RALLY TO SMASH BOSSES' INJUNCTION WEAPON, TODAY AT NOON!

Organize in Every Shop For **Mass Violation of the Injunc**tions! The Fight Is On For the Right to Strike and to Picket!



WORKERS 7 OF THE WORLD, UNITE!

(Section of the Communist International)

Vol. VII. No. 277

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NEW YORK, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1930

CITY EDITION

FIGHT NEW WAR PLOT

Excuses War Appropriations.

The "present defense plans" in-

ANTI-COMMUNIST

FINNISH

Price 3 Cents

Preparing the Imperialist Spearhead

DOLAND and Roumania, in the rapidly maturing war preparations against the Soviet Union, are being prepared and are preparing to serve as the spearhead of the imperialist attack. This is proven, not only by the confessions made in Moscow by the eight counter-revolutionary professors and engineers who were in the service of the imperialists themselves but also by the easily seen developments of the past few years and especially those of the past few months.

Ever since the establishment of the workers' and peasants' government in the old Russian czarist empire, the imperialist powers have used the border states (Finland, Latvia, Esthonia, Poland, Liuthiana and Roumania) as a sort of steel ring to prevent the spread of working class rule to where it might jeopardize their own profits and power. They have built up the military power of these states and their governments have been maintained only by military force against their own workers and peasants and by a constant stream of loans from the imperialists.

The imperialists, however, were investing for the future; they were investing with the full knowledge that these countries could never repay these loans, but with the knowledge that they could be used as the battering ram in the war which the imperialists planned to wage at the first favorable opportunity in an effort to wipe out the workers' fatherland -the Soviet Union.

A few facts prove the correctness of these statements.

In March, 1925, a \$35,000,000 loan was floated in New York for Poland.

In October, 1927, a \$72,000,000 "stabilization loan" was made to Poland with the participation of American, English, Swiss, Dutch, French and Sweedish bankers. Wall Street bankers alone swallowed up \$47,000,000 of this loan

In addition the American Federal Reserve Bank, the Bank of England and the Bank of France made available an additional credit of \$20,000,000 for "the protection of the Polish exchange."

In March and June, 1928 two additional loans totaling \$21,200,000 were made. Since then a number of other loans have been granted by American, French and English bankers. In all the Polish foreign debt now totals more than \$500,000,000. This is the amount which the imperialists have contributed in Poland to prepare for the carrying through of their plans to crush the workers' republic

In Roumania similar amounts have been advanced by the imperialists

And to make sure that they would not be double crossed the imperialists granted the loans only on condition that the money would really be spent in such a way as to further their anti-Soviet war aims. Charles S. Dewey, the assistant secretary of the United States Treasury Department in Washington, was sent to Poland as the imperialist agent to supervise the expenditure of these huge funds. The United States government, following the dictates of Wall Street, has so far functioned primarily in the role of financier and military supply department in preparing these border states to fulfil the role in which they have been cast by the imperialist powers.

France and England, on the other hand, have actively supervised the military preparations. They have called conferences of the general staffs of the Finnish, Latvian, Esthonian, Polish, Luithuanian and Roumanian armies. They have set up one coordinated general staff in an effort to unite these forces into one army capable of striking a united blow against the Soviets with the assurance that these forces, themselves utterly unable to cope with the workers' and peasants' Red Army, would have the support of the powerful and well-equipped military and naval forces of the imperialists.



Arrange Biggest Blowouts While Workers Go Hungry

WASHINGTON, Nov. 12 .- Shivering and hungry men loiter at street corners opposite the White House grounds, and in ashamed and confidential tones plead for help to pay for a meal or a night's lodgings. Three blocks away from the big iron gates and the stone posts of the White House front is the tenement where an Italian worker, desperate from months of unemployment, tried to kill himself and his wife, the Sunday morning after election day. (Two small children gave the alarm, and the couple will survive to face hunger again.) But within the iron fence where is the shining beauty of the executive mansion, the security

attested by smartly-uniformed police

House.

on either side the doorways, and Why Can't We Sleep within the mansion there is lively preparation for "the most brilliant

social season in years." This winter when over 9,000,000 Not only do the bosses and their unemployed suffer hunger, Hoover government tools wine and dine themselves to the bursting point and the other government lackeys, while the unemployed starve, but this will lgo to a series of the biggest blowouts ever arranged. winter, so the society pages of the

At least 12 big diplomatic dinners Washington newspapers inform the obless. Hoover will give the biggest have been arranged for the coming diate relief! Fight for the unemploydinners in the history of the White months. There will be dinners for ment insurance bill proposed by the



NEW YORK. - "All workers and Zelgreen cafeteria, 257 West 34th St., unemployed workers, who want to today, at noon!"

ST. CLAIRSVILLE, O., Nov. 12 .-The case of Charles Guynn, Tom save the right to strike and picket Yesterday delegates from all workcome out today at noon and picket ing class organizations met at the Johnson and Lil Andrews, three Communists who were convicted by Zelgreen's cafeteria, in mass viola-tion of the injunction"! This is the Union Hall and endorsed the plan 69 RED VOTES IN STEEL a steel and coal jury of "criminal call of the Smash the Injunctions of smashing the injunctions by mass syndicalism" and then freed by the Committee, of the Trade Union Unity violation. They

AGAINST SOVIET UNION and luxuries money can buy while the unemployed workers freeze and starve Pershing and War Secretary Elections are over, democrat and republican politicans will gorge themselves at these dinners. Promises to Hail Imperialist War Plans the unemployed will be more than

Probably stuffed to the gizzard Pershing Compliments Reserve Officers, Tells Them They May Be Needed at Any Moment; Whole Chinese Eastern Hurley Praises Big War Approviations

> NEW YORK .- General Pershing every capitalist nation was arming and Secretary of War Pat Hurley for war at an unprecedented rate, joined in militaristic speeches, suit- U. S. included. And Briand, chief the rallying of the masses of workably covered with paciest phrases on peace talker in Europe, had just ers and jobless for the defense of the Armistice Day. They spoke to the been caught leading a war Military Order of the World War against the Soviet Union! and to the Reserve Oöcers Associa-The "War to End War" did not tion, assembled in the Hotel Astor. end war because war is a by-product

> swathed in mild "hopes" that there only be abolished by abolishing the zations, trade unions, shop or frawould not be another world war and capitalist system. sandwiched between landatory references to Woodrow Wilson and to

President Hoover, was this: Both Pershing and Hurley recog-"It is a striking example of patcontained the present national de- near. riotism that the reserve oöcers are in training to be ready for military fense plans is inconsistent with the service to the country, as none natural peace mindedness of the can't tell when we may again have people of the United States," and need for armies." We should be lacking in proper devotion to the heroic Americans who

WAR COMING. Then, later in the speech: "We have fallen on many éelds should we fail to protect and to pass on to posfought to destroy militarism in the world, but much unrest and disterity the national blessings," etc. trust still prevail . . . the world has not reached the point where it can cluded unprecedented appropriations be said that the danger has for imperialist war, mechanization of passed."

the army, increase in air forces, mo-This is a confession that the "War bilization of chemical and arms facto end war" propaganda which sent tories, and navy building. It is these many millions willingly to the fnuds which the Unemployed Counslaughter éeld in France was all bunk. cils and the Communist Party de-It didn't end, the robber wars for mand should be given to the unemboss proets. And at the moment ployed to save their lives, instead of when Pershing made this statement, being spent for war to kill them off

Fish Propaganda and Embargo Plans Take Spurt Forward

Tested Red Army

Affair Now Exposed

NEW YORK .- The imperialist plot for war against the Soviet Union and Workers' Fatherland both took a step plot forward vesterday in United States.

The Friends of the Soviet Union. New York District, issued a state-The heart of Pershing's address, of the capitalist system, which can ment calling on all workers' organiternal body, to send delegates to a conference November 20 in Irving Plaza Hall, to devise ways of mobilization against this increased war nize this, Hurley saying "Nothing danger, now revealed as desperately

Challenge to F.S.U.

Harried Silverman, the district secretary of the F.S.U. states

"The exposure of the international imperialist clique plotting for the overthrow of the Soviet Government, with the British and French militarists playing the leading role as arch conspirators which the Soviet Union has just revealed, is a challenge to all Friends of the Soviet Union, to double our efforts (Continued on Page Three)

COMMEMORATE **1887 CHI. VICTIMS**

To Honor Haymarket



luxurious dinners. But to get relief. to fight against starvation, the workers must mobilize their class forces to make the bosses disgourge some of their profits in the form of unem-

to death.

groaning with food.

ployment insurance. Don't stand by and starve. Fight! Demand imme-

vice-president; dinners for the arm

and navy; House and Senate dinners

The most expensive foods will be

served, literally hundreds of thous-

ands of dollars will be spent so a few

parasites can eat the best dainties

forgotten at the overloaded tables

from these dinners, Hoover will issue

statements against unemployment in-

surance, against any real relief for

the unemployed. At many of these luxuries bequests there will be A. F. of L. fakers who likewise, will come out, their stomachs full of the best foods, denouncing the demand for unemployment insurance as a "dole." It is quet starvation of the unemployed that the bosses want, while they spend more and more for their

Within these border states, Poland and Roumania especially, the same frantic war preparations have been made.

The Russian white guards-ex-capitalists, ex-generals in the czarist for the International Labor Defense armies ex-nobles of the old regime, etc.-have been given full opportunity to carry on their anti-Soviet plots and murdrous attacks on Soviet citizens, including the outright murder of the Soviet Ambassador in Warsaw.

The workers and peasants have been most viciously exploited. Their conditions have become totally uncomparable with those of the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union only a few miles across the border. When they showed sympathy with the Soviet Union or when they rebelled against the unbearable conditions at hom they were clubbed, beaten and imprisoned, they hav been ground down with an iron heel. In Poland at the present time over 10,000 worers and peasants are rotting in Pilsudski's filthy prisons.

