

STATE TICKET

Dear sir:

ious points in his program to tide the bosses through a hard winter, was in danger of losing the support of thousands of workers who had been fooled by his fake promises.

Detroit workers who had listened to his promises for unemployment insurance and immediate relief could not see the realization of these promises in his after-election proposals for police registrations, for discrimination against workers who had resided in the city for less than a year, the limitation of relief to home owners, taxpayers, car owners, etc.

But it was necessary for the bosses to maintain the Detroit illu-For political purposes Hoover, Roosevelt and Thomas wanted to make these same promises. They also wanted to talk about public wrks, about division of work, about relief, etc., to actually hide their preparations for police terror against the unemployed.

Hoover, therefore, endorsed Murphy's schemes. The American Legion endorsed them. The A. F. of L. bureaucrats endorsed them. The "liberal" Nation endorsed them. But all these endorsements were insufficient. They had to get the endorsement of someone who was not yet completely discredited among the workers. Norman Thomas was the man. His endorsement, they thought, would convince the workers that they must believe in Murphy's schemes until spring at least. And Norman Thomas readily agreed. He also gave his endorsements to Murphy's schemes-which have now also become Hoover's schemes-to force the workers to suffer from starvation and misery throughout the coming winter, while the bosses retain their scandalous profits without loss.

And now, Norman Thomas is repaid. In return for helping the capitalists fool the workers-in Detroit by endorsing Murphy, in New York by helping Tammany smooth over the murderous attacks on the unemployed-Norman Thomas is endorsed by the Tammany-controlled New York World. This follows the endorsement of a group of other "socialist" candidates by the Citizen's Union in New York.

More and more it becomes clear that republicans, democrats and "socialists" all join in a united front against the workers. Only the Communist Party organizes and leads the workers in struggle against starvation, for unemployment insurance, against wage cuts, against lynchings, for all their demands. Many thousands of workers, previously fooled by these three capitalist parties, will vote the Communist ticket straight on November 4th.



NORMAN THOMAS, Hillquit, Broun and the other "socialist" leaders have been able to hide for a long time behind the Negro face of Frank Crosswaith. They have used him among the Negro masses to make it appear that their party "recognized" the "equality" of the Negroes. They have used him in exactly the same way as the republicans use DePriest in Chicago and as the democrats use Ferdinand Q. Morton in Harlem. They have used Crosswaith to hide their actual support for the white landowners and capitalists of both the North and South, their lynch terror and their mob violence.

Frank Crosswaith, however, can be used by Norman Thomas and his co-political fakers in Harlem, but in Texas, in Maryland, in other places in the South this cannot be done. To get votes there, these "socialist" fakers adopt the same methods as the republicans and democrats. They openly jimcrow the Negroes and appeal for votes only to the white bosses.

This double bookkeeping of the "socialists" is proven by the letter reproduced in today's Daily Worker written by A. F. VonBlon, the "socialist" candidate for lieutenant governor of Texas.

"You know the South well enough," says Mr. VonBlon, "to know that it (the South) will not be class conscious enough for at least 50 years to tolerate voting for a colored man. .

And then this yellow-bellied political opportunist undertakes to advise us-the Communist Party-to avoid the Negro issue as theythe "socialists"-have done.

"Like the S. P., you will have to pay the piper for your political errors."

in the last ten days before Election Well, Mr. VonBlon, just tell your masters, the white landlords,



Texas Socialist Party Ticket and Platform

erdale, 4

enridge, Texas.

ACO, TEXAS

over

mistic Party, as to is attitude politically Like the SP, you will have to pay the piper political errors. You know the South well know that it will not be class conscious for at last 50 minutes

Tor the first time in years, the SP offers a platform that has at least some "guts" in it. It is my humble opinion that we will poll a nice vote, as compared with the one of two years ago,

I am quite an admirer of the Soviet government, an so far as they have been able to go. I am fairly well informed on the situation, I think, and an convinced that they are seting an example that will be hard front to take by other peoples. In conclusion I trust that you folks poll 10 000 votes. Nothing would stir the plutes up quite as much as that. But while you are getting that 10000, me will get 100000, and prepare the masses for ----- well, I don't know what.

our high man rolled but 1500 votes.

ite, how just his cause might be

for Putting Up Negro Candidates

WACO, Tex., Oct. 23 .- The "socialist" party, whose Jewish Daily Forward some time ago carried on a vicious lynching incitement cam-

paign against the Negro workers. slandering them as "rapists," and whose brother parties in Europe have actively supported the plundering of the colonial masses by the imperialists, today further exsed itself as a treacherous ally of the white ruling class and a bearer among the workers of the race hatred and nordic supremacy ideology of the bosses in a letter written by the "socialist" candidate for lieutenant governor of the state of Texas to a southern Communist

whom he sought to corrupt. This "socialist" standard bearer a petty bourgeois shop keeper, by

RED ELECTION

Must Have Funds for

Communist Campaign

NEW YORK .- Today, tomorrow

and Sunday, hundreds of revolu-

tionary workers in New York will

go out to collect funds for the Com-

Funds are very urgent. Without

the necessary means the Communist

Campaign cannot properly develop

munist campaign.

the name of A. F. Von Blon, thoroughly representative of the "socialist" party today, objects to the Communist Party running Negro workers for office in the South. He boasts that in his opinion the "socialist" party, by soft-pedaling the Negro question in its southern election campaign and basely betraying the struggles of the Negro masses against lynching and oppression,

will poll more votes than the Com- the "socialist" fakers in their ef- race hatred and white superiority. their vote snaring tricks. Support munist Party, which refuses to com-promise its program for full politi-the Communist Party puts up Ne-like the republican and democratic against lynching and oppression. cal and social equality for the Ne- groes as its nominees and standard parties, openly jim-crow the Negro Demonstrate your determination to gro masses. The Communist Party bearers even in the South where masses and appeal to the bosses for fight the vicious capitalist system nominates Negro workers for of-fice not only in the North, as do fluence of the bosses' ideology of bearer cannot agree with the Com- COMMUNIST on November 4.

Flack. Texas Rangers

Folsom, Mea in 1842

Foota's Texas and Texans

Gray's Journey to Texas

Mrs. Holley Texas



masses and strives to win the white workers away from the imperialist ideology.

Von Blon, in his letter, a photo- Boss Attack Ordered Is An Election Move stat copy of which is published on this page, admits that the bosses Socialists Help Tam- Big Communist Vote will not be worried even if the "somany Grafters cialists" poll up a big vote (why

should they, when the "socialist" party is just another boss party with a few revolutionary phrases thrown in as fly paper with which gram of Hoover, Mayor Walker is-

sued orders Wednesday night to moto catch militant workers?), but would be worried stiff by a big Communist vote. "Nothing would stir against the demands of the unemthe plutes up quite as much as ployed. He didn't say much about that," he admits. He further admits his \$1,000,000 relief item, as this Commerce, Lamont, fresh from Wall that for years the "socialist" party sum looks pretty ridiculous in view of the statement of Commissioner program has had no "guts" in it, of the statement of Commissioner and that this year, "for the first Rybicke that there are more than in the first of the statement of Commissioner than Rybicke that there are more than time in years, the S. P. offers a 800,000 jobless in New York City. platform that," (so he says!) "has TThe police have been given in-TThe police have been given instructions to "register" the unemat least some 'guts' in it."

If it has any guts in it, neither the Negro workers nor the white workers can see it. Negro and white workers! Repution or bread lines.

diate the "socialist" traitors and

DRESS STRIKE

October 24

that all the big salaries be cut and NEW YORK, Oct. 23.-In prep- the money turned over for relief of the big war fund of a billion dolaration of the shop delegates con- the unemployed. Walker takes his lars be turned over for unemployference to organize a dress strike in cue from Hoover. He wants to ment relief, and the demand in the October 24, at 6:30 p. m., at Man- mobilizing everywhere to protect their profits from the demands of plus an increased income tax to pay hattan Lyceum, 66 East 4th St.

with Walker.

Formation of shop committees, the workers for unemployment in- for unemployment relief.

Price 3 Cents

Says Col. Woods; Protects Profits

and Fight Is Answer

NEW YORK .- Further steps NEW YORK. - To do his part against the 8,000,000 unemployed in the fake "hunger committee" prowere taken Wednesday by Hoover's "hunger committee." Col. Arthur Woods, ex-police commissioner of bilize the Tammany grafters' forces New York, who has been appointed to head the starvation-enforcing crew, together with Secretary of Street conferences, met with the imperialist president in Washing-

Fake Relief.

It is becoing clearer every day from interviews handed out by ployed in their patrol. This is a Woods, Lamond and Hoover that Tammany blacklist to persecute the there is not the slightest idea of jobless who fight for yeal relief in-"relief" behind the Hoover "hunger" stead of being content with starvaoutfit. Col. Woods' interview ended with these words: "Much of the work will in the final analysis de-The Tammany united front with volve on the local set-ups." In other the Hoover starvation machine words, breadlines and blackjacks is

shows the unity of the capitalist the line of the Hoover committee. parties in fighting against unem- They depend on the Jimmy Walkers, loyment insurance demands. In the Mulrooneys, the Murphys, and Walker's outfit there will be Social- their ilk to "solve" the problem. The ists, Republicans and Tammany workers know how they will solve grafters. Wall Street will be well it.

represented, as the bankers and the Woods admitted that the unemstock brokers have a committee of ployment situation was "very serione hundred elected to "cooperate" ous." He was called in just before election with a blare of trumpets to aid the bosses in their election drive. Walker is demanding that all city be to use every boss agency, federal workers donate one dollar from and local, to protect the profits of their pay to "feed the unemployed." the exploiters from the demands of HHe says nothing about the dereal relief. The insistance that the mand of the Unemployed Council bulk of the "efforts" must be local ze placed on the parasites' fortune,

