover administrations over \$100,000,000 in tax returns. These facts were brought out today by the representative of another law, in his idea. Millionaires grafting boss party, Representative John N. Garner, Democrat, of

Robbery; Tries to

Fool Workers

SYRACUSE. Sept. 29 .- The entire

pig-pen of Tammany Hall grafters

will go through the rigamarole of

nominating Franklin D. Roosevelt as

put over the fake bills that were

Roosevelt, who now has the support of the A. F. of L. fascist leaders,

Realizing that he stands neck deep in the Tammany mire of graft and

the grand jury.

past year to fool the workers.

Texas. Garner's little fling at the Hoover administration is just his way of reminding the Hoover bunch that the Democrats aren't the only grafters.

The \$100,000,000 tax-return graft exposure comes on the heels of the exposure of one of Hoover's own men that the big oil trusts are being handed \$40,000,000,000 in Colorado oil lands. During the present crisis, while 8,000,000 workers face starvation this winter, the boss grafters Is Neck Deep in Mire of decide that they won't do things in a small way. They stick their hands deeply into the U.S. Treasury and pull out billions.

The Communits Party, in its election campaign, is pointing these facts out to the workers. It demands that the bosses, who have been handed billions by the Government, as well Democratic candidate for Governor of as those whose profits continue durthe State of New York to run against ing the crisis, be forced to pay for Charles H. Tuttle, Hoover's tool. Roosevelt and Tuttle have already opened a sham squabble as to who struggle for a workers' and poor passed in the Legislature during the farmers' government in this country.

ANSWERS BOSSES is a glib faker. He is counted on by the bosses to do giant service in mis-leading the millions of unemployed into the belief that the boss parties can do something for them. **HOWL ON SIGNS**

himself. He sent a letter to Jazzy Walker, mayor of New York, criticiz-ing his fellow grafters for being so Workers' Action Scares Grafting Bosses crude as refusing to testify before

NEW YORK, Sept. 29 .- "The gen-Local of the Friends of the Soviet to bring before the workers. Senator eral alarm sounded by the capitalist Union will hold a mass protest meeting against the recent renewal of the Democratic party, will hold up his Vote Communist' on buildings and attacks upon the Soviet Union, as bill for "counting the unemployed." expressed in the accusations con-Roosevelt will stress his "old age sidewalks in the so-called silk stockcerning the alleged flooding of the chicago wheat market and price best scabbers in the A. F. of L. No an indication of what the Communist cerning the alleged flooding of the Chicago wheat market and price manipulations. The meeting will take place on Friday evening, October 3, at People's Auditorium, 2457 Chiworkers," was the statement of the

> "The fact that groups of workers have taken upon themselves to break The Communist Party, with William Z. Foster as its gubernatorial through the conspiracy of the capitalist press which is trying to hide from its readers that there is a Communist ticket in this election campaign, is Time after time, Foster has exposed a sign of the radicalization among the fake issues of the Republican- the workers and of the support Com-Democrat-Socialist outfit. It is only the Communist Party which has a munism has among the working bill for real Unemployment Insurance masses. During the German election and carries on a relentless fight, campaing which resulted in an overrousing the workers to force it whelming victory for the Communist ticket, the workers truly painted Berlin red, through signs and posters natures, and the Party here needs of all kinds. The streets where workers live were lined up with Party appeals to all members and flaming red banners, calling the sympathizers to drop all other meet- masses to vote for Communism.

> "The American works, particularly days and help on the signatures cam-paign, especially to give all day Saturday and Sunday in a final drive. speed-up and unemployment, have taken the cue from the workers of Germany and have shown what they intend doing during this election campaign for the Communist ticket. The Communist Campaign Committee calls upon all workers of the city and of the State of New York to follow the example of those workers that have painted the silk-stocking district red on Saturday night and to display the 'VOTE COMMUNIST' call on their headquarters, club rooms, in front of their homes. i--side the shop:

everywhere th assemble, or "In New workers

the b

CAL. BOSSES FEAR MARCH

through.

Jobless to Demonstrate for Demands

SACRAMENTO, Cal., Sept. 30.

—Panicky in the face of the preparations of the jobless workers of northern California to march on to the state capitol and demonstrate for their demands in front of the Governor's house, the boss press here let loose in scare heads, "Uprising is Scouted," thus raising and calming their fears momentarily, and dis-

claiming any unemployed gatherings in this city.

Thousands of jobless workers are expected to gather either here or in San Francisco for a march

upon the state capitol. Thousands more will join the march on the road.

not later than Monday, Oct. 6. The

ings and activities for the next few

days and help on the signatures cam-

Telling of the preparations for the march they so fear, the local press, quoting a San Francisco paper, says:

"Simultaneous with the march upon the state capitol, Communist newsies walked San Francisco streets shouting, 'Why are we starving?' and selling copies of the Daily Worker, New York newspaper, 'central organ of the Communist party in the United States'."

WE AGITATE IN THE SHOPS

For the Communist Ticket! For Against Mass Layoffs and Wage rialist Attacks on the USSF

Tammany Politicians Make Big Graft on Wide-Open Gambling Racket in Name of Jobless

Let Knights of Columbus Run Gambling Wheels on Sixth Avenue and Greenwich; Big Rake-Offs to Tammany Grafters

agency," the Tammany fakers are the racketeers who run the gyp permitting the Knights of Columbus gambling outfit, and their expert to run a wide-open gambling racket on 6th avenue and Greenwich avenue, that goes out of the pockets of the in which hundreds and thousands of guys who run the gambling set-up

dollars are squeezed out of workers. goes into the pockets of the Tam-The gambling joint is run by the many grafters. The racket has been money is put up for prizes, but in "free" job agency gets something our reality it is an open gamble, with of it. This is just another of the

found out. But an examination of Columbus. There are about 15 ing in coin, as a number of workers "wheels of fortune." Ostensibly, are fooled into the belief that the

Molnar Comedy, "One, Two, Three"; "Bad Girl" at the Hudson Theatre ILD Photo Album Barred

Three!" will be offered by Gilbert Miller at Henry Miller's Theatre this John Williams. The play will be preceded by another Molnar comedy plays the chief role.

On Thursday night, at the Hudson; Theatre, will be seen Vina Delmar's tion was made by Miss Delmar and Brain Marlow. The principals are Sylvia Sidney and Paul Kelly.

week: "Mrs. Moonlight," by Benn W. Levy, an English playwright, at the Charles Hopkins Theatre tonight, and "Mr. Gilhooley," at the Broaddramatized by Frank Elser from

VAUDEVILLE THEATRES HIPPODROME.-Vaudeville. Eight

acts, including Cab Calloway, his orchestra and Cotton Club Entertain ers: Claude and Marion, Joe Phillips with Collete Ryan, Bee and Ray Goman's modernistic revue, with Ruby Shaw and Alexander and Callam. Screen-Dick Barthelmess in Dawn Patrol," with Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., and Neil Hamilton.

81ST STREET.—To Tuesday, Venita Gould, Valentine Vox and Emily Walters, Gette Ardine and Johnny Tyrell and company in "Ship's Con-cert"; Jack Sidney and company; John Monroe and Tom Grant. Screen —"Dixiana," with Bebe Daniels, Everett Marshall, Bert Wheeler and Robert Woolsey. Wednesday, Thursday and Friday—Gus Van, George McKay and Ottie Ardine, Jean Boy dell, Keppel, Wilson with Betty, -"She's My Weakness," featuring Sue Carol and Arthur Lake.

A Theatre Guild Production

Garrick Gaieties

GUILD W. 52d. Evs. 8:30 Mts. Th.&Sat.2:30

ARTHUR HOPKINS Presents

ROADSIDE

LONGACRE THEA. 48 St., W. of B'way. Eves. at 8:40 Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30

LYSISTRATA

The Comedy Hit You Hear About

Eves. 8:30. Mate. Wed, & Sat,. 2:30

ARTHUR HOPKINS Presents

TORCH SONG

New drama by Kenyon Nicholson Plymouth THEA. 45th Street West of Bway Eves. 8:50. Mats. Thurs. & Sat. 2:30.

ERNEST HEMINGWAY'S

"A FAREWELL to ARMS"

NATIONAL THEA. 41st W. of 7th Ave. Eves. 8:45. Mats. Wednesdey and Saturday 2:30

44TH STREETW. of B'wa

New Comedy by Lynn Riggs

Molnar's new comedy, "One, Two, | ALBEE .- Photoplay, "Leathernecking," with Benny Rubin, Eddie Foy Jr., Ken Murray and Louise Fazenda evening with Arthur Byron in the leading role. Others in the cast are: Ledova with the Harlem Jubilee Audray Dale, Reginald Mason and Singers; Conlin and Glass, Kafta, Stanley and Mae.

"RASPUTIN" CONTINUES AT ACME THEATRE

Due to the success of "Rasputin, the management of the Acme Theatre is holding the film over for a second week. The Sovkino film, for this week, will be shown a week destroyed."

"Rasputin," directed by Martin action. Berger in Berlin, attracted large rowds the past week, as did "China Express" the week previous. picture, with Nikolai Malikoff in the role of Rasputin, the degenerate is afraid to let the Canadian workers hurst tomorrow night. The play was monk who was part of the ruling clique just before the revolution, is a tense historical picture of the last years of the Romanoffs and the group of royal decadents. The "London Times" in a review of the film states: "As a strongly dramatic film of historical interest, 'Rasputin' can have o superior.'

The same program contains a mystery film from the prolific English writer, Edgar Wallace, a mystery picture titled "The Great Unknown."

BAZAAR NOTICE TO DRESSMAKERS

All dressmakers are urged to bring in the dress they have made for the Red Press Bazaar not later than Wednesday night to the union headquarters at 131 West 28th street.