The imperialists and their tools in these border states know that they cannot wage war against the Soviet Union without first crushing all militant elements among the workers and peasants in these countries. The efforts to crush the Communist Parties and revolutionary workers' organizations there are a major phase of their plan of crushing the Soviet Union and then forcing down the standards of the workers in all countries in order to insure for themselves still greater profits and wealth.

The campaign against "religious persecution" in the oviet Union, the talk against "Soviet Dumping" (as for example the present efforts of Manganese producers association here), the activities of the Fish Committee-all these and many more, are efforts to prepare the atmosphere for war

Poland and Roumania, together with the other border states, are to be used as the battering ram-the spearhead-in the attack. But behind them stand the military might of England, France and the United States. All of them, despite their own private quarrels, all stand united against the workers' republic, all of them are prepared to wage what Secretary Wilbur in Hoover's cabinet called the "fundamental and gigantic struggle" against the Soviet System.

Workers, war is close! Only you can prevent these dastardly imperialist plans from succeeding. The bankers and capitalists are not going into the trenches themselves to fight. They are relying on their hopes of arousing you to fight against, to help them destroy the only workers' state. The workers everywhere must talk and agitate against this war; they must organize and fight now against the efforts of the bosses to worsen their conditions; they must prepare to transform this war of the bosses into a civil war for their own emancipation.

to lead



Ukrainian Chorus Will Furnish a Program

NEW YORK.-One more day left sured because the Ukrainian chorus Ex-service Men's League to come to to tell the workers in your shop and will furnish a program of songs and their mass meeting tomorrow at 8 wherever you meet them, that the the famous Cascars Harlemites will Trade Union Unity Council will hold provide music for dancing.

an entertainment and dance on Fri- Tickets can be gotten at the Workday, November 14, at the Manhattan ers Book Shop, 50 East 13th Street, the Red Army of the Soviet Union Lyceum, 66 East 4th St., New York. or at the T.U.U.L. office, 16 West The floor will be opened to discussion. Ask them to buy tickets which are 21st Street, at 50 cents.

Court of Appeals will be tried again Council, which leads the fight to end support, and each reported his union the strike-breaking injunction tac- or fraternal organization, defense or according to Yetta Land, attorney

A. F. of L. who has been notified to that effect

by the prosecution. Charles Guynn, one of the leaders the Committee, yesterday. "Just now tion. in the Mine, Oil and Smelter Workthe fight centers around the Zelgreen A thousand workers massed at the ers Industrial Union, Tom Johnson, cafeteria, where the bosses and Ep- open air demonstration held yester- In Bethlehem, Pa., there were 69 southern organizer of the Communist stein, business agent of the A. F. of day at noon at 39 Street and Sixth Party and Lil Andrews of the Young L. Local 302 have got out an injunc- Avenue, by the Smash the Injunction Communist League were arrested tion in defense of the 12-hour day, ing on August 1 1929 in Martin's prohibiting picketing. But during the C mittee. They were mostly needle shoe strikes, the same sort of injunc- and food workers, and they cheered gressmen as 84. Ferry, Ahio, when the police attacked a demonstration of 1,000 workers and dispersed the gathering. every strike the bosses and the courts The three workers were defended

and police and A. F. of L. unite to by the International Labor Defense and vigorous mass protests were organized throughout the steel and coal sections of that country. The state hired a special prosecuting at-

torney and backed by the steel interests hand picked a jury consisting of storekeepers and farmers. the prosecution against the three

workers were five deputy sheriffs and police officers. The district attorney tiraded against the three workers in his opening and closing speeches referring to them as "bastard spawn of anarchy which should be removed for all times from this grand and glorious coun-

try.' The middle class jury convicted 29, in which the vicious slander is to 10 years with fines of \$5,000 by Judge Cowen.

Guynn and Johnson served six

and Lil Andrews in the woman's 50 cents, and to bring as many workthey were bailed out by the I. L. D. all the money taken in from this

case

dance goes towards the Organize and many struggles that it is called upon ARMY, TOMORRW NIGHT

And while you are talking enthusiastically about the dance to the NEW YORK-Ex-service men parother workers, don't forget to buy ticularly, and all workers, White or your own tickets. A good time is as- Negro, are invited by the Workers p. m. at Ukrainian Hall, 15 East Third St. Dr. Markoff, delegate to the

Red International of Labor Unions Fifth World Congress will report on Admission free.

ready to rally. The delegates of the lacking from such big industrial "This is every workers' fight," Unemployed Councils pledged jobless centers as Michigan, Illinois and stated Fred Biedenkap, chairman of workers would come to the demostra- Wisconsin, reports from smaller

one vote in 1928.

"Come to the demonstration at Zel- and Racine counties was given as use infjunctions against the workers' green cafeteria today, promptly at "All out in mass picket lines at the Smash the Injunctions Committee. dates in Wisconsin.)

The only witnesses produced by Boss Negro Paper Lies About Anti-Lynch Meeting in NewYork

In its current issue, the Chicago Spread Slanders Made ed up to the slander of the petty repeatedly and have tortured them I.L.D. Defender, a newspaper of the Negro By Rothschild On petty bourgeoisie, carries on its New York page a report on the New York Lovestone Order Anti-Lynching Conference of October

Guynn, Johnson and Andrews with- made that the Communists have dis- Negro masses, with the Negro petty in 11minutes and were sentenced to appointed the hopes of the Negro bourgeoisie, and one of their organs masses by barring Negro workers at the Chicago Defender-the Chicago Defender which while admitting in This story, utterly false, and ridic- its editorial columns that capitalism weeks in the Ohio State Penitentiary ulous on the very face of it, is based is built upon persecution of the minon a lying report sent to the New ority groups and the weak and that

prison in St. Marysville, Ohio when York office of the Chicago Defender Communism is the only movement by Rothschild Francis, a traitor offering relief from the frightful opwho had meanwhile appealed the against the working-class who was pression to which the Negro masses expelled by the Communist Party for are submitted by the capitalists, yet persisting in his attempts to mislead supports the capitalist parties in the Negro workers and disrupt the every election, supporting the notorion Unity League to help finance the MARKOFF SPEAKS ON RED Negro work of the Party after sev- ous fakers and demagogues. Mayor eral attempts had been made to cor- Thompson of Chicago in his efforts rect his wrong line. Like water, to exploit the votes of the Negro Francis found his level. He joined workers on false pretenses of "friendthe Lovestone renegades. And in ship," fake promises, etc., supporting company with that counter-revolu- Bishop Carey and his underworld tionary group, he is now openly cal- connections, supporting the petty laborating with the worst type of bourgeois misleader Congressman fakers, reformist misleaders and De Priest, who told the Negro masses bourgeois politicians in their at- to be thankful to their oppressors, tempts to defeat the growing unity that the white ruling class of this country with its organized lynching

Lovestone Renegades and Negro their best friends. Misleaders.

of the working-class.

the anti-lynching conference.

the treacherous misleaders of the Francis, in his lying reports to the ganization.

TOWN OF BETHLEHEM LAWS PASSED BY NEW YORK .-- With election retics of the bosses, the courts and the relief or educational organization, ports on the Communist vote still

> cities and some counties still show Is Preliminary to War the big gain in the Red ballots. Against U.S.S.R. Communist votes this year, against

The report from Camden, N. J., in Finland entered a new phase yes- Lyceum, 66 East 4th St., Thursday shows the Communist vote for con- terday when the Finnish parliament evening, at 8:30 p. m,

votes for Reeve, Communist candi- of parliament or even from being meroff, district organizer, will be the use infjunctions against the workers right to picket. All jobless must real-noon, and bring all your shop mates These are Wisconsino counties, and maining two bills empowers the pres-workers have been taught that it is with you!" is the last word of the the vote was for Communist candi- ident of Finland "to take extraordin-

and peace in case of a political emergency.."

with the fascists. Despite incredibly uted workers in America." brutal attacks on militant workers At the meeting there will be a

militant workers under Communist ist Party was a white man's party. He carefully omitted any mention of threatleadership have continued to

the fact that the chairman of the fight against the miserable condianti-lynching conference was Otto tions. The very fact that the govern-E. Huiswood, a Negro worker, and ment has found it necessary to pass that the main speakers were A. B. these new laws is proof that the Amis, National Negro Director of the Communist Party in Finland offers Communist Party, and Herbert B. a mighty threat to the openly fas-

Newton, both of them Negro work- cist ruling classes. ers and with Huiswood among the These new laws are a direct result many Negro leaders of the Commun- of the last election, when, despite the fact that no Communist can-He deliberately covered up the fact didates were permitted on the ballot. that the worker-delegates at the con- thousands of workers wrote the names of their leaders on the balference unanimously refused to seat three persons who they consic red lots, even though they realized the had no place in a working-class terrible punishment their action

meeting, and that one of these was would bring if it was discovered. These new laws are also an indiwhite. He wisely omitted mention of the fact that Rothschild Francis and cation that the fascists are openly Grace Campbell were two of the preparing the home front for an three rejected - Rothschild Francis attack on the Soviet Union, in conwho deserted his post of struggle in junction with the big imperialist the Virgin islands and refused to powers and the border states oof rid himself of his petty bourgeois con- Rumania, Poland, Lithuania, and ceptions of struggle; Grace Camp- Esthonia, all of which now have bell, who refused to speak on the open fascist governments and constreets for the Harlem Tenants stitute an armed ring around the League for fear she would lose her oonly Workers' Republic city job and who finally, in league

with other Lovestoneites, Harlem 2,000 SHERIFF SALES Francis openly allies himself with Omits Mention of Negro Chairman. disrupted that militant tenant or- Sheriff sales continue to total from landlords and bourgeois politicians, 1.500 to 2,000 monthly.

