An Example to Follow

The growing desire for unity on the part of the British workers is beginning to bear fruit. In today's "Daily" we carry encouraging news of united front actions agreed upon by the Independent Labor Party and the Communist Party of Great Britain. These united front actions are in response to the appeal of the Communist International urging all Communist Parties to issue a call for united struggle against hunger, war and fascist terror. It is in response to the call of the Communist International that our British brother party approached various working class parties and organizations in Great Britain with united front proposals. We are glad to note that the Independent Labor Party and the Communist Party have agreed on an immediate program of

That the united front of the I.L.P. and the British Communist Party is not a "manoeuver" is testified by the fact that both organizations have agreed that "a call should be issued to all branches of the I.L.P. and the C.P. "urging all members to cooperate at once in joint efforts to organize the working class against Fascism and the war danger." The test of the sincerity of the agreement on united front proposals is immediate action which will mobilize the workers in mighty demonstrations and struggles against hunger and war. The joint Conference of the Independent Labour Party and the Communist Party have agreed that on April 2 united front demonstrations throughout Great Britain should be organized. Further it was also agreed to develop united front actions for May 1 against war and Fascism.

Yes orday's "Daily" carried the statement and letter of the Central Committee of our Perty to the working class parties and organizations, proposing immediate action against hunger and war. The letter was addressed to the National Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor, the National Committee of the Socialist Party, the National Committee of the Conference for Progressive Labor Action the National Committe . the Trade U ion Unity League and to various unions and working class organiza-

The letter of the Central Committee states: "under such circumstances (growing hunger, war and Fascist terror) it is a life and death question for the toiling masses to form a united front of struggle against the capitalist attack on the living standards, against the growing bloody Fascist terror and against the acute danger of war. A united working class aided by the toiling farmers and oppressed Negro people can effectively resist these hunger and war plans of the bosses. It is an imperative necessity that all workers' organizations-the A. F. of L., Socialist Party and Communist Party particularly-should join in a united effort to weld together a solid fighting front of all toilers.'

The letter of the Central Committee also proposed immediate demands and actions as the basis for united front struggles. We sincerely hope that the organizations to whom the letter was addressed will respond to the call of our Party.

Already workers from various organizations have taken the initiative for united front actions. From various parts of the country we receive reports that the conferences for the Mooney Congress become more and more representative of the desire for unity. Many Socialist branches, and A. F. of L. locals have participated in these conferences. In New York City some of the Rand School students and members of the Y.P.S.L. have joined hands with the Young Communists and other youth organizations for a united front demonstration which will be held this Saturday against the Fascist terror in Germany.

The initiative taken by the workers in various organizations for united front actions, reflects the growing desire for unity on the part of the workers. This desire for unity must be organized and developed. The proposals contained in the letter of the Central Committee to the various working class organizations must become the immediate program of action for united front struggles to beat back the increased offensive of the government and the employers against the toiling masses

Good Advice from U.S.A.

For years the Communist Party of Germany has carried out the most relentless fight against the anti-semitism of the cut-throat bands operating under Hitler. This is in accord with revolutionary traditions throughout the world. It was the Bolsheviks of old Russia who bore the brunt of resistance to the anti-Semitic pogrom terror of czarism. Communists in Poland, in Roumania, and other places have always been in the very vanguard of the fight against anti-

The capitalist press of the United States, although in words it pretends to deplore these anti-semitic excesses of Hitler's murder bands, takes the greatest pains to conceal the fact that these excesses are part of the fascist attacks on the whole toiling population.

The New York Times states: "The German nationalists are forcing the world to see something more than a 'Jewish question' in the Reich." The Times laments that fascism in Germany is "confounding peaceful and industrious cit-

izens with possible Communists." Like their kind, the rich proprietors of the Times, tries to persuade fascism to confine itself to murdering workers -to carry out, without any side excursions, the open capit-

alist dictatorship against the toiling masses. The united front conferences held in New York and being held in other places will give an impetus to the struggle against fascism and will unite in an effective fighting force all sections of the Jewish population and those elements honestly opposed to anti-semitism and to fascism.

The Communist Party of local New York, is organizing a gigantic mass meeting at Madison Square Garden against the terror of the Hitler-Hindenburg murder regime. The meeting will take place Wednesday, April 5.

SEND MATERIAL FOR WAR ANNIVERSARY EDITION Marine, steel, auto, coal as well, as workers in other industries should send material for the special issue of the Daily Worker for the anniersary of the United States entry into the world war, which will appear on Saturday, April 8.

Veterans and those at present in the armed forces are also urged

All material must be in by April 4. District and local Daily Worker agents should send in orders for this special edition immediately.

WANTED; 20,000 1/2 DOLLARS TO COMPLETE DRIVE!

WANTED: Twenty thousand readers and friends to contribute 50 cents each to send the Daily Worker drive over the top.

About \$25,000 has been raised in the drive so far. This is a wonderful demonstration of the devotion of the working masses of the country to their fighting paper. But we are still \$10,000 short of the goal—\$10,000 that are absolutely essential to the life of the "Daily."

During the past week the drive has fallen off badly. Right now hardly enough is coming in to meet the current deficit, a loss of \$1,200 weekly involved in operating the paper. What of the deficit accumulated from the

past, a big portion of which has not yet been paid off? Unless it is wiped out completely—and soon—the "Daily" will be unable to get paper, power, composition, press work and other necessities.

Our press has not yet been repaired for lack of funds. How long will it hold out?

Readers, a final effort is ne-

cessary to put your "Daily" beyond the danger zone. If every reader cooperates, it can be successfully accomplished in short

Rush half dollars TODAY to the Daily Worker, 50 E. 13th St., New York, N. Y.

Received Yesterday \$ 237.34 Total to Date

\$25,435,51

That It May

Survive

Point, O.: "Miners in

Powhattan and Stew-

arts mines send 314

that their 'Daily' may

survive, despite bank

holiday, scrip money

and blank pay envel-

From Powhattan

What Are YOU Doing?

From M. Strauss, Waterbury, Conn.: "Enclosed find \$1.85 collected in a house-tohouse canvass for the Daily Worker." What are YOU doing with your collection list?



