

N. Y. State Communist Ticket:
For Governor:—WILLIAM Z. FOSTER
For Lt. Governor:—J. LOUIS ENGBAHL
For Atty. General:—RICHARD B. MOORE
For Comptroller:—FRANKLIN P. BRILL

Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

WORKERS
OF THE WORLD,
UNITE!

(Section of the Communist International)

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CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

Back Scratching!

MAYOR MURPHY in Detroit, following the enumeration of the various points in his program to tide the bosses through a hard winter, was in danger of losing the support of thousands of workers who had been fooled by his fake promises.

Detroit workers who had listened to his promises for unemployment insurance and immediate relief could not see the realization of these promises in his after-election proposals for police registrations, for discrimination against workers who had resided in the city for less than a year, the limitation of relief to home owners, taxpayers, car owners, etc.

But it was necessary for the bosses to maintain the Detroit illusion. For political purposes Hoover, Roosevelt and Thomas wanted to make these same promises. They also wanted to talk about public works, about division of work, about relief, etc., to actually hide their preparations for police terror against the unemployed.

Hoover, therefore, endorsed Murphy's schemes. The American Legion endorsed them. The A. F. of L. bureaucrats endorsed them. The "liberal" Nation endorsed them. But all these endorsements were insufficient. They had to get the endorsement of someone who was not yet completely discredited among the workers. Norman Thomas was the man. His endorsement, they thought, would convince the workers that they must believe in Murphy's schemes until spring at least. And Norman Thomas readily agreed. He also gave his endorsement to Murphy's schemes—which have now also become Hoover's schemes—to force the workers to suffer from starvation and misery throughout the coming winter, while the bosses retain their scandalous profits without loss.

And now, Norman Thomas is repaid. In return for helping the capitalists fool the workers—in Detroit by endorsing Murphy, in New York by helping Tammany smooth over the murderous attacks on the unemployed—Norman Thomas is endorsed by the Tammany-controlled New York World. This follows the endorsement of a group of other "socialist" candidates by the Citizen's Union in New York.

More and more it becomes clear that republicans, democrats and "socialists" all join in a united front against the workers. Only the Communist Party organizes and leads the workers in struggle against starvation, for unemployment insurance, against wage cuts, against lynchings, for all their demands. Many thousands of workers, previously fooled by these three capitalist parties, will vote the Communist ticket straight on November 4th.

"Socialist" Misleaders Jim-Crow Negro Workers in Southern Election Campaign

Criticize Communists for Putting Up Negro Candidates

WACO, Tex., Oct. 23.—The "socialist" party, whose Jewish Daily Forward some time ago carried on a vicious lynching incitement campaign against the Negro workers, slandering them as "rapists," and whose brother parties in Europe have actively supported the plundering of the colonial masses by the imperialists, today further exposed itself as a treacherous ally of the white ruling class and a bearer among the workers of the race hatred and nordic supremacy ideology of the bosses in a letter written by the "socialist" candidate for lieutenant governor of the state of Texas to a southern Communist whom he sought to corrupt.

This "socialist" standard bearer, a petty bourgeois shop keeper, by the name of A. F. Von Blon, thoroughly representative of the "socialist" party today, objects to the Communist Party running Negro workers for office in the South. He boasts that in his opinion the "socialist" party, by soft-pedaling the Negro question in its southern election campaign and basely betraying the struggles of the Negro masses against lynching and oppression, will poll more votes than the Communist Party, which refuses to compromise its program for full political and social equality for the Negro masses. The Communist Party nominates Negro workers for office not only in the North, as do

VON BLON'S RARE BOOK STORE
Texas Socialist Party Ticket and Platform

Dear Sir:

I am not going to quarrel with the Communist Party, as to its attitude politically for your political errors. You know the South well enough for at least 50 years to tolerate voting for a colored man, despite, how just his cause might be.

For the first time in years, the SP offers a platform that has at least some guts in it. It is my humble opinion that we will poll a nice vote, as compared with the one of two years ago, when our high man polled but 1500 votes.

I am quite an admirer of the Soviet government, as far as they have been able to do. I am fairly well informed on the situation, I think, and am convinced that they are setting an example that will be hard not to take" by other peoples. In conclusion I trust that you folks will 10 000 votes. Nothing would please me quite as much as that, but while you are getting that 10000, we will get 10000 and prepare the masses for ———, well, I don't know what.

Sincerely yours,
A. F. Von Blon

Fakers Put Up Few Negro Candidates Only in North

munist program which boldly supports the struggles of the Negro masses and strives to win the white workers away from the imperialist ideology.