Martyrs Thursday

NEW YORK. - To commemorate the anniversary of the men who were pioneers in the revolutionary labor movement in Amercia and were executed for their activity for an eight-hour day, the Haymarket Martyrs will be honored at a meeting to be held under the auspices of the district office of the International The fascist attack on Communists Labor Defense, at the Manhattan

passed three more anti-Communist J. Louis Engoan, general between the second states of the I.L.D., Joseph Brodsky, at-J. Louis Engdahl, general secretary tions are used. In the coming great for the open violation of the injunc-Note.-By error, the vote printed bills. One of the new bills prevents of the LL.D., Joseph Brodsky, at-torney for the organization in many Communists from becoming members famous labor cases, and Charles Ne-

> ary measures for safeguarding order their employers to form a strong deimperative in their struggle with fense organization to defeat the le-

> galized murders by the courts. The These new laws indicate that the International Labor Defense is in government is now openly working the forefront defending all persec-

throughout the country, despite the general discussion of the Eight fact that poloice as well as fascists Month Plan as proposed by the Na-Chicago Defender, deliberately play- have kidnapped Communist leaders tional Executive Committee of the

> Get your organization behind the Daily Worker Drive fer 60,000!

Chicago Attacks in 60,000 Drive

In one of the erst reviews of the Hoover snake-dancing and Woods hat and rabbit act even the boss press remarks: "Despite the mass of material gathered by the committee very little has been received showing that new jobs for the unemployed are being created.'

Bally-ho and hoey! Hokum and bunk. Three ring circuses and plenty dust throwing in the name of unemployment relief but no jobs.

This is a keyhole closeup of the boss starvation system. One way to smash it is to build 60,000 circulation for the Daily Worker. Join the campaign. Chicago attacks. See page 3.

ist Party.

terror, its race hatred ideology, were

rage 1 wo

DALLY WORKShip Iters AURIN, Interneting 1 - ------ 18, 1930

Philadelphia Shoe Workers Strike Against 20 P.C. Cut

PHILADELPHIA, Pa. - The shoe | The shoe bosses of Philadelphia workers of Finkelstein Bros. whose have started in the last few weeks factory is located at 526 S. 3rd St. a wage cut campaign against the have gone out on strike because they miserable earnings of the workers by refused to accept a 20% wage cut taking advantage of the slack season imposed by the bosses. In the spats which prevails now in the shoe indepartment where girls were paid as dustry. The workers on the other low as \$6.00 per week, the workers hand are fast organizing into the have left their jobs and are now to- ranks of the Shoe and Leather Workgether with the shoe workers fight- ers Industrial Union in order to put ing militantly on the picket line. a stop to attacks of the bosses.

The -orkers of Model Shoe Co. In order to speed up the organiza have also rejected the bosses pro- tion campaign and broaden the strike posal of 10% wage cut and when to all the shoe shops a mass meeting the workers were told to remain out of shoe and leather workers will take of the shop for an indefinite period place Friday, November 14, at 1208 of time, which in reality means a lockout, the workers decided to transform immediately the lockout Biedenkapp, National Organizer, will be present. into a militant strike.

Three Billion Drop in Autos, Construction

WASHINGTON, D. C .- Admission | the capitalist industrial system. by Secretary Lamont of Commerce Thousands of workers in tributary that the gross business of automobile and construction industries fell off industries as glass, wood working, etc \$3,000,000,000.00 since last year shows are affected by the crisis in the auto the extent of the crisis now shaking and building trades industries.

Red Flag Raised In Mexico City Nov. 7

MEXICO CITY .- On Friday, No-1 Anastasio Reyes, 42, the bellringer vember 7, police gasped when they and Jose Sanchez, the sexton, were 3 saw a red flag flying from the bell arrested charged with being Comtower of the huge national cathedral, munists.

with a large inscription: "Down with Reyes's father and grandfather the Government-Up with Commun- were bellringers in the same cathedral.

"Education to End War" Hokum at Vassar

POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y .- In line | Institute of International Education with the pacifist policy of hiding told the student at the Vassar Col- street level n the construction oo an the huge war preparations and talk- lege that "education was the only ing about good will and such non- road to the attainment of world senses, Dr. Duggan, director of the peace.

18,000 Railroad Deaths, Injuries in 6 Months

CLEVELAND, O. - More than in employment. Lack of safety de- terday. 18,000 railway worker were killed and vices and intensive speed-up is held injured during the first six months of this year, despite the great drop responsible.

Lay Off 235,000 Railroad Men in One Year

WASHINGTON, D. C .-- During roads. Tens of thousands of loco-August 1930 there were 235,000 less motive engineers and train service workers employed on the railroads men are among those thrown out of than in August, 1929 on Closs I rail- work.

\$63,500,000 For Coast "Defense"

WASHINGTON, D. C .- An appro- | tions for war by the Wall Street govpriation of \$63,500,000.00 for coast de- ernment. iense purposes is the latest appro- The coast defense program includes priation on the calendar in prepara- long range coast artillery guns.

TELL OF ADVANCE UNITED FRONT OF **MILLINERY WORKERS** OF SOVIET WOMEN NEW YORK .- At a meeting of mil-

Have Anniversary



MORE DEATHS AS Salvation Army Big Shots Spend \$30,000 SPEEDUP GROWS for Trip to England

(By a Worker Correspondent) NEW YORK .- A week ago Friday, Workers Killed In on the liner "Majestic" Commander Evangeline Booth of the Salvation

One Day In N.Y. Army with a staff of thirty sailed as first class passengers for England. NEW YORK .- Speed-up and ra-The trip cannot be made for less tionalization, which has been severethan a thousand dollars apiece. ly intensified in the present crisis,

is claiming moore and moore deaths GATHER 1,000 Benjamin Harris, 2, a Negro worker working 625 feet below the IN JOBLESS MEET aqueduct in the Bronx was killed yesterday by sliding rock due to

faulty construction and speed-up, Devour Bread Thrown graphers Society in the U. S. S. R. In Utica, George Wilcox was killed to Them By Baker while working with a rooofing gang on the Ilion Methodist Church yes-

NEW YORK .- Over a thousand Co. milk driver, living in the Bronx speakers of the Down Town Unemployed Council yesterday, outside the when he rushed into a building to city fake employment agency on Lafdeliver milk on the new speed-up ayette Street. Hundreds of workers

CHEER USSR RULE

SOVIET, GERMAN PHOTOS EXHIBIT

Product. Saturday. NEW YORK .- "The editorship of

Workers International Relief in New York, and wishes you the best success in your work", writes the 'Soviet Photo', a magazine supported by 75.000 members of the Soviet Photo-

At the same time the Photo Section of the Society for Cultural Relations of the U.S.S.R. hails the jobless workers gathered to hear the newly organized Workers Camera League of the Workers International Relief, New York, with" . . . The Photo Section of our Society is glad to

be able to send under separate cover, 102 photo exhibits, the work of amateur photographers" . . . These photos are among the most remarakble examples of Soviet ama-

manded of Walker and the board of amples of Soviet life among the peaestimates that the \$200,000,000 slated sants, in the cities, and portraying for the bankers be turned over to the progress of the 5-year plan. Some feed the jobless, was the main speak- of the pictures are as large as 16 x 20

German Workers Send Photos The Vereinigung der Arbeiter ze and fight for jobless insurance. Photograpen, Deutschlands, hails the

Many followed the speaker to 27 American league and sends a set of East Fourth St., headquarters of the photos-at least 50-about 12 x 16 About noon a truck load of small to "The Workers Camera League of

begin at 6 p. m.

ORGANIZE IN GEM PLANT; MURDOCH GOES METAL MEETING FRIDAY TO TRIAL FRI.

A.F.L. Fakers

ceived by the national office.

NEW YORK .- The Metal Workers Industrial League of the Trade See Workers Camera Union Unity League has begun ac- Crime Is Exposing the

tivity in the Gem Safety Razor Co., here with distribution of leaflets and open air and shop committe meet-

NEW YORK .- Nov. 11 .- The trial ings for the workers in the factory. the magazine 'The Soviet Photo'-a The league announces that organ- date in the case of Wm. Murdoch, mass Soviet movement magazine- ization work is to start at once in National Secretary for the National held on September 26th but some welcomes the organization of the the Navy Yard and the Mergenthaler | Textile's Workers' Union has been set other capitalists case came and but-Workers Camera League of the plant. Other factories are in a po- for this Friday, Nov. 14th in the ted in and so the case was filed and sition to organize shop committees.

To make further plans for building Court, for alleged slanderous rémarks a real industrial union in this field, and "lies" against the A. F. of L. a membership meeting is to be held printed and distributed in a leaflet tomorrow night, at 7:30, at 16 West issued by the union to the mill 21st St. Jack Johnstone, organizer strikers in Danville. Murdoch will be of the Trade Union Unity Council defended in court by the Internawill be there to take part in the tional Labor Defense. discussion

The Jewelry Workers Industrial Union of the Metal Workers League is giving a concert and dance to raise funds for organization, Nev. 29th, at New Harlem Casino, with Edith Segal and the Red Dancers, and French Creole and Negro work songs by A. Burroughs as features.

ON DRAFT ARMIES

The transcript of the charges reads Capitalist press dispatches from that the leaflet referred to Gorman inches in a beautiful folder dedicated Geneva show the League of Nations an A. F. of L. official as a liar and ing a nation of capitalists and laloaves of rye bread, sent out as an the Workers International Relief, ing two days, Saturday and Monday, stealing wages from the workers. exposed the owners of the mills in

Will Take Father's Place If Latter Is Deported for Militancy

INGLEWOOD, Cal. - I guess you have all heard about the deportation cases out here in South Carolina There are about four comrades and my father is one of the defendants facing deportation here in Los Angeles. The defendants here are still awaiting the trial which was to be

Criminal Term of the Corpoation postponed to an unknown date. All these four comrades are out on a writ of Habeas Corpus and are awaiting their trial but I hope that the I.L.D. wins the cases, which makes it all the better for these comrades and my father.

Will Take Father's Place.