Woods said he would be



in Gettin

PERIODICAL MAGAZINE SUBSCRIPTIONS

OHOOL AND COLLEGE SUPPLY

Telephone 560

Oct 15/10

t going to quarrell with

A) ion/34

Ikin, Tezas

Inman's Santa Fe Tra

Jennings. Texas Ranger

Lee, Three Yo Among the Comanches

McLennan and Other County Eistories

Maillard, Le Texas

Middleton's Regulators

Newell's History ef

Pike, Scout and Ranger

Smith, Arabel, Reminiscences Texas Republic

Strong, Capta Indian Fights

Sowell, Rangers and Pioneors

Visit to Texa

Walton, Bes Thompson

Wilbarger,

Madison Square Garden Rally Sends Cable Active Workers Meet to Communist Party of Germany and Pledges Aid in United Struggle

NEW YORK .- The following greetings were sent to the German revolutionary workers on the occasion of the recent this city, a meeting of active dress throw the entire burden on the backs Unemployment Insurance Bill of the Communist election advances by unanimous vote of the 27,000 workers has been called for Friday, of the workers. ThTe bosses are Communist Party, that a federal tax workers at the Madison Suare Garden mass election rally, Oct. 21:

Twenty - seven thousand struggle for your own social and Formation of shop committees, the worl national emancipation will deliver a open air meetings in the garment surance.

white capitalists and your yellow-livered tutor Norman Thomas, that the Communists-every candidate North and South-are ready to pay the piper. We do not give a damn for any vote that has to be secured by compromising on the Negro question. We stand uncompromisingly and unconditionally against lynching, against segregation, against jimcrowism, against persecution, and for full social, economic and political equality. And when we say we stand for equality we mean unconditional equality including the unchallenged right of Negroes and whites to associate socially, or to inter-marry.

And as for your statement, Mr. VonBlon, that the South will not tolerate voting for a Negro for 50 years, this is a bare-faced lie. The Communist Party has filed Negro candidates in every state where we were able to get on the ballot. These candidates will get the votes of the Negroes and the white workers. They will not be supported, however, by the white lynch gangs.

But the Communist Party is not in this election campaign merely for votes. The Communist Party is the Party of the Negroes and of the white workers. Our aim is to break down the prejudices that have been created by the bosses, to unite the Negroes and white workers in uncompromising struggle for their common demands. We do not wait "until prejudice disappears"; we organize the fight of the Negro and white workers to destroy this prejudice, to unite the Negroes and white workers, and then to destroy the damnable capitalist system which creates and utilizes these prejudices.

Negro and white workers, wherever the candidates of the three capitalist parties appear, should force them to put forth their position on these issues. The utilization of the Crosswaiths, DePriests and Mortons as covers for lynchings and jimcrowism should be exposed. All workers, Negro and white, should rally behind the Communist Party on November 4th and behind the continuous fight for equality and the right to self determination for the Negroes.



were each time invited to arbitrate can speak in any school at any time. The fakers of the New York State and to "help the workers." The The right to use the schools is sup-Federation of Labor have come out result of their "assistance" was, of posed to be for "all political parin support of the Tammany ticket course, that the condition of the ties." which is in line with the policy these needle workers became much worse in this statement. The action of the betrayers have been persuing in and exploitation and unemployment Tammany grafters shows that they

by Benjamin Schlessinger and other trial union and to have the checktiger. One of the features of the and his group a better income. trades. Schlessinger and his group A. F. of L. servants of the bosses! tune. have done' everything to make Vote Communist november 4th!

every election, to sell out the work- greatly intensified. However, Roose- meant "all capitalist political parers' votes to the capitalist parties. | velt and Lehman had the courts and ties.' Among the garment workers it the police at the disposal of the "socialist" fakers in order to help Deny Use of Schools. The New York District Commu-"socialist" group of fakers headed them fight the rank and file indus- nist election campaign committee applied for the use of school-rooms members of the "socialist" party off system instituted in a number of for Communist campaigns. The are in line to pile a big vote for the shops so as to give Schlessinger only worknig-class political party tiger. One of the features of the "humanitarian" record of Governor The "socialist" fakers in the "util" "socialist" fakers in the excuse was made that the Commu-Roosevelt and Lieutenant Governor needle trades company unions in nist Party was "illegal." The school Lehman the New York State Fed- almost every election were working authorities were a little too forward eration of Labor is boasting about for Tammany. During the presi- in expressing as a fact what the was the assistance tsese heads of dential campaign of 1928 Schles- capitalist grafters talk about and the democratic government of New singer made a deal with Herbert are preparing to act on behind York State have given to the "so- Lehman who had advanced a loan closed doors. When the school officialist" fakers fighting the rank and of 150,000 to the Schlessinger outfit. cials were told the Communist Party

"frienrs of labor." During the fake ken, socialist, wants to use the pub-

ary last, Roosevelt and Lehman ers. The other capitalist parties

ikes this "socialist" group had lic schools here to peddle his dope

cted in the cloak trade July, to the workers, he is met with the

file industrial union in the needle Smash teh boss parties and the was on the ballot they changed their They have reams of tape-and it's

Day, Hall Communist Campaign Committee has onyl the workers to rely upon for funds.

York March 6th demonstration just **Cultural Organization Candidates October 26** them on their great victory in the recent elections.

On Sunday, October 26, at 2 p.m., at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving Plaza, the proletarian cultu-ral organizations, the Freheit Ge-ary workers of America witness ership of the Communist Interna-fore the Milgrim Bros., 57th St.

munist candidates in a tremendous against the Imperialist Young Plan. ism, the German fascists and their policemen against effective picketdemonstration.

We know that your victorious (Continued on Page 3)

workers of New York assem- blow to our common enemy, the im- district, and the rank and file shop sent out, literature distributed. The bled in Madison Square Garden perialist ruling class of America, delegae conferences are the steps on October 21st at an election authors and chief beneficiaries of to be taken to prepare for the rally of the Communist Party the roung rian. The German Social the Young Plan. We also witness struggle against the rress bosses. to greet the leaders of the New Democracy which has paved the altive strike preparations at an facing death by freezing. way to a fascist capitalist dictator- active workers meeting at the office released from penitentiary, extend ship in Germany and now again en- of the union. Organization of the to Ratify Communist our greetings to the revolutionary deavors the rescue of German capi- furriers, especially the unemployed German workers and congratulate talism from its final destruction.

ing.

will be stressed. Militant left wing workers in the ladies tailors and custom dress-We are confident that the Ger- makers strike aretrying to make

zang Farein and the Freiheit Man- your heroic struggle against your tional will defeat and destroy the shop. The Local 38 right wing gang dolin Orchestra will ratify the Com- own capitalist exploiters and last stronghold of German capital- are exerting themselves to act as

Walker was told Wednesday by for a week concocting plans against Commissioner Taylor that the Mu- "human misery." One of the pronicipal Lodging House is crammed posals that Woods will present is to capacity. Many unemployed the so-called "stagger-system" or The furriers will swing into the workers sleeping on the streets are

with clubs and blackjacks, is Tam- in the form of wage-cuts, even if it many's program for "unemployment relief.

list By Cop of

Unemployed

A United Front

Donations

Vote Communist!

BUY SWELL CARS



The Unemployment Insurance Bill of the Communist Party demands this relief for all unemployed. Vote Communist! **Paterson Workers**

Locking Forward to

Foster Coming, Nov. 2

PATERSON, Oct. 23 .- Paterson

workers will bring the old textile

ON CITY BUDGE RED CANDIDATES BARRED FROM SCHOOLS Grafters Ride in Best Jobless Starve

October 18. 1930.

Defeat the Fascists.

Bosses' Party Can Use Schools-Party of Workers Can't

There is only a slight error

NEW YORK .- When the efficient

"red." An application blank, fake rules were complied with. The | A letter reproduced here was sent was sent to Comrade Baker, District story about being "illegal" didn't to the District Organizer refusing Organizer. It was filled out, all the work. point blank to permit Communist

> SOARD OF EDUCATION OFFICE OF ME SUPERINTENDENT OF SCH BOO PARK AVENUE

Mr. R. Baker. New York City Campaign Committee Communist Party. 50 East 13th Street. New York City.

An Heroic Struggle.

Dear Sir

Becent occurences involving the Communist

Party loads me to the belief that it would be

inimical to the best interests of the New York City

Public School System to allow your organization to

use school buildings.

Your party will not be permitted to use

any public school building in the City of New York.

EUGENE C. GIBNET.

NEW YORK. - While Jimmie Walker and his fellow grafters at candidates to speak in public school rooms. What was the ercuse? The fact that the Communist Party unemployed in New York City, these militantly leads the fight for unemsame Tammany henchmen are rolployment insurance. The letter ling around the city and traveling spoke of "recent disturbances." Did with chorus girls to road houses in they mean the slugging of workers luxurious cars that are being paid by Tammany cops, or the terrific for out of public funds. beating given to the Unemployed A paltry \$1.25 is what the city Council delegation on Oct. 13th in officials think an unemployed workthe Council Chambers, on direct er should get through the winter on orders of Mayor Walker? Anyway, they wouldn't permit Communists are 849 luxurious pleasure cars, at to expose the Tammany grafters in city expense. (The trucks and mathe very schools in which so much chines of such departments as the grafting is done. fire department are of course not included in this number.)

Boss "Democracy."

And what cars they are! For in-This is capitalist "democracy." stance, records of the State Motor Capitalist parties-socialist espe-Vehicle Bureau show that there are cially-are given these "legal" seventy-one office holders who re-The Communist Party's rights. quire nothing less than a Cadillac record of fighting against capitalto get them around town: twelve ism bars it. need Lincolns, twenty-four find high

Vote Communist!

priced Packards necessary, ten +-Fighting for unemployment relief quire Pierce Arrows, two have to instead of starving quietly is con- have Locomobiles, and nothing less sidered a "disturbance" by the than a Duesenberg with a special bosses. Spread the "disturbance." body and equipment is used by May-Vote Communist! Expose the fake or James A. Walker. democracy of the capitalist system. Walker Peaches \$12,000 Car at

City Expense. The Duesenberg is known in the

Vote Communist! automobile trade as the most expensive of American cars.

section into its own on Sunday, November 2nd, when Wm. Z. Foster comes to address them at the Cencream and charity at the 800,000 rac 7:30 p. m. Zero Hour On

> **Special Edition** Taber, head kulak of the U. S. National Grange says:

"Agriculture is on the economic floor. There is only one place it can go, and that is . . . upward.'