Von Blon, in his letter, a photostat copy of which is published on this page, admits that the bosses will not be worried even if the "socialists" poll up a big vote (why should they, when the "socialist" party is just another boss party with a few revolutionary phrases thrown in as fly paper with which to catch militant workers?), but would be worried stiff by a big Communist vote. "Nothing would stir the plutes up quite as much as that," he admits. He further admits that for years the "socialist" party program has had no "guts" in it, and that this year, "for the first time in years, the S. P. offers a platform that," (so he says!) "has at least some 'guts' in it."

If it has any guts in it, neither the Negro workers nor the white workers can see it.

Negro and white workers! Repudiate the "socialist" traitors and their vote snaring tricks. Support the struggles of the Negro masses against lynching and oppression. Demonstrate your determination to fight the vicious capitalist system and its "socialist" tools by voting COMMUNIST on November 4.

HOOVER "HUNGER CREW" LEAVES "RELIEF" TO THE LOCAL BOSS GRAFTERS

Walker Orders Blacklist By Cop of Unemployed

Boss Attack Ordered

Socialists Help Tammany Grafters

NEW YORK.—Further steps against the 8,000,000 unemployed were taken Wednesday by Hoover's "hunger committee." Col. Arthur Woods, ex-police commissioner of New York, who has been appointed to head the starvation-enforcing crew, together with Secretary of Commerce, Lamont, fresh from Wall Street conferences, met with the imperialist president in Washington.

Fake Relief.

It is becoming clearer every day from interviews handed out by Woods, Lamont and Hoover that there is not the slightest idea of "relief" behind the Hoover "hunger" outfit. Col. Woods' interview ended with these words: "Much of the work will in the final analysis devolve on the local set-ups." In other words, breadlines and blackjacks is the line of the Hoover committee. They depend on the Jimmy Walkers, the Mulrooneys, the Murphys, and their ilk to "solve" the problem. The workers know how they will solve it.

Woods admitted that the unemployment situation was "very serious." He was called in just before election with a blare of trumpets to aid the bosses in their election drive. At the same time Woods' job will be to use every boss agency, federal and local, to protect the profits of the exploiters from the demands of real relief. The insistence that the bulk of the "efforts" must be local is to keep down the demands that the big war fund of a billion dollars be turned over for unemployment relief, and the demand in the Unemployment Insurance Bill of the Communist Party, that a federal tax be placed on the parasites' fortune, plus an increased income tax to pay for unemployment relief.

Woods said he would be very busy for a week concocting plans against "human misery." One of the proposals that Woods will present is the so-called "stagger-system" or part time basis for all workers now employed, which would only spread the misery of hunger to all workers in the form of wage-cuts, even if it were carried out on a national scale.

No relief will come from Hoover's "hunger committee." Only a determined fight by the workers will force the bosses to provide relief. The Unemployment Insurance Bill of the Communist Party demands this relief for all unemployed. Vote Communist!

An Eye-Opener for Negroes!

NORMAN THOMAS, Hillquit, Brown and the other "socialist" leaders have been able to hide for a long time behind the Negro face of Frank Crosswaith. They have used him among the Negro masses to make it appear that their party "recognized" the "equality" of the Negroes. They have used him in exactly the same way as the republicans use DePriest in Chicago and as the democrats use Ferdinand Q. Morton in Harlem. They have used Crosswaith to hide their actual support for the white landowners and capitalists of both the North and South, their lynch terror and their mob violence.

A Frank Crosswaith, however, can be used by Norman Thomas and his co-political fakers in Harlem, but in Texas, in Maryland, in other places in the South this cannot be done. To get votes there, these "socialist" fakers adopt the same methods as the republicans and democrats. They openly jimcrow the Negroes and appeal for votes only to the white bosses.

This double bookkeeping of the "socialists" is proven by the letter reproduced in today's Daily Worker written by A. F. VonBlon, the "socialist" candidate for lieutenant governor of Texas.

"You know the South well enough," says Mr. VonBlon, "to know that it (the South) will not be class conscious enough for at least 50 years to tolerate voting for a colored man."

And then this yellow-bellied political opportunist undertakes to advise us—the Communist Party—to avoid the Negro issue as they—the "socialists"—have done.

"Like the S. P., you will have to pay the piper for your political errors."

Well, Mr. VonBlon, just tell your masters, the white landowners, the white capitalists and your yellow-livered tutor Norman Thomas, that the Communists—every candidate North and South—are ready to pay the piper. We do not give a damn for any vote that has to be secured by compromising on the Negro question. We stand uncompromisingly and unconditionally against lynching, against segregation, against jimcrowism, against persecution, and for full social, economic and political equality. And when we say we stand for equality we mean unconditional equality including the unchallenged right of Negroes and whites to associate socially, or to inter-marry.