One comrade is a German, the sec-Murdoch is at present serving a 120 day sentence in the Danville jail ond Italian, the third Mexican and for his activities in union work and my father Spanish. In case they are participation in the local strike. The deported which I hope not, there will be thousands of workers to take their charges against Murdoch in libeling officials of the United Textile Workplaces. But comrades, I will be the ers Union, the A. F. of L. organizafirst one to take my father's place tion are better understood according in the ranks of the Communist Party. to the I.L.D. after the leaflet has I may still belong to the Young been read, which has just been re-Communist League but some day I hope to take my father's place in The leaflet is an appeal to the the movement of the Communist workers in the mills, headed "Work- Party. Therefore I say to all workers support the Danville strikers! ers and young workers join the work-Spread the strike! Keep the scabs ing class movement, for the Com-

out of the mills! and a general call munist program of class struggle is to the workers to rally against their the only solutioin to the problems trayal of the workers by A. F. of L. the world. L. V. officials is the basis for the libel suit.

MIDDLE CLASS GOING

borers," said A. J. Avedon, explaining that his store had closed be-The International Labor Defense cause the middle class to whom it



were standing outside the agency hoping for jobs, and there are no Milton Stone, one of the October

He told of Walker's answer, an inches. order to the police to slug the dele-

Bedacht Greeted By East Fourth St., headquarters council, and joined it there. Great Applaud

Herman Davis, Sheifield Farms was crushed to death by an elevator

of workers on the joob.

system

Just recently secretary of Commerce, Lamont, said: 23,000 work- jobs in sight. ers were killed in this way during

1929. 1930 will show a tremendous 16 Unemployed Delegation which deincrease of deaths on the job.

3,000 CHI. TOILERS

CHICAGO, Nov. 12 .-. An enthusi- advertisement for the baker, drew up New York" . . . "We wish for your to discuss, academically, whether to astic mass of 3,000 workers willed at Franklin and Lafayette Streets exhibition a huge success . . .'

teur photographic work; excellent ex-amples of Soviet life among the pea-

Arms Conference Talks employers. The expose of the be- of the masses of workers thruout About It Two Days

"preliminary arms conference" takrecommend to a still more visionary

points out that this is a direct at- catered is being pressed to the wall.

DAILY WURNER, NEW YURN, INUNDERI, NUVERIDER 10, 1000

l'age linee



SPEEDUP ON JOB, **WEAK LADDER CAUSE ACCIDENT**

Fight Speed-up

(By a Worker Correspondent)

NEW YORK .--- A feeble step ladder were responsible yesterday for an acbadly broken hand.

Samuel Baskoff, a carpenter in the middle forties, was working at 43 Montague Ave., Brooklyn on a job. This was his first job in a long period of time. He ad the other carpenter, Joe Kisin, grumbled over the fact that the step ladder that was sent them from the factory was too feeble and insecure, but as there was no other one they had to use it, in order to erect the fancy cabinet beams to the ceiling.

While on the job, Samuel Baskoff broke through the steps, dropped down and fell on his hand, breaking and crushing it badly. Baskoff has a wife and two children. This ascident, which will mean many weeks of recovery and enforced unemployment for Baskoff, is one of the three and a half million industrial accident estimated by the Workers Health Conference to happen in the United Layoffs Spreading Too States each year. All except a small number of these accident are avoidable. The terrific speed-up of workers on the job, the refusal of employers to install safety devices and trusty machinery are responsible and both are caused from the ferocious drive for profits.



S.S. San Felipe

(By a Worker Correspondent) at Portland, Oregon.

My work as salon messman from these different bins. It slows them me up. The other boss came and 5 a. m. to 7:15 p. m. meant always up so that now they do well if they and parted up and sent for an offor everything, even to get it.

Worked Like Slave. I get little rest, make beds and greeted with a 105 reduction on Sat- her and let her go."

n as could h

Faker Pinchot Sets MASTER HOSIERY Up 'Study' Committee to Fight Unemployed WORKERS STRIKE (By a Worker Correspondent) **AGAINST 11 HOURS** PHILADELPHIA, Pa .- Not to be outdone by any other faker on "Committee for Relief of the Unemployed' the newly elected governor of Mel-

Demand Safety Devices lon's duchy, Pennsylvania, Gifford Hosiery Fakers Here Pinchot has appointed his own committee

No less a personage than the child labor exploiter of Bristol, Pa., Grundy will pay the expenses of the commitand an intensive rush on the job tee work. Phew, what a smell! The old standbys: "Building Procident to a worker that resulted in a gram," Buying Movements," and "Surveys" will be used by this committee for "relief."

In fact the hundreds of thousands of unemployed workers will get from this committee the same ts from all other similar committees, nothing but further unemployment, misery, and starvation. Only by giving these committees a horse laugh and building up strong, the afternoon the entire neighborhood powerful Unemployed Councils to be affiliated to the Trade Union Unity League and composed of actual workers, can the workers of Pennsylvanai

fight for real relief.

SHINGLE WEAVERS GET MORE SLASHES ing 48 hour week, price as specified in agreement and recognition of shop

Men Must Fight

(By a Worker Correspondent) HOQUIAM, Wash .- More wage cuts for the workers in several of the mills in Gray's Harbor. The workers in the Schafer mills at

Montesano have been cut another 12 per cent. The shingle weavers were reduced 5 cents per thousand for cutting 24 inch shingles and 2 cents per thousand on short shingles. The cop Called in to Side tions and units will be to giv packers were reduced from 13 cents Cop Called in to Side up the Chicago page issues." per thousand to 10 cents. This is as low as the 1910 scale, the main difference being that in 1910 and in 1911

Mistreat Worker on there was not such an assortment of the Madeleine Negligee shop at 43 now, and then the timber was of a East 30th St., second floor. After better grade than now. Then the working three and a half days for

sawyer could agerage 40 thousand per four dollars and eighty cents I went SAN FRANCISCO. - I want to day and the packer would work from up to collect my money. tell of my suffering and experience one packing bin, but now he has to I received \$3.60. I questioned if on board the ship S. S. San Felipe slide his packing frame back and it was correct. The boss told me to State Line, freight boat, registered forth to three bins with the sawyer take that and go. Because I would having to throw the shingles into not go with that he started to beat

on my feet. Rest hardly no time. cut 22 to 25 thousand per day. ficer. When the officer came up he At 5:30 a. m. I have to make toast In the Schafer Bros. sawmill, the said to the officer: "Here she is. and coffee and carry it in rain or common labor was cut also from a take her out of here." storm o rwhat may be to the cap- low of \$2 to \$1.75. This means starvatain's bridge. And I have to battle tion for workers in this plant.

The officer asked what's the mat-The weavers in the Saginaw Timber | ter. I told him. The other boss said:

Co. Shingle Mill, in Aberdeen, were "Give her the \$1.20 that's coming to rooms, cleaning and work in the din- urday, the first. This mill was The officer took the bosses' side. ing room and must work like a manned by strikebreakers who ac- What he told them I do not know. slave. All this for \$42.00 monthly. cepted the first cut. The result is a Not one of the workers heard me

Cop With Bosses.

Chicago Sweeps Into Red Drive for 60,000; Sends Detroit Challenge

With banners flying Chicago sweeps into the red cavalcade pounding no to the goal of 60,000 readers for the Daily Worker. Chicago's first shout is BERLIN WORKERS BATTLE COPS; challenge to beat Detroit.

The bulletin, just received from E. Thomas, Daily Worker representative of District 8, bristles with practical ideas and shows that Chicago functionaires understand the political importance of the campaign and have every intention of making their quota.

Detroit, as yet, hasn't picked up the challenge hurled at it by Philadelphia. Everybody expects real action in this campaign from Detroit. PHILADELPHIA. - A spontaneous All eyes are now on the automobile

strike broke out at the Master Hosiery center of the world. Chicago says Co., Third and Somerset Sts., where concerning the challange. "Special girl examiners work for as low as meetings to be held when the chal-\$5.50 a week, when the company put lenge is officially made with a Deout notices that an eleven (11) hour troit representative present."

to "Conciliate"

(By a Worker Correspondent)

was surrounded by cops, who tried to

intimidate the strikers but unsuccess-

fully. The neighbors booed the po-

lice. One policeman yelled at the

pickets, "We don't want any Aberle

situation here. Get out." The picket

The workers held a meeting and

elected a strike committee demand-

The strike is under the leadership

of the American Federation of Full

Fashioned Hosiery Workers and the

workers in this shop should remem-

ber the arbitration betraval of the

Aberle strike and watch the officials.

BOSSES BEAT GIRL

DEMANDING PAY

With the Bosses

(By a Worker Correspondent)

ers.

line held firm.

mmittee.

day would be put into effect. All the | Here are excerpts taken from the workers struck except one German, 4-page bulletin put out by District 8 a member of the Hitler German fas- and from Thomas' letter, which cisti. A lone scab amongst 80 workshow Chicago understands the task before it: All leggers, footers and all girls

"We propose to organize Daily Worker Booster clubs. . The role of went out. Cops were already around the plant in the morning and at 5 in these clubs will be to spread the

circulation of the Daily Worker in the factories, house-to-house sales of the Daily Worker in front of union halls the getting of more subs etc. Call meetings of all Daily Worker readers on a section scale and lay the foundations for such clubs.'

Build ! DAILY WORKER

"The function of these clubs will also be to write for the Chicago page . . and organize sales."

Chicago has also laid plans for building up the sale of the Daily Worker before the factory gates. The bulletin says:

Each unit and booster club to concentrate on one factory Wherever possible the comrades selling the Daily Worker should wear badges like the newsboys and should display signs on the hole of the Daily Worker."

"In many instances it is best to have boxes where the workers will drop their 3 cents for the paper. Chicago will make special efforts to build up the paid-in-advance sub-

cription list of the Daily Worker.

"At all Daily Worker distributions and sales at factories the comrades should have with them sub blanks for the Daily Worker."

On the question of house-to-house routes the bulletin says: "In this work all the comrades must be involved, newsboys, members of the Boosters clubs, 29 pfenning (about 1/4 of a cent); members of the various organizations and members of the party.

"The units and the Daily Worker boosters clubs under the direction of the section are to appoint committees to sell the Daily Worker" at local unions and clubs.

"The unemployed councils more than any other organizations could and should be utilized in the building of the Daily Worker.