There is still the storm cellar and the cistern and the boss crisis is blowing hard. Poor farmers, workers fight the boss plan to saddle on your backs the whole crisis burden. Strike back! **Vote Communist!**

Only a day or two for Special Election Campaign Editions. Readers, organizations, order this minute. \$5 will bring 625 copies. Spread them everywhere.

New York City Editions: today and Nov. 3.

For Unemployment Insurance Paid for Out of the War Funds and Administered by the Workers and Jobless! Vote Communist Against the Lynch Terror-Against the Injunctions.



Page Two

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 24, 1930

SOCIALIST PARTY AND CZARIST WHITE GUARDISTS IN SECRET PLOT AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION

Russian Monarchist Paper, Chief Aid to Fish, Announces Collaboration With "S.P." Chiefs

Hillquit, Thomas, Broun to Take Part in Nov. 9 Conference to Attack Workers' Fatherland

NEW YORK .- The white guard, "about the terror and mass execu-Russian paper Novoye Russkoye tions without trial" in the Soviet Slovo, appearing in New York dis-Union.

closed yesterday a vicious plan of the New York Czarists and socialist party, kept hidden from the Russkoye Slovo about the contemworkers because of the election plated "socialist" campaign against campaign.

The Novoye Russkoye Slovo "heart-rending" appeal printed as works in conjunction with the in- an editorial and carried over to the famous Djamgaroff and other Czar- next page, signed by two infamous ists back of the Fish Committee. leaders of the Menshevists in Ber-During the sessions of the Fish lin as well as leaders of the Second Committee in New York, particu- ("Socialist") International, Rafael larly when the representatives of Abramovitch and F. Dan. the Amtorg Trading Corporation The Menshevists, in winding up

were called to testify, the Novoye their appeal, call upon all "social- USSR Chauvinist Trial Russkoye Slovo acted as the official ist" parties to do their duty in "deorgan of that committee. Whatever veloping the maximum activity" in questions were previously formu- a fight against the "terror in lated on the pages of that sheet, Russia."

the red-baiting Congressman on the Coming as it does at a moment committee used against the repre-sentatives of the Amtorg. A mem-the "little Entante" are openly ber of the staff of that paper, the planning a war against the Soviet white guardist and gambling club Union and when the government of owner, Bernadsky, was the official France and the United States are translator of that committee. The developing an economic Loycott and publisher of that paper, Shimkin, a blockade against the Soviet Union was always there to give instruc- on a wide scale, the vicious attack tions

"Socialists" Calling Conference. conference called by the American Now this white guard paper has "socialists" together with the acdisclosed what the "socialists" are tivity of Fish, Easley and their ilk trying to hide until election day. It is part of a definite program to atappears that they plan a conference tempt to hinder the Five Year Plan for November 9, five days after which is nevertheless developing election day, two days after the successfully. thirteenth anniversary of the Soviet "Socialist" Cowards Hide Plan.

Revolution, to inaugurate a campaign against the Soviet Union. The hide the name of their party when conference, according to the Novoye appealing to the voters (as for in-Russkoye Slovo, will take place at stance, as in the case of the election the Pennsylvania Hotel, New York, posters for Norman Thomas and with "Morris Hillquit, Norman Heywood Broun), are now hiding

Office Workers Dance Office Workers Union will take place Saturday, Oct. 25 in the New Harlem Casino, 116th St. cor Lenox Ave. Admission 50 cents.

Women's Rally Section Yorkville and Harlem United Council of Working Class Women Oct. 25. 1930. Hungarian Workers Home. 350 E. 81st St., N. Y. C. Admission 35 cents. Good prole-tatian program. Starts promptly at 8.30 p. m. flood of slanders against the Soviet

Attention Workers of Brighton Our sportssection is being reor-heid Sunday at 10.30 sharp at Neptune Ave. under the auspices the Labor Sports Union. All ers in order "to develop the maxi-

Section 4. Attention Proletarian banquet arrained for Oct. 26 is called off by the Section Buro. Instead a proletarian dance and a motion picture show has been arranged for Saturday, Oct. 25, 8 p. m. at the Hariem Workers Center. 208 Lenox Ave., near 125th St. Con-tribution at door, 35 cents. Prom-iment speakers.

A Hurry Call From Berlin. The announcement of the Novove the Soviet Union comes with a

Communist Candidate, 20th Congressional District, New York. to Report Tonight on

> Comrade Murphy, a Negro steel worker delegate to the R. I. L. U. Congress, will report tonight at the

West 21st St. Murphy will deal in his report with the Stalingrad trial of the two American engineers expelled from the Soviet Union for attacking a

Negro worker and otherwise attempting to introduce the customs of bourgeois America into the Soof the Berlin menshevists and the viet Union.

Robert Minor

Vote Communist!

Gov., N. Y. State-Wm. Z. Foster Lieut.-Gov.-J. Louis Engdahl LOWER MANHATTAN OWER MANHATTAN 2nd Ass'y Dist.—R. Shohan 3rd Ass'y Dist.—David Gorman 4th Ass'y Dist.—Henry Sazar 5th Ass'y Dist.—Harriett Silverman 7th Ass'y Dist.—Carl Brodsky 12th Cong'l—Vern Smith 14th Cong'l—Alex. Trachtenberg 14th Senatorial Dist.—R. Wortis The cowardly "socialists" who

with "Morris Hillquit, Norman Thomas, Heywood Broun and other outstanding orators." who will tell Labor and Fraternal office Workers Dance office Workers Union, will take

consider the Soviet Union their Fatherland, which is the only coun-try where the workers and farmers rule. The workers know that there is but one country where unemploy-ment is abolished, and that is the Soviet Union. The "socialists," therefore, have during the election

23rd Cong'l Dist.—I. Amter BROOKLYN 6th Ass'y Dist.—A. Harfield 14th Ass'y Dist.—Charfield 14th Ass'y Dist.—Charfield 18th Ass'y Dist.—Charfield 23rd Ass'y Dist.—Charfield 23rd Ass'y Dist.—Charfield 23rd Ass'y Dist.—Charfield 23rd Cong'l Dist.—J. Johnstone 4th Cong'l Dist.—J. Johnstone 7th Cong'l Dist.—C. A. Hathaway 10th Cong'l Dist.—M. J. Olgin OUEENS





Wm. Z. Foster

Communist Candidate for Lieu- , Communist Candidate, 10th Contenant-Governor of New York ernor of New York State.

J. Louis Engdahl

Negro RILU Delegate Red Candidates Discuss Main Issues in Special Interview

Roll Up Huge

rotten capitalist system!" Engdahl Denounces Clubbings.

NEW YORK .- Out of jail, the leading Communist candidates on for Lieutenant-Governor of New proach of an imperialist war, and the New York State ticket plunged York said: into two weeks left to the election

campaign. Tremendous issues face breadlines will be the capitalist's imperialist war danger. In our electhe working-class in this election. The Daily Worker has interviewed a 'solution' for unemployment. We large number of the Communist saw at the Board of Estimate meetcandidates on the burning questions ing in New York the action of the funds go to the unemployed." that the Communist Party is rally- socialists when our Unemployed Council delegation was murderously assaulted. Norman Thomas stood

from a serious operation in Roose-



Communist Candidate, 23rd Congressional District, New York. gressional District, New York.

Newark Workers Are cance to the workers.

I. Amter

NEWARK, Oct. 23.-A Foster The conference, besides endorsing Auditorium for a Foster meeting, the Newark office of the New Jergram, and the rapid armament sey State Election Campaign Com- but we do not stop there. The fight nounces that Laurel Garden, a big-

> Foster's meeting in Newark on Sunday, November 2nd. The same hall that the capitalist

candidates, Morrow and Simpson, used was rented for Foster, but

workers.

The Newark meeting will begin ployed. Fight for the passage of and for the final overthrow of capi-

"Communist Party Leads Fight on Lynching"-Moore.

when in power. They lead in wage- the capitalist attack this year the campaign for the protection of cutting. They the unemployment against the Negro workers and the foreign-born workers is in the insurance payments; they 'protect' frarmers. The Communist aPrty is hands of the Communist Party. the profits of the imperialists under the only Party in this campaign Every worker must resist this atthe Young Plan. Thomas, Panken, that is fighting against lynching and tack. Vote Communist! Fight Broun are the blood brothers of mobilizing the entire working class Communist !" Zoergiebel, Broun and Co., the So- to smash it. Vote Communist!"

Max Bedacht, Communist con

TO ENDORSE RED **PROGRAM OCT. 27**

At Conf. of Shop Delegates and Mass Meet

NEW YORK, Oct. 23 .- A conference of shop delegates and a mass meeting of workers is being called by Section 1 of the Communist Partv. District 2. for Oct. 27, 1930, at 6 p. m, at Cooper Union, Cooper Square, N. Y. C., to endorse the platform of the Communist Party in the election campaign.

William Z. Foster, Communist candidate for governor of the state of New York and leader of the March 6th unemployed delegation who was at that time arrested for presenting the demand for work or wages to the unemployed workers of New York City and recently released after seven months in jail. will address the shop delegates and other workers on the issues of the election campaign and their signifi-

Workers in the factories and on Rallying for Bigger the docks and unemployed workers Foster Meet, Nov. 2 are urged to elect delegates to represent them at this conference and

neeting three times the size of the platform of the Communist those of Morrow and Simpson will Party, will at the same time be a class which denied the Krueger for improving the conditions of the mass protest against the bosses and workers.

mittee, Communist Party, an- against capitalism, for unemployment insurance and for the final victory must be redoubled now and cated hall, has now been secured for after the election."

> Brill Exposes Tammany Grafters.