(Section of the Communist International)

Vol. X, No. 77 Show York, N. Y., under the Act of March 5, 1879. NEW YORK, FRIDAY, MARCH 31 1933

EDITION

opes!" Price 3 Cents

N. Y. PROTEST ON NAZIS AT MADISON SQUARE

RING THRU

Lincoln Steffens on Coast Wires Support; Other Writers Join

RESPONSE INTERNATIONAL

Thousands Ready to Flock to Meet

NEW YORK.—In a statement in support of the great demonstration called by the Communist Party at Madison Square Garden next Wednesday evening, April 5, Rabbi Jacob Goldstein, at present connected with Columbia University, urges "all minority groups to join the protest meeting at Madison Square Garden." He adds: "It is evident that red prejudice and anti-semitism come to the fore in times of political and economic crisis. The surest way of protecting the human and civil rights of the Jew is to remove the economic conditions and political forms which nake for exclusion."

"Everybody today has got to be either a Communist or a fascist," said Lincoln Steffins, famous writer, today in a statement also in support of the great demonstration. "Many not know this vet. Then many fascists who attempt to hide behind a mask of liberalism. liberalism is bankrupt. It will no longer do as a shield.

"The Communist Party, in calling the Madison Square Garden meeting is making it clear that fascism in Germany or elsewhere cannot be fought excepting as a whole and in terms of the interests it represents."

Lincoln Steffins' statement, which he is repeating before audiences in a series of Pacific Coast lectures, is only one of the many which have poured in in support of the Madison Square demonstration. These messages have tives of various groups.

As we go to press messages have arrived from Germany and England supporting the demonstration.

MILK FIGHT ON IN ROCHESTER

Leaders Frown Upon Militant Tactics

ROCHESTER, N. Y., March 30.armed state troopers and deputy heriffs swarmed over nearby highways here as the milk war initiated by independent dairy farmers seeking higher prices grew in intensity The farmers, organized in the Western New York Producers' Association, a bitter foe of the old-line Dairymen's League, have served no-tice that they are through selling their product to the milk trust for a little more than one cent a quart.

Stop Trucks, Dump Milk. Yesterday thousands of gallons of nilk trickled along the highways leading into the city, having beer dumped out of trucks seeking to make their way to Rochester. The trucks were stopped and all milk except that belonging to the association member was ditched. Frantically, the Dairy-men's League, friend of the giant milk distributors, called for more state troopers.

At several points today striking farmers overcame state troopers and dumped truckloads of milk en route

Scores of farmers and a few state troopers suffered black eyes and minor bruises in skirmishes. One farmer, Sam Hanna, 53, wa brought to a local hospital for treatment. He was slugged over the head by a trooper as 50 farmers succeeded overcoming officers and gained ntrol of a truck loaded with milk Officials of the striking dairymen denied that they sanctioned these effective tactics and blamed individual proups of pickets for the action.

British Workers Advancing FORCED LABOR CAMPS Toward United Action

COUNTRY Communist Party and Independent Labor Party Agree on United Front Proposals Oscar De Priest, Republican, Gets Negroes

SET EXAMPLE TO AMERICAN TOILERS Rush Telegrams of Protest Against Slavery

Representatives of the Communist Party of Great Britain and the Independent Labor Party met together in the Friends' House, London, yesterday. The discussion was on the basis of the appeal for united front struggle against fascism and capitalism, issued by the Communist International, and published March 18 in the Daily Worker. The action taken by the British workers is along the line indicated by the proposals of the Communist Party, U. S. A., in its statement published in the Daily Worker, March 36. At the close of the meeting in London, the following joint statement was issued to the press:

"At a meeting in the Friends' House London, today, between representatives of the

I.L.P., and the Communist Party, proposals for co-operation between all sections of the British working class movement in support of the fight of the German and Austrian workers against Fascism and against the attacks on the British workers by the National Government and the capitalists were discussed.

the Labor Party and the Co-operative Party, no representatives from these bodies were "The meeting decided that a call should be issued to all branches of the I.L.P., and

"Although invitations to attend had been sent to the General Council of the T.U.C.,

the Communist Party, urging all members to cooperate at once in joint efforts to mobilize working class effort against Fascism and the war danger. "It was also agreed to send communications to the General Council of the T.U.C., and the Labor Party, asking that at their Executive meeting next Wednesday, deputations should be received from the I.L.P. and the Communist Party, to urge general co-

operation on the organization of mass demonstrations throughout the country in support of the German and Austrian workers and against Fascism and the war danger. "In view of the extreme urgency of the danger it was agreed that these demonstrations should begin on April 2nd throughout the whole country.

"In addition, because of the serious situation confronting the workers everywhere from the menace of Fascism, the feverish preparations for war and the attacks on working class standards, it was agreed that International Labor Day, May 1, this year has a special significance, and both parties represented at the meeting pledged themselves to do everything possible to get the widest participation of workers in the demonstrations on this day and particularly to urge the employed workers from the factories and workshops to participate fully in this historic day of the international class

come from workers' organizations, from individual writers, artists and thinkers, and from the representa-**BACKS MOONEY-SCOTTSBORO FIGHT**

PARIS, France, (By Mail).-Hundreds of representatives of workers' organizations and political parties were present at a united-front Scottsboro-Mooney conference held here March 14. Among the speakers were Romain Rolland, Henri Barbusse, Charles Vildrac, internationally known writers, Maurice Paz, and Georges Pioche; Leon Blum, leader of the French Socialist Party, and Daniel Renoult, speaking the connection between the fight for the Communist Party of France. the connection between the fight for

A message was received from Tom the lives and freedom of the Scotts-boro boys, and the struggle of the Quentin on framed charges, hailing the international movement to save slaved and oppressed colored people Miners' the lives of the Scottsboro boys.

Defense of the United States, showed action in France outlined.

IN SO. WALES CARDIFF, Wales, March 30 .- The

Communist candidate for Parliament. Comrade Arthur Horner, leader of the Mardy coal miners, polled a tre by-election yesterday. The Communist vote came within

HUGE RED VOTE

3,000 of winning the election. W. H. Mainwaring, the winning Labor Party candidate, who had the financial French workers, especially the enbacking of the reformist South Wales Federation, polled 14,100, while Comrade Horner got 11,200

BILL PASSES CONGRESS: ROOSEVELT WILL SIGN

Included; Did Not Propose Equality

Measure; Begin United Front Actions!