As the bazaar opens Thursday afternoon at Madison Square Garden, it is absolutely necessary that all articles be in by Wednesday night.

CAB CALLOWAY & BAND

RICHARD BARTHELMESS

DAWN PATROD

POPS THE DEVIL

HIPPODROME ST STEET

NINA ROSA New Musical Romance

AMUSEMENTS

BIGGEST SHOW IN NEW YORK rko acts

A VERY IMPORTANT MEETING OF the Manhattan Section of the Food Workers' Industrial Union will be held Tuesday at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East Fourth street, at 8 P. M. sharp. Every member is urged to be present and on time.

with GUY ROBERTSON, ETHELIND TERRY, ARMIDA, LEONARD CEELEY, Others MAJESTIC THEA., 44th, W. of Broadway Ers. 8:30. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30. Chick. 2800 JOE COOK in His Newest, Maddest Musical FINE AND DANDY
ERLANGER'S Theatre, W. 44 St. Pen. 7963
Eves. 8:30. Mats. Wed. and Sat. 2:30

A Genuine Comedy Hit with ROGER PRYOR MASQUE 45th St. Thea., W. of B'way Evenings at 8:50 Mats. Wednesday and Saturday 2:30

FREIHEIT MANDOLIN ORCHESTRA
A special rehearsal for the anti-religious
demonstration will take place Wednesday,
October 1, at 6:30 p.m., at 106 E. 14 Street
Every comrade must bring a stand.

"THE 9TH GUEST" Sensation of All Mystery Plays with ALLAN DINEHART and All-Star Cast Vegetarian ELTINGE THEA., 42nd St. W.ofB'way Eves. 8:45 — Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30

"WHITE HELL PITZ PALU"

A. H. WOODS presents

LOBE Broadway Daily from & 46th 110:30 A.M. CAMEO AMERICAN PREMIERE:
(Wis. 1789) SPEAKS

, Popular Demand!

LY DEVIL

OFF as Rasputin me program-

UNKNOWN"

UNION SQUARE Popular Between 4th Ave. Prices

THE ADVENTURES OF BILL WORKER







- No, You Can't -





REFUSE TO MAIL **LABOR DEFENDER**

from Canada

NEW YORK .- Canada has barred

the Labor Defender and "Smashing Chains" from the mails, according to information received by the International Labor Defense. The Labor Defender, monthly Labor pictorial, is the official organ of the Internationa Labor Defense, and "Smashing Chains" is an International Labor Defense photo album. Both have been ordered prohibited in Canada by the Superintendent of Customs and Excise, who declared that the pub lications "remain forfeited and be The Canadian authori-

"The real reason for the prohibition, however, is obvious," says a statement issued by the International use pictures of capitalism at work.

paign of the Macdonald 'Labor' gov-ernment to exclude labor publications from all parts of the British Empire In Australia, New Zealand and Africa the same action has been taken at various times by the local authorities in accordance with this imperial-

The first issue of the Labor Decontained, among its stories and pictures of workers' struggles everywhere, an expose of the brutal Macdonald Socialist exploitation of India and a picture of London police beating jobless English workers in their March 6th demonstration for work or wages. A copy returned yesterday gives a picture of a stirring demonstration by Negro and white workers in Capetown, South Africa, showing their banner, "To Hell with British and African Imperialism!"

The Canadian workers, led by the Canadian Labor Defense League and the American workers, led by the International Labor Defense, fight this decision of the Canadian orities until it is com pletely withdrawn.

Labor and Fraternal

SPECIAL MEETING OF PRINTING Workers' Industrial League will be held Thursday, 6 P. M., at 16 West 21st street.

A MEETING OF WORKERS INTERested in workers' photography will be held Thursday at 6:30 P. M. at the local office of the Workers' International Relief, 10 East 17th street. The question of international workers' photographic exhibition to be held soon in New York City will be taken up and acted upon.

SACCO-VANZETTI BRANCH, I. I. D.—A general meeting will be held Wednesday, 8:30 P. M., at 1472 Beston road.

WORKERS' LAPORATORY THEATRE—Extraordinary meeting on affiliation W. I. R. Tuesday, 8 P. M., Last 11th street, apartment 12.

W.I.R. BRASS BAND REHEARSAL Every Tuesday night, 7:30 p.m. All work-ers who play brass and wind instruments are invited to join. Workers International Relief, Local New York, 10 E. 17 Street.

W.I.B. WORKERS SCHOOL OF MUSIC
AND DANCE
For workers and workers children, is now
taking registrations. Classes open on October 15. Register at the following branches
of the W.I.R.:—10 E. 17 Street, 1800 Seventh
Avenue, Bronx Co-operative, 2800 Bronx Park
East.

HEALTH FOOD RESTAURANT 1600 MADISON AVE. Phone: University 5865

RATIONAL Vegetarian RESTAURANT 199 SECOND AVE. UB
Bot. 13th and 13th Sts.
Strictly Vegetarian Food

hone: Stuyvesant 3516 John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 02 E. 12th St. New York

MELROSE-

Dairy RESTAURANT
Compades Will Always Find it
Pleasant to Dine at One Place 1787 SOUTHERN BLVD., Brons PHONE - INTERVALE 9149.

Collect Greetings FOR THE NATIONAL PRESS BAZAAR

which will be held at the

Madison Square Garden

Oct. 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th Organization

Greetings! **Individual Greetings!** ONLY SHORT TIME LEFT!

ACT AT ONCE!

BREAK FAKERS

militant than their company union leaders in the International. Ladies' a determined attempt to keep some dressmakers from returning to work at Milgrim's, on West 57th street, Monday. Thirty strike pickets were

ssued all sorts of "instructions" to the workers who have been pulled out on this fake strike to keep them from carrying out a real strike. The strikers are instructed "to be polite"; "to move on when requested to by the police"; in short, to do everything required of them by the Tammany thugs and the bosses' agents.

In this instance the workers, realizing that only militant action can win a strike, and thinking they were really striking instead of being

pulled out to suit the convenience of the bosses, made a strong attempt to

BRASS BAND!

Join the Workers' Brass Band Meets Every Tuesday at 7:30 P.M. CLASSES forming in all instru-

Lowest proletarian prices. COME to the next rehearsal.

Register at WORKERS' INTERNATIONAL RELIEF, NEW YORK LOCAL, 10 East 17th Street

BECOME A DENTAL MECHANIC

It is a well-paid trade that appeals to intelligent workers. It will not take long to learn in our day or night classes, where we employ the demonstrative method and give personal attention to each student. — Call or write for more information

Standard School of Mechanical Dentistry 72 EAST 125TH STREET, N. Y.

DR. J. MINDEI SURGEON DENTIST

1 UNION SQUARE Mot connected with any other office

SEROY CHEMIST

657 Allerton Avenue Estabrook 3215 Bronz, N. Y.

"For All Kinds of Insurance" 'ARL BRODSK'

7 East 42nd Street, New York

Advertise your Union Meetings here. For information write to The DAILY WORKER Advertising Dept. 50 East 13th St. New York City

ROOMS

112th Street, 218 West
THE HUNTINGTON—50 newly furnished rooms, singles, \$5 up; doubles
\$10 up; housekeeping; hotel service;

COURSE ON LATIN JOBLESS DEFY TAMMANY COPS AME. UPHEAVALS

Program

NEW YORK, Sept. 29 .- Over 5,000 memployed workers yesterday defied Tammany police to break up a meeting of the Downtown Unemployed Council held outside the fake employment agency at 54 Lafayette

The militant spirit of the workers kept the police radical squad and dicks in the crowd at bay, until the meeting was over and the crowd dissolving. Only when the crowd was leaving the meeting did the police dare attack. They then mashed into small groups of workers, particularly singling out Negro workers for their attacks. Comrade Harold Williams, a Negro speaker at the meeting was knocked down and kicked into the gutter. The police tactics were clearly to

prevent the workers going to the indoor organization meeting announced at the street meeting. In spite of the however, with many signing up for the Unemployed Council. At both meetings, the workers cheered the Communist program for the election ampaign and the social insurance

Another meeting will be held at the same spot today, and the Down-town Unemployed Council calls for

Communist Activities

BANQUET SUNDAY, OCTOBER 12 dmission 75c. Dancing will follow at M. Admission 25c to the dance. 20 frd avenue.

Cheer Communist Election Workers' School to Clarify Revolution Problems

The Workers' School, central school of the Communist Party, now located at its new headquarters 35 East 18th in the "Problems of the Revolutionary Movement in Latin America." In the opinion of the school directors, this not only to Latin American workers, but to the members of the Communist well. Tremendous revolutionary tasks are imposed upon the revolutionary movement of the U. S. A., the imperialist metropolis, by the economic

crisis, intensified imperialistic rivalries and sharp revolutionary struggles throughout Latin America. The movement in the U.S. A. must at once train its leading cadres to an understanding of the problems involved for the closest aid and co-operation to the struggles of the Latin American masses against Yankee imperialism and their native bourgeoisie and landlords.

Comrades Harrison George and Alberto Moreau will lead the course. The postponement of the opening of the school, made necessary by the moving into the new location, still affords workers an opportunity to register in this and other vitally imister in this and other vitally important courses. Registration is now extended for two weeks. All workers ture and leaflets to arouse the workinterested should register without de-

Have You? SOLD TICKETS

The Workers in Your Shop for the DAILY WORKER FREIHEIT

BAZAAR

which will be held in the

Oct. 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th Madison Square Garden

Sell your tickets, settle for them at the Bazaar office, 30 Union Square, at once! And get another batch of tickets to sell.

The International Labor Defense yesterday issued a statement denouncing the lynching of Willie Kirk land in Thomasville, Ga., and pledging full support for the Anti-Lynch-Negro Labor Congress for September 27 to October 5.