The Communits candidate for after the widespread and expensive Comptroller in the state of New advertising was done, the owners York, Comrade F. P. Brill exposed of Kruegers Auditorium returned the fake "relief" of the Walkerthe deposit and declared the date Roosevelt grafters. "The \$1,000,cancelled. Now the large Laurel 000 item-what there is left of it Garden Arena at. 457 Springfield, after the Tammany grafters get Ave., Newark, has been secured and their*fingers on it first-wont procandidate for governor, who was in unemployed. The selection by action in the election campaign. With its more than double capacity, vide one square meal apiece for the Foster will address that many more New York unemployed. Demand immediate, real relief for the unem-

To do it, Vote Communist!"

M. J. Olgin, editor of the Morning Freiheit, Jewish language Communist newspaper, stated:

"With the lynching of Negroes in this present wave of terror against Richard B. Moore, Red candidate the militant workers comes a sharper persecution of the foreign-"For the Negro masses, the pres- | born workers. Behind this is not



ing the workers on. Foster Attacks "Hunger Committee."

Red Vote

tion of the wage-cutting campaign supported and aided by the fascist every industry." leaders of the A. F. of L. A smashing attack of millions of workers must be mobilized against this

ening economic crisis, with its huge unemployment and wage cuts. We must inspire the every issue. We must inspire the stated. "There they rolled up near-"Hoover's 'hunger committee', workers with the advance of the ly 5,000,000 votes for a Soviet Resaid Foster, is a sharpened offensive Five-Year Plan in the Soviet Union of the bosses, not only against the is contrast to the bankrupt, decay-United States. Germany has a fake for Attorney General, declared: growing demand for unemployment ing system of capitalism with its unemployment insurance system. insurance, but directed against the desperate misery for millions. Here there are nothing but bread- ent crisis has brought a wave of only Hoover & Co. but the fascist entire working-class. The 'stagger- There are only a few days left in lines. We have in Germany an ex- terror and lynchings. Thirty-eight leaders of the A. F. of L. such as

the grip of the Tammany grafters Hoover of ex-police commissioner Comrade Amter, candidate for conon Hart's Island for six months for Woods on his 'hunger committee' on Hart's Island for six months for woods on his hunger committee gress is now on a tour throughout The Newark meeting will begin ployed. Fight for the passage of the country, rallying the workers at one o'clock sharp and at 7:30 p. the Unemployment Insurance Bill. stration on March 6th said the lead-, unemployed may expect this winter. behind the Communist banner of ing issue which faces the workers "The Communist Party is the struggle. throughout the world is the sharp- only working-class party leading

system' proposal is the largest this campaign. In those few days ample what the social-fascists do lynchings to date is the record of Woll and Green. The leadership of single mass wage cut ever proposed. we must concentrate in the shops It will cut the wages of all work- and factories. The cry 'Vote Comers one-third, and is the intensifica- munist!' with all that it means in struggle must resound throughout

Minor Sees Rising Revolt.

red banner. We must roll up a is advancing, and the imperialists meeting of the Medal Workers, 16 Call on the Workers to mighty Communist vote-a signal are preparing a bloody intervenof growing struggles against the tion. The Fist Committee, the Hyde-Hoover attack on the U.S.S.R., the billion-dollar naval building pro-J. Louis Engdahl, red candidate throughout the world show the ap-

especially the danger of attack ger, better and more centrally loagainst the Soviet Union. We must "This winter blackjacks and rally the workers now to fight the

tion campaign this point must be stressed. We demand the war

Must Learn From Germany, Says Amter.

there and smiled. He kept his mouth shut, endorsing by his actions I. Amter, one of the March 6th the whole blackiacking campaign of delegation, the day after he was re-William Z. Foster, Communist the Tammany grafters against the leased from Hart's Island got into

"We must take a leaf from our talism."

public. Conditions are worse in the

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 24, 1930

Page Three

"The main aim of the Bruening

program is to squeeze still higher

profits out of the masses on behalf

of German trust capitalism. Trust

great burden of taxation, poverty

and cultural needs will also be cut.

"the chief cause of all evil," the

The only



AUTOMAT TO GET Are for More, SCARCER AND ON LEFT-OVER FOOD Better Prisons **CUT RATE BASIS**

Don't Stand for This Damnable Misery!

(By a Worker Correspondent) NEW YORK. - I'd like to write you what I experienced today. I am an elevator operator. At 5 p.m. I went on my relief time to the Automat at Broadway, corner 38th St., for a bite.

While I was eating an elderly woman came to me. She pointed to a young man at a near table and told me how she saw him walking around in the place without anything to eat. He sat down, his head bent over the table. She believed him hungry and asked me to give him a few cents from her, because she was too bashful to do it. I went over and gave him the money.

Many Do Same.

He thanked me and ran to the counter for some food.

scene told me that many people come during the day to the Auto-.mat and try to get whatever is left on plates and eat it hungrily, be-cause so many are out of work. 27,000 GREET

\$1.50 DAY PAY IN CAL RICE FIELDS Mass Election Rally

Must Organize to Fight Low Wages

(By a Worker Correspondent) SACRAMENTO. - I find in Young Plan and the Versailles Marysville that it's very bad con- Treaty which is robbing and starycerning the conditions that workers ing millions of German workers and must content themselves with while which was imposed upon them by working in the rice harvest. Men American and world imperialism, by are working from twelve to four- the imperialist British labor govteen hours a day for two dollars a ernment and the entire Second Inday. Hundreds of workers are try- ternational. ing to get a few days work and are starving themselves while waiting for the ever elusive job.

At Nelson, the law will without any provocation on the part of the workers drive them out of town out of them if they ever return. Biggs, a small town close by has the same law concerning the terrible crime of "attempt at trying to find work."

\$1.50 Day Wages. I heard of a job outside of Roseville in the rice so I hit the highway darity of the German and American with the highest hopes of making working class!

myself a little stake. Arriving at the ranch I was told to go into Sacramento and ship out of Murrey and Ready. Inquiring around I found out that wages were hokum on ichless relief

(By Worker Correspondent) Fight for Jobless Re-PHILADELPHIA, Pa.-An item from today's Daily News says that an old woman pulled a fake holdup in order to be sent to jail rather than starve. Which answers the

question why the socialists demand more and better jails in their platform. The socialists and the A. F. of L.

tem as they call unemployment re- fered in this "industrial" city of the lief, which would lower the workers to be so many beggars they say. But they think that something must be done, so they propose that they ask for more and better jails, but for the workers of course.

Workers, are we going to stand for all these insults from the bosses', yourself. parties? No, must be the answer. Vote Communist! We demand

work for the workers and prisons mission basis. for the crooks like the socialists, republicans and democrats, who are 2 Deaf and Dumb boys, 21-23 years A bus girl who observed the whole all the same gang of robbers.



Sends Cable

(Continued from Page 1) found the sunshine because the capallies the social fascists, with their Zoergiebels, Muller, Braun & Co. to corner the sun, but the prosper-We pledge ourselves to fight toity he found was not for the workgether with you for tearing up the 's but for the bosses.

golden west.

about 200 lbs per day.

1 Deaf mute: \$18 per week.

Paid Employment Agencies:

Workers Organize.

lief Goes on

The workers in Oakland are mobance Bill put forward by the Communist Party. They see the old whose pay is forty dollars each per **Build Revolutionary Front!**

With you, and with the revolu-tionary front against the reaction-is not doing anything for the work-With you, and with the revoluary forces of German and American ers but talking. They are organiz- cents per week. As soon as an emcapitalism. Against the imperialist ing into the militant Trade Union ployee's back wages become heavy, war preparations and the combined Unity League and are enrolling on the international proletariat to de- Party.



Marcus Garvey Robs His Workers of Their Wages

Native Office Help Paid 50 Cents a Week While **Two American Secretaries Drew \$40**

Washington" Series, Starting Oct. 28 Will Show German Metal of Five-Year Plan Bruening Plan

cause it can well take care of itself.

The division stages performances

and meetings weekly and these

bring in sometimes sif hundred dol-

the headquarters management. In

addition to the \$250 received weekly

Familiarity with the situation and

the Universal Negro Improvement

from the American field must be

workers of this colony.

By H. BARNES I functions at Edelweis Park is no

KINGSTON, Jamaica, B. W. I. By Mail) .- Local members of the Garvey organization are thoroughly aroused over the mystery of what comes of the organization's funds at the international headquarters, controlled by Marcus Garvey, in this

(By a Worker Correspondent) While the average support of the OAKLAND, Cal .-- Jobs in Oak-Headquarters from the American land are becoming scarcer every day. field is at present two hundred and When jobs are to be had the condififty dollars per week no one knows tions are worse than ever before. what become of the money. There fakers are against the "dole" sys- Following is a list of the jobs of- is not a penny in the bank to the credit of the organization. Instead a careful study reveal the fact that there is an overdraft. In spite of Free employment office: Cotton the reformist illusions spread broad- Association is today a personal fipickers (2) bring blankets, 75c per cast by Marcus Garvey of escape of nancial concern of Marcus Garvey. the workers be imprisoned, hence hundred, no board. In California a oppression through the creation of The new constitution which has not, real good cotton picker can pick Negro capitalistic enterprises, no and never will be printed, declares

commerial enterprise is being car- Marcus Garvey, shall preside at all ried on. The organization does not meetings of the organization, "while Pruners: \$40 per month, board even own one square foot of prop-erty. Even the headquarters is not 'the president shall preside.' " (Art. owned by the Universal Negro Im- 3, Sec. 3.) The new constitution

old \$65 per month, no board; Chore- true. What Becomes of the Monye?

"Sunshine and Bunk". has become of the people's money"? In front of the free employment Mr. Garvey does not pay the offiagency there is a worker who has cers of the organization. an auto for sale for \$20. This worker Chancellor is in the American field was one of the many who were at- accumulating his past, present and acted by the rosy picture put out future salary. Lady Davis, the by California Inc. Chamber of Com- Secretary-General, is in Washingmerce and other booster organiza- ton, D. C., with her pocket-book full tions. He sold his belongings in of cheques. One of Marcus Garthe East and came out to the land vey's private secretaries is now the real ecretary-Generayl. And the of sunshine and prosperity. He Constitution says "the Presidentitalists have not as yet found how General (Garvey) and Secretary- are connecting the shortage of ments, the minorities question soon

> Association's funds out of the luxurious manner of living, palatial bank." (Art. 8, Sec. 4). Robs His Employees.