And as for your statement, Mr. VonBlon, that the South will not tolerate voting for a Negro for 50 years, this is a bare-faced lie. The Communist Party has filed Negro candidates in every state where we were able to get on the ballot. These candidates will get the votes of the Negroes and the white workers. They will not be supported, however, by the white lynch gangs.

But the Communist Party is not in this election campaign merely for votes. The Communist Party is the Party of the Negroes and of the white workers. Our aim is to break down the prejudices that have been created by the bosses, to unite the Negroes and white workers in uncompromising struggle for their common demands. We do not wait "until prejudice disappears"; we organize the fight of the Negro and white workers to destroy this prejudice, to unite the Negroes and white workers, and then to destroy the damnable capitalist system which creates and utilizes these prejudices.

Negro and white workers, wherever the candidates of the three capitalist parties appear, should force them to put forth their position on these issues. The utilization of the Crosswaiths, DePriests and Mortons as covers for lynchings and jimcrowism should be exposed. All workers, Negro and white, should rally behind the Communist Party on November 4th and behind the continuous fight for equality and the right to self determination for the Negroes.

RED ELECTION TAG DAY TODAY

Must Have Funds for Communist Campaign

NEW YORK.—Today, tomorrow and Sunday, hundreds of revolutionary workers in New York will go out to collect funds for the Communist campaign.

Funds are very urgent. Without the necessary means the Communist Campaign cannot properly develop in the last ten days before Election Day. Halls must be hired, speakers sent out, literature distributed. The Communist Campaign Committee has only the workers to rely upon for funds.

27,000 N. Y. Workers Greet German Toilers' Advances

Madison Square Garden Rally Sends Cable to Communist Party of Germany and Pledges Aid in United Struggle

NEW YORK.—The following greetings were sent to the German revolutionary workers on the occasion of the recent Communist election advances by unanimous vote of the 27,000 workers at the Madison Square Garden mass election rally, Oct. 21:

Twenty-seven thousand workers of New York assembled in Madison Square Garden on October 21st at an election rally of the Communist Party to greet the leaders of the New York March 6th demonstration just released from penitentiary, extend our greetings to the revolutionary German workers and congratulate them on their great victory in the recent elections.

An Heroic Struggle.

With enthusiasm the revolutionary workers of America witness your heroic struggle against your own capitalist exploiters and against the Imperialist Young Plan. We know that your victorious struggle for your own social and national emancipation will deliver a blow to our common enemy, the imperialist ruling class of America, authors and chief beneficiaries of the Young Plan. We also witness the treachery of the German Social Democracy which has paved the way to a fascist capitalist dictatorship in Germany and now again endeavors the rescue of German capitalism from its final destruction.

Defeat the Fascists.

We are confident that the German working class under the leadership of the Communist International will defeat and destroy the last stronghold of German capitalism, the German fascists and their (Continued on Page 3)

PREPARE FOR DRESS STRIKE

Active Workers Meet October 24

NEW YORK, Oct. 23.—In preparation of the shop delegates conference to organize a dress strike in this city, a meeting of active dress workers has been called for Friday, October 24, at 6:30 p. m., at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East 4th St.

Formation of shop committees, open air meetings in the garment district, and the rank and file shop delegate conferences are the steps to be taken to prepare for the struggle against the rees bosses.

The furriers will swing into the active strike preparations at an active workers meeting at the office of the union. Organization of the furriers, especially the unemployed will be stressed.

Militant left wing workers in the ladies tailors and custom dress-makers strike are trying to make picketing effective, especially before the Migrim Bros., 57th St. shop. The Local 38 right wing gang are exerting themselves to act as policemen against effective picketing.

A.F.L. FAKERS IN TAMMANY DEAL

Roosevelt and Lehman appear as "friends of labor." During the fake "socialist" group had conducted in the cloak trade July, 1929 and in the dress trade February last, Roosevelt and Lehman were each time invited to arbitrate and to "help the workers." The result of their "assistance" was, of course, that the condition of the needle workers became much worse and exploitation and unemployment greatly intensified. However, Roosevelt and Lehman had the courts and the police at the disposal of the "socialist" fakers in order to help them fight the rank and file industrial union and to have the check-off system instituted in a number of shops so as to give Schlessinger and his group a better income.

The "socialist" fakers in the needle trades company unions in almost every election were working for Tammany. During the presidential campaign of 1928 Schlessinger made a deal with Herbert Lehman who had advanced a loan of 150,000 to the Schlessinger outfit.