"The International Labor Defense," the statement says, "is mobilizing its entire forces behind the struggle against lynching. It will actively ing class to a united fight against

BAZAAR JUST 2 DAYS AWAY

Workers Rallying to Defend Red Press

NEW YORK .- The Daily Worker-Morning Freiheit Bazaar at Madison quare Garden only two days away. The bazaar will open Thursday, October 2, at 1 o'clock and continue through to the night of October 5, with a spectacular program of enter-tainments and with vast opportunities for effecting savings by the purchase at rock bottom prices of men's and women's coats and other clothing, millinery, men's hats and caps shoes and fancy leather goods, blankets, table covers, umbrellas, art lamps, candy, and many other items too numerous to mention here, but all offering great opportunities for

economical buying. In addition to the booths with their great variety of merchandise, there will be dancing every night to the strains of the famous Vernor Andrades orchestra, athletics by the Labor Sports Union, and many other

All organizations having Red Honor Roll lists are requested to turn them tickets, etc.

Negro workers, Herbert Newton and ing week announced by the American Henry Storey, go on trial for their lives in an atmosphere of the tenses mob passions, stimulated by the lynching wave now sweeping the because they dared to organize Negro and white workers for joint struggle against their oppressors, Negro workers have been isolated by the bosses' courts from the four white workers, Burlak, Dalton, Pow ers and Carr, held on the same

BIG **NIGHTS**

LARGEST ASSORTMENT OF MERCHANDISE EVER DISPLAYED

at Strictly Proletarian Prices

BIG NIGHTS

SOLD AT THE GIGANTIC

DAILY WORKER

MORNING FREIHEIT

BAZAAR

MADISON SQUATE GARDEN

THURSDAY FRIDAY SATURDAY SUNDAY

BIG

DAYS

DON'T BUY NOW. YOU'LL GET IT AT THE BAZAAR

BIG DAYS

3rd 4th 5th

2nd

LETTERS 繼 SHOPS 幽

DAYTON POLICE BEAT BRUTALLY YOUNG WORKER

Their Sadism Knows No speaks of co-operation and service to Bounds

Dayton, Ohio.

Daily Worker It was called to our attention the other day of some brazen example of the brutality of the police in this city. Of course, this incident did not appear in the capitalist press. It might hurt the feelings of the readers who read about lynchings, murders, sui-

cides every day.

Use Blackjacks
A young worker about 24 years of age was at Lakeside Park near the Soldiers' Home. He was sitting on the bench and had had a couple of drinks. The policeman (watchman) told him to get off the park. The young fellow was doing nothing and no doubt had no other place to go, being unemployed. He refused, and the police decided that they would make him go. They shoved him to the side. In the next instant they were beating down on him. They threw him on the ground and used their blackjacks. He tried feebly to get up, but the police did a good job. They beat him until he could not make any attempt to get up. When they saw he was finished they threw him into some little cubbyhole around there. Spectators around protested against the

gangsters. Vet Aids Him The young worker was still able to alk. He was conscious enough to feel the blood running from his head. One of the inmates of the Soldiers Home passed and he heard moans and the request for a doctor, that he was bleeding. A short while later the exservice man came with someone and the victim was unconscious because of so much loss of blood. When they wanted to see him the police very considerately informed them that the police would take care of him! Sure they fixed him up; he's their prey and they wanted to finish the job. They threw him into the police car and

brutal actions of these bloodthirsty

drove him to the station.

The next day the same police was heard confiding to the other: "Well, he ain't come to yet this morning. That'll teach him to fool around with

Police brutality, which is a stranger to Dayton, according to Judge Hodapp and the Dayton papers, was glaringly

Junkers Make \$1-\$1.50 a Day

Dayton, Ohio.

If the man who says that junkers make big money in gathering up newspapers, rags and books, scrap paper, etc., he tells a big lie. For they don't. If they make \$1.10 or \$1.50 a day they are doing awful good. The junk shops are only paying:

50 cents per 100 pounds books, 30 cents per 100 pounds newspa-

20 cents per 100 pounds scrap

20 cents per 100 pounds mixed iron. When the junk peddler, who pushes a cart all day long, a poor man, and has a family to support, he can hardly nite. Today prices on junk are lower

than they have been for over fifteen You can see these junkers throughout Dayton. Old men, women and even children are seen with a big cart which they strain every muscle in their body to push when full. Many children of unemployed workers "borrow" some junk man's cart one day so that they can make a little money to buy their supplies or shoes for the

FROM A JUNKER.

CENSUS NEVER TRIED TO COUNT MIGRATORIES

BUTTE, Mont., Sept. 26 .- Butte has a jungle that is known from coast to coast among tramps and knights of the side-door pullman. It is a trestle on the Milwaukee railroad, not the trestle where a score of 101 per cent Americans—some of them born in Ireland and other foreign parts-hanged Frank Little in the dead of night during the midst of the war frenzy. The jungle trestle is near the freight yards. Day or night from a dozen to five dozen hoboes can be found at this trestle cooking mulligan, washing ragged underwear and exchanging news of hoboland while waiting for a freight

Of fifty men interviewed, but one had been listed by a census enumer-

"Do you believe that one man in ten among 'boes has been listed in April census?" was asked: "Hell, no!" was the answer from a half of the lone juror. In the end the dozen tramps. "Not one in a hun-

Of the 50 men interviewed, 15 were dyed-in-the-wool tramps and 35 were workmen looking for any kind of a job. Most of them expressed the opinion that at least one million men tramping the country seeking work were not listed in the Federal census.

Cleveland Workers To Demonstrate on Oct. 2 Against Hoover

Yesterday, September 29, the Communist Party of District Six, Cleveland, Ohio, called a membership meeting where final preparations were made for the demonstration organizations which participated in this demonstration are urged to call membership meetings on September 30 and October 1.

Denver Shopgirls Get \$7-\$9 Pay; Boss Is a Tricky One

Daily Worker: Dear Comrades—I am enclosing a letter, sent by the president of the Denver Dry Goods Company to the workers of the store. It starts, "Dear Fellow Worker." But don't take that literally! He isn't a wobbly. Franz A. Cramer, who addresses his workers as fellow workers and who the company, is well known as the worst slave driver in the business Under his able management the force of salesgirls, etc., has been cut almost in half, and the wages of the workers

who had been with the concern for years was reduced in every case. \$7 to \$9 a Week

The girls in the office, and the cash girls get from \$7 to \$9 a week. The salesgirls get about \$12. There is an eight-hour law for women in Colorado, but the girls in the "bargain basement" often work nine hours, without overtime. When the quitting bell rings, they have to start folding, covering up and cleaning up, and often don't get away for three-quar-

ters of an hour. All Speed-up Tricks Used

In order to spur the salespeople into greater efforts, "armies" are organized, headed by some of the straw bosses, and bonuses are given for heavy sales. There isn't a single trick of slave driving that this benevolent "fellow worker" Franz Cramer doesn't The workers are afraid to make a protest in any way, because they know that the great number of unemployed in Denver would enable fellow worker Cramer to replace them immediately.

What is needed is a militant union to take in all the workers in drygoods stores, etc., to force upward the scale of wages, instead of having the whole scale forced downward as A WORKER.

Youngstown Tube Discharges Militant

INDIANA HARBOR, Ind.

Comrade Kish, a tin mill worker of this city, who was arrested and fined \$10 and costs for distributing pamphlets during the Labor Day demonstration here, has been discharged by the Youngstown Sheet and Tube Company. Kish, an active party worker, has been working as an extra man, "floater" for some time. Recently he was given a steady job.

After he was arrested the boss suddenly remembered that there were older men than Kish who were still working as extras. Desiring to show no partiality and to recognize seniority for one, and when convenient he discharged Kish and marked his slip: Reason, too many

Had Kish been a Republican Democrat, or even a Chicago hoodlum, I'm sure he would still be work-

ing, and I happen to know that he JACK WALSH.

TERRIFIC INDUSTRIAL CRISIS SWEEPS INCIA

While capitalist press reports coninue of reorganization of the Northwest Frontier tribes and occasional skirmishes with the British who still send out their planes to bomb villages.

The September summary of the business situation at home and abroad, issued by the U. S. Department of Commerce, states in regard to India:

"The combined effects of the rigid boycott and the unusual decline in prices of Indian commodities, together with the uncertainty of future trends, has nearly paralyzed economic activities in India. It is believed that many business failures are Twenty-two Bombay mills are now closed and 40,000 workers are unemployed. The final Indian jute forecast gives a yield of 11,231,-000 bales, or an increase of about 85,000 bales over the last crop. As the market anticipated this large yield, prices remain unchanged but nominal due to the absence of busiless. Present values are probably below cost of production. The slump in imports and exports is adversely affecting revenues, and federal construction programs probably will be deferred until conditions improve."

JURY DISAGREES IN TRIAL OF REYNA

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 22.-With one member of the jury standing for acquittal, there has been a disagree-ment in the trial of Juan Reyna, young Mexican worker accused of killing Police Officer Verne Brindley with the cop's own gun.

After being fed by the lies of the police and the court, the jury went into "deliberation." One juror stood out for acquittal, refusing to be a party to the frame-up of this young worker. The jury was kept out for four days while every device was tried to break down the objections court had to concede a jury disagree-

Revne was subjected to the brutal police third degree and forced to sign a "confession."

PHILA. I.L.D. ARRANGES CONCERT FOR OCT. 24

Philadelphia, Sept. 25.—The Philadelphia district of the International Labor Defense is arranging a concert for Friday night, October 24, at New Traimore Hall, Franklin and Columbia streets, and asks all sym-pathizers to bear this date in mind and come to the concert.

The Philadelphia district of the International Labor Defense also asks all working class organizations not to arrange any affairs for this night. Talented artists will appear! All funds are going to the defense of Class War prisoners.