The official staff at headuarters consists of fifteen persons, with a ilizing for the Unemployment Insur- total pay-roll of five dollars a week. There are two private secretaries parties as parties of the bosses, week. They are the only ones who that blind the workers with fake get paid. They draw their certified checks each and every week. most the others get as a rule is fifty he is fired. On one such occasion

as high as sixty dollars. Mr. Gar- trip. Watch for them. vey generally hides behind his officers, but the public should know that all the high officers of the U. N. I. A. are mere figureheads in office, their position is equal to that of an office boy, and whenever they attempt to expose conditions, he



functions at Edelweis Park is no Strike Sell-Out

(Cable by Inprecorr.)

BERLIN, Oct. 23 .- Following the lars a week. To be correct, her Reichstag's decision against declarfunds are continually drained by ing the metallurgical arbitration deision valid, Labor Minister Stegerwald called a new conference of the bosses and union leaders and will added, then, hundreds of dollars propose wage cuts of from three to squeezed out of the impoverished five per cent, instead of six to eight

per cent, as well as shorter hours without pay. The agreement, it is proposed, should continue to the end of January.

There are now 140,000 metal workers on strike against the arbitration decision, and in spite of the vishes of the socialist trade union eaders. Clashes have taken place etween the strikers and police.

Welt am Abend, a workers' newspaper, reports a secret agreement etween the government and the sses, as well as the socialist union leaders, for a strike compromise, elling out the strikers.

Yesterday evening a gang of fasists attacked a group of workers. Breitenbach, a member of the antifascist league had his skull smashed by a bottle and died on the way to the hospital.

BALKAN MINORITIES IN

SHARPER PROTESTS ATHENS, Greece .- Despite the promises of Garvey of liberation at wishes and the efforts of the orso much per head, are now demandgarizers of the Balkan conference ing a show down and an accounting which was to be a demonstration of of funds collected by Garvey. They the solidarity of the Balkan govern-General's signature can draw all the funds in the bank with Mr. Garvey's began to play a role. The representatives of Bulgaria and Albania

residence, swell automobiles and raised the question, and the former chauffeurs, and with his growing complained bitterly of the Neuilly quickly as possible. Similar results harem in this island. They are re- treaty which gave Yugoslavia a membering the betrayal by Garvey large slice of Bulgarian territory. of the longshoremen's strike a year The speaker appealed to the conferago, and they are beginning to see ence to abandon the ostrich policy the wolfish exploiter of his own of refusing to see plain facts, and race behind Mr. Garvey's mask of to accept the resolution calling for a revision of the treaties.

NEW YORK-Additional proof delegates was a counterblast to the of brutal exploitation of Negro speeches of the Albanian and Bulworkers by Marcus Garvey will be garian delegates. He declared that given in a series of articles in the a federation of Balkan States could with the usual threat of beating hell attack upon the Soviet Union we the political field under the banner there was a fight in the office in Daily Worker, beginning October only be based on a strict observance will build the revolutionary army of of their Party: the Communist which a door was smashed to pieces. 28. TThese articles are written by of the provisions of all the treaties Yes, Brother Garvey can fight when a member of the crew on the ill- on which the present peace of he does not want to pay a worker fated cruise of the S. S. "Booker Europe was based. In conclusion his wages. Most of the four and T. Washington," and tells for the he declared, "We demand the absofive dollar employees are in arrears first time the crew's story of that lute loyalty of the national minori-

Jobless! Subscribes!

"I am out of work now, but I am sending you a dollar for the subscription to the paper." J. S., Belleville, Detroit, Mich.

Garvey Always Checked Workers as "Booker Socialists for Workers From Many Pravda Scores Lands See Advance MOSCOW .- A group of 35 work-MOSCOW.-A group of 35 work-ers, delegates from Germany, of Move Profits

France, Great Britain, Bulgaria Yugoslavia, Turkey and Czecho-MOSCOW .- Commenting on the slovakia to the congress of the Red International of Labor Unions, the new program of the Bruening gov-Canadian delegates to the Interna- ernment, the "Pravda" writes the tional Women's Conference and the following:

delegates of the Friends of the Soviet Union in Ireland and France have made a tour throughout the Soviet Union.

Their joint declaration at the end capitalism is not prepared to foot of their tour describes the many the bill to bring its own finances in places they visited and the different order. The masses must pay. The types of factories, works, mines, Bruening government expresses government institutions, hospitals, "anxiety" at the situation of the cultural institutions, etc., they in- unemployed and promises to imspected, the hundreds of varied prove the situation of "the productypes with whom they spoke, work- tive masses," but in fact the whole ers, peasants, Red army men, wom- weight of the Bruening program is en workers, peasant women, engin- to be borne by these masses. The eers, etc.

They declare that they had op- and misery is for the shoulders of portunity of seeing the great work the masses. of socialist construction at first "In this way trust capitalism hand, new factories, the most mod- hopes to close the yawning hole in ern machinery, model homes, rec- the state finances. A new burden reation houses and senatoria. Whilst of four and a half milliard marks a tremendous economic crisis is is to be laid on the shoulders of the shaking the outside world, a tremen- masses, apart from the cut of 952 dous constructive work is going on millions represented by the cutting in the Soviet Union where unem- down of the salaries of the state ployment is non-existent, where the officials and the cuts for the federal situation of the workers and peas- states and the municipalities, the ants is improving from day to day cuts in unemployed and health beneand where rapid progress is being fits, etc. The expenses for social made.

The delegation consists of work- Housing funds will be cut to a ng men and women from 10 capi- minimum and new mass taxes will talist countries and the delegates be introduced. compare the situation of the workers "Bruening's program is a proin the Soviet Union with the situa- gram for the plundering of the miltion of the workers in the capital- lions, workers, peasants, employees, ist countries. The conclusion they officials, and tradesmen. It is no draw is that the workers and peas- accident that the whole bourgeois ants of the capitalist countries press approves of the program. should follow the example of the Only the right wing nationalist Russian workers and peasants as press continues to mutter about could only be produced under the reparations burdens.

internationalism.

The speech of the Roumanian proletariat which was the most powerful lever for the emancipation

ties to their governments." The Communist daily newspaper 'Rizospastis'' reports that yesterday Communist leaflets were dissible. tributed in large numbers in the proletarian quarters calling on the

workers to demonstrate against the imperialist Balkan conference as a GARVEY EXPOSED

Washington Writes

dictatorship of the proletariat. "The social fascists pretend to be Thanks to the Communist Party the in opposition, although they lose no workers of the Soviet Union had opportunity to impress on Bruening been educated in a spirit of thorough that they are ready and willing to join the government. The declaration then deals with complaint of the social democratic the national minorities whose prob- press service is that the Bruening lems have been so magnificently program will not accomplish its solved under the dictatorship of the aim, i. e., the revival of trade and

he ordering of Germany's finances. "The publication of the program of the peoples from national oppres- | was preceded by a clear warning to sion. The declaration refutes the the Reichstag that Article 48 gave calumnies of the social democrats the government the power to ignore concerning the situation in the So- the Reichstag, if necessary. In viet Union and appeals to the work- other words the hunger program ers of the world to abandon these will be put through by dictatorial false leaders. In conclusion the So- means, if necessary. German quotaviet Labor Unions are thanked for tions on the international money organizing the journey and making market have fallen. The crisis, a product of the world crisis. deals the studies of the delegation pos-

terrible blows at Germany's key industries, and in this situation the German trust bourgeoisie is out on the ramp to save itself at the expense of the German masses. double pressure of the Bruening IN DAILY SERIES program and the Young Plan condemns millions to poverty and privation. "Bruening's program is the pro-Seaman on Booker T. gram of German trust capitalism supported by the national and social fascists. Our brother party, the Communist Party of Germany, is When the Black Cross Navigation mobilizing the masses for a political and Trading Company, Marcus Garmass strike against the robber provey's second steamship venture, gram of trust capitalism, against national fascism and social fascism. for the overthrow of the bourgeoisie and the establishment of a proletarian dictatorship!"



may be interpretated as periods of ten years, or fifty, even. The Workers Seeing Behind Gervay

Mask. The workers of this colony, groaning under unbearable conditions and at first eagerly swallowing the easy

\$1.50 a day and the grub, one slave volunteered the info, was nothing short of rotten. The bunk house by the way was out in the barn, with the horses, cows, chickens and pigeons for company. No cots or mattresses. The only way that these rotten conditions can be bettered is for the workers to line up in the AWLC and Trade Union Unity League. Let's go.

Yours for a Workers' and Farmers Government, -R. M. M.

SPECIAL EDITION OF DAILY NOV. 7 Cities, Districts Swell Flow of Greetings

On November 7th the Daily Worker will celebrate the thirteenth anniversary of the Russian Bolshe vik Revolution with a Special Edition. The establishment of the dictatorship of the proletariat in Russia by the armed overthrow of the capitalist class power represented by the Kerensky provisional government will be commemorated.

Daily Worker will hammer home the lessons of the Bolshevik Revolution. Through pictures, editorial and stories the Saily Worker will call upon the working class to struggle against the imperialist war plot to destroy the U.S.S.R. For this Special Edition every

city and district will want to be represented in the form of greetings. Money for greetings should be immediately collected.



hokum on jobless relief were poured into one heap and divided equally among

the unem-

fend the Soviet Union and turn the

Long live Soviet Germany!

Plan!

ployed of the U. S. each jobless worker would rate 10 minutes work on a half pay

basis. Workers, call the Hoover bluff! Throw back the Hoover scrapings.