WASHINGTON, March 30 .- With cynical disregard for the needs of the 17,000,000 unemployed all over the United States, the senate took less than five minutes of its time to finally approve the "Reforestation Bill," which will herd a quarter of a million workers into concentration camps under

military discipline, in place of believe we are following the Presipresent methods of relief. believe we are following the Presipresent This concerns Roosevelt who With the signature of the was the original sponsor of the forced president this will now become law, labor bill.

as it has already passed the House.

An amendment by Congressman
Oscar De Priest was accepted in the
forced labor bill, De Priest, the Republican, fully approves the Democratic Party program but his amendment is to put also Norsearmedment is to put also Negroes under forced labor. The Negro congressman, however, did not even propose equality in the camps, though he is aware that Negroes will be Jim-Crowed especially in the South under the most inhuman conditions.

Shadow-Boxing

Shadow-Boxing
Some congressmen and senators have been shadow boxing with ine intention of placing themselves on rec-ord against the bill before their con-stituents. For example, Ross Collins of Mississippi said, "I stand here as an original Roosevelt man, and I am this law to substitute the basic dewith him today, but on this propo-sition," to make a fake pretense of immediate cash relief and unemployopposition, he con lues, "I do not ment insurance

ROOSEVELT GANG TO MAKE FORCED **COLLECTION OF FARM MORTGAGES**

Worst Attack on Farmers Now Being Prepared Will Spur Move for Cancellation of Debts

WASHINGTON, March 30 .- The senate committee on agriculture yesterday decided to combine the Roosevelt "farm relief bill" with the admin istration measure to refinance farm mortgages. Senator McAdoo introduced This is by far the most vicious attack yet made on the farmers. It

provides for the creation of a Fed-a-eral Farm Mortgage bank through and debts

which it is proposed to refinance the farmers' indebtedness at reduced rates of interest. Helps Farm Mortgage Holders

mortgages by enabling them to re-ceive interest that they are not now for cancellation of all farm mortgages

By thus placing the federal government behind the mortgage sharks it can reinforce the sta

in many cases, have failed to crush the farmers' fight against sheriffs' It will aid the holders of farm sales and eviction attempts by mortgage holders, with federal forces even the United States Army. The Barthel, speaking on behalf of the diate unconditional freedom of the "Secours Rouge," French sister orScottsboro boys and Tom Mooney 7,800 votes, although Wales has for foreclese farm mortgages. It is an ing it a federal crime to resist the demands of the mortgage holders, indemands of the mortgage holders, inasmuch as the bill makes the federal government responsible for interest payments on these mortgages.

Mass Slavery for Farmers

The interweaving of the "refinancing" measure with the so-called farm relief act is part of the inten-sified drive against the farmers. The relief" act itself will raise prices ac-ording to measure (bushels) of farm produce. The tax on processing (the first purchaser of farm products) will raise the price of these products to the consumer. It is also provided that a similar tax can be placed on substitutes (oleomargerine for butter, for example). This prevents the consumer resorting to substitutes.

But it will not benefit the indiidual small farmer because the "relief bill" compels him to cut down

Government to Force Payments By far the most infamous feature hat will be introduced by the federal government in connection with the combined "farm relief" and refinancing bill is the forced collection of payments on farm mortgage debts the device of having the "processor" deduct a certain sum from pay-ments for the crops and turning it over to the mortgage holders, or the presentatives of the federal bank. This will spur on the movement for

of all farm mortgage and delots.

More Decatur Negroes Bring Testimony in Trial of Scottsboro Boys to Prove Jury Exclusion Policy DECATUR, Ala., March 30.—"The the Negro families sent over changes had never been called to serve. most militant solidarity with the Scottsboro defendants is being shown being kept in a jail in Decatur which

by the Negro workers and farmers in the support of white workers and impoverished farmers."

This was the statement made by the official representative of the In-ternational Labor Defense as lawyers for the Scottsboro boys brought a succession of witnesses to prove that Negroes are systematically excluded from both grand and petit juries in Morgan county, where Haywood Patn, one of the Negro boys, is now on trial on a framed-up "rape" charge. The others go on trial later. with the Scottsboro defendants is thown in a moving way by the fact

defense attorney Liebowitz, after a of Morgan and surrounding counties, visit yesterday, denounced as "unfit and this solidarity is slowly drawing for human habitation."

in the French colonies.

Negroes Defy Threats Moreover, if further proof were needed, it is seen in the courage displayed by Negro witnesses in voluntarily appearing in court to expose vicious legal apparatus, which is only one aspect of the whole system of Negro oppression and lynch rule in Determined to maintain the pose the South. A number appeared in of impartiality so necessary in perspite of threats which they had re-

Today 25 such witnesses were in court ready to take the stand, to tes-The statement by the I.L.D. re-presentative revealing the solidarity called for jury service in Morgan tify that no Negroes had ever been

Dr. F. J. Sykes, of Decatur, a Nehat Decatur Negroes sent a barber gro witness for the defense, presented to the jail to shave and give hair-cuts to the boys. At the same time gross eligible for jury service who

Liebowitz, I.L.D. attorney, opened the session by presenting a motion to quash the entire venire of prospective jurors on the ground that no Ne-groes had been called for jury service-at the same time charging that this is a violation of the rights of the Scottsboro defendants under the fourteenth amendment to the U.S. constitution.

petrating an effective legal frameup, Judge Horton reversed his previous action at the first hearing in which he refused to permit the fur-ther introduction of evidence regarding Negro exclusion on juries. the same time he overruled the defense objection to separating Haywood Patterson from the rest of the

Determined to maintain the pose



may you're good enough to serve

BARRICADES IN BERLIN SION OF INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS, 381 Fourth

BY KLAUS NEUKRANTZ All Workers are urged to

Avenue, New York City

ILLUSTRATED BY WALTER QUIRT read this book and spread

What the deuce was happening?