Smash teh boss parties and the A. F. of L. servants of the bosses! Vote Communist november 4th!

RED CANDIDATES BARRED FROM SCHOOLS

Bosses' Party Can Use Schools—Party of Workers Can't

NEW YORK.—When the efficient victor of workers, ex-Judge Panken, socialist, wants to use the public schools here to peddle his dope to the workers, he is met with the glad hand by the Tammany grafters. The other capitalist parties can speak in any school at any time. The right to use the schools is supposed to be for "all political parties." There is only a slight error in this statement. The action of the Tammany grafters shows that they meant "all capitalist political parties."

Deny Use of Schools.

The New York District Communist election campaign committee applied for the use of school-rooms for Communist campaigns. The only working-class political party was refused this right. First the excuse was made that the Communist Party was "illegal." The school authorities were a little too forward in expressing as a fact what the capitalist grafters talk about and are preparing to act on behind closed doors. When the school officials were told the Communist Party was on the ballot they changed their tune.

They have reams of tape—and it's

not "red." An application blank was sent to Comrade Baker, District Organizer. It was filled out, all the fake rules were complied with. The story about being "illegal" didn't work.

BOARD OF EDUCATION OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK
OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS
500 PARK AVENUE

October 23, 1930.

Mr. R. Baker,
New York City Campaign Committee Communist Party,
50 East 13th Street,
New York City.

Dear Sir:

Recent occurrences involving the Communist Party leads me to the belief that it would be inimical to the best interests of the New York City Public School System to allow your organization to use school buildings.

Your party will not be permitted to use any public school building in the City of New York.

Very truly yours,
EUGENE C. GIBNEY
Director, Extension Activities

Paterson Workers Looking Forward to Foster Coming, Nov. 2

Grafters Ride in Best; Jobless Starve

NEW YORK.—While Jimmie Walker and his fellow grafters at City Hall throw insults about ice cream and charity at the 800,000 unemployed in New York City, these same Tammany henchmen are rolling around the city, and traveling with chorus girls to road houses in luxurious cars that are being paid for out of public funds.

A paltry \$125 is what the city officials think an unemployed worker should get through the winter on. But for the local politicians, there are 849 luxurious pleasure cars, at city expense. (The trucks and machines of such departments as the fire department are of course not included in this number.)

And what cars they are! For instance, records of the State Motor Vehicle Bureau show that there are seventy-one office holders who require nothing less than a Cadillac to get them around town; twelve need Lincolns, twenty-four find high priced Packards necessary, ten require Pierce Arrows, two have to have Locomobiles, and nothing less than a Duesenberg with a special body and equipment is used by Mayor James A. Walker.

Walker Peaches \$12,000 Car at City Expense.

The Duesenberg is known in the automobile trade as the most expensive of American cars.

Red Hour On Special Edition

Taber, head kulak of the U. S. National Grange says: "Agriculture is on the economic floor. There is only one place it can go, and that is . . . upward."

There is still the storm cellar and the cistern and the boss crisis is blowing hard.

Poor farmers, workers fight the boss plan to saddle on your backs the whole crisis burden. Strike back! Vote Communist!

Only a day or two for Special Election Campaign Editions. Readers, organizations, order this minute. \$5 will bring 625 copies. Spread them everywhere.

New York City Editions: today and Nov. 3.

WORKERS! VOTE COMMUNIST NOV. 4!

For Unemployment Insurance Paid for Out of the War Funds and Administered by the Workers and Jobless! Vote Communist Against the Lynch Terror—Against the Injunctions.

LETTERS FROM THE SHOPS

JOBLESS HAUNT AUTOMAT TO GET LEFT-OVER FOOD

Don't Stand for This Damnable Misery!

(By a Worker Correspondent)
NEW YORK. — I'd like to write you what I experienced today. I am an elevator operator. At 5 p. m. I went on my relief time to the Automat at Broadway, corner 38th St., for a bite.

While I was eating an elderly woman came to me. She pointed to a young man at a near table and told me how she saw him walking around in the place without anything to eat. He sat down, his head bent over the table. She believed him hungry and asked me to give him a few cents from her, because she was too bashful to do it. I went over and gave him the money.

Many Do Same.
He thanked me and ran to the counter for some food.

A bus girl who observed the whole scene told me that many people come during the day to the Automat and try to get whatever is left on plates and eat it hungrily, because so many are out of work.