Answer the oily parasite. On to a 60,000 circulation for the Daily Worker. Mobilize the Party and all sympathizers behind the campaign for 60,000. Readers, demand your own organization get into action, name a Daily Worker representative. See that your

unit, section district is in motion. Individual readers, join the Red army of the Daily Worker. sider Order 5 or more copies a day. 1 cent a copy in bundles. Sell them yourself. Slice off that 60,000 circulation!

The November 7th edition of the "A Chicken in Every Pot, an Automobile in Every Garage"

> Such was the slogan of the Hoover campaign in 1928. What it really meant was wide-spread unemployment, wage cuts, exploitation, misery, starvation,and additional fortunes for the parasites.

Smash the capitalist fakers! Vote Communist!

NEGRO WORKERS! VOTE COMMUNIST!

rands them as traitors to the race. Drains St. Andrew's Division. The St. Andrew division which

Reader! Renew! Sell the Daily! On to 60,000!

liberator.

The

puppet show of governments on the strings of the various imperialist Great Powers.

Mayor Walker Aids Food Racketeers to Boost Prices While 800,000 Starve

drivers.

By ALLAN JOHNSON Racketeers.

Dr. Shirley Wynne, Tammany turned his undoubted racketeering Nothing better illustrates the cruelty of Tammany Hall and the health commissioner, said, "Drive talents to the taxicab industry, capitalist system of which it is an out the food robbers! With unem- where he worked with the then Comintegral part, than the widespread ployment general and money scarce, missioner Whalen to hold-up the racketeering that permeates the food racketeers are a menace to Checker Cab Co. for a fortune in food and not racketeers. Walker food industries.

workers without jobs in New York, his eyes are turned in the wrong Tammany Hall and is responsible estimate of Rybicki, head of the racketeers.

fake city employment agency. Conthat several hundred thou- city hall. They are in the White for it. sands of these are near or below House, too, where Hoover was sent the starvation line and that it is a common sight in working-class dis-tricts to see half-starved men, women and children ransacking the war.

garbage cans and slop pails for the war.

Even the thick-skinned Senator scraps of food. And then consider that the price of food, scarce as it is for these varieties of political corruption, was forced to call Hoover a thief on the 800.000 and their families, has been floor of the Senate for his brazen they are either badly beaten, shot started. sent sky high because of racketeering that goes on with the approval

and convivance of Tammany Hall food trust. Workers in New York pay tribute and Jimmy Walker, the dancing mayor of New York.

gangsters for every item of food of the inconvenience to the truck A few months ago, when the that finds its way to their tables. capitalist parties were seeking to ingratiate themselves with New York workers in preparation for ers in the New York milkshed are which is trying to "improve" Tam-torney general use some of the 500 the oncoming election campaign, both the republicans and the democrats started "investigations" of food racketeering. The attorney general's office, republican, de-clared, "Every food industry that Some of the difference goes for legitimate distribution expense. the attorney general has studied so far, milk, flour, eggs and fish, Most of it, however, goes to rack-

eteers. Gunman Keeps Milk Price Up. has shown the existence of an active combination of profiteers. Larry Fay, a well-known Broad-No doubt every other line of food vay gunman, is the most outstanddistribution here has its ring of ing of this group. He mingles with racketeers. There are so many the high and mighty of Tammany racketeering groups in New Hall and has on his payroll the out-York's food industry that I am standing officials of the Department afraid it will keep us busy at least of Health. A few years ago the

milk operations temporarily. He

clared that the inspectors would health." We agree with every thing graft. He is now back in the milk need not have been so fearful of Consider that there are 800,000 the good grafting doctor says, but industry with the full permission of tion."

even according to the prejudiced direction when he speaks of the for some of the spread between the It is true that Wynne is waging price the farmers get for their milk an underground campaign for the left at the meetings of the Univer-

They are all about him in the and the price that consumers pay mayoralty and would do anything to sal Negro Improvement Association

Jersey roads are repeatedly held up exception is in the pay of the rack- and the death of the crew by num Borah, who is surrounded by all the by food racketeers who levy a "cus- eteers and that the investigation erous expensive cables to headquar toms tax" on the drivers. When the drivers are recalcitrant Walker hadn't crippled it before it slandered and blamed for every

"cooperation" with the profiteering or the food is ruined. Sometimes all Probe Dropped "For Lack of Funds" to the prolonged and costly stay in three take place. The tax is immediately passed on to the workers,

that finds its way to their tables. The milk ring is an example of how the racketeers operate. Farm-the "reformist" Citizens Union the "improve" Tam. Table down and the second that the inquiry be dropped." Why didn't the at-

quart of milk. Consumers pay from to graft so openly, has said. "There annually from the workers of New Some of the difference goes for whether the city administration is The activity?

doing all it can to stamp out rack-fused to stop and that the republieteering in the city's food industries." That is the way a "reformer" would put it.

WALKER PROTECTS RACKETEERS. The truth of the matter is Mayor Walker has spent a good deal of time protecting the food racketeers from interference.

blew up with the sale at auction of its steamship, the "Booker T. Wash-(This is the 26th Article in the system of run down all of them." | reiterated protests of retail milk | publicly that he was putting his | Bemocratic and Republican Food | dealers forced him to suspend his | entire staff of 144 inspectors to ington," and the loss of millions of entire staff of 144 inspectors to dollars extracted from Negro workthe task of ferreting out racketers in the United States, Central eers, Walker immediately de-America and the West Indies as in-

vestments and contributions, the ofdo nothing of the sort, that the ficials of the company evaded the duty of inspectors was to inspect rising wrath of the plundered workers by adroitly making the crew of the "Booker T. Washington" the either Wynne or his "investigascapegoat for the entire fiasco and failure.

The crew was slandered right and

embarrass Walker, but it is like- called to hear a report on the cruise Fruit and vegetables, vital in the wise true that Wynne has known to the West Indies and the events

entering New York by way of New every inspector on his staff without buck, had prepared their own alibi would have petered out even if ters in which the crew was liberally thing from the failure to buy coal

As for the "investigation" started West Indian waters. And so such cessful were these officials in diby the republicans, that too went recting the resentment of the Workers in New York pay tribute with an additional increase because by the republicans, that too went recting the resentment of the to Tammany Hall and its associated of the inconvenience to the truck the way of all capitalist investiga- masses in the U. N. I. A. against tions when the attorney general's the crew that the members refused to hear the crew's side of the story. Now, for the first time, the crew'

side of the story will be told in a paid from five to seven cents for a many Hall by pleading with it not million dollars that Tammany steals ber of the crew, and which will appear in the Daily Worker beginning October 28th.

> cans considered too "hot" to touch is rampant today, and responsibility "Have read the Daily Worker for a large part of the misery that from the first day it was pubis grinding the lives of New York

lished. I am behind in my sub. workers and their families can be Am still out of work and don't rightfully laid at the door of Tamknow where I will go from here. many's City Hall, where last week Am enclosing a dollar.-E. P. one of the jobless committee was Chicago, Ill. almost beaten to death for calling Readers! Renew! Sell When Commr. Wynne announced | Walker's attention to the fact. Daily! On to 60,000!



Remember Katovis. Levy, Gonzales, Weizenberg!

They have been murdered by Tammany, by the Garvey gang, by the A. F. of L. underworld. Charles Solomon, "socialist" candidate for state senator in the 8th District, Brooklyn, was the injunction lawyer for Miller's

Do not vote for the murderers of our comrades!

On with the hammer and sickle! Vote **Communist!**

VOTE AGAINST THE BOSSES LYNCHING TERROR AND MASS UNEMPLOYMENT! VOTE FOR FIGHT ON LYNCHING AND FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE TO EVERY JOBLESS WORKER!

Can't Stop Now

the

Published by the Comprodaily Publishing Co., Inc., daily, except Sunday, at 50 East 13th Street, New York City, N. Y. Telephone Algonquin 7956-7. Cable: "DAIWORK." Address and mail all checks to the Daily Worker, 50 East 13th Street, New York, N. Y.



THERE ARE NONE SO BLIND AS THOSE WHO WILL NOT SEE

BUBSCRIPTION RATES: By mail everywhere: One year, \$6; six months, \$3; two months, \$1; excepting Boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx, New York City. Foreign: One year, \$8; six months, \$4.50

-BY BURCK

BREAD LINE URM

ROBERT MINOR'S MESSAGE TO NEW YORK WORKERS

(Communist Candidate, 20th Congressional District, New York.) (Read at the Mass Meeting at Madison

Page Four

Square Garden, Oct. 21, 1930.) My Very Dear Comrades:

SELDOM in my life have I wanted anything of the kind so much as I want to be with you tonight. This meeting marks the opening of what may well prove to be the biggest winter in working class history and in the history of the world, since that of 1917, in which our class went through the first stages of its severest test with its greatest triumph in the foundation of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.

The whole capitalist world today presents a picture of turmoil, decay and preparations for murderous violence in the effort to save itself. The United States offers no exception but is rather a sharp example of proof that the capitalist system has reached that stage at which it has nothing to offer to the working class, nor even to the ruined petty business classes, except starvation, violent suppression and misery.

Communists Lead Workers' Struggle. Six months ago the workers of New York City, 100,000 strong, under the leadership of the Communist Party, demonstrated their demands for relief from the miseries of unemployment, and Whalen's cossacks beat them down in savage and bloody repression. Similar events occurred in other American cities as they did throughout the world. All of the violence and crime committed by the smug American bourgeoisie has not succeeded in repressing or weakening the spirit of the American working class. Only a few days ago the head of the American Wall Street government addressed a national gathering of bankers in Cleveland, but the peace and calm of his banquet was disturbed by the splendid mass demonstration of the working class outside the banquet hall, who again under the leadership of our American Communist Party, reminded these loathsome parasites that the demand for work or wages has not yet been met. At the

same time the American Federation of Labor convention which has become nothing more than an auxiliary to the American Bankers Association, had its treachery brought to the at-tention of the workers only through the fact that it had clubbed by the police masses of Boston workers, who, led again as always by the Communist Party, demonstrated their contempt for the fascist organization and their demand for work or wages.