TRICK JOBLESS TO SEEK WORK

'Will We Starve? Like Hell," Toiler Says

Lisbon, Ohio.

Editor Daily Worker: I read an article last week in a Pittsburgh paper to the effect that the Piittsburgh Crucible Steel Co. at Middleton, Pa., was going to put on 500 men in the next few days. So my brother, a friend and myself went down there to see what we could see. When we got there we saw men idling in groups all along the streets. We knew before we even saw the foundry that it was just another trick of the

'Socialist" City Workers Also Jobless

The same story-but a little bit different-involving "city" workers. At a meeting of the Park Workers' Union it was learned that the park workers were also unemployed. When asked whether their season had already ended, a workers' correspondent was advised it had not, that the unemployment they were suffering was due to "city budget" for that ginning of 1931 this condition most

Protest Jailing of

NEW HAVEN, Conn.-Last week ganizer of the Communist Party, Hartford, was arrested while speaking in an open air meeting. Upon some flimsy excuse he was pulled in and sentenced to ten days in jail. He is already serving this sentence. The Communist Party called mass protest meeting last Saturday, September 26, at 7 o'clock, Windsor and Main streets, to expose this frame-up of the bosses and their gov-IN THE COMING ELECTIONS.

American Sailor's Story of His Trip In Soviet Union

Have Interesting and Surprising Experiences, and Get Many New Ideas of Workers' and Peasants' State

AT CRUCIBLE

old, was literally springing up on all sides and here one could notice the a few scattered miserable hovels the peasants formerly existed in. Here in the town modern, up to date cottages lined the streets. Many finished and occupied, some still in the course of porches around the houses and radios in every house. A trim little park with girls hoeing and raking in their spare time and everywhere activity. Cars, American as well as other makes, coming and going. Huge trucks, all Russian made, arriving la-

bosses and transportation company.

No Hiring at All

When we got to the employment office of the foundry we asked the den and returning empt. The rest watchman (there was no one else of our party arrived about this time, around) about work. "Boys," he said, "if they hired a man I'd drop dead. for they haven't put a man on in four months, and from the looks of things they won't need that employment of-

fice for four more months."

Jobless Thirteen Months I've been out of work for over thirteen months and I can't see anything

Comrades, are we going to lav down and starve quietly in the wealthiest country in the world, wealth which rightfully belongs to the working class of people? Like hell we are. We're going to tear apart this rotten, grafting system of the bosses and build up for ourselves a real workers' and farmers' government.

MILWAUKEE, Wis.

Daily Worker:

likely will last.

This is general with city workers. The School Board carpenters and painters usually, annually, suffer a stage of unemployment due to the lack of "budget."

It was quite a timely occasion to acquaint the Park Workers' Union with the "Workers' Social Insurance oill," which advocates that the "war budget" and income tax fund be turned over to the workers' out-of-

Hartford Workers Communist Speaker

Now a huge silo reared its head ernment had to step in and curtail the hours of labor to ensure the workers receiving the necessary rail head and one of the clearing amount of time required for social houses for the grain which even then and educational pursuits. The sevenwas beginning to pour in. Now a group of buildings hove into sight, increasing in size as we rapidly approached them. The car finally pulled up with a jerk in the center of—well, the most adequate description I can think of is to say that it to ask. Incur day is now in force in most of the major industries and this also applies to agriculture. Our interpreters proved to be of invaluable assistance, translating the answers to the many questions we were bound to ask. was beginning to pour in. Now a hour day is now in force in most of

20 days. It is a fact that the Gov-

tion I can think of is to say that it to ask. Soon we were on the scene of the hill. The town, scarcely two years actual harvesting. Holt combines drawn by powerful 60 horsepower caterpillar tractors, some of them difference between the old and the new order of things. In the distance were cutting wide swathes through were cutting wide swathes through the wheat.

As soon as the truck stopped it was surrounded by a group of cheering Russians eager to greet the first Anti-German demonstrations resulted occupied, some still in the course of construction. Cool, sun shaded seen. They had been notified by telein collision with police. Thirty were seriously wounded. Several shops phone of our coming and gave us

right royal welcome "Gigant" On our return to Gigant we met the assistant director of the Czernotrest. The State Grain Trust. After partaking of an excellent dinner in the Coop, we adjourned to his office where he made us acquainted with so after adjourning for refreshments the facts and figures relating to the farm. A clean-cut, powerfully built man on the right side of forty and neyed down from Rostov—the nearest obvious of peasant extraction, yet he large city—to help make things easseemed fully capable of handling successfully his many responsibilities. Possessed of a high degree of intelligence, his good humored counten-ance just radiated force and personality. He was a typical representative of the new type one meets in Russia today. Gone is the sluggish Russian peasant of yesterday. 12 brigades. The land was divided where could we locate those bushy-into 12 units, one brigade to a unit. whiskered Bolsheviks that the car-We could see for ourselves that the brigades were operating efficiently. The original time estimate for the harvest had been 24 days, but the hard for a coming from the surround. workers, as always, striving to bet- and more coming from the surround-(To be continued)

set themselves the task of doing it in | ing country.

YOTE COMMUNIST! , 3 X

PITTSBURGH JOBLESS MEET FOR STRUGGLE

resembled the center of a colossal ant

we were introduced to two English-

speaking interpreters who had jour-

ier for us. All hands embarked

aboard a powerful truck and we com-menced our formal tour of the farm.

As we sped along our guides ex-

plained to us the system by which

the 200,000 acres to be harvested this year was being worked. There were

3,600 workers employed split up into

ter the calculation of the experts, had

Election Campaign; Broaden Fight

PITTSBURGH, Sept. 29. - Forty delegates were present at the unemloyment conference held Sunday at Walton Hall. Among the fifteen ortwo A. F. of L. unions.

An enthusiastic discussion took passed. The importance of the Comfight everywhere was

CHECK-OFF ROBBERY STARTS AT SCRANTON

SCRANTON, Pa., Sept. 26 .- Glen Alden, Hudson and Pittston Coal Companies have started to install the check-off system, take the United Mine Workers dues out of the men's ernment, to bring other working class short wages and turn them over to the sharks in the U. M. W. office. upon the workers to express their protest by VOTING COMMUNIST This is the blood money for which the Lewis gang sold out these miners robbery of the check-off but against to a five and a half year contract the horrible working conditions.

EXPOSE LA FOLLETTE AND WIS. "SOCIALISTS"

line of work running short. Until a new budget is established at the be-Candidates, Tour the State

> tarily "overproduce." the scab activities of the Socialists as well as the slimy phrases of the ganizations represented there were La Follette republican outfit, Donald Burke, Communist candidate for state senator is now touring the State of place on how to broaden the fight for Wisconsin. At the same time, Ed. the Unemployment Insurance Bill. Nehmer, Red candidate for secretary A resolution demanding \$5,000,000 in of state, is holding meetings all over immediate relief from the city government for the unemployed was passed. The importance of the Compaign.
>
> In Superior, these Communist canmunist Party election campaign was didates will hold a mass election cambrought out and the necessity for all paign rally Saturday night. Thou-workers carrying the "Vote Com-sands of leaflets and Daily Workers are being distributed, and sold. The Communist candidates are reaching a large number of farmers and exposing the Hyde-Legge-Wall Street attack on the Soviet Union, and their attempts to rally the poor farmers for a war against the workers' re-

> > with worse working conditions and only a pretense at no wage cuts. The Mine, Oil and Smelter Workers Industrial Union calls on all to revolt against this extortion, form pi committees and united front commit-

MILWAUKEE, Sept. 29 .- To expose

Minneapolis Police Break Up YCL Shop Gate Meetings MINNEAPOLIS, Sept. 22. - The third shop gate meeting has been Communist League is concentrating on this factory employing only Young Workers of which the bosses have great fear. These shop gate meetings broken up by the police in Minneapolis sets

od precedent for this city, where the Farmer Laborites and the A. F. L. have so much to say. Its quite evident that this move to silence especially the Young Communist League as well as the Communist Party now at the height of the Election Campaign, is being supported by all the bosses' forces such as the A. F. L. and the Farmer Labor fakers. Jack Anderson, a shock trooper

sent by the National Committee of the Young Communist League, and J. Braybear, an Indian League member, were arrested and are now held on charges of disorderly conduct.

ONEWSO MACDONALD PREPARES FOR WAR Schober Resigns

VIENNA, Sept. 26 .- Last night the Schober cabinet resigned. It is expected that former war minister, Vaugouin, will form a new cabinet Unite Against Workers;

Austrian Fascists

Gain Strength as

(Wireless by Inprecorr)

the restoration of the Hapsburgs.

CZECH FASCISTS CLASH

WITH PRAGUE POLICE

(Wireless by Inprecorr)

were wrecked. The Fascists used iron bars, stones, knuckledusters and re-

volvers. Today further disturbances

(Wireless by Inprecorr)

48. The object is to cover the in-

creased needs for unemployment in-

surance, which is not thereby accom-

FRENCH PAPERS BLAME

U. S. FOR DEPRESSION

PARIS, France, Sept. 17 .- Prof.

Gini, writing in L'Information, says

writer says: "The American over-works to overproduce and thereby

over-enrich himself. Homo Ameri-

minion which we call imperialism."

Both of these fakers recognize the

imperialist competition of the United

States as worsening the crisis. Both,

Europe, leading to war for markets

because the workers are not allowed

to consume what they most involun-

BERLIN, Sept. 25 .- The state cabi-

German Unemployment

PRAGUE, Sept. 26 .- Violet Fascist

Beginning today there will be under the guidance of the "Labor Government." This is a meeting of the representatives of the British Dominions and the leading imperialists in the homeland. With war preparations being speeded throughout the world, and the capitalist lands in the grip of the worst economic crisis in their history, the present Imperial Conference will be the most important ever held. It will take place in the midst of the sharpening difficulties between Great Brit-

rations of the MacDonald outfit.