\$1.50 DAY PAY IN CAL. RICE FIELDS

Must Organize to Fight Low Wages

(By a Worker Correspondent)
SACRAMENTO. — I find in Marysville that it's very bad concerning the conditions that workers must content themselves with while working in the rice harvest. Men are working from twelve to fourteen hours a day for two dollars a day. Hundreds of workers are trying to get a few days work and are starving themselves while waiting for the ever elusive job.

At Nelson, the law will without any provocation on the part of the workers drive them out of town with the usual threat of beating hell out of them if they ever return. Biggs, a small town close by has the same law concerning the terrible crime of "attempt at trying to find work."

I heard of a job outside of Roseville in the rice so I hit the highway with the highest hopes of making myself a little stake.

Arriving at the ranch I was told to go into Sacramento and ship out of Murrey and Ready. Inquiring around I found out that wages were \$1.50 a day and the grub, one slave volunteered the info, was nothing short of rotten. The bunk house by the way was out in the barn, with the horses, cows, chickens and pigs for company. No cots or mattresses. The only way that these rotten conditions can be bettered is for the workers to line up in the AWLC and Trade Union Unity League. Let's go.

SPECIAL EDITION OF DAILY NOV. 7

Cities, Districts Swell Flow of Greetings

On November 7th the Daily Worker will celebrate the thirteenth anniversary of the Russian Bolshevik Revolution with a Special Edition. The establishment of the dictatorship of the proletariat in Russia by the armed overthrow of the capitalist class power represented by the Kerensky provisional government will be commemorated.

The November 7th edition of the Daily Worker will hammer home the lessons of the Bolshevik Revolution. Through pictures, editorials and stories the Daily Worker will call upon the working class to struggle against the imperialist war plot to destroy the U. S. S. R.

For this Special Edition every city and district will want to be represented in the form of greetings. Money for greetings should be immediately collected.



Why 'Socialists' Are for More, Better Prisons

(By Worker Correspondent)

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—An item from today's Daily News says that an old woman pulled a fake hold-up in order to be sent to jail rather than starve. Which answers the question why the socialists demand more and better jails in their platform.

The socialists and the A. F. of L. fakers are against the "dole" system as they call unemployment relief, which would lower the workers to be so many beggars they say. But they think that something must be done, so they propose that the workers be imprisoned, hence they ask for more and better jails, but for the workers of course.

Workers, are we going to stand for all these insults from the bosses' parties? No, must be the answer.

Vote Communist! We demand work for the workers and prisons for the crooks like the socialists, republicans and democrats, who are all the same gang of robbers.

—P. B.

27,000 GREET GERMAN C.P.

Mass Election Rally Sends Cable

(Continued from Page 1)
allies the social fascists, with their Zoergiebels, Muller, Braun & Co. We pledge ourselves to fight together with you for tearing up the Young Plan and the Versailles Treaty which is robbing and starving millions of German workers and which was imposed upon them by American and world imperialism, by the imperialist British labor government and the entire Second International.

Build Revolutionary Front!
With you, and with the revolutionary front against the reactionary forces of German and American capitalism. Against the imperialist war preparations and the combined attack upon the Soviet Union we will build the revolutionary army of the international proletariat to defend the Soviet Union and turn the coming imperialist war into a civil war against our own oppressors.

Down with the imperialist Young Plan!
Long live the revolutionary solidarity of the German and American working class!
Long live Soviet Germany!

If all the results of the Hoover hokum on jobless relief were poured into one heap and divided equally among the unemployed of the U. S. each jobless worker would rate 10 minutes work on a half pay basis.

Workers, call the Hoover bluff! Throw back the Hoover scrapings.

Answer the oily parasite. On to a 60,000 circulation for the Daily Worker.

Mobilize the Party and all sympathizers behind the campaign for 60,000. Readers, demand your own organization get into action, name a Daily Worker representative. See that your unit, section district is in motion.

Individual readers, join the Red army of the Daily Worker. Order 5 or more copies a day. 1 cent a copy in bundles. Sell them yourself. Slice off that 60,000 circulation!

"A Chicken in Every Pot, an Automobile in Every Garage"

Such was the slogan of the Hoover campaign in 1928. What it really meant was wide-spread unemployment, wage cuts, exploitation, misery, starvation, and additional fortunes for the parasites.

Smash the capitalist fakers! Vote Communist!

OAKLAND JOBS SCARCER AND ON CUT RATE BASIS

Fight for Jobless Relief Goes on

(By a Worker Correspondent)

OAKLAND, Cal.—Jobs in Oakland are becoming scarcer every day. When jobs are to be had the conditions are worse than ever before. Following is a list of the jobs offered in this "industrial" city of the golden west.