He saw with amazement that the

appearance of the yard had altered

First it had been empty: now it was

full of excited women, vigorously ad-

dressing his porters. The latter did

not appear to be opposing them very

much. Some of the women were watching the window when his head

Hundreds of faces looked up at

"Out with the swine ... get away

"He ought to be ashamed to take

He looked about in indecision. The

He gave a start, and hearing, quite

omen, he ducked involuntarily. Per-

ne were out of this. But now it was

Many pushing, threatening footsteps. From the landing, where the sob-

bing woman was standing with her child, came a deep, masculine voice:

'Never mind, Mrs. Krueger, don't be

afraid. Just let us pass through."
The door was opened. The fat man

clutching his briefcase stood trem-

flabby neck was swollen, his veins

stood out like red bands, and his mouth was half open with excite-

He was faced by a broad-shoulder-

thing was passing in his expression-

Something about the grave coun-

out a typewritten sheet of paper.

The worker cut him short with a quick movement of his hand. "All

comrades. The man has been un-employed for two years. He is a con-

to carry them rags and sticks and

—and we'll show you!" Without looking round he turned, and went

(To Be Continued)

What, No Costume?

Slap on a mustard plaster and

you're all dressed for the

NEW MASSES

BALL

TONIGHT

WEBSTER HALL

119 East 11th Street

REDUCED PRICES

Reserve Tickets Through:

Dancing Till Dawn

out of the room.

HE APPEALS TO PORTERS

oling near the window. His short

crowd. He heard footsteps

are coming!" he whispered

perhaps was hardly conscious...

"Chuck the bastard out."

rom the window...bloody jailer ...

"That's the fellow."

on such a job!"

being good natured!

coming up the steps.

skunk!"

THE STORY SO FAR:-Kurt Zimmerman, a cement heaver, living in the proletarian Wedding district in Berlin, comes home from work dead After eating the meal, his wife, Anna, has prepared for him, he

THE same morning, precisely at ten on living," muttered the fat one with o'clock, a fat little man with a a reproachful shake of the head. He black briefcase under his arm, knocked at the door on the fourth floor of number three. There was no answering sound. He knocked again, swering sound. He knocked again, black briefcase under his arm, knock- was really unpleasantly affected. Oh!

On the opposite side of the land- low. He wanted to get the eviction ing the door opened an inch or two, over as quickly as possible. He and through the crack an old woand through the crack an old woman eyed suspiciously the man with the briefcase.

"What do you want with them ...?" The little man turned round. "Could you tell me whether Mrs. Krueger has gone out?"

The old woman looked the man silently up and down, then shut the door with an angry bang. He gave a nervous start. "Unpleasant people a nervous start.

He turned once more to the closed door on the other side of the dark, dirty landing.

A typewritten notice with an official stamp at the foot, had been stuck on one of the doorposts. The fat man knocked again very loud. "Mrs. Krueger, if you don't open the door yourself. I shall have the lock forced. shouted with his mouth at the

In the dwelling behind the door, a child began to cry. From below the creak of a door was heard, and someone came slowly up the stairs. It sick child at his feet still moaned was a worker who stopped when he quietly; she probably had high fever; saw the fat man.

"Ho, ho...it's you! Don't kick up



, a fat little man with a black ase under his arm knocked at the door of the fourth floor of num-

in a surly tone and went downstairs again. Presently the fat man heard

him running across the yard.

The fat man became more and more uncomfortable. If he could only get into the room without using evidently possessed authority here. foreign born. It seemed so dangerous to break the door. Good God! one was a step towards him. only an official and had to do what one was told! Groping in the briefcontaining his breakfast, which was and upset myself...especially seeing always carefully wrapped up for him by his wife so that it should not times we live in! But let me try of evictions of the work are supported by his wife so that it should not times we live in! But let me try of evictions of the work are supported by his wife so that it should not times we live in! case his hand came on the packet make his papers greasy.

He spoke cautiously through the keyhole. "Now, Mrs. Krueger, open the door, I will see what can be

Without his having heard a step, the door was suddenly thrown open so violently that he jumped back from his bent position in terror. What do you want?... Keep out of here Call the police if you

In the narrow gloomy entrance stood a young woman carrying a crying child wrapped in a torn brown cloth. In her fear she shriek-ed in such a penetrating voice that mies of your own class. Look round, could be heard right across the

"Well! I know her type all right," sumptive and so gets no unemploy-reflected the fat man. When he saw ment insurance. The girl has been that the woman was all alone in the ill for over a year. The four people house, he soon recovered his com-posure. Hastily he put his foot be-from the Public Assistance Committween the door and the wall and tee, and a bottle of lysol from the with his massive bulk he pushed the Consumptive Department. Two

"Mrs. Krueger, I must point out that you must not render yourself most finished him. He tries to earn suilty of resistance to the State au-thority." In spite of the fact that hole costs him 25 marks a month. the woman was almost out of her and they live on the remaining senses from anxiety and excitement | marks which includes all luxuries and did not take in a word he was and summer holidays. Now let's see saying, he recited his official for-mula: "Since in spite of repeated to carry them rags and sticks and demands you have not paid the arrears of rent due from you, to the and we'll show you!" Without amount of 47 marks, and since the Poor Law office refuses to pay the rent in addition to the current weekly relief of 8 marks al'ewed to you you have been directed to evacuate this dwelling by 10 a.m. this morning. Since you have not acceded to this demand, it is my duty to carry out the eviction order against you. your things together immediately. There is a cart below to take your furniture to the Workhouse. I have not much time."

He turned round without paying further attention to the woman and kicked back the door of the only SPRING COSTUME room the dwelling boasted. There was not much to be cleared out! It remarkable, reflected the fat man as he locked round at the bare room that these houses look fairly respect able from the outside. One would never imagine that there could be such misery here. These people haven't even got a bed! Only children, and nothing to eat.