Just last week the New York workers, led by the Communist Party, very appropriately invaded the dens of graft of capitalist government at the City Hall, where seven hundred million dollars was being appropriated for the city budget, to demand that the unemployed should not be left to starve in the streets. Only by means of the most bloody physical combat is it possible for New York workers to claim their right to be heard in the sacred precincts of New York's capitalist government. At least the cause of the American workers was voiced, despite the crimes of violence committed by the Tammany thugs, under the per-sonal direction of James J. Walker, the chief dispenser of graft of the City of New York. In every battle of the American working

class, the Communist Party of the United States, and only the Communist Party, proves to be the unfailing leader. Those battles are to be greater in the immediate future than even before in history and the American workers' revolutionary party is far too small as yet to guarantee the best success. The first task of the American workers is to build the Communist Party. Every member of our class who permits another day to go by while he or she remains outside of the Communist Party, is committing an act of neglect and injury to his class.

Build Revolutionary Industrial Unions! Build the Communist Party of the United States, section of the Communist International! Without it you cannot conduct any struggle whatsoever and without its becoming a strong mass party, the American workers cannot win their battles in the tremendous months to some

News item: Mayor Walker wants to do his "bit" towards "relie ving" the unemployed. But first he is planning to find out if there are any jobless around in New York. His police will take a jobless "census." Only Communist Party De-How the "Socialists" Declared Debs ends Interests of Negro Masses

the brutal attempt of the capitalist bosses to solve the present severe economic crisis at the eupense of the working class affect hardest the prejudice-isolated, frightfully oppressed Negro masses.

In Harlem, and other northern ncenters of Negro population, thousands of Negro workers are homeless and starving as, to the bitter oppression of normal times is now added the problem of unemployment. The Negro workers suffer most severely because of their unorganized state, their betrayal by the labor fakers of the A. F. of L., and the "socialist" party and the treachery of the Negro misleaders. Thousands of Negro workers in the north are walking the streets cold, hungry and homeless. Additional numbers are being evicted daily by the landlords with the hearty co-operation of the bosses courts and police.

Starving, homeless and freezing, these jobless Negro workers are the victims of the most vicious discrimination in the midst of the economic crisis, as the bosses trembling before the growing solidarity and rising revolutionary temper of the working class, deliberately stir up the vilest race passions and engineer mob attacks on the Negro workers, at the same time continuously forcing them down to lower levels of existence, subjecting them to the most ruthless wage-cuts and selecting them as the first victims of the general lay-off policy which give the lie to the fake agreement of Hoover and Green as to no lay-offs during the economic crisis.

District, New Jersey.

an important role in Debs' life. It may be surprising to many but it is a fact that Comrade Debs during the last world war was heralded as a social patriot by "socialist" and capitalist papers declaring that Debs, too, had changed his views on the war. So widely circulated was the story even after he was arrested for his Canton speech, a prominent "socialist" wrote a letter in a New York newspaper criticizing the government for. arresting Debs, stating that if Debs would remain in the "socialist" party he would help convert the rest of the socialists to the support of the war.

A Jingoist Frame-Up

The whole story of Debs' conversion to war was a frame-up, but it served the "socialists' as a means to mislead the workers and they circulated the story. Debs wrote a denial of

body that does not buy a liberty bond is an enemy of the nation. Vladeck, Lee, and the rest of the socialist aldermen then in office supported the liberty bond campaign of the City of New York and even glorified the American intervention in Archangel, Soviet Russia, by voting to build a victory arch in New York with the inscription "Archangel" on it.

But this was not enough for the war patriots. The St. Louis resolution was a thorn in their eyes and they wanted it to be wiped off so they should be able to combat any worker who was not a war patriot. A moement started by them to call a special convention to withdraw the St. Louis resolution. Those opposing the war also opposed the contemplated convention arguing that it would be impossible for the anti-war delegates to freely express their opinion on accounts of the Espionage Act.

The war-patriots insisted that the convencion be held. Debs was interviewed by a reporter of the "New Appeal" (formerly Appeal to Reason, a pre-war socialist paper), and he expressed his opinion that a convention was necessary, in view of changed conditions. What he really wanted was a more revolutionary resolution instead of the pacifist St. Louis notution The reporter viciously sented his statement and gave wide publication to the story that Debs also joined the war patriots. The "socialist" patriots in the party made good use of it. I remember at a party meeting in Newark, N. J., in 1918, where some members wanted the S. P. candidates to state their position on the St. Louis resolution, Goebel. New Jersey "socialist" leader, de-nounced them and said even Debs is now in favor of the war.

Red Sparks

Woll's "Monroe Doctrine of Labor" Strikes a Knot

The Pan-American Federation of Labor was invented by Woodrow Wilson, who financed Gompers in starting it as the "labor" wing of Yankee imperialism, Mattie Woll at San Antonio some years ago getting the front page by announcing a "Monroe Doctrine of Labor."

But things are not so favorable. The "Monroe Doctrine" didn't take with Latin American workers, and only a fascist part of the Cuban unions, and the fascist Morones leadership of the Mexican unions, gave even nominal mass support to the Pan-American "labor" imperialists.

It was due to hold a convention at Havana last October, a year ago, but its weakness, due to the exposure of its policy by the revolutionary Latin American Trade Union Confederation located at Montevideo, Uruguay, was so evident to the fakers of the A. F. of L. they "postponed" it.

Now, things haven't improved with time. Morones of the Mexican reformist unions has been playing around with British "labor" and might upset the Yankee bean pot by exposing U. S. imperialism at a convention.

And then Cuba, where the convention is scheduled now for January, is liable to be the scene of battle and bloodshed any time, and while the beer there is good, the A. F. of L. fakers don't want to find bullets in it.

Texas and a Bottle

No. it's not about Texas Guinan, but on the contrary a useful member of society. A greyhaired, motherly woman of 53 years who walked into a Fort Worth, Texas, bank and waved a bottle over her head, threatening to blow up the bank with what was supposed to be nitro-glycerine if she didn't get \$3,000 as a "loan."

The banker told her she had "no security" (in fact no worker has), and when the bottle was taken from her, it turned out to be milk.

"I had been out of work since the first of July and was desperate. I was hungry but too proud to beg. I decided to pull a stunt which would get me into the penitentiary, where I could work and be taken care of." Of course, Hoover would say that she probably was not in "honest difficulties," Mayor Walker would wisecrack about "serving ice cream" and Bill Green would raise a warning hand against that terrible danger, "the

But damn it all, when working class grandmothers have to be breaking into the penitentiary to get something to eat, we don't give a rap if demonstrating workers turn all city halls upside down and shake well before taking.

College Logic

Dean Redmond of City College, New York, has banned all political parties from speaking to students within college buildings till after election.

Of course a "ruling" must be found. So one which is supposed to be "an amendment to Section 42, Paragraph XII of the By-Laws" is quoted as follows:

"Neither the college buildings nor the grounds of the college shall be used for meetings or assemblies or for any activity in the interest of one political party or religious sect or cult or for any propaganda against the institutions, laws and established public policies of the college, city, state, or

nation. No one, not even those foolish enough to try to "get an education" at City College, can fail to note that the "ruling" does not bar meetings for political parties in general, but only those in the interest "of one" political party. So the dean's general ban is not in accordance with the ruling, but is in accordance with maintaining the political status quo, by banning a discussion of social change when social change is on the order of the day. But then what should one expect from a "college" that resembles a penitentiary enough to identify itself with "established policies" of city, state and nation?

By LOUIS HYMAN.

Industrial Union.)

CLIPPING of Mr. Heywood Broun's column A in the New York Evening Telegram of April 26th last, dealing with the Negro problem, came to my attention. The attitude of the candidate of the "socialist" party in the 17th Congressional District of New York towards the equality of Negroes is rather significant and throws a light on his stand on

The column was written in the days when

Equality of Negroes

A "Socialist" Candidate on the

(President of the Needle Trades Workers'

various other problems.

the press was discussing Hoover's nomination of Judge John J. Parker, to fill a vacancy in the Supreme Court. Objections were forwarded against Mr. Parker because of his role in enforcing the yellow dog contract and because of his anti-Negro attitude. And here is what Mr. Broun had to say in this situa-

Is Against Equality of Negroes. "If I were a candidate for high executive office or judicial office, I would say, even without being cornered, that I would not now

teenth Amendments. Such southern politicians do not say that Negroes have to be lynched. They merely say that they are "helpless" to do anything against lynching. If the "people" insist upon burning Negroes, what can these poor governors, mayors, and other office holders do about it? Surely, they are not going to send the United States Marines

against the "people"! Use Armed Force Only Against Workers. Here we have a clear case of a "socialist" talking as one of the most bitter anti-Negro politicians would talk. Here we have a case of a "socialist" spreading tolerance towards the persecution of the Negro. And here we have a case of a party, a "socialist" party, that dared to nominate such a man on its ticket, in a city with a population of several hundred thousand Negroes!

Assuming for a moment that Broun is right in saying that most southerners are against the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments. What of it? Let us suppose a few thousand unemployed workers come to Heywood Broun and demand part of his enormous earnings. Or let us suppose that some unemployed workers call upon the banks for some money to buy bread and pay rent. Would any capitalist governor hesitate to send out the militia or the marines to drive away the workers from the banks? Would any governor spare bullets against any group of workers appearing before bakeries or grocery stores in order to secure food for themselves?

By CYRIL BRIGGS. Mass misery and starvation arising out of

A War-Patriot By S. D. LEVINE Communist Candidate, Tenth Congressional

POLICE

DEPT

0^N this anniversary of the death of Eugene V. Debs and with the approaching of a new war, it will be worth while for the workers to learn of a document by Debs which, for good reasons is not mentioned by the "socialists" and is not known to many, but which played

sanction the efforts to enforce the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States. I believe in the purpose for which they were formulated, b ut we must face the fact that in the year 1930 they cannot be put universally into practice except through coercion and the use of armed force."

So, here we have Mr. Broun's open statement that the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States which are supposed to provide for the equality of the Negro, cannot be enforced now unless armed force is used. As if this was not enough. Mr. Broun continues to elaborate his point.