To hide from the working class Insurance Fund Raised net has resolved, in response to the application of the labor minister to raise the unemployment insurance contribution by two percent, from 4½ to 6½ percent. This decision was taken under the emergency Article

Yet we know very well what will happen here. The Labor Government as well as the British Trade Union bureaucracy has already given its the world crisis is psychological and full support to the Beaverbrook "Emcaused by the inordinate love of work shown by the Americans. Le Temps pire Free Trade" scheme-a scheme which adds oceans of fuel to the fires editorially agrees that the United of the world-war danger. The main facts which present themselves to States is responsible for the crisis, but that the Americans are not parthis conference is the Anglo-U. struggle for world markets in all parts of the world. In Latin America, Africa, have announced they are on ticularly fond of work. The Temps Great Britain and Wall Street are at death grips. In China the fight for canus has simply inherited from Homo Europeus that love of domarkets is fast approaching bloody struggles. Even in the British dominions, American capitalism has been winning away markets. To aid the British imperialists against their American imperialism. It wi American rivals, will be the first task of course, fail to point out that the "overproduction" is simply due to of the MacDonald government. The General Council of the Trades the speed-up and rationalization in the United States and in capitalist

Union Congress has already declared | Conference. At the Imperial Confer its support of the struggle of British ence he will speed up these prepara imperialism in its war preparations i tions.

AT BRITISH IMPERIAL CONFERENCE

Union Misleaders and Bosses For Imperialism

INTERNATIONAL

neld the British Imperial Conference, ain and the United States. It will get the full support in its war prepa-

both in England and the Dominions what goes on between their masters and the British Labor Party, Mac-Donald has ordered the conference to be held in the strictest secrecy. The London Naval Conference was held behind closed doors. But even here, with the bosses preparing for a world war, several open sessions were held to fool the masses. Nothing of the kind will be done at the Imperial Conference. MacDonald will maneuver for war and against the foremos British rival, United States imperialsm, in the darkest secrecy. J. H. Thomas, another slimy labor premier, has stated that he will issue communiques to the press from time to time. But the real negotiations will

against its foremost rival. A Lo on the eve of the British Imper Conference stated:

"For the first time in British hitory, labor joined with capital t day in presenting to the government a joint memorandum recommendi better economic organization of t

Empire." The General Council of the Trad Union Congress, which betrayed t general strike in 1926, takes logical step and unites with the Fe eration of British Industries, t leading bosses' organization in Enland, and demands sharper metho in the struggle for world marke Not only does the General Counapprove of speeding up of British workers by the bosses, but they on the workers to help the maste in their war preparations. The ne step of the General Council will to call on the workers to take

arms in the next world war in interest of British capitalism. Even the New York Times d patch declares that "in the eyes most Laborites such expressions thought were the mark of the hid bound imperialist." But now Laborites mouth such expressions the "hide-bound imperialist" m glibly than the hosses.

The joint statement of the bos and the trade union misleaders poi out that within the British Comm wealth are to be found "both m power, vast resources in raw m terials and food and large territori capable of development." In she the union leaders want the Britis imperialists to push further the e ploitation of the Indian and oth masses in the colonies of British in

The Imperial Conference, whi meets for two months, will bring th next world war closer. It will be ri with antagonisms. There is r unanimity within the Dominion about the policy of British imperial ism. It is the task of the MacDonal government to bring about th unanimity. Bennett, Premier Africa, have announced they are ou for the interest of their own boun geoisie, regardless of whether helps or aids British imperialism.

The "Empire Free Trade" scher is complicating the differences i sharpen the fight with the Unite States everywhere. MacDonald pre pared for war at the London Nav

RED AID ISSUES APPEAL BROUN SHOWS FOR VICTIMS OF HORTHY

VIENNA (IPS) .- The Hungarian section of the International Red Aid, which is compelled to carry on its activities illegally in the country of Horthy terror, has issued an appeal broken up by the police with the arity with the victims of the Horthy
terror. The appeal points out that for international proletarian solidarthe struggle of the workers in Budapest on the 1st of September was the struggle of the international working class, and was at the same time a proof that the Hungarian proletariat | martyrdom" ended: will succeed in breaking the white terror and above all in preventing an attack on the Soviet Union with the assistance of the Hungarian bour-

> The struggle on the 1st of Septem ber cost victims, killed, wounded and prisoners. Over 200 workers are still in the hands of the Horthy bandits in connection with the 1st of September. The international proletariat must look after them and their dependents. The social democrats abuse and vilify the revolutionary workers who carried the struggle on to the streets on the 1st of September. They slander them "lumped proletariat and mob." The Rid Aid of Hungary appeals to the international proletariat to support the 375 workers who were wounded, and the 200 arrested, and the dependents of the fallen.

W.I.R. STRIKE FUND MEET OCTOBER 25

The Workers' International Relief, New England district, is calling a strike FUND AND CHILDREN'S other capitalist reporters said by CAMP CONFERENICE for the purpose of working out plans two raise funds to support the struggles of the workers in this district as well as to companions, intelligent and phil much larger scale than the one conducted the past summer. While millions of workers in the

U. S. A. are walking the streets in hopeless search of jobs, millions of others now at work are having their wages cut mercilessly, undergoing the most terrific speedup and exploitation. In order to gain better conditions, these workers must strugglemust strike, and in their struggle they can look to only one organization that can aid them in the form of relief-providing food, etc., for the duration of their struggles. The Workers International Relief. through the support given it by the class conscious workers of the country, made possible the support of the struggling workers during the Gastonia strike, during the heroic Passaic strike, and during the New Bedford struggle.

For the purpose of continuing this activity and be able to render further support to struggling workers, as -and is-used to intimidate strikers well as build a larger children camp the Workers' International Relief is A new clubhouse, the one near Gun calling a STRIKE FUND AND Hill road, was opened in April, 1930. CHILDREN'S CAMP CONFERENCE to be held Sunday, October 5, 10 a. m., misleaders and professional strike- at 22 Harrison Avenue. All workers breakers who accepted invitations to organizations, all unions, all fraterthe Legion's "housewarming" banquet nal organizations, are called upon to were Governor Roosevelt and Mayor support the struggles of the working class and the children's camp by sending delegates to this conferen FOR WORKERS' SOLIDARITY-

THE WAY TO GO TO JAIL

and Broun's "long period o

"Then," say the Telegram, "to prove that no one held a grudge, Broun and the policemen posed for photographers. Broun's arms were around the

That, workers, was where the 'socialist" party symbolized its "principles"—its great leader, featured as "the" leader in the official organ of the "socialist' party—with his "arms around the cops!" The same cops whose clubs and blackjacks have fallen with pitiless savagery on your heads, workers! The cops whose bullets murder you on the picket lines as they murdered Steve Katovis!

And this leader of the "socialist" party confirms what the himself writing in the Telegran of Sept. 27: "Cops are pleasant

Workers, it is plain that if you want to make an end of capital ism, the "socialist" party i united with the police agains you. It is clear that if you g on strike under fake "socialis leadership, your struggle agains the bosses will be betrayed be hind your back by "socialist unity with the police. It is clear that the "socialist" party is ju as much against socialism as the police department. And for all these reasons, it is clear that you should Vote Communist.

Paris Communist Get 4,356 Votes to 3,67 Cast for "Socialist"

(Wireless by Inprecorr) PARIS, Sept. 29 .- In the election vesterday in the 20th Arrondissme (district) the Communist candida Thorez received 4,356 votes again the Socialist, Jardels, 3,673 votes. Yesterday evening street demon strations here resulted in collision between workers and police. Nim

were injured and 95 arrested.

Labor Racketeers Linked With Bosses' Government

public.

By ALLAN JOHNSON

From its inception, in 1789, Tammany has allied itself with every movement that has added to the burden of exploited workers. It has always been on the side of "law and order" when the law was made by capitalist lawyers and disorder was defined as any struggle by workers against their exploiters.

In every one of the many "depressions," which are an inevitable result of capitalist production, Tammany cops have always been ready to club and shoot those workers who have been militant enough to fight back And when workers have refused to be cowed by the murderous attacks of these hired gunmen, Tammany has always taken upon itself the role of the "pacifier."

"Pacifiers" of the Working Class Very much like the "socialist" party today, which offers a gallon of milk and some crackers to the eight million unemployed, Tammany has distributed a half dozen baskets of food on the East Side when hundreds of thousands were starving there. In the depression of 1837, when a group of hungry workers broke open a flour warehouse, Tammany politicians made haste to distribute bags full of food to the crowd, and promised more to come. It did come-in the form of clubbings. As it comes today in "socialist" Milwaukee, in Democratic New York, and in Republican Chi-

With the formation of unions under

reformist leadership, the task of

"controlling" the workers was made

controlling the unions' leaders the unions could themselves be controlled. The Gomperses and the Greens were bought easily. This meant that exploiters were being led by renegades in the pay of the capitalists.

The crooked labor leaders in the A. F. of L. are exceedingly clever in misleading workers. But the more intelligent and courageous of the working class are beginning to realize that the corruption of their leaders is evidence of their class treason. When workers protest, the capitalists have a stock answerclubs and bullets. When union members protest, the same methods are invoked by the racketeer bureaucrats.

A. F. of L. Hires Gangsters

unions hire gangsters to keep the membership in line. The practice is widespread. A few examples will illustrate this practice. Paul Vaccarelli, alias Paul Kelly, is

The fascist officials in A. F. of L

New York City. Tammany. He was a bit too un- Roberts of the strikebreaking Departvaccarelli, on the other hand, is an ment of Labor, in Washington. Racket

much easier for the capitalists. By extremely shrewd individual. He has, Strikebreakers, labor-haters and excommitted more crimes (he is still ploiters all. going strong) than Eastman's entire 1,200, yet he has achieved a high place Vaccarelli was honored by the U.S. in the community. Newspapers praise Government itself. He was appointed him editorially and he has been the a member of the Federal Commission organize a WIR Children's Camp on a osophical." subject of feature stories in Sunday of Concillation and had as a co-memmagazine sections. The New York ber "Red Mike," then Mayor of New Times has called him "Mr." in a York. headline, and a recent picnic that he onducted received a double-column headline.