Chicago also intends to build up its special page." "The task of the sections and units will be to give the Daily Worker boosters especially to build

Charts showing the progress of the drive will be hung in unit section and district headquarters. Slogans and caricatures will be made.

Thomas also writes that Chicago distributed 10,000 leaflets on the Garvey series of exposures maing use of the mat sent from the national office of the Daily Worker and writing of local issues on the other side of the leaflet.



(Continued from Page One) fessed to various parts of it, and that to organize the working class for Roumania was to be the country to Defense of the First Workers and

Fish In Plot.

Peasants Republic."

start the war, not Poland, as seemed from the preliminary reports Tuesday in capitalist news services. The war

was to start over a frontier incident. The F.S.U. points out that the Fish which all through the summer, the Committee investigation has taken Roumanian border guards were inon new life and is an essential part dustriously manufacturing. Poland of the war propaganda by which the was to follow, and also Finland. The imperialist governments hope to pave British flast was to attack Leningrad. the way for armed assault on the and General Denikin, then alive, was



metal wage cut, and against the prohibition of the Rote Fahne, Communist newspaper by the chief of police. Last night various collisions oc-The nationalist students have been curred between the demonstrators attempting to get petty-bourgeois and police. At Buelowplatz, police shop keepers to join a general demfired shots without wounding demonstration against the Machado diconstrators. Police alleged the worktatorship. ers sang prohibited songs.

The metal bosses of the Bielefeld owners wish to enforce the wage cut. troops. with the bosses.

largest metal plants in Germany is crisis in Cuba is growing sharper 000 tons of grain. ignoring the metal decision which every day, despite attempts by Amergoes into operation on the 17th of ican bankers, who own the Cuban this month, and has already intdo- sugar industry, to "alleviate" the sitduced wage cuts at its Elmoworks. uation. Machado has been increas-The wage cut thus introduced ing his fascist pressure, and the naamounts to over 8 per cent.

The action of the government, do their utmost to keep down the depromising to reduce retail prices fol- mands of the nationalist rank and lowing the wage cut in the metal in- file for a general attack against the dustry, is a complete fiasco. After a Machado regime. Machado has dimonth's negotiations the price of a rected the main brunt of his attack quartern loaf of bread has been low- against the revolutionary workers' ered four pfenning (or about one organizations, arresting hundreds. cent); milk was reduced from 30 to Pork was glutting the market and **"TEMPORARY" WAGE CUT** the price reduction was due anyway.

in putting over the wage cut in the PHILADELPHHIA, Pa., Nov. 12 .-Philadelphia shoe manufacturers have declared a "temporary" wage workers, promised a proportional reduction in retail prices. The above cut ranging from 10 per cent to 40 facts show the complete bankruptcy per cent. Four months ago the workers took a similar cut of 20 per cent. The industry is in turmoil, were cut a fractional amount, wages with half the 3,000 normally emwere cut from 6 to 8 per cent. ployed jobless, the other half on

short time. FURRIERS RESTIVE If the reduction is accepted, cutters will average \$20 to \$25 a week; fitters and lasters, \$20 to \$25, and week **UNDER CO. UNION** workers \$10 to 12 for 49 hours. Bosses as usual are promising more work to follow the cut.

Workers remember how past Will Fight Again for promises have come out and resent further paring of their standards of Decent Conditions living. "We need a militant union,"

declare veterans of the trade. The (By a Worker Correspondent) Independent Shoe Workers Union NEW YORK .- The president Kaufwhich conducted the Laird and man made a statement at the last Schobler strike 16 months ago is remembership meeting on Wednesday doubling its organizing efforts. The October 29, that since his admininstration fur workers flocked into trying to get in and help the boss. Shoe Workers Protective Union is

President Kaufman, I want to tell you that the workers did not join man they threw him out of the un



INTERNATIONAL

ONEWSO

BRUSSELS .- The counter-measures Soldiers: 6 Are Hurt taken by the Soviet government

HAVANA, Nov. 11 .- Severe fightnig against those governments discrimitook place at Santiga de Cuba, 475 nating unfairly against Soviet goods ing their clubs, police yesterday noon miles southeast of Havana, between are already making themselves felt dispersed a demonstration against the nationalist and revolutionary stud- here. The civic authorities in Antwerp ents and Bloody Machado's troops. have sent a memorandum to the gov-Six students were reported wounded, ernment pointing out the damage done to the town by the government and many arrests made. Troops are patrolling the streets, action against Soviet imports.

> Big business men in Antwerp have sent telegrams of protest against the interests of Antwerp.

USSR Answers

"Peuple," the central organ of the Reports from Santiago de Cuba Belgian socialist party reports that state "Feeling against the govern- in accordance with the decree of the area locked out their workers today. ment is running high." The Mayor Council of People's Commissars, 22 Nine thousand are effected. The of the city has asked for additional vessels on their way from the Soviet Union with Soviet goods for Antwerp

The Labor Minister is mediating The present clash follows a whole have been ordered to proceed instead series of clashes between students to Rotterdam where the Soviet grain The Siemens concern, one of the and Machado's troops. The economic trust has hired an elevator for 300,-

> MARINE WORKERS TRIAL NOV. 19 IN HOUSTON tionalist leaders are endeavoring to

HOUSTON, Texas, Nov. 12 .- Edgar, Bager, McRae, McCrae and Ward, members of the Marine Workers Industrial Union arrested at the Thirteenth Anniversary Celebration here of the Bolshevik Revolution are released on bond pending their trial November 19.

The International Labor Defense provides the bail. There will be an I.L.D. meeting Sunday to plan their fense and to protest the police perution

The N.W.I.U. delegate meeting was successful.



DEWEY 9914 Office Hours: 9 A. M.-9 P. M. Sunday: 10 A. M.-1 P M. DR. J. LEVIN SURGEON DENTIST 1501 AVENUE U Ave. U Sta., B.M.T.

lowed by a general wage cut for all of this attempt. While a few prices

All other prices remain the same.

metal industry, which was to be fol-

FOLLOWED BY ANOTHER Note: The Bruening government

general lowering of the standard of screaming to my The stewart keeps me to take all the living for all the workers. Even this You see if this shop was organized blame from the officers and treated is not going to help the timber bar- this would not have happened. You me very rotten. It was unbearable. ons out of the depression and chaos see why it's necessary to organize our

I got hardly anything to eat while from which the lumber industry is work. on the trip. The stewart put a suffering. They try to place the whole stoaway in my way to make it mis- burden on the workers, but the lumerable for me and take away my ber industry is going into a worse meals. All the other messmen did depression than ever. not have it so hard, but it seems that Several of the sawmills here are

the stewart had a grudge against me contemplating a further reduction of and I couldn't open my mouth to wages or a complete shut-down. say anything.

Got No Medical Aid.

reported to the stewart that I was badly hurt and the stewart did not report it to the captain until we got to Panama. My back felt very bad and the captain noticed it and then the stewart had to tell him what "it was.

I did not get aid or hospital attention. I was forced to work while sick and hurt. At the Canal when a doctor came aboard I asked for treatment but was refused.

I asked to be paid off at Colon was refused again. This was the on any boat I worked on.

The sleeping quarters conditions days a week. are bad. N o bucket or washing basin hours a night.

-Salon Messman.

REALIZES THAT DAILY FIGHTS FOR THE TOILERS

(By a Worker Correspondent) I want 100 copies of the Daily Worker to help break the strangle- doing is telling the employed workhold which capitalism has on the en- ers that the unemployed are to blame tire working class of the United because they don't want to work. States. There are thousands of men That is the way the bosses can rule. capitalist industry seeking to ward born must organize to fight the lousy off starvation. Many of us realize bosses. 60.0001 ployed relief.

The Daily Worker melts a million steel wills into one battering ram to smash the boss system. On to 60,000. Be a Daily Worker worker dally



Harbor Mills

(Ry a Worker Correspondent) INDIANA HARBOR, Ind,-The In- general elections in 1928 we did not land Steel Co. two months ago cut do so bad, but the bourgeois papers

the wages of workers 10 per cent on calls that "few votes." to get hospital treatment there but tonnage and 16 per cent on bonus. About two months ago I read in the On October 22 to 25 the Inland Des Moines Register and Leader rottenest treatment that I ever got Steel Co. laid off one thousand men about the sewers been clogged up in the Soviet Union this summer. The while others are only working 3 to 4 that city. Workmen who went and war was postponed to next year. Bes-

looked for the trouble found 1,000 On November 1 the bosses decided ladies silk hose in the sewer pipes and and the noise of the engines were so to give "relief" to the 12,000 unem- they had all come from the Des loud that I could only sleep about 3 ployed here by taking from the poorly Moines Hosiery Mills. The girls, paid workers who work 3 to 4 days a working in these mills, being afraid week, 5 per cent of their wages. The of being fined for imperfect work heaters of the Inland Steel Co. who had dumped them in the sewers. Anwork piece work had to give \$8 each other example of capitalist anarchy. Part Time in Mines. to this so-called relief fund but the

We are having rather cold weather only ones who got any of this is here now but the mines are only bosses who put in their pockets. working 2 and 3 days a week. At Burden the Workers.

the Empire Mine no checkweighman One Mexican worker was fired because he refused to give in to the is allowed and Wm. Krapfel and bosses. Another thing the bosses are Reipe, owners of the mines, steal car of coal the men load. The Iowa state law rules that there shall be stools in all department here from every branch of curtailed We workers, American and foreign- stores for women workers to rest on. Heck, you couldn't find one with a

that back in New York we have the Lots of the foreign born say that Daily Worker and Communist Party the American worker will not organpulling and fighting for us. Any ize together with them. Some say through them we will win! H. S., the Mexican workers will not or-Larimore, N. D. - Workers! Call ganize. But here is a Mexican worker the Bosses bluff! Boost the mass who had the guts enough to try to circulation of the Daily! On it to fight the bosses by himself by refusing to give \$8 to the so-called unem-

> Out of a job? Got spare time? You can earn a little money and take a crack at the system by selling Daily Workers. Come up and

workers and peasants of the Soviet to lead an army of white guards re-Union.