A low moaning aroused his atten-tion. On an old mattress in the mid-\$1.00 in advance \$1.50 at the do dle of the floor lay a little fair-haired girl wrapped in an old bed cover NEW MASSES, 31 E. 27th St. WORKERS' BOOKSHOP, 50 E. 18th St. ROMANY MARIE, 42 W. 8th St. WASSINGTON SQUARE BOOKSHOP, 27 W. 8th St. prominent cheek bones standing out from her sunken, colorless face produced a quite unnatural effect. From her thin, almost neshless neck, the larynx projected under the blood-

ess skin.
Terrible that such a thing can go Kent-Vincent Orchestra

New York Youth Unite for Anti-**Fascist Meeting**

NEW YORK, March 30 .- Working-class youth, students, sportsmen, Socialists, Communists, have united for a demonstration Saturday against the acts of German ism. The meeting will start at 11 a.m. at South and White-hall Streets to be followed by a parade to the German Consulate. Members of the Young Peoples Socialist League who took part in

a United Front conference last week that decided on the meeting will join the protest. The Young Communist League and the Workers School who parcipated at the conference backs Saturday's meeting to the limit sympathizers to be there in full

OPEN HEARING OF CITY AID IS DEMANDED

Council Scores New Tiger Crew; Makes Jobless Demands

NEW YORK, March 30 .- At the meeting of the new Emergency Work and Relief Administration in Com-He stepped back in alarm. Good missioner Taylor's office, yesterday God! the whole building was in an Carl Winter, Secretary of the Unuproar...! What did the people employed Council of Greater New want of him? Perhaps it would have York, protested "Star Chamber Pro been better if he had brought a po-liceman—that's what one gets for ceedings" and insisted that a public hearing on relief administration be called at City Hall.

Accompanying the Unemployed Council representatives was a group of discharged Emergency Work Bureau employees for whom the Coun cil asked immediate re-instatement lose, the long-drawn screech of the ings without delay or re-investiga-tion. This group had formerly been haps they will throw stones? If only excluded from the Conference Room by a Mr. Stern, attorney, who had placed himself at the head of a depossible for him to pass through legation to protest Emergency Work Bureau dismissals.

A change from the present voucher system to cash relief, the raising of relief levels to \$10 a week for couples and \$3 additional for each dependent was demanded by the Unemployed Council. The re-opening of the original 79 Home Relief Bureau offices was also called for on the grounds of increasing need, growing registration, and the inability for the unemployed to pay carfare to the isolated Bureau office in the present locations.

Commissioner Taylor bristled and protested, "I don't like that word," when Winter charged discrimination ed worker, about thirty-five, but with against Negroes and foreign born hair already going grey. The worker applicants. When challenged for turned towards the sick girl. Some-proof, Winter pointed out that in proof, Winter pointed out that in the Harlem Relief Bureau the vast less face. His thin lips contracted. majority of applicants for work re-The three furniture removers of the lief are Negroes, while the majority court bailiff followed him into the of jobs are given to whites.

With regard to foreign born, he challenged Commissioner Taylor to tenance facing him seemed to pacify explain why relief questionnaires ask making them spy on each other the fat man. This was a leader; he whether the applicant is a citizen or speeding them up until they are ex-Bowing slightly, the marshall took

"Bendovsky is my name... Ben- whose jobs are then turned over to fresh girls. dovsky," he repeated politely. "Just unemployed on work relief at much listen to me, sir ... I am awfully sorry lower pay. Prevailing rates of pay times we live in! But let me try and convince you, please, that I have foreclosures on their homes as well daughters go to private school, while no other course." He fumbled ex- as full relief to all single people in citedly in his briefcase and pulled their homes rather than in institutions or camps.

The Council announced its intention of pressing for an immediate public hearing at City Hall in order very well...you know what you are to bring out revelations of maladdoing ... a man who accepts such jobs from scoundrels, must be one himself!" He spoke without looking ministration and inadequate care of

at the fat man, then turned to the porters behind him:

OFFICE WORKERS HELP SCHULTE STRIKE "But you—you are proletarians, the same as us. They offer you a the Schulte Book Store strike, has enlisted its members to help in the strike and calls on them to report at once to headquarters, 799 Broad-

> MEET YOUR COMRADES AT THE Cooperative Dining Club ALLERTON AVENUE

Proletarian Prices

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY 107 Bristol Street (Ret. Pitkin & Sutter Aves.) B'klyp PHONE: DICKENS 2-3013 Office Hours: 8-10 A.M., 1-2, 6-8 P.M.

ANNOUNCEMENT Dr. Louis L. Schwartz SURGEON DENTIST Announces
The removal of his office to larger 1 Union Square (8th Floor)

Tel. Algonquin 4-9805

Intern'l Workers Order DENTAL DEPARTMENT 80 FIFTH AVENUE

15th FLOOR All Work Done Under Personal Car-of DR. JOSEPHSON

Hospital and Oculist Prescriptions Filled At One-Half Price



COHEN'S, 117 Orchard St. First Door Off Delancey St Telephone: ORchard 4-4520

TUUC Calls Toilers to Garden Anti-Fascist Meeting

NEW YORK .- The Trade Union Unity Council of Greater New York today called upon all workers, unorganized as well as organized, Negro and white, to support the deatrocities, in Madison Square Garden, Wednesday, April 5, and ca'ls upon all affiliated organizations to mobilize as well as prepare their membership to come in an organized manner to this meeting.

SPECIAL ATTENTION! Young Communist League Members!

A special membership meeting of the Young Communist League of New York will be held Sunday, April 2, at 11 a.m. at the Stuy vesant Casino, 2nd Ave. and 9th St. Comrade C. A. Hathaway,

District Organizer of the Com-munist Party, will address the Kleins's "Bargain Emporium"

Wage Cuts, Speed Up, Sweat Shop and Stoo' Pigeons Are Blessings of Man Who "Makes Women Happ 7"

NEW YORK .- Forced vacation and reduced wages are the latest de- have a "pleasing personality." velopment of Klein's oppression of his workers. His idealistic rationalization is well known to thousands of girls in New York who have been fired after working like slaves in order to get the "premotion" that Klein always promises to new girls. Beginners' salaries are from \$6 to \$8 for a 50 to 60 hour

week.