Strikebreaker Extraordinary Why all the honors? Vaccarelli is workers' unions into one group." For strikebreaker extraordinary. And many years Vaccarelli has been presiif "respectable" strikebreakers like Bill Green are loaded down with honors, why not Vaccarelli, who, although he is a little rough, is exremely efficient. Vaccarelli was once tendered a testimonial dinner "be-

cause he refused to die up British

supplies and prevented the New York

longshoremen from striking." The following "personages" attended the strikebreakers' dinner: Justice Freschi, of Special Sessions (commonly called the "slaughter house" convicted gunman. He has been a by workers); Magistrate Corrigan prizefighter and a saloonkeeper, and he earns a very, very comfortable living today by labor racketeering strikebreaking, supplying gunmen to officers in A. F. of L. locals, and rum- preme Court); Municipal Court Jus running on garbage scows owned by tices Snitkin and Prince; Congress-New York City.

More than twenty years ago, Vaccarelli, then known as Kelly, led his Attorneys Cardone and Mancuso gunmen in a battle with Monk East- (Mancuso was later made a judge man's gang of 1,200 over a quarter-mile area near the Bowery. Monk Bank); Sheriff Riegelman of Queens; was later sent to jail because he con- Public Works Commr. Folks; Aldertracted the habit of embarrassing man Charles McGillick, and Commr.

Soon after this memorable dinner,

In 1914, Vaccarelli was formally thanked by the American Federation of Labor for "organizing garbage workers, hod carriers, and building

dent of the Waste Material Sorters and Trimmers' Union, an A. F. of L. organization. Soon after he was so signally honored by the A. F. of L., Vaccarelli was struck by a brilliant idea. Workers were organized; why not strike-breakers? The result was the Loyal Labor Legion, which now has a "clubhouse" at 3427 White Plains avenue, near Gun Hill road, appro-

priately enough This Loyal Labor Legion, Viccarelli declared, was to be a deathblow to all Bolsheviks and other "troublemakers" in the working class. Actually the Legion is a private army of Vaccarelli's gunmen which can be and other militant workers.

Among the gunmen, politicians, labor Walker.

Racketeers will be continued tomor- FOR WORKER NOT CHARITY.

BY BURCK

PRE-PLENUM DISCUSSION

YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE, U. S. A.

From February to October and Next

By JOHN STEUBEN February Plenum

It was already established and pointed out on numerous occasions that the February plenum of the National Committee failed to understand the political meaning of the decisions of the enlarged presedium of the Y. C. I., in regards to the turn towards mass work. With the result that the plenum went by without having any effect on the life and the work of our League.

In order to fully understand the serious mistakes the plenum has committed, it is first necessary to record that the plenum took place in a very important moment in the country. Already after the crash on the Stock Exchange, after the depression fast turned into an economic crisis. with unemployment increasing daily, when wage outs already became the order of the day, and as a result of which a tremendous rise of the militancy of the workers, which reached a high point only one month later, on March 6. Or, as the X. C. L letter pointed out:

"The situation in the U. S. A. puts great tasks before the American Y. C. L., but at the same time creates exceptionally favorable conditions for its growth and development. The economic crisis which is shaking American capitalism to its foundation is developing steadily in spite of the efforts of the capitalists, government and reformists to stem it, and has as its most vivid and far-reaching results a catastrophic impover-ishment of the working class."

It is because of these favorable conditions that have developed so rapidly, our plenum should have become one of the strongest mobilization points to meet the new situation in the country. The basic mistake of the February plenum lies, therefore, in the setback that the leadership of the League failed to recognize the seriousness of the situation in the country as well as in our League. The importance and significance of the crisis was not recognized by the plenum. We lacked foresightedness, a revolutionary perspective and a specific outlook on the crisis. This ex-plains why the plenum failed to give to the membership a concrete program of action based on a clear analysis as to what the economic crisis brought and is about to bring in the near future into the life of the American proletarian youth. This is also primarily responsible for the failure to utilize the crisis to any considerable degree, with the result that:

"The Y. C. L. is not only lagging behind the development of the radicalization of the prole-tarian youth, but is distinctly lagging behind the

Party's development . . . the situation is extremely unsatisfactory. (Y. C. I. letter.)

Our inability to seriously recognize and foresee the deepening of the crisis constitutes a firstclass right mistake. It is this above mentioned fact that is responsible for a chain of mistakes committed at the plenum and immediately after.

To prove the above mentioned contention, it is only necessary to refer to the hopeless confusion the plenum spread into the membership on the struggle on two fronts. The attempt to make the "left" danger, in our League, the main danger, in simple language meant to give comfort and aid to the strong right tendencies which exists in our League and Party and express themselves in the serious under-estimation of the important role the young workers are playing and will play in the class struggle. In a country where capitalist rationalization has reached its high point, and especially in this present period of the crisis.

The negation of the line of the Y. C. I., that at present the main danger comes from the right, resulted in the failure to develop a struggle against those who refused to see the growing tempo of radicalization within the ranks of the American young worker. Also such a position did not help to eliminate "left" phrase-monger-ing, but on the contrary increased it.

Y. C. L Letter The presedium of the Y. C. I., after examining the line and decisions of our February plenum,

sent a letter to our League giving the following

estimation on our plenum: "Our general estimation of your plenum is that it was unsatisfactory, that it did not put the question of the Turn before the League in a concrete fashion, that it did not expose the substance and meaning of the "left" sectarian danger, and that it gave no program of militant action to the League."
What was our reaction to the Y. C. I. estima-

tion of our plenum? A cynical, unhealthy and factional one. It was best expressed by our "acceptance and approval" and immediately "filing" it away, in the same spirit, with the same motives, as in the "good old" factional days. However, our crime was not only in hiding the letter from the membership, but also inability, and even resistance, to the Y. C. I. estimation of the situation. The roots for this grave error

1. In our sectarian idealogy. We did not judge the position of the League in relation to the class struggle in relation to the objective possibilities.

To what extent had we established our influence in one or another industry, or in the mass organization of young workers? What prestige has our Beague within the ranks of the young workers?

Lacking such an outlook, every superficial and atisfaction which tended to minimize and over-look the basic factor in the League situation, namely OUR EXTREMELY WEAK AND IN-SIGNIFICANT POSITION AMONG THE YOUNG WORKERS.

2. The "raw deal" we gave to the YCI letter proves that the leadership has fooled the membership, the YCI and itself, when it thought that we freed ourselves from the old school of fac-tionalism. The leadership did not have the necessary courage and spirit of revolutionary selfcriticism to state with the words of the YCI:-

"That one of the reasons why the League is not mobilized for its present tasks is the great shortcomings of your recent plenum."

In the ranks of the leadership too much sub-jectivity prevailed, too much concern with petty problems at the expense of political alertness. Instead of judging whether this or that individual or the leadership as a whole has worked "hard enough" or not, we should have asked ourselves, what new did we bring to the membership, what steps have we taken to make sure that the YCL will live up to its task as a militant revolutionary organization, in this present period of crisis. Or perhaps we should have asked ourselves what new did our League bring to the young workers. If we would have had such an approach, we sure would have not committed such grave errors.

The Party Convention Even before the convention, the leadership of our party has made several attempts to wash our ears and polish our brains, calling to our attention the confusion that prevailed in our ranks on the political line as well as our lagging behind. Something has been accomplished, but very little. It was only at the convention and immediately after, with the help of the YCI that sober realism on the League's situation began to prevail in our ranks. The party convention clearly established that if the League will not take extraordinary steps to improve the situation, the League will find itself in a crisis. The convention made it obligatory for us to carry out the instructions of the YCI sent to us months ago, namely:—

"Urgent and militant measures must be taken to bring about TURN in the League, to draw every League organization into real mass work, to show every League member what concrete tasks are placed before his organization and before him and how they should be carried out." It is this period, immediately after the party convention, that marks our first serious attempts to make the Turn we talked about for a period of six months.

(To Be Continued)

How We Work On Checking Up on the Activities of the League Units

By DORIS WATSON

In order to know whether the unit is actually functioning as a League unit should and whether the comrades are carrying out the tasks assigned to them by the unit, our unit hit upon an idea ich is working out well. Instead of the roll which is working out well. Historic or the call system that was formerly used where the rades individually were asked, "What did you do for the League this week?", we discovered a system that is less clumsy and which doesn't take

up the time of the unit. In taking up the work at our unit meetings, each comrade is assigned to a special task. This is, of course, recorded in the minutes. At the following meeting of our unit, we read the minutes. Now here is where we check up on the activity of the comrades. After reading the minutes, we take it up point by point and the comrades report to the unit on their activities. If the comrades functioned properly, the minutes are approved by the unit.

As a result, our meetings are shortened. It eliminates from the agenda "Old Business." This idea has a very good effect upon ou omrades. It makes them conscientious workers and willing to carry out the work assigned to

A Shameful Unity of Traitors

By SAM DARCY. (Continued)

In addition to its attempt to utilize the death of Molnerny to discredit militant class action by the workers, the Lovestonites tried to use another ident, that of the case of Leon Lewis. Lewis is a member of the Lovestonite group. On March 6 he was arrested at the Union Square demonon. The International Labor Defense bailed him at \$2,000, and provided an attorney to defend him at court. When the case was called to trial, it was found that Lewis had completely disappeared. The Lovestonites deny that he disappeared. But Lewis' father, a Lovestonite of San Antonio, Texas, wrote a letter at this time to the ILD which proves how complete his disappearance was. The letter of his father read:-

"My son, Leon Lewis, who participated in March 6 demonstration and who was arrested then and was under bail furnished by the ILD and under the care of your lawyer, is now missing. I don't know where he disappeared and what became of him."