"Names of all delegates to the November 20 conference should be sent At the same time, the White Guard example is of E. Lande & Co., the Trades Workers Industrial Union. immediately to the Friends of Soviet general Lukomsky was to lead 600,000 workers were forced through gang-Union office, 799 Broadway," states men similarly equipped, in a march sters to join your scab agency. Silverman. The program of the meet- on Moscow, with the French and Mr. Fisher, business agent of the

IOWA MINERS IN Louise Strong, just returning from Black Sea. **COMMUNIST VOTE** the Union of Socialist Soviet Repubto be printed in Moscow in the Eng-

Mines As Working 2 to lish language.

-A. C.

New features in the war plot are protestant churches, was part of the 3 Days A Week the statement that the renegade Sov- plot, intended to prepare the way for iet employee, Bessedowsky, is to be war. It is similarly charged that the (By a Worker Correspondent) CENTERVILLE, Ia.-I enclose a clipping from the Centreville, Iowegian where they state, "Few Communist Votes Cast Here." Well, we got 41 votes and when one considers that the Communist Party only polled 3 votes in Appaneose County in the the Russian heads of which have now poned only because of the reaction

ments and general staffs of France, friction between France and Italy. England, Poland, Rumania and Finland in the plot to start war against among imperialist nations, Poincare, former premier and the present minister of foreign affairs, Briand, acsedowsky after being found out and discharged, has been writing fanciful tually meeting with the conspirators tales about the Soviet Union. "Bes- and leading them. The connection between the Moscow sabotage ring sedowsky's testimony should be very and the French general staff was valuable," said Fish yesterday, indicating that a special meeting of the maintained through the French embassy at Moscow. Fish committee would be held next month to hear him.

Monday the American Manganese Producers Association sent a formal war provocations by Russian white request to the Treasury Department guard bands on the Manchurian borfor an absolute embargo on Russian der were instigated by the French manganese.

It is reported that the notorious means of testing out the Red Army. about 400 pounds of coal from every car of coal the men load by Bresident Harding, Gas-ton B. McCans, has now been hired that this became an additional reason by the strike breaking National Civic for postponing the assault. Federation to "spy on the Communist Party," which means that he has

8 mandate now to present realms of his already prepared lies to the microscope in any store in this city. Fish committee. It is said that he has already arranged for his appearance before the committee.

CHINESE PROTEST William Philip Simms, the Soripps-AMERICAN DUMPING Howard Foreign Editor, talks openly of the practical certainty of war against the Soviet Union, "following

SHANGHAI .- Five hundred repre- the revelations of the charges made sentatives of municipalities in the in Moscow." He says in his syndicated staff, and the infamous spy, Lawrence provinces of Kiangsu, Chekiang, article yesterday is "once again bang- of Arabia.

Kiangsi, Anhwei and Honan have up against a crisis similar to that The money in France for financing sent a joint telegram to the Nanking of July, 1914." government calling for an official The revelations of the indicted fund to supply \$400,000 a year from

protest against the wdie-scale dump- sabotage chiefs in Moscow continue the French "Trade and Industry ing of American wheat at spot prices to expose details of the plot. It now Committee" of capitalists with former we will explain. 35 East 12th St. as this is ruining Chinese agriculture, appears that all of them have con- holdings in Russia

fugees armed and officered by France, to assault the city.

terror to join the bosses' union. One other militant leaders of the Needle

ing includes an address by Anna British fleets covering his rear in the Kaufman Co. union, came to E. company union shops, in the open Landy, the boss himself, and col- shops, will make the united front lected dues from the boss that the and follow the leadership of the It is directly charged in the inlics, where she is managing editor of dictment, and supported by the sabot- workers had to pay. He did not Needle Trades Workers Industrial the Moscow News, the first newspaper agers' confessions, that the religious even speak to the workers but only Union and not the scab agency of crusade launched early in the year to the boss. Is not this treacherous the bosses.

The confessions show that the

Chinese Eastern incident, and the

and British foreign offices, as a

The British angle of the plot was

The British angle of the plot was

worked out at meetings in London

and Moscow, at which Russian white

guard chiefs met representatives of

Sir Henri Deterding, Vickers, Urgu-

hart, and others interested in exploit-

ation of Russian natural resources.

representatives of the British general

the plot was partly supplied by a

worked out at meetings of Deterding,

Vickers and Co.

by the Pope and taken up by all act an act of agents of the bosses. Gang Rule.

Kaufman says he has the thou- conditions. Kaufman and his clique sands of fur workers in his union. are only fakers, grafters and crooks. given a visa through the intervention present "anti-dumping campaign" in Where were the fur workers at his The fur workers today are looking of Fish himself, to come to Wash- U. S. and Europe which suddenly membership meeting? Out of 12,000 towards the Needle Trades Workers ington to add his lies to those of sprang into life without any adequate fur workers, about 200 workers were Industrial Union for leadership. I

in 1925 saw the real role of Kauf-France took the most leading part



your "Union" on their own free will. ion and accepted the leadership of

The workers were forced through Ben Gold and Jock Shneider and

Furriers Will Fight.

The workers themselves in the

Kaufman helped to imprison many

-I. F.

fur workers who fought for better



I. CHARIK, I. FEFER, Y. BROWNSTEIN and SH. GODINER.

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Page Four

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GARVEYISM DEFENDS **OPPRESSION OF NEGROES**

By CYRIL BRIGGS

(This is the second of two articles by Comrade Briggs on Garveyism. The first article was published yesterday)

UNDER cover of fake struggle-phrases, Garvey-ism deliberately allies itself with the imperialist oppressors and enemies of the Negro masses. Garveyism peddles all the illusions created by the master class to befuddle the oppressed Negro and white masses. It spreads not only the illusion of escape from oppression through capitalism, but of supernatural intervention, of childish dependence upon the white bosses' god, of submission to the "will" of that god, thus helping the imperialists to divert the discontent of the masses into reformist movements with foolish promises of solution by the simple expedient of exchanging white capitalist exploiters for black capitalist exploiters, white gods for black godss, etc.

Supports Bosses' Isolation of Negro Masses.

Capitalism fosters the isolation of the Negro masses in order to effect their greater exploitation. Garveyism embraces whole-heartedly this enemy policy, deliberately playing into the hands of the enemies of white and Negro workers who seek to split the working-class in order to weaken its resistance-the imperialist enemies who keep the Negro masses at the very bottom of capitalist society by branding them as "inferiors," as "not fit to associate with white men" on the job or socially. Marcus Garvey in the Negro World of September 6, shamelessly supports this doctrine:

"We believe that the white race should protect itself against racial contamination," says this treacherous misleader and faker, adding an open appeal to the Ku Klux Klan, the Caucasian Crusaders, the American Fascisti, and other extra-legal instruments of the boss-class to enforce this doctrine of Negro inferiority, of Negro isolation as a pariah-class of "untouchables." "We are expecting the cooperation and sup-

port of liberal White America in the promulgation of the ideal of racial purity."

Garveyism Has No Solution For United States Negroes.

Garveyism has no solution for the pressing problems of the 12 to 14 millions of Negroes whose unrequited toil transformed the South from a wilderness. The program of Garveyism for these masses is abject surrender of their rights and emigration to an Africa groaning under the oppression of another group of imperialists. Says Garvey in the Negro World of November 16, 1930:

"The Uniersval Negro Improvement Association is planning a sane and proper system of emigration by which Negroes from America, West Indies and Central America can emigrate to black Africa, where black men administer the affairs of government in its three chief executive branches."

There are only two so-called "independent" nations in Africa today. Liberia and Abyssinia. And the black government of Liberia is as much a puppet of United States imperialism as is the black government of Haiti. Abyssinia is a puppet of United States, French, British and Italian imperialisms. It retains its semblance of independence merely because of the conflicting interests of these imperialisms, none of which is ready to surrender it wholly to any of the others.

Garvey's Fake Self-Determination "Demand" Garveyism, it will be noted, has no demands for the Negro masses of the United States, the West Indies and Central America. Its fake fight for Negro liberation is confined to a long distance demand, most of the time a cringing request to the imperialists "League of Nations," for self-determination for the African masses. Yet it is in the United States that Garvevisn

the natural dissatisfaction of the masses arising out of the failure of Garveyism to carry on any struggle for the masses in these places. The glamour of the sham struggle for Africa could serve the Garvey misleaders only for a time. Garveyism makes no fight on the lynching terror of the bosses, but with the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. spreads the illusion that the bosses will themselves stop their own lynching terror, will punish themselves for lynching Negroes. The Negro World of May 10, 1930, childishly calls upon President Hoover, ally of the Ku Klux Klan and the Southern lily-whites, chief of the treacherous republican party, which has consistently betrayed the struggles of the Negro masses, to send an army of Negro workers into the South to shoot down his fellow imperialists: Looks to Oppressors to Stop Oppression.

"Can America look the civilized world in the face, in view of this apathy regarding the crimes done in the Southland? Is justice dead? Is honor lost?... Why not, Mr. President, marshall and despatch a black army down south?... Why not try it, Mr. President?"

Was ever more ludicrous example of the petty bourgeosie's efforts to camouflage the role of imperialism? Of utter confusion? Of treacherous betrayal of the struggle of the Negro masses? Garveyism does not recognize the right of the Negro majorities in the "Black Belt" of the southern states to have their own form of government and to control that government and the white minorities in its territory, deciding its relations with other governments and specifically with the bourgeois United States government on the question of separation, if the Negro masses so desire. The Communist Party demands this right of self-determination for the Negro masses. And the Communist demands are as shocking to Garveyism as to the white ruling class of the South whose wealth and "position" are based upon the frightful oppression and bare-faced robbery of the Negro masses.

Wants West Indians to Abandon Homeland. The population of the West Indies are overwhelmingly Negro. Yet here again Garveyism has no solution for these Negroes except the surrender of their homeland and emigration to Africa. In Central America the population is predominantly Indian and Negro, but here again Garveyism calls for surrender and retreat. With a number of strong branches in the West Indies, with Garvey himself and his pocket international offices in Jamaica, Garveyism yet does not raise the question of a federated West Indies, of the right of self-determination for the West Indian masses.