Free employment office: Cotton pickers (2) bring blankets, 75¢ per hundred, no board. In California a real good cotton picker can pick about 200 lbs per day.

Pruners: \$40 per month, board yourself.

1 Deaf mute: \$18 per week.

11 Solicitors wanted all on commission basis.

Paid Employment Agencies:
2 Deaf and Dumb boys, 21-23 years old \$65 per month, no board; Chore-man \$80 per month. Room.

"Sunshine and Bank".

In front of the free employment agency there is a worker who has an auto for sale for \$20. This worker was one of the many who were attacked by the rosy picture put out by California Inc. Chamber of Commerce and other booster organizations. He sold his belongings in the East and came out to the land of sunshine and prosperity. He found the sunshine because the capitalists have not as yet found how to corner the sun, but the prosperity he found was not for the workers but for the bosses.

Workers Organize.

The workers in Oakland are mobilizing for the Unemployment Insurance Bill put forward by the Communist Party. They see the old parties as parties of the bosses, that blind the workers with fake issues. They see that the I. W. W. is not doing anything for the workers but talking. They are organizing into the militant Trade Union Unity League and are enrolling on the political field under the banner of their Party: the Communist Party.



Marcus Garvey Robs His Workers of Their Wages

Native Office Help Paid 50 Cents a Week While Two American Secretaries Drew \$40

Garvey Always Checked Workers as "Booker Washington" Series, Starting Oct. 28 Will Show

By H. BARNES
KINGSTON, Jamaica, B. W. I. (By Mail).—Local members of the Garvey organization are thoroughly groused over the mystery of what becomes of the organization's funds at the international headquarters, controlled by Marcus Garvey, in this city.

While the average support of the Headquarters from the American field is at present two hundred and fifty dollars per week no one knows what become of the money. There is not a penny in the bank to the credit of the organization. Instead there is an overdraft. In spite of the reformist illusions spread broadcast by Marcus Garvey of escape of oppression through the creation of Negro capitalist enterprises, no commercial enterprise is being carried on. The organization does not even own one square foot of property. Even the headquarters is not owned by the Universal Negro Improvement Association. This statement will cause a great deal of consternation among Garvey followers in the states, nevertheless it is true.

What Becomes of the Money?
The question then arises "what has become of the people's money?" Mr. Garvey does not pay the officers of the organization. The Chancellor is in the American field accumulating his past, present and future salary. Lady Davis, the Secretary-General, is in Washington, D. C., with her pocket-book full of cheques. One of Marcus Garvey's private secretaries is now the real secretary-General. And the Constitution says "the President-General (Garvey) and Secretary-General's signature can draw all the Association's funds out of the bank." (Art. 8, Sec. 4).

Robs His Employees.
The official staff at headquarters consists of fifteen persons, with a total pay-roll of five dollars a week. There are two private secretaries whose pay is forty dollars each per week. They are the only ones who get paid. They draw their certified checks each and every week. The most of the others get as a rule fifty cents per week. As soon as an employee's back wages become heavy, he is fired. On one such occasion there was a fight in the office in which a door was smashed to pieces. Yes, Brother Garvey can fight when he does not want to pay a worker his wages. Most of the four and five dollar employees are in arrears as high as sixty dollars. Mr. Garvey generally hides behind his officers, but the public should know that all the high officers of the U. N. I. A. are mere figureheads in office, their position is equal to that of an office boy, and whenever they attempt to expose conditions, he brands them as traitors to the race.

Drains St. Andrew's Division. The St. Andrew division which

functions at Edelweis Park is no liability on the headquarters, because it can well take care of itself. The division stages performances and meetings weekly and these bring in sometimes six hundred dollars a week. To be correct, her funds are continually drained by the headquarters management. In addition to the \$250 received weekly from the American field must be added, then, hundreds of dollars squeezed out of the impoverished workers of this colony.

Familiarity with the situation and a careful study reveal the fact that the Universal Negro Improvement Association is today a personal financial concern of Marcus Garvey. The new constitution which has not, and never will be printed, declares Marcus Garvey, shall preside at all meetings of the organization, "while the old constitution simply stated 'the president shall preside.'" (Art. 3, Sec. 3.) The new constitution also leaves to Mr. Garvey's discretion the auditing of books, the making of financial reports, the calling of business meetings. It states "financial reports and business meetings will be convened at periods." It should be noted that it does not say must be convened, and that it may be interpreted as periods of ten years, or fifty, even.

Workers Seeing Behind Garvey Mask.