While Klein is telling the capitalist papers and high-brow magazines that he is the most benevolent of specific papers.

race horses, and once chosen they are treated like children in the first grade, except that they are cursed at and spoken to in the language of

Mr. Klein and His Sign



Mr. Klein in happy mood while the workers in his store on Union Square suffer speed up, low wages and sweat shop conditions. The sign above Klein shows one of the methods the latter "philanthropist" uses to terrorize his employees into submissi

employers, giving bonuses and the gutter Christmas presents to his girls, and free vacation trips up the Hudson. he is at the same time beating them down to the lowest possible wages, hausted, promising them promotion

\$1,000,000 a Year For Klein While some of his employees get \$6 a week, Klein says he makes \$1,000,000 a year personally, and his daughters go to private school, while his fired girl employees commit sui-

cide. And then he tops all this by saying that he is not interested at all in "making money." Girls who get a job at Klein's go through a degrading experience. They

are chosen for their good looks, like

COMRADES WHO HAVE BOUGHT Suits and Overcoats-know

Abe Flamm

NOW ASSOCIATED WITH Sam & Adolph

142 Stanton St., Near Norfolk Manufacturing Their Own Clothing

He wants to greet both old and new friends

For Brownsville Proletarians SOKAL CAFETERIA

1689 PITKIN AVENUE

BROOKLYN

Hoffman's RESTAURANT & CAFETERIA

Pitkin Corner Saratoga Aves. DOWNTOWN

SQUARE CAFETERIA GRILL 848 BROADWAY Welcomes

D. Hellen Restaurant 16 UNIVERSITY PLACE, N.Y.C. STARTLING REDUCTIONS

Worker Center Comrades

Telephone STuyvesant 9-9254 UNIVERSITY GRILL, Inc.

BAR RESTAURANT 72 UNIVERSITY PL, N. Y. C. Between 10th and 11th St.

in the world, and for the most kindnearted employer. If they work hard, Klein tells the new girls, they will be advanced in salary and position. At the time he is telling them this, he is planning to fire most of them as soon as they are exhausted by his speed-up system. And Be Stool-Pigeon

The new Klein employee must sign of destitute fellow ex-servicemen, it papers which promise to report any was disclosed by testimony given by other employee who does anything veterans and their wives that repeat-whatever irregular, even talking. The ed demands by starving ex-servicenew girls are also given the third men and their families had been igdegree, and all information about their lives is recorded in the Klein files.

A Miss Dananer, former investigator for the Department of Public their lives is recorded in the Klein

of male and female detectives, and these detectives must produce results or get fired. They "catch" an average of four girls a day on one charge or another, and are then given the ON TO CITY HALL! third degree in a private room called the "crying room." Those that are Six hundred veterans and members of their families, a tattered, halfnot turned over to the police are terrorized by being made to sign legal up Breadway, on to City Hall, carrylooking documents.

No Limit To Speed Up Speed-up at Klein's gets worse and Make the veterans the remembered Although there is a rule that only a few dresses may be carried from the stock room at one time, the with their work. The work of stooping and picking up the dresses 10 hours a day is work that would make a truck driver tired. The department heads and other superiors are driven by the upper bureaucracy at Klein's to drive the girls, and this they do in brutal, coarse language

The fact that Klein's is still housed a rat-trap of a building, which Klein does not repair in order to save himself money, accounts for the trenendous heat in the summer, and the cases of heat exhaustion, which are so numerous that a special nurse is hired for the purpose of taking care of the girls. No employee, howshe shows definite signs of fever Then she is "allowed" to go home without pay. And this is happening while Klein tells boss press reporters that he is making "more women hapby than any other man in New

Must Be "A1" To Get Job Workers in Klein's are organizing
To get the job they must be 18 to fight back Mr. Klein's onslaught years old, 5 feet 6 inches tall, must in the "bargain emporium" on hube high school graduates, and must man lives.

Protest was also lodged against the discharge of civil service employees them in order to replace them with APRIL FIRST DANCE, 8 b.m. STUDENTS OF THE WORKERS' SCHOOL

New Dance Group-Harmonica Concert Workers School Theatre Group

Chop Suey

ADMISSION 25c

ALL PROCEEDS FOR THE DAILY WORKER Remember THURSDAY, FRIDAY

5th ANNUAL BAZAAR Needle Trades Workers

Industrial Union

TICKETS IN ADVANCE 25e.

Must Be "A1" To Get Job

SATURDAY, SUNDAY APRIL 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th STAR CASINO 107th ST & PARK AVE

SPRING CONCERT AND DANCE

L'UNITA' OPERAIA Italian Workers' Weekly

Sunday, April 2, 1933 at 6 p. m. STUYVESANT CASINO-142 Second Avenue

PROGRAM ITALIAN WORKERS' CHORUS OF HARLEM
OPERA SINGING BY TENOR MUZZI
DECLAMATION BY ROSE KAMINSKY
COMICS BY F. VENTURA
REVOLUTIONARY SONGS BY LITHUANIAN SEXTET
CHALK TALK BY DAN RICO—Carteonist of L'Unite' Oper Music by Harlem Hot Shot Band Until 1 A. M. Complete Buffet With Italian Spaghetti Tito Nunzio, Editor of L'Unita' Operaia Will Speak

Do You Know of the Reduction in Rates at

CAMP NITGEDAIGET BEACON, N. Y.

Special Program Every Week-End \$12.50 Includes Tax to members of I. W. O. and Co-operative \$10.50 per week

with a letter from your organization OPEN ALL YEAR-HEALTHFUL FOOD, REST, RECREATION SPORT AND CULTURE All Winter Comforts-Steam Heat-Hot and Cold Running Water

City Phone-EStabrook 8-1400 Camp Phone-Beacon 731 Workers organizations write for Special Excursions and Rates AUTOMOBILES LEAVE DAILY FROM CO-OPERATIVE RECTAURANT, 2700 BRONX PARK EAST, BRONX, N. Y.

THE VETERANS DEMAND

Call for Cash Relief Promised by N. Y. Law

es, spoke for the delegation, and pre-sented demands: Immediate cash relief. No discrimination against

Negro and foreign-born veterans.

cutting of pensions or allowances by the Federal government. War ap-

propriations of hundreds of millions to be given to the veterans and the

The august members of the board

President Harvey of Queens spoke "Are you a veteran, Mr. Ford?"

"Don't you know, Sergeant," President Harvey smiled, "that you should take orders, not demand

Ford, tensely, militantly: "When

the orders are starvation? No! And

the working class is now in a posi-tion, is now strong enough, to DE-

MAND! We demand immediate re-

lie? and a specific written answer

Again President Harvey is silent.

Then: "Why don't you belong to the American Legion?"

SCORES LEGION MISLEADERS

ican Legion, as well as the Veterans of Foreign Wars, are being betrayed

by their leaders. The leaders practice Jim Crowism and fascist tactics.

is the only veterans' organization

that fights for the rank and file."

Delegate William Dronsick steps

Mayor O'Brien: "Where do you

"Wherever I hang my hat, but I haven't any these days. Commis-

sioner Taylor has a registered letter

telling of our cases of starvation. We

The wife of a sick ex-serviceman spoke up: "My children are hungry.