For several weeks, the ILD representatives telephoned and telegraphed every part of the city in an attempt to locate him. This was in vain. When telephoned, the office of the "Revolutionary Age" curtly informed the ILD that it did not know of the whereabouts of Lewis and knew nothing of his case. News of Lewis' jumping bail on a comparatively minor charge became own to the workers and considerable indignation was expressed at his action. The ILD even the time of the March 6 Demonstrations knew of other Lovestonites, as for example, Roy Stephens in Boston, whose desertion lost workout in spite of this. Lewis again appeared sevweeks after the forfeiture. He was rearrested by the authorities and jailed. The Lovenites then demanded that the ILD should again ill him. This the ILD refused to do. The Committee of the ILD however, of-

Leon Lewis' father, who is a Lovestonite, as well as the other Lovestonites were asked by the ILD to provide adequate guarantee that Lewis would appear if the ILD bailed him a second time. This request they ignored. Now for the Lovestonites to attempt to use this case only makes more clear their lack of the most elementary honesty. The "Revolutionary Age," in the last issue, asks for contributions on the strength of the fact that the "Whole weight of bail and defense now falls on us (the renegades) with our (the renegades) meagre resources." This is sheer hypocrisy. It is an attempt to use the Lewis case in order to bolster the failing fortunes of this traitorous group. The International Labor De fense would continue to defend Lewis against the courts if that were made possible for it, but it will not jeopardize the contributions of tens of thousands of workers by bailing cynical and hypocritical renegades.

The working class must not be misled. The

united front of all our enemies, no matter what the pretense is, is not better but worse than these nemies disunited. It is a united front to break up the defense organization which defends the many thousands of militant workers persecuted

The hypocrisy of such a combination at the grave of a heroic worker such as McInerny should indeed warn us of the degeneracy of our enemies and the extent to which they will go. The only effective answer to them is for thousands of workers fighting in the self-sacrificing spirit of McInerny and other class war prisoners throughout the country to join the International Labor Defense and help strengthen the class fight against capitalist government persecutions.

Correction

The article, "Vote Communist," on this page In yesterday's edition was a resolution of the International Labor Defense on the 1930 Election



Daily Worker
Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.



Socialists Support Fascist A. F. of L. Policies and Methods

By I. AMTER—Prisoner No. 52351 (Communist Candidate in the 23d Congressional District, Bronx)

This is the fifth of a series of articles written by I. Amter, at Hart's Island Penitentiary, on the platform and slogans of the "Socialist" Party. The revolutionary workers will find these articles of great value in agitating against the "Socialist" Party and for Communism. Clip these articles and refer to them in your discussions. EDITOR.

Not a word is said in the "Socialist" State or congressional platforms about the policies and methods of the American Federation of Labor

At conferences, meetings, and in articles, the social-fascists declare that it is the function of the trade unions to occupy themselves with economic matters, the party with political matters (O'Neal).

What About Injunctions? Hillquit, the millionaire "Marxian," knows that this is all humbug, since trade union policies all have a DIRECT POLITICAL aspect as for instance, injunctions, yellow dog contracts, unemployment insurance, length of working day, etc.; and because the A. F. of L. officials and the unions affiliated regularly endorse candidates in the elections. But Hillquit knew that any criticism of A. F. of L. policies and methods would ruin all possibility of local endorsement of "Socialist" Party candidates.

But there is a more FUNDAMENTAL reason why the "Socialist" Party program and Hillquit said nothing about or against A. F. of L. and practices, and that is that "SOCIALISTS" IN THE TRADE UNIONS USE IDENTICALLY THE SAME POLICIES AND METHODS AS THE A. F. OF L. OFFICIALS DO, HOWEVER MUCH THEY TALK ABOUT "PROGRESSIVE." 'ACTIVE," "MILITANT" TRADE UNIONISM.

Socialists Want No Insurance UNEMPLOYMENT. Muste's U. S. government aid of \$100,000,000 to the states in putting through state UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE, agrees with Roosevelt's proposal of industrial in-surance according to the plan adopted by the General Electric Co .- a strikebreaking, "sucker"producing plan. Green agrees with this method. Waldman's appeal to Roosevelt to call a special session of the State legislature on unemployment at the same time assuring Roosevelt that no appropriation could be made and that it would no cost the State a cent, is also in agreement with Roosevelt's strikebreaking policy, however much the social-fascists may talk about unemployment

The Amaigamated Clothing Workers have pro-cured in some shops the kind of group insurance which is now proposed on a state-wide scale This union and the Ladies' Garment Workers are led by "Socialists."

Like the A. F. of L .- and Hoover, - the "Socialist" Party has persistently understated the number of unemployed, as they still do today. "Socialist" Sell-Outs
STRIKES. The A. F. of L. leadership is opcosed to strikes. It takes the position that strikes

belong to an earlier period of the labor move-ment, but that today all disputes can and should be settled around the conference table. Green's promise to Hoover to lead no strikes for wage increases has resulted in mass wage-reductions.

The "Socialist" Union leadership makes a pretense of strike, in cases where the workers are militant, but, as in Marion, N. C., Elizabethton and Philadelphia, they soon sell out and call off

This is clear-it means no strike, but the work ers are striking despite A. F. of L. and "Socialist"

SPEED-UP. On speed-up, the A. F. of L. and "socialist"-controlled unions are not to be dis-tinguished, except by the fact that the "Socialist" unions BOAST OF their willingness to raise the efficiency of their union shops. Thus in exchange for the right to "unionize" the workers in the Nash Clothing plant in Cincinnati—to which the workers were persuaded NOT BY Hillman of the Amalgamated but by Nash himself-efficiency was immediately raised to such a degree that Nash "earned" several times the dividends he did the year of "unionization." In order to get agreements in the needle trades,

the "Socialists," wherever necessary, FIRST organize associations of the bosses.

INJUNCTIONS. On the question of injung-

The Election Campaign in the State of Indiana

With the approach of the elections we again | same Mr. Baran holds election meetings almost see the attempt of the capitalist parties to mislead the workers of this steel and oil region and to create an illusion that by voting for either the Democratic or Republican parties in this state they will "free" themselves from the misery and starvation which is facing the steel workers today. Lay-offs and wage cuts are a daily event in this steel and oil region. The Inland Steel Company of Indiana Harbor, besides only working 45 per cent capacity, has given its workers two 10 per cent wage cuts in the last month. The Gary Screw and Bolt Company, employing some 500 workers, has shut down completely a week ago. The Standard Oil, the Sinclair Oil and the Royal Dutch Shell refineries are laying off as many as 300 to 400 workers daily. The Illinois Steel Mills of Gary are working 50 per cent capacity. The Youngstown Sheet and Tube of Indiana Harbor is working 40 per cent capacity. The Standard Steel Car Company of Hammond promises to shut down completely in a week or two.

These wage cuts and mass lay-offs in addition to terrific speed-up and rationalization, as well as unheard of impoverishment of the farmers, mining the influence of the three capitalist

The Old Parties and the Crisis

The fact that the crisis is forcing the old parties to make unemployment as their major issue is exemplified by the fact that the Democratic Party in this State puts forth, besides their usual slogan of "ousting the corruptible Republicans out of office," has raised the slogar of "Let your stomach answer who to vote for." The Republican Party of this city, is running Mr. William F. Hodges for re-election for State Senator. The same gentleman who while the Mayor of Gary in 1919 employed police, thugs, gangsters and the militia to smash the famous 1919 steel strike. This same strikebreaker today Is running as a "friend of labor."

This same Republican Party who left the prison doors open in Marion, Indiana, for the mob to lynch the two young Negro workers is appealing to the Negro masses for support. The Democratic Party in Gary, running for county commissioner a real estate dealer, Charles Baran who owns and controls land in a segregated part of Gary; who owns lots around the Washington Park, to which Negro workers are not permitted; and when a Negro worker does stray into the park he is beaten and thrown out. This

daily appealing for votes of the Negro masses.

These two corrupt parties who for so many years have misled and fooled the workers are directly responsible for race segregation, for race hatred, for lynching Negro workers, and for beating and jailing the working class leaders. These same corrupt politicians who are appealing for support in this election campaign are the same strikebreakers and lynchers of yesterday. The three capitalist parties, the Democratic, Republican and Socialist, will never solve the burning problems confronting the working class today, such as unemployment, wage cuts, misery and starvation, because these parties are capitalist parties; they are part and parcel of the capitalist system itself, which breeds these evils.

Workers Rally to the Support of the Communist Party

Our party puts forth a slogan of "Class against class" in its election campaign. This slogan is of special significance in the struggles led by our party in this steel and oil region. In the struggle for leadership of the working class, our party must conduct a sharp and most decisive fight against the two old corrupted capitalist parties, the Social Fascist Party and the capitalist class

The Communist Party in this state is taking most decisive steps in the winning of the majority of the working class for its program of struggle. In the demonstrations of August 1st and September 1st, particularly, our party has rallied thousands of steel and oil workers for the support of the fight for WORK OR WAGES. for unemployed insurance bill. Hundreds of Negro and white workers participated in meetings of protest against lynchings and race segregations, and hundreds of Negro and white workers have joined the party, the T. U. U. L. and the A. N. L. C. as a result of these struggles. Despite the great possibilities, the party as yet has not been fully mobilized to utilize the present objective situation. Despite the tremendous response of the working class, the slogans of our party, our membership has been rather slow in grasping the significance of this response of the workers and utilizing it for the building of our However, with the full mobilization of our party membership, we will double our previous Communist vote in this state. We will put the party on the ballot permanently as a legal party and win the support of the masses of exploited and driven workers for our program of struggle for our slogan of "CLASS AGAINST CLASS." VOTE COMMUNIST!