On the contrary, Garveyism defends the status quo, upholds imperialism! In his Jamaica paper, The Blackman, Marcus Garvey gives to the Jamaica masses the treacherous and slavish advice that, in their struggle against imperialism oppression, they must do nothing that would offend their oppressors. The oppressed colonial masses, Garvey says, "would not dare to accept and foster something that was tabooded by the mother country." This is the same as telling the Negro masses that they dare not struggle against imperialisst oppression. For, of course, such struggles are tabooded by the "mother country." And significantly, to Marcus Garvey the oppressing imperialism which murders and enslaves the Negro masses is the "mother country.'

Negro workers! Only by a revolutionary struggle against imperialism and the imperialist oppressors can real Negro liberation be achieved. Only the Communist Party prosecutes the struggle for the overthrow of imperialism, for real liberation for the oppressed masses of all races. The Communist Party is the party equally of the Negro and white masses, the party of all lasses Join the Com t Party



For a Real Strike in Illinois THE miners of Illinois are mobilizing their forces and fighting. A number of strikes have broken out in many parts of the state against worsening conditions, lay offs, wage cuts. At present there is a strike in the O'Gara No. 3 mine in Harrisburg against additional layoffs. In Old Ben No. 8 and No. 14 and in Orient No. 2 miners fight against speed up by putting the mine into "slow motion." These are the first steps in the struggle of the miners to maintain their living conditionss.

New Traitors.

The miners in years of struggle have learned the bitter true lesson that Lewis, Fishwick, Howatt, Farrington, etc., are their worse enemies and they are losing all faith in thsi bunch of traitors; so new traitors arise to try to fool the miners. Such are Murray and "Boxcar" Jenkins, petty fakers, ex-officials of the U.M.W.A., utilizing the discontent and readiness of the miners to struggle and attempt to lead them into submission to the bosses.

One of the latest maneuvers of these new fakers is the issuance of a so-called "strike call" for November 15. They are calling only on miners in mechanized mines to strike: telling the miners in hand loading mines to stay at work and support the strike by giving as high as two-thirds of their wages. This is only a gesture by the fakers under the pressure of the rank and file miners and not a preparation for a strike. Murray and Jenkins have no intention of leading the miners in struggle. This method of calling a strike is simply playing into the hands of the bosses.

Buftalo Police Raids Communist Headquarters

By JAMES LUSTIG

O^N October 25th, after the demonstration for Unemployment Relief was broken up on Lafayette Square, 20 plain clothesmen invaded the headquarters of the Communist Party, lined up to the wall all those present, broke up the typewriters, mimeographing machine, office furniture, etc., and arrested 24 comrades

Mass Unemployment in Buffalo.

The economic crisis that grips the whole of the United States effects the state of New York and Buffalo just as well as any other city or state in the Union.

According to the Industrial Bulletin of the State Labor Department, in the month of August, 1929, 59,421 workers were employed by the manufacturing establishments while in the same month of 1930 only 47,665 workers were working. This is a difference of 11,756. If we take into consideration the usual juggling with figures, especially if it is a question of the number of unemployed workers, of the bourgeois statisticians, if we add to this number the Marine workers who became unemployed due to the stoppage of shipping on the lakes, if we add, to all this the number of unemployed workers from the commercial establishments and those who were engaged during the summer months on farms and drifted back to the city, then we get the actual number of unemployed in the city of

up and when 6 o'clock, the leaders of the demonstration wanted to speak, after they pronounced a few words were jumped upon and arrested.

"Victory" For the Ruling Class.

The mass mobilization of all the police and detective force of the city of Buffalo to crush the unemployed demonstration is an unmistakable sign of the fear on the part of the ruling class of this city, of the growing militancy of the workers of Buffalo, of the growing influence of the Communist Party, and of the tremendous revolutionary possibilities that might be developed through organization and in the present favorable, objective situation. The fact of the matter of the unemployment demonstration was made impossible only through this 100 per cent mobilization shows that if the unemployed workers of Buffalo will organize themselves and stage great demonstrations in the different parts of the city at the same time and march from the different parts towards the central concentration point the whole police force of the city will be insufficient and incapable to deal with this tremendous army. After the "victory" of the police they were not satisfied with the breaking up of the demonstration but proceeded to raid the Headquarters of the Communist Party.

The Arrested Charged With Drunkeness.

Red Sparks

British Manners

The comment on the American elections given by the British papers is downright funny. It is not, of course, in the nature of things that the staid London Times deliberately sought to be amusing. That would be as unthinkable as Ramsay MacDonald, the "labor" premier, appearing before the King without silk kneebreeches and high silk hat (hope we haven't got the court dress balled up!).

But anyhow, the London Times wanted, evidently, to call Hoover a darn fool. But took the following round-about way of saying it:

"It would be a rough but not an unfair description of President Hoover's powers of mind, to say he can calculate wave lengths, but cannot see color, that he can understand vibrations, but cannot hear tone. Luck, of course, has been cruelly against him, but so have been and will be his own temperament and special attributes." . . .

What? Anarchists and Highbrows?

Just when we were on point of saying something cruel about the New Republic or the Rev. Muste, or even Roger Baldwin, for their limitless crust in telling workers that they must be pacifists and not hurt the poor capitalists nor ever dare to slap a cop in spite of all provocation, we picked up the comparatively unknown paper (the Fish Committee would call it a 'secret" publication), gotten out by the real, genuine, sure-enough anarchists.

Those fellows who believe in the "propaganda of the deed" (very rarely have nerve enough to do such propaganda, except in such cases as when they shot two Communist miners in Pennsylvania last August).

We picked this little paper up, which breathes fire and blood and fertilizer, and discovered, yes, sir; we discovered that a testimonial dinner to Alexander Berkman, the chap who at least tried to shoot a capitalist, Mr. Frick, is to be attended by none other than the most sanctified upholders of pacifist means (against bosses-not workers).

Among them are two editors of the New Republic, Lovett and Lindeman. Then we have the old skinflint social fascist, Rev. Muste, who tells the Danville strikers to not touch a hair of the bosses' heads while he is memorializing an anarchist who shot a boss with malice aforethought and (unluckily) a mere 22 revolver. Then we have Saposs and Golden of Brookwood. and unser teierer und beliebter Morris Hillquit, besides the sweet little butterfly of imaginary civil liberties, Roger Baldwin.

Well! Can these deceitful cusses be using this means to make up, in a cheap and unsatisfactory way, for condemning the Gastonia victims?

Or, whist! Maybe they're assisting them anarchists to make bombs according to old Johan Most's "anarchist cook-book."

But, shucks, after all, maybe they're only getting together to assure each other that the Communists are wretched and impertinent fellows who have no respect for gentlemen who "prefer bonds."

. . . **Baby Crocodiles (Imported)**

From the original "Crocodile" published in that mystic village called Moscow, we present a word picture as follows, of cartoons that appeared as

was born. And it is in the United States. West Indies and Central America that it today has whatever forces are left if after the many widespread defections it has suffered as a result of of the United States, of the West Indies, etc.!

Support its struggle against the capitalist bosses! Fight lynching! Demand the right of selfdetermination for the Negro masses of Africa,

Sharp Turn in Anthracite Crisis

By F. BORICH

Secretary of the M.O.S.W.I.U. THE crisis in the Anthracite region did not express itself so sharply in the past year as it did in the Bltuminous field. The capitalists and their agents of the fascist U.M.W.A. were boasting of this fact particularly at the time of the 514 year slave agreement was signed. At that time the miners were told that "prosperity" in the Anthracite was possible because the bosses were "willing" to cooperate with and to accept the terms of labor."

However the boasting of the bosses and their agents is not effective any longer. The undisputable facts of the sharpening crisis, admitted even by the bosses themselves, speaks so loud that any word of boasting is immediately drowned. The crisis in the Anthracite is catching up with and even surpassing the profound crists of the Bituminous field. This is clearly shown by the figures recently published by the United States Buro of Mines. Those figures by no means exaggerate the crisis in the Anthracite.

The production of the Anthracite region for the month of Aug. in each of the 5 years-1926 -1930, according to the Buro of Mines, on an average was as follows; In 1926-7,036,455 tons; in 1927-6.674,630 tons; in 1928-6.279,005 tons; 1929-5,360,130 tons and in 1930-4,821,790 tons. The continual drop in the production in the 5 years is self-evident. It will be noticed that the drop is about 1/2 a million tons a year.

But the drop since last Aug. has taken a very sharp turn. The production in Sept., 1930, was only 3,899,405 tons or almost 1,000,000 tons less than in Aug. of the same year. The drop is a single month of 1930 is almost as big as in any of two of the five years combined.

The drop in Oct. is still more profound. In a singis week ending Oct. 18th. the production dropped an additional 603,000 tons in comparison with the previous week-end, Oct. 11th. Here the drop is greater in one week than previously in one year.

'The average daily production in the week of Oct. 18th, 1929 was 316,000 tons, while in 1930 in the same week it was 217,000 tons. Almost 100.000 tons daily decrease.

These figures, taken from the Buro of Mines reports, show the very decision and sharp turn of the deepening crisis in the Anthracite. As a result unemployment is increasing immensely. Eten several months ago, the great majority of the mines were working part time. In Aug., before the sharp drop in productions employment had decreased 12.5 per cent, or approximately 20,000 miners were thrown into the army of unemployed. Since the sharp drop in production, in Sept. and Oct. unemployment is increasing and part time work is becoming greater. Meanwhile due to the 51/2 year slave agreement the conditions of the workers have worsened. The 51/2 year agreement is an attempted chain to tie the Anthracite miners to the chariot of the coal operators. The miners realize this and are therefore rebelling against it. Although the agreement strictly "outlaws" strikes, and in spite of the bitter opposition of the fascist leadership to strikes, several strikes, one of these involving 16,000 miners, took place since the agreement was signed.