We get no relief. They send us to the American Legion. We still get

"You shall get it immediately,"

said O'Brien, trying to cover up this exposure. "All your cases will be in-vestigated. Your demands will be

"The rank and fire of the Amer-

"What rank, Mr. Ford?"

were silent.

from your board."

forward.

demand relief!"

no relief."

live?"

By W. MASS

PRIDAY, March 24th, 10 a.m. The veterans gathered at Union Square, New York. Six hundred of New York. Six hundred of Members of the militant No change in relief without hearing. No browbeating by investigators. No Ex-Servicemen's League rank and file members of the American Legion, the Veterans of Foreign Wars and other veterans' organizations joined in a march to City Hall to present their demands to the Board of Estimate for immediate cash relief for all veterans. The veterans had marched in Sep-

Builds Profits on Workers' Misery "We'll consider it," said the wellfed smiling members of the board.
The veterans marched in Novem-

"We'll consider it," said the grave

officials of Tammany. Article 14, Sections 117 and 119, of Klein in person, who tells them that the Welfare Laws of the State of they are working for the best store New York says: "A person, male or female, and his dependents, served in the Army o Navy, Marine Corps., or other branches of the arm-ed forces of the United States is entitled to immediate cash relief from

the city, and, moreover, shall in no

case be pauperized . .

Yet in a hearing held on the previous Wednesday by the rank and file veterans in behalf of thousands Welfare, fired for her refusal to take part in wholesale robbery of veter-ans funds, presented specific charges

against .Commissioner Taylor and the Home Relief Bureau.

starved, but fighting mass marched ing banners. Shouting! Singing! Banners read: Immediate cash relief for all veterans! We want bread!

man! The marchers shouted: Cash relief for all veterans! The heroes of '17 the bums of '33! Stop evictions of unemployed veterans! We fought for their homes in '17, they take ours in '33! Cash relief for all workers!

Broadway was lined with police-Mounted police. Police cars. The steps of City Hall flanked with dreds of sympathizers joined the

by police, while the marchers grouped themselves on the sidewalks before City Hall, shouting, singing.

Ford Presents Demands

May 12 to 15 the veterans from all Ford Presents Demands

considered. If that is all, the hearing is closed. The delegation marched out. Joining the demonstration on the side-walks, they marched back to Union Square. The ranks had swelled. Hunmarchers.

The delegation of fifteen marched up the steps into the chambers of the Board of Estimate, surrounded manded, and their demands, if tens manded, and their demands, if tens the step that the step tha The veterans showed their colors

parts of the United States will march James W. Ford, ex-serviceman, on Washington to demand. Not in Negro leader of the American mass- hundreds, but in tens of thousands!

AMUSEMENTS

"GREATEST PICTURE EVER MADE" said Theodore Drieser, Douglas Fairbanks, George Jean Nathan, and Emil Jannings

New Version!—In Sound! S. M. EISENSTEIN'S WORLD - ACCLAIMED

ARMORED "Potemkin

R CAMEO BROADWAY STARTING & 42d STREET TODAY

Begin. Today-4 Days Only

RENE CLAIR'S 'A Nous

La Liberte" (TO US LIBERTY)

A Truly International Film "A PICTURE NOT TO BE MISSED"

-N. Y. Herald-Tribune. "CLEVER, STINGING SATIRE"
-N. Y. American "DIFFERENT FROM ANY OTHER SCREEN FEATURE"—N. Y. Times.

"OUTSTANDING CREATION AMONG MOTION PICTURES."

-National Board of Review.

WORKERS Acme Theatre 14th St. AND UNION SQUARE FRANCIS LEDERER & DOROTHY GISH

AUTUMN CROCUS The New York and London Success MOROSCO THEATRE, 45th St. W. of B'way Eves. 8:40. Mats. Wed., Thurs. & Sat., 2:40 BEOJEFFERSOI 14th St. & NOW

'The Billion Dollar Scandal'

Extra Feature: "THE IRON MASTER" with REGINALD DENNY and LILA LEE

Organizations Participating in Raising Funds for the

Daily Worker

CONCERT & DANCE

TONIGHT, 8 P. M.

Turkish Workers Club

269 West 25th Street BANQUET FINNISH WORKERS' CLUB OF JAMAICA

SATURDAY, APRIL 1ST, AT 8 P. M. 109-29 Union Hall St., Jamaica. L. L. Social & Entertainment SECTION 15, UNIT 4
SUNDAY, APRIL 2ND, AT 7 P. M.
FREIHEIT HALL
1804 Southern Boulevard
ADMISSION 25c.—ALL WELCOME

of the MORNING FREIHEIT

Saturday Eve., April 1

New York

Brooklyn

MECCA AUDITORIUM 55th Street, Between 6th and 7th Avenues

ACADEMY OF MUSIC Lafayette Avenue and Ashland Place

PROGRAM Freiheit Singing Society and Freiheit Mandolin Orchestre Conductor: J. SHAFFER

"SHULEM GETS A MEDAL from Pileudsky Government"

Tickets 35c, 55c and 83c (tax included). For sale at Freiheit 12th St., 6th floor, and Workers Book Shop, 56 E. 13th St.

ARTEF

SAME PROGRAM IN BOTH HALLS

ONLY LIMITED WITHDRAWALS ARE ALLOWED AS NEW BANK CRASH LOOMS

Not One Bank in United States Is Open on Basis of Complete Operations

WASHINGTON, March 29 .- A new downward plunge of capitalist ecoomy threatens to again send the banking structure tottering-piling ruin upon ruin. This is clear from the announcement yesterday of Secretary of the Treasury Woodin that only limited withdrawals of deposits would be allowed provided the government conservators in charge of closed banks so recommended

The conservator can decide what TEST CASE TO deposits should be serventage of deposits should be percentage of deposits should be withdrawn and the banks will be permitted to partially reopen until such percentage is exhausted.