The workers of this colony, groaning under unbearable conditions and at first eagerly swallowing the easy promises of Garvey of liberation at so much per head, are now demanding a show down and an accounting of funds collected by Garvey. They are connecting the shortage of funds in the bank with Mr. Garvey's luxurious manner of living, palatial residence, swell automobiles and chauffeurs, and with his growing harem in this island. They are remembering the betrayal by Garvey of the longshoremen's strike a year ago, and they are beginning to see the wolfish exploiter of his own race behind Mr. Garvey's mask of liberator.

NEW YORK.—Additional proof of brutal exploitation of Negro workers by Marcus Garvey will be given in a series of articles in the Daily Worker, beginning October 28. These articles are written by a member of the crew on the ill-fated cruise of the S. S. "Booker T. Washington," and tells for the first time the crew's story of that trip. Watch for them.

Jobless! Subscribes!

"I am out of work now, but I am sending you a dollar for the subscription to the paper." J. S. Belleville, Detroit, Mich. Reader! Renew! Sell the Daily! On to 60,000!

INTERNATIONAL NEWS

Socialists for German Metal Strike Sell-Out

(Cable by Inprecorr.)

BERLIN, Oct. 23.—Following the Reichstag's decision against declaring the metallurgical arbitration decision valid, Labor Minister Stegerwald called a new conference of the bosses and union leaders and will propose wage cuts of from three to five per cent, instead of six to eight per cent, as well as shorter hours without pay. The agreement, it is proposed, should continue to the end of January.

There are now 140,000 metal workers on strike against the arbitration decision, and in spite of the wishes of the socialist trade union leaders. Clashes have taken place between the strikers and police.

Welt am Abend, a workers' newspaper, reports a secret agreement between the government and the bosses, as well as the socialist union leaders, for a strike compromise, selling out the strikers.

Yesterday evening a gang of fascists attacked a group of workers. Breitenbach, a member of the anti-fascist league had his skull smashed by a bottle and died on the way to the hospital.

BALKAN MINORITIES IN SHARPER PROTESTS

ATHENS, Greece.—Despite the wishes and the efforts of the organizers of the Balkan conference which was to be a demonstration of the solidarity of the Balkan governments, the minorities question soon began to play a role. The representatives of Bulgaria and Albania raised the question, and the former complained bitterly of the Neuilly treaty which gave Yugoslavia a large slice of Bulgarian territory. The speaker appealed to the conference to abandon the ostrich policy of refusing to see plain facts, and to accept the resolution calling for a revision of the treaties.

The speech of the Roumanian delegates was a counterblast to the speeches of the Albanian and Bulgarian delegates. He declared that a federation of Balkan States could only be based on a strict observance of the provisions of all the treaties on which the present peace of Europe was based. In conclusion he declared, "We demand the absolute loyalty of the national minorities to their governments."

The Communist daily newspaper "Rizospastis" reports that yesterday Communist leaflets were distributed in large numbers in the proletarian quarters calling on the workers to demonstrate against the imperialist Balkan conference as a puppet show of governments on the strings of the various imperialist Great Powers.

Workers From Many Lands See Advance of Five-Year Plan

MOSCOW.—A group of 35 workers, delegates from Germany, France, Great Britain, Bulgaria, Yugoslavia, Turkey and Czechoslovakia to the congress of the Red International of Labor Unions, the Canadian delegates to the International Women's Conference and the delegates of the Friends of the Soviet Union in Ireland and France have made a tour throughout the Soviet Union.

Their joint declaration at the end of their tour describes the many places they visited and the different types of factories, works, mines, government institutions, hospitals, cultural institutions, etc., they inspected, the hundreds of varied types with whom they spoke, workers, peasants, Red army men, women workers, peasant women, engineers, etc.

They declare that they had opportunity of seeing the great work of socialist construction at first hand, new factories, the most modern machinery, model homes, recreation houses and sanatoria. Whilst a tremendous economic crisis is shaking the outside world, a tremendous constructive work is going on in the Soviet Union where unemployment is non-existent, where the situation of the workers and peasants is improving from day to day and where rapid progress is being made.

The delegation consists of working men and women from 10 capitalist countries and the delegates compare the situation of the workers in the Soviet Union with the situation of the workers in the capitalist countries. The conclusion they draw is that the workers and peasants of the capitalist countries should follow the example of the Russian workers and peasants as quickly as possible. Similar results could only be produced under the dictatorship of the proletariat. Thanks to the Communist Party the workers of the Soviet Union had been educated in a spirit of thorough internationalism.

The declaration then dealt with the national minorities whose problems have been so magnificently solved under the dictatorship of the proletariat which was the most powerful lever for the emancipation of the peoples from national oppression. The declaration refutes the calumnies of the social democrats concerning the situation in the Soviet Union and appeals to the workers of the world to abandon these false leaders. In conclusion the Soviet Labor Unions are thanked for organizing the journey and making the studies of the delegation possible.