MILES MORTON.

tions. The fascist A. F. of L. leaders and the social-fascists agree. These officials believe in the use of injunctions even against one anotherbut also against employers, because all of them are against the militant action of the workers and wish all strikes to be settled by the leaders with no participation by the membership. "Socialist" Party supports the A. F. of L. bill in Congress, which "opposes" the "abuse" of injunctions-which means that they will be supplied with vicious police action only against militant workers, who answer by DEFYING ALL IN-JUNCTIONS.

"Socialist" Gangster Methods

UNION DEMOCRACY. One of the worst aspects of reactionary unionism is shown in "Socialist" as well as A. F. of L. unions in the matter of union democracy. In the unions, where A. F. of L. fascists and social-fascists rule and control, all democratic rights have been crushed. Some unions have not met for years (building laborers, etc.), and members are expelled for demanding that meetings be held. Any militant who dares to criticize the local administration or the national officialdom is in danger of expulsion in addition to being slugged, if not killed

This is linked up with three vicious, demoralizing practices in A. F. of L. and Socialist-controlled unions-gangsterism, graft and misuse of union funds. Gangsterism characterizes the unions of the building trades, miners, needle trades workers, against the membership and outside against the bosses' struggles, is every day prac-tice. Not militant action of the workers in masses on the picket line, who can handle the sluggers, as they did in Passaic and New Bedford, but professional gangsters to do the "dirty work" of the unions.

Graft

In order to "avoid" strikes, A. F. of L. and "Socialist" officials are notorious for their grafting. Brindell is the outstanding example of the many smaller and petty Brindells, like Sigman, who make up the A. F. of L. and "Socialist" trade union leadership. In accepting graft, the fascists and social-fascists agree.

Misusing Funds
In misusing union funds, which is common in the unions, we have the latest example of Ship-

lacoff, formerly in the Pocketbook Makers'

If the A. F. of L. has refused to organize the unskilled, the "Socialists" "organize" by appealing FIRST to the bosses, and NOT to the workers. With the workers the "Socialists" use "militant" phrases to entice them into the A. F. of L. unions, where gangsterism and graft rule and democracy has been banished; where assessments and taxes follow in rapid succession to pay fat salaries and "expenses" of officials, but no funds are available for organization work, strike benefits or relief of unemployed members. The loss of membership in the A. F. of L. unions has to be substituted by enough new membership to replenish the union funds, so that the officials-A. F. of L. and "Socialist"-will not

Againest Negro Workers Just enough NEGRO workers are organized to pretend there is no discrimination-Ladies' Gar-

ment Workers and Pullman porters, and both are losing Negro members. At the trade union conference held by the

Jewish "Socialist" Verband in New York, which includes the Hebrew Trades, assertions were made by "leaders" that the "Socialist" Party should not bother with the organized workers. Waldman, the "brilliant" lawyer-standard-bearer of the "Socialist" Party in this year's elections, declared that the "SOCIALIST PARTY IS NOT A PARTY OF PRODUCERS. IT IS A PARTY OF CONSUMERS. It is a party of the working class in so far as the workers make up largest part of the consumers. The TRADE UNION IS MERELY A GROUP OF PRODUC-ERS IN CONFLICT WITH THE INTERESTS OF THE COMMUNITY, THAT IS THE CON-SUMERS."

This view was attached by Shiplacoff, whose shady handling of some \$200,000 led to his forced resignation from the Pocketbook Makers' Union, and who is another "eminent" candidate of the "Socialist" Party. Shiplacoff pleaded for "AC-TIVE, FRIENDLY, participation in the A. F. of L." To be sure! As long as graft and power can be obtained at the same source, "Socialists" must participate. No breaking with the "good brothers"—no placing of the A. F. of L unions

On the Chin-Or Thereabouts

Heaven help us, Heywood Broun has been painting pictures and is having an "exhibition"! Who in heck painted them for him we don't know. Possibly the same guy that wrote school textbooks for Superintendent O'Shea of the Board of Education.

of Education.

But Texas Guinan's contributions to the
"Graphic" are the real McCoy. Tex speaks right
out like nobody else can. Even Coolidge cannot
be dumber, but she puts a snap in the end of it that Cal never could. Here's how she cheers up the 8,000,000 unemployed;

"Congratulations, Americans! You are still considered good sports. Economic unrest-which really means nothing to do, nothing to eat for your wives and babies and incites men to revolution—shouldn't bother us at all. It's all right for Peruvians, Bolivians, Chileans and Mexicans, but we—yes, the great American We—take it right on the chin!"

Boston Baked

Once upon a time a certain comrade worked for the Daily Worker, and complained, rightfully and bitterly, when the ghost failed to walk and wages were either entirely missing or so painfully reduced that a discussion arose among the staff of arranging for all editorial workers to marry wealthy wives or learn the secret of how to live without eating.

Then he was suddenly taken from our midst and made a D. O. in the city by the sea, called Boston. One could never think that a change in diet could produce such a metamorphosis. The change from the lowly Manhattan bean to the Boston baked, which goes with a special cylinder

type of brown bread, worked wonders.
Our comrade of bygone days knows us no more. Perhaps it might be codfish that did it. Hathaway says it might be Codkind but not codfish. In any event he went over into the camp of the

enemies of the Daily Worker.
By this we don't mean to say that he wants nothing to do with the Daily Worker. Nay, nay! He is willing to take into Boston, for the purpose of raising the ideological level of Back Bay, some 3,000 Daily Workers per wek. But as for paying for them— Ah, that is different!

Count up what 3,000 Dailies per week make.

And surely he doesn't use them for personal ends, but sells 'em, getting at the rate of 3c. per, a sum of \$90 per week.

But what happens with that \$90 is a mystery.

Away back there on July 3, the Daily got Five whole dollars from Boston. Then the D. O. got real generous with his old mates starving on the Daily Worker staff, and sent in 12 big round dollars on August 4.

Hope sprang eternal in our more or less human breasts and we thought we might get enough to go out and buy a hot dog with when September came. Nothing doing! And though the total bill has mounted to \$457 up to August 31, not counting the papers since sent, Pharaoh has hardened his heart toward us and we are disconsolate. .Also, broke!

Farmers, What Are You Paid for Eggs?

"Eggs," says the N. Y. Telegram headline, "Are at the lowest price in 20 Years." Undoubtedly the Rhode Island Reds have been dumping eggs in "our" market.

Strange as it may seem, however, the more the price goes down IN THE PAPERS, the higher it climbs AT THE GROCERY STORES. For those eggs which have not been laid by hens now dead of old age, the A. & P. chain stores in the working class districts of New York now want no less than 59 cents per dozen.

The N. Y. World, which pursues its buncombing way regardless of fact, joyfully proclaims that "eggs are now at 35 cents, retail, for the best," writes a long lecture on how much better it is to eat eggs at that price than meat. It says these eggs are now 231/2 cents, wholesale. That may be, but they are not 35 cents retail.

Sometime, if the workers get hungry and angry enough, a lot of omelet will be made in a string of groceries, and a few cackle-berries scrambled around the ears of the nearest capitalist editor.

in opposition to the Community, as Waldman puts them-but a community of interests be ween reactionary, fascist A. F. of L. and "Social-fascist "Socialist" union leaders.

Co-operating With Bosses

Above all, both the fascist and social-fascist union leaders are opposed to industrial as well as opposed to craft unionism. Industrial unionism today means mass action, militancy, control by the membership; craft unionism means leader control, building of powerful machines of henchmen, graft, gangsterism, co-operation with the bosses. The struggle today can be effectively conducted only by militant industrial unionism nevertheless, and JUST FOR THAT REASON the fascist and social-fascists are united in op-position to anything that will deprive them of their jobs and rackets and lead them into opposition to the employers.

If we need any further demonstration of the unity of policy and practice of the fascist A. F. of L. and social-fascist union leadership, then et us remember how Woll and Green assisted Sigman in the Ladies' Garment Workers and Slutzky and Kaufman in the Furriers, to break up these unions. Millions of dollars were spent for GANGSTERS, GRAFT, POLICE PROTEC-TION (furnished by Tammany Hall, which Waldman and Thomas "attack" so sharply in the campaign). The "Socialist" Party supported the BOSSES, POLICE and U. S. GOVERNMENT in breaking the strike led by the Independent Shoe Workers in New York this year, and of the Food Workers' Industrial Union. These are monumental testimonials to the fact that the A. F. of L. and "Socialist" trade union leadership not only agree in policy and practice, no matter how much the "Socialist" Party may criticize the A. F. of L. in words: that they work in the interest of the employers; and are against the interests of the working masses.

This explains in part why the workers look to Communist leadership and to the revolutionary unions of the Trade Union League for organization in the struggle-for unemployment insurance, strikes against wage cuts, speed up, infunctions, gangsterism, for union democracy. They are beginning to understand that economic struggles are political struggles, as Hillquit once pretended to understand, but which he and his lieutenants now deny. The workers are beginning to see how the economic crisis which is driving them to struggle against the worsening conditions, is also increasing the danger of imperialist war, is sharpening the danger of war against the Soviet Union. Hence they are turn-

ing to the TUUL.

Hillquit and the "Socialist" Party programs dared not raise these questions—but the Communists raise them militantly. They are BASIC questions to be raised in the shops, all unions, They are questions that the Communists

put forward also in the election campaign. The workers must open their eyes to the character of the A. F. of L. and "Socialist" Party trade union leadership. Show where you stand by supporting the Communist program of struggle of class against class in the shops as well as in the election campaign! Vote Communist! (Written in Hart's Island Penitentiary)