"If I were a man in the White House," Mr. Broun continues a few paragraphs after, "it would not necessarily go against my grain to send a southerner, to the Supreme Court. I admit that I would not select John J. Parker, because even though there were nothing against him, the fact remains that there is nothing particular for him."

"I could find a sage southerner and say to him: 'How about taking a job on the Supreme Court? I know, of course, that you do not believe in the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments and I do, but I realize that they can't be enforced throughout the South without getting United States Marines to restore order and I am against that."

"'Unfortunately, you are also against the Eighteenth Amendment, which can't be enforced either. You can go on the Supreme bench with a clear conscience. You don't believe in trying to enforce the unenforce-able. Neither do I.'" (Our emphasis.)

Here we have Mr. Broun's open statement that if he were the president of the United States, he would not shrink from selecting an anti-Negro judge for a justice of the Supreme Court, even though he knew that this particular southerner is openly in opposition to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments! Broun openly says he believes that the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments cannot be enforced!

Mr. Broun's excuse is that all southerners are against these amendments that are supposed to insure the equality of the Negro, and being a pacifist, he would not care to lead the United States Marines into the South in order to suppress a war which might have been started if the enforcement of these amendments was insisted upon. Where, then, is the difference between Heywood Broun, the "socialist," and any other southern antilynching politician?

Probably no politician, perhaps, with the exception of open supporters of the Ku Klux Klan, would state in public that he "person-ally" is opposed to the Fourteenth and Fif-

Lynching Is a Class Issue.

Of course not! Because here they really believe in the sanctity of private property and are ready at any moment to defend private property. If the southern governors really believed in the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments, they would find means of suppressing mob violence against Negroes. The trouble is that it is not the "people" of the southern states that believe in mob violence, but that the politicians, governors, mayors and other officials are the ones who believe in that and are fostering all acts of persecution against the Negroes.

It is not true what Broun says that southerners are against the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments. Surely, the workers of the South are not against the equality of the Negroes. Surely, the oppressed textile workers of North Carolina, Tennessee and other states are not against these amendments. It is the ruling class of the South that does not want the exploited Negro to enjoy at least as much rights as the whites have on paper. It is the ruling class that needs and fosters lynchings in order to keep the Negro in submission, in order to have a source for cheap docile labor, in order to keep the workers divided along race lines. Broun talks for the ruling class!

No Lynchings Under Communism.

In old Russia, Czar Nickolas and his henchmen used exactly the same arguments as the "socialist" Broun is using with regards to Negroes. The henchmen of the Czar used to pretend that it was the "people" that could not stand the Jews and that the pogroms against Jews, as well as the pogroms against Armenians in the Caucasus were expromptu acts on the part of the infuriated Russian or other masses. Every person with political understanding of the Czarist regime knew that it was not so. It was an open secret that if the authorities would not themselves desire pogroms, such pogroms would not have taken We see now, under the workers' rule, place. that all nationalities in the Soviet Union live peacefully, and wherever there was race hatred inherited from the Czarist regime, such hatred is being eradicated by education, by the solidarity of the working class, or by force, if necessary.

Under the workers' rule, this humbug of the

AGITATE IN THE SHOPS!

Increased Lynchings.

In the South, conditions are even worse. There, for decades the Negro workers have faced the most savage oppression, living in an atmosphere of constant terror and repression. Today with millions unemployed the southern bosses are taking advantage of their economic helplessness to force them to work for nothing but a few scraps of food to keep from actually starving to death. And those who dare to demand wages are thrown on the chain gang or lynched. Already for the first nine and a half months of the present year there have been 37 lynchings.

In this situation, the Negro workers are being told by the boss-class politicians and their reformist Negro tools to vote again on November 4 for the same oppressive capitalist system which has thrown eight million workers on the streets to starve, and which regularly supports lynching and Negro oppression. The Negro misleaders (rent-gouging landlords, parasitic preachers, etc.) whose class interests are diametrically opposed to the class interests of the Negro workers and farmers, and the record of whose "leadership" is one of the base treachery and resultant futility, are again busy peddling illusions in the hope of effecting another sell-out of the Negro masses.

Negroes Can't Be Fooled Any More. But today the Negro workers will not be fooled. Disgusted with the bosses parties they have long looked about for an effective medium of protest, of demonstration of their resentment and hatred against their oppressors. And today, they know that the Communist Party is the only party fighting against lynching, race hatred, jim-crowism, etc., the only working class party, the one party held in terror by the bosses. Nor will the Negro reformists be able to convince the Negro workers

southern governors, or "socialists" like Broun, would be punctured. Under the workers' rule, persecution of Negro or lynching of Negroes would never take place.

Mr. Broun's open statements goes to prove that whether it concerns the rights of the Negro masses, or it concerns the rights of working masses in general, the "socialists" are talking and acting the same as every representative of the capitalist class. The "socialist" party has again proven, through Mr. Broun, that it is one of the parties of the capitalist class. The workers have but one party to vote for on November 4th-the Communist Party. Vote Communist on Election

it but the papers would not print the Debs letter. The Jewish Daily Forward, which on May 13, 1918 published the news that Debs had changed his position to one in favor of war refused to print the Debs denial.

The writer of this article gave a copy of the letter to Comrade Burgin, at that time with the Forward, but it was returned because Cahan objected to it being published. The files of the "socialist" Forward will not reveal any mention correcting this accusation. The New York Call printed the Debs denial on the inside pages.

Social-Patriots Support Anti-Soviet International

How the story was originated and circulated is interesting. As it is known, the socialist party under the pressure of the left forces that time in 1917 adopted the famous St. Louis resolution against war. But as the war progressed the socialists betrayed this resolution. Meyer London, lone congressman, on April 12. 1918, wrote a letter to S. Lampert, of the East Side Liberty Loan Committee saying that any-

that they are "throwing away their votes" by refusing to vote for the political parties of their oppressors-the republican, democratic and "socialist" parties.

Nor can they convince the Negro workers that "the Communist Party is a white man's party". The southern bosses have inadvertently answered that lie, by naming the Communist Party "the nigger party" because of its struggles for the Negro masses. The Communist Party is proud of that title. It is the party of the entire working class, the Negro workers equally with the white workers.

Full Equality Under Workers' Government. Moreover, the history of the Jews and other minorities in Russia since the proletarian revolution fully repudiate the slander peddled by the Negro reformist that the Communist Party is only using the Negro workers to gain nower and will abandon them once that is achieved. The Negro misleaders who spread this slander ignore the funndamental difference between capitalism, which cannot exist without social and racial oppression, and Communism which is based on full equality for all workers nd the abolition of exploitation. They forget that Soviet Russia gives a concrete demonstration of this fundamental difference in the freedom enjoyed by its minorities and the firm stand of the Soviet workers against race prejudice in any form.

Negro workers! Fight lynching and oppression! Make November 4 a day of demonstration against your capitalist oppressors and exploiters! Repudiate the misleaders! Vote Communist!

Here is the full text of the Debs letter as printed on the fourth page of the New York Call. June 4, 1918:

Shows up Lying Capitalist Sheets

"It has been a rule of mine these many years to ignorc false charges and misleading statements concerning me in capitalist publications. But now and then an exception arises which requires attention and such an exception appears in the report now being circulated with editorial comment, by the capitalist press that I have come to realize the error of my position in regard to the war, and I have changed front and am now a pro-war advocate and appealing for the support of the administration in the prosecution of the war to the bitter end. The report is an unqualified falsehood. It is out of whole cloth, and for no other purpose than to create division, and if possible, disruption in the socialist party.

"A leading capitalist newspaper editorializes upon the false and vicious report as follows:

"'Debs has been whipped into line by threatening public sentiment, and at this late hour is humbly clambering aboard the band wagon.

"This lying profiteering organ need lay no such flattering unction to its festering heart. I have never asked any favor of the gang it represents, and am not doing so now. I have never yielded to threats or to intimidation in any form, and I am not cowardly enough to seek refuge as so many do, in the popular side of a public question.

For War of Workers Against Exploiters "Years ago I declared that there was only one war in which I would enlist, and that was the war of the workers of the world against the exploiters of the world. I declared, moreover, that the working class had no interest in the wars declared and waged by the ruling classes of the various countries upon one another for conquest and spoils. That is my position today. I have not changed in the slightest, and any report to the contrary is absolutely untrue, and is hereby branded accordingly.

"The reason I favor a convention is that I want the attitude of the party stated as nearly as may be by the rank and file and not by the | of Debs on election day!

Wear Out Every Copy!

"Your papers are getting good, so they say here. The workers are asking me what's the news today. They almost wear out every paper I get reading it. War makes them think different-so it makes me think different, too. They are taking interest in the Daily Worker. When the apple rush harvest starts, then we will have nickels. And we will have to get some newsboys."-I. W. R., Wenstchee, Wash.

Readers! Bring the Daily to the masses! Wear out your copy! Renew! Sell! On to 60,000!

leaders, and a convention comes nearest doing this. It has been urged that we have not the money to cover the cost of a convention.

"Now is the time for us to remember that we are the socialists and stand our ground. We shall, no doubt, be put to a severe test, but if we are true to the principles of international socialism we have nothing to fear and we shall come out victorious in the end.

"I have condemned the German majority socialists and I am not going to imitate their perfidy, much as the capitalist press may abuse me for not doing so.

That was the statement of a revolutionist which the Hillquits and the Cahans did not like and which the yellow Jewish Daily Forward, now chief mouthpiece of the "socialists" in New York, had suppressed, because it hated Debs for his revolutionary stand, because it wanted its readers to believe that Debs became a war-patriot. On this fourth anniversary of Debs' death the treacherous role of the "socialist" party is clearer than ever. Condemn the party on election day! Vote Communist November 4th!

The capitalist press, the "lying profiteering organs" who have slandered Debs, have become the organs of Thomas, Broun, Cahan and Hillquit. Smash the traitors to the best traditions

For the Communist Ticket! For Bread and Work! Against Mass Layoffs and Wage Cuts! Against Imperialist Attacks on the USSR!