GARVEY EXPOSED IN DAILY SERIES

Seaman on Booker T. Washington Writes

When the Black Cross Navigation and Trading Company, Marcus Garvey's second steamship venture, blew up with the sale at auction of its steamship, the "Booker T. Washington," and the loss of millions of dollars extracted from Negro workers in the United States, Central America and the West Indies as investments and contributions, the officials of the company evaded the rising wrath of the plundered workers by adroitly making the crew of the "Booker T. Washington" the scapegoat for the entire fiasco and failure.

The crew was slandered right and left at the meetings of the Universal Negro Improvement Association called to hear a report on the cruise to the West Indies and the events leading up to the loss of the boat at auction. Even before the return of the vessel to New York, officials, experienced in passing the buck, had prepared their own alibi and the death of the crew by numerous expensive cables to headquarters in which the crew was liberally slandered and blamed for everything from the failure to buy coal to the prolonged and costly stay in West Indian waters. And so successful were these officials in directing the resentment of the masses in the U. N. I. A. against the crew that the members refused to hear the crew's side of the story.

Now, for the first time, the crew's side of the story will be told in a series of articles, written by a member of the crew, and which will appear in the Daily Worker beginning October 28th.

Can't Stop Now

"Have read the Daily Worker from the first day it was published. I am behind in my sub. Am still out of work and don't know where I will go from here. Am enclosing a dollar.—E. P. Chicago, Ill.

Readers! Renew! Sell the Daily! On to 60,000!

Pravda Scores Bruening Plan of More Profits

MOSCOW.—Commenting on the new program of the Bruening government, the "Pravda" writes the following:

"The main aim of the Bruening program is to squeeze still higher profits out of the masses on behalf of German trust capitalism. Trust capitalism is not prepared to foot the bill to bring its own finances in order. The masses must pay. The Bruening government expresses 'anxiety' at the situation of the unemployed and promises to improve the situation of 'the productive masses,' but in fact the whole weight of the Bruening program is to be borne by these masses. The great burden of taxation, poverty and misery is for the shoulders of the masses.

"In this way trust capitalism hopes to close the yawning hole in the state finances. A new burden of four and a half milliard marks is to be laid on the shoulders of the masses, apart from the cut of 952 millions represented by the cutting down of the salaries of the state officials and the cuts for the federal states and the municipalities, the cuts in unemployed and health benefits, etc. The expenses for social and cultural needs will also be cut. Housing funds will be cut to a minimum and new mass taxes will be introduced.

"Bruening's program is a program for the plundering of the millions, workers, peasants, employees, officials, and tradesmen. It is no accident that the whole bourgeois press approves of the program. Only the right wing nationalist press continues to mutter about 'the chief cause of all evil,' the reparations burdens.

"The social fascists pretend to be in opposition, although they lose no opportunity to impress on Bruening that they are ready and willing to join the government. The only complaint of the social democratic press service is that the Bruening program will not accomplish its aim, i. e., the revival of trade and the ordering of Germany's finances.

"The publication of the program was preceded by a clear warning to the Reichstag that Article 48 gave the government the power to ignore the Reichstag, if necessary. In other words the hunger program will be put through by dictatorial means, if necessary. German quotations on the international money market have fallen. The crisis, a product of the world crisis, deals terrible blows at Germany's key industries, and in this situation the German trust bourgeoisie is out on the ramp to save itself at the expense of the German masses. The double pressure of the Bruening program and the Young Plan condemns millions to poverty and privation.

"Bruening's program is the program of German trust capitalism supported by the national and social fascists. Our brother party, the Communist Party of Germany, is mobilizing the masses for a political mass strike against the robber program of trust capitalism, against national fascism and social fascism, for the overthrow of the bourgeoisie and the establishment of a proletarian dictatorship!"



Remember Katovis, Levy, Gonzales, Weizenberg!

They have been murdered by Tammany, by the Garvey gang, by the A. F. of L. underworld. Charles Solomon, "socialist" candidate for state senator in the 8th District, Brooklyn, was the injunction lawyer for Miller's

Do not vote for the murderers of our comrades!

On with the hammer and sickle! Vote Communist!

NEGRO WORKERS! VOTE COMMUNIST!

VOTE AGAINST THE BOSSES LYNCHING TERROR AND MASS UNEMPLOYMENT! VOTE FOR FIGHT ON LYNCHING AND FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE TO EVERY JOBLESS WORKER!