There is a mass opposition to the check off system. This in spite of the fact that the check off for years was one of the most pressing demands by the miners in the Anthracite. The operators were bitterly opposed to it. But since the U.M.W.A. has been completely transformed into a fascist company union, the operators together with the fascist leadership of the U.M. W.A., have forced the check off upon the miners. This was necessary due to the fact that the great majority of the miners refused to pay dues to the company union. The check off has forced all of the miners to become members of the U.M.W.A. and to pay dues to it.

This mass opposition to the check off is being utilized by the corrupt local officials. Previously the local officials were collecting dues directly from the miners without any one controlling them. As a result the local officials were making their living on widespread graft, and all of them were well dressed, lived in beautiful homes and rode in expensive automobiles. Now the situation has changed. The district officials are collecting dues directly through the company Then the local share is returned to the offices. local officials. But in most cases the district officials are getting the local share on account of back dues. Thus the local officials are deprived of their fat income by the district and national fascist leadership who are also wanting fat incomes. Hence the corrupt local leadership is now utilizing the dissatisfaction of the miners in an attempt to abolish the check off and to regain its lost privileges. Hence again fake rump conventions. All of this is tending to mislead and further enslave the Anthracite miners.

This situation gives the Mine, Oil and Smelter Workers' Industrial Union an excellent opportunity to unmask the national, district and local leadership of the company union (U.M.W.A.). It gives us a golden opportunity to gain the con-

What the miners want is a strike to embrace both the mechanized and hand loading mines. These fakers are calling the strike on the issue of taking out the machines. This is a ridiculous issue. The fight must be concentrated against the coal operatorss and their tools in the United Mine Workers of America. When machinery is introduced in the mines, the miners must struggle, under the leadership of their own mine committee, for shortened working hours at a full week wages; and against the speed up of the machine by instituting regular rest periods.

Mine Committees!

The Mine, Oil and Smelter Workers Industrial Union calls on all miners to form their mine committees, unite every miner who is ready to fight, and strike against wage cuts and speed up, pay for all dead work, 15 minutes rest period in every hour on all machines, a man for each job, a minimum wage of \$35 a week, for the six hour day and five day week and for workers unemployment insurance. The miners should build their own organs of struggle, and affiliate with the M.O.S.W.I.U., build their own unemployed councils, and carry on their own fight.

Workers! Join the Party of Your Class!

Communist Party U. S. A. 43 East 125th Street, New York City.

munist Party.	om
Name	
Address	

City Stat	e
Occupation	. Age
Mail this to the Central Office Party, 43 East 125th St. New Yor	

to smash the 51/2 year slave agreement and also the fascist U.M.W.A.

The Ming, Oil and Smelter Workers' Industrial Union, realizing its role as a revolutionary leader of the Anthracite miners, has changed its approach towards these problems. Instead of scattering its forces all over the Anthracite and thus accomplish practically speaking nothing, it is contracting on the most important mines. The district leadership is approaching its task correctly and proceeding in the direction of building a strong M.O.S.W.I.U. It has set itself a quota of 300 new members in a period of two months. When this is accomplished, the M.S. W.I.U. will have quite a strong hold in the Anthracite. It will increase in strength by leading the Anthracite miners in struggle which will smash both the 51/2 year agreement and the fascist U.M.W.A. and will establish the M.O.S.W. fidence and leadership of the Anthracite miners, I.U. as the real leader of the Anthracite miners.

Buffalo, which is not less than 50,000. Buffalo is mainly a city depending on the automobile. steel and iron industries. These industries were hit the hardest in the crisis.

Communist Party Leads Jobless

Like everywhere else in the United States, only the Communist Party is organizing and leading the thousands of unemployed workers to give immediate unemployment relief. So in the city of Buffalo, during the Election Campaign, the Communist Party put a specific emphasis upon the mobilization and organization of the unemployed workers. The Party with the cooperation of the T.U.U.L., mobilizing the workers for an unemployment demonstration on the 25th of October, and planned to stage a monster demonstration for the Communist candidate for Governor, Comrade William Z. Foster, for the next day.

Police Force Is Mobilized.

The demonstration was advertised to take place at 6 o'clock but the police force of the city occupied the whole territory a full hour ahead of time. One hundred fifty cops, 35 on horse, 50 motorcycle cops, and hundreds of plain clothesmen, were all mobilized and the whole territory looked like as it was in a state of siege.

The workers who came to the demonstration in two's and three's were chased away for blocks. The smallest gatherings were immediately broken

'Socialist' Milwaukee and March 6

By ROBERT JULIEN KENTON

MILWAUKEE has a socialist mayor. It has had one for sixteen consecutive years. Milwaukee also has a police department. Its function is to preserve "law and order." On March 6th the unemployed, under the leadership of the Communist Party, marched through the streets of Milwaukee demonstrating against unemployment. The police, in an endeavor to preserve capitalist "law and order" and make the world safe for the masters turned the demonstration into a riot, charged into the crowd of workers, bloodily beating up the unemployed. All this on the excuse of protecting a lone individual who had gotten up on a box to make a speech in favor of the socialist mayor Hoan. Not satisfied with rioting against the workers they broke into Communist Party headquarters-and discovered a number of Pioneers and an old couple watching a game of checkers. This peaceful scene did not prevent them from wrecking the place. At the same time the police arrested fifty-one workers.

In Milwaukee, as in New York, the job of casting all blame on the Communists began. Mayor Hoan, as quoted by the socialist Milwaukee leader said "it is obvious that a few Communists have attempted to stir up trouble with the police that would result in arrests." At the same time, the socialists in the East realizing the inadequacy of this attempt to deceive the workers resorted to a lying strategem

The fact that the authorities, after consulting placed among other charges, the charge of being drunk, against those being arrested. The fact that Mayor Roesch, was obliged to make a public statement to the effect that the raid was made and the arrests took place not because the arrested are Communists, but because they were disorderly, shows the desire of the bosses to minimize the importance of the raid and to push aside its political contents. They were successful to such a degree in this manoeuver that even some of the comrades expressed the opinion "that the whole case is a trifle matter and we should try to make one postponement after another in order to make the judge tired of the case, so that he shall throw out the case."

This is an absolutely wrong attitude to take and the Party must realize the full political significance of the raid and endeavor to convince not only the Party members but also the unemployed and exploited workers of Buffalo, that this raid was engaged in against the Party not because those in the hall were disorderly but because the Communists in Buffalo are the only ones who are leading the unemployed workers for Unemployment Insurance, higher wages, shorter hours, for full social, political and economic equality for the Negroes. Therefore it is wrong to follow the policy of postponing the case and try to make out of it a small technical

produce:

1. A very lazy-looking individual, leaning back in his chair, with legs crossed, one hand in his pocket and the other holding a cigarette, is gazing philosophically at a clock which is ticking away on the wall before him. The caption says he is an opportunist and quotes him as saving to the clock: "You're a lucky devil. You can change your position every minute and not even be accused of deviations."

2. Three men are sitting about a table. From appearances, they seem most melancholy. "They brood sadly over the days gone by when they were mighty warriors," is the sense of a couple of lines from the famous Russian poet, Pushkin. underneath the cartoons. And if we look at their faces, we see a marked resemblance, somehow, to the faces of Rykov, Tomsky and Bucharin.

3. In a factory two workers are talking as they work at a machine. In the background with his chin in the air is a podgy person ambling about with hands behind his back. "Who's that," asks one worker, "a new engineer!" The other replies: "No, he's the old engineer and has been here 20 years, but just thought about inspecting our department."

O, Justice!

From the columns of the company-unionized I.L.G.W.'s paper, that goes under the name of "Justice," we extract this tidbit from the article by Dr. B. Hoffman who, being a "doctor" and not a worker, naturally was elected to attend the A. F. of L. Convention as a union delegate. In the middle of his article, Dock Hoffman gets this off:

"I like to hear President Green speak. He has a sweet, pleasant voice, and he speaks with heart. In the debate over unemployment insurance, he spoke very warmly, feelingly and sincerely."

Naturally, the Doctor was so seduced by Green's voice that he forgot to notice that Green opposed Unemployment Insurance, or rather having noticed it, the Dock was too overcome by Green's eloquence to raise a row. But then he explains all the uselessness of doing anything there in the line of speaking. He says:

"Whether talking does any good there, is, of course, another story."

After the little shindig in the session at Geneva of the "Preparatory Disarmament Commission," wherein the chairman beggeed everybody to stop talking about disarmament, and wherein also the Soviet Delegation gave the League of Nations diplomats one of the neatest lickings we have seen in a blue moon, we think the imperialist diplomats ought to confess that they are not only bum diplomats, but really haven't got good sense.

Fight against fingerprinting, registration, deportation bills; demand asylum for the working class political refugees; elect delegates to the National Conference for the Protection of Foreign Born, Nov. 30th, Dec. 1st, Washington, D. C.

denounced the Communists for its "lies" about the March 6th demonstration. The socialist Uew York New Leader in its March 15th issue declared that "the police department is not under the jurisdiction of the socialist mayor." Wherever this matter was discussed the same answer was:"we are not to blame" and "it is a damnable lie on the part of the Communists." A letter was sent to the Milwaukee Journal requesting information as to who controlled the police department. Their reply stated that the

in an attempt to remove from themselves all

blame for the clubbing of the workers. They

chief of police was appointed by the police and fire commissioners who were themselves appointed by the mayor. It was only another socialist lie But this was not all. Of the workers arrested.

twenty-four were charged with rioting: they were sentenced to from one month to six months. Fifteen others were charged with vagrancy. The trial of the first three resulted in the cases being thrown out of court. The police, thereupon requested that the vagrancy charges be withdrawn and charges of rioting be substituted. (Milwaukee Leader, March 11, 1930, page 1, col. 1.) The judge obligingly consented. All this by a police department controlled by a socialist mayor! No wonder they tried to disclaim all responsibility.

In Milwaukee, as in Berlin and elsewhere, the socialists do the dirty work of their capitalist masters.