Conservators Can Dictate Thus the conservators can decide, under the terms of the President's bank holiday proclamation, who are withdraw deposits and



SECRETARY WOODIN

who cannot withdraw them. This will enable conservators to establish a policy of favoritism. The prohibition against withdrawals of gold and "currency for hoarding" will be

Issues Lying Statements

The treasury department continues to issue false statements regarding the number of banks opened. Ten the rate of a hundred a day," and ship or mass following of workers, that now the number reopened amounts to 75 per cent of the total.

when, as a matter of fact, not one ployed Councils at the same time call of them is on a normal basis. The on the impoverished tenants and all proof that the treasury statement on this point is false and deliberately many allies, Hilly and Co. misleading to create the impression that the financial crisis is being overcome. It is on a par with statements that the United States is only "technically" off the gold standard, and the N. Y. District ILD to socialwhen as a matter of fact it is definitist branches and to locals of the A tely off that standard.

denies the Unemployed Councils the

banker president of the Amalgamated

PERKINS CALLS MEET WITH A.F.L.

Forced Labor

resented at the conference with labor leaders which she has called today

in Washington to discuss unemployment relief measures. Miss Perkins

right to appear at the conference but | By this exclusion of the represen-

instead proposes a separate session tatives of the unemployed and of the

has sent a similar reply to a request Sccretary of Labor admits that this

made by the A. F. of L. Committee conference will be a secret session in

for Unemployment Relief and Insur- which the government and the labor

ance to be heard at this conference. misleaders acting in behalf of the boss.

At the same time sixty-five labor es will deal a blow to the demands of

misleaders including William Green, the unemployed and lay the basis for

president of the A. F. of L., his staff mobilizing the support of the unions

of vice-presidents, the railroad broth- for successfully carrying out the gov-

and "reserves" as well as labor legis-lation. posals for unemployment insurance

erhood officials and Sidney Hillman, ernment's forced labor program.

Intensify Fight on High Rent I. L. D. and Council Says

BULLETIN.

Five workers arrested for picketing in rent strikes in Bronx, Mass meeting tonight at Ambassador Hall, Claremont Parkway and 3rd Ave. to start broad campaign against Hilly ruling and police ter-

NEW YORK, March 30 .- A legal was announced today by the New York District International Labor De-Scottshoro case fense in conjunction with the Unemployed Council of Greater New York.

The ILD exposed at the outset that Hilly's decision was a "distortion of even capitalist law" and issued "to intimidate tenants fighting against high rents.

Cases of tenants arrested and given suspended sentences since the Hilly 'decision" was made public will be appealed to the highest courts, the ILD said.

The Bronx Tenants' Emergency days ago the statement was issued The Bronz Tenants' Emergency that 75 per cent of the banks had League which announced through the reopened. Yesterday the statement capitalist press Friday that it will also said that banks were "reopening at test Hilly's decision, has no member-

Either the treasury was lying ten days ago or it is lying today. It is and against Hilly's decision cannot be afe to say both statements were lies.

Persistent statements are still being made that the banks now repend are on a "normal basis," John J. Ballam, District Secretary, ILD, stated. "While making opened are on a "normal basis," less cases the ILD and the Unemplaced Cauchelies the same the call. gold withdrawals alone is workers to intensify the rent strike

Councils, Frances Perkins, U. S.

The National Committee of the Un-

Sidelights on Trial of Scottsboro Defendants News Briefs

Seek to Hide System pompous war hero, glanced reof Negro Oppression pompous war hero, glanced repeatedly at the Negroes and tried to
reassure himself: "They are all local the thirty-five witnesses called by the County.

BENSON, the editor of the Scottsboro Progressive Age, Is one of the commission of Jackson the thirty-five witnesses called by the County. in the South

(By Our Special Correspondent.) the Morgan County Courthouse. Patrol from Birmingham had been caught between two fires. On the Half an hour later thirty national guardsmen from Hartselle, thirteen miles down the line—marched in and the Negro ran to meet it. The witz's cross-examination—that he miles down the line—marched in and the Negro ran to meet it. The witz's with guns on shoulder and pistol at car swerved around the corner and had n

Here on the courthouse lawn stood surrounding country, where starvation knocks at many cabin doors where almost three-quarters of those who work farms are tenants and debt bound. Unemployed workers from the rialroad shop which had closed down, from the half-idle

Respectable, petty-bourgeois Decatur, in the person of its small busis people and political hangers-on, remained for the most part in the packed courthouse and on the porch of Sheriff Bud Davis' house.

Negroes In Crowd. Over 100 Negroes, among them women, stood silently in groups or battle to supplement the mass fight against Corporation Counsel Hilly's ruling declaring rent strike "illegal" was mute tectimony to the trewas announced today by the control of the grass. Scottsboro case.

John W. Burleson, in charge of the guardsmen, a neat and crowd into the courthouse.

Here on the courthouse lawn stood The crowd came surging back across a cross-section of the population of the courthouse lawn and stopped at Decatur County and, to a degree, of the line drawn by the guardsmen.

The Boys Enter.

Water the Stocksboth that was cause they were no originally held. But he had just terred the defense.

Originally held. But he had just the courthouse lawn and stopped at the line drawn by the guardsmen.

The Boys Enter.

Attorney General Knight had coached cussed." The Boys Enter.

> confident, dressed in a suit of civil Liebowitz he is for a moment truth-clothes, led the way into the street. ful, admitting what is known to The other boys, dressed in blue denim overalls, followed manacled by the wrists in pairs. They were composed and self-confident. the bludgeoning of Knight, he now qualifies his statement. Liebowitz

over to Roy Wright, shook his hands and spoke a few words of greeting.

notice that Negroes are to go elsewhere

niggers and they are good ones, or we wouldn't have them around." He excluded from the jury in Jackson of any Negroes on the jury roll?" had come "to uphold white su-premacy over teh law."

County and throughout the South.

Like all the other witnesses sub-DECATUR, Ala. (By Mail).—At even o'clock Monday morning the rowd began to gather in front of waited. Word came that the rowd began to gather in front of poenaed in advance, he had been car swerved around the corner and had never seen nor heard of a Negro drew up before the sheriff's house. Serving as a juror in Jackson County, The crowd came surging back across where the Scottsboro trial was

him and made it stick with a little Roy Wright, the youngest, self- drink. Under the suave influence of pushes the point and wants to know whether Benson knew of any Ne-

Scene in Morgan County courthouse in Decatur, Ala., just before opening of Scottsboro trial, showing national guardsmen with fixed bayonets. Notice sign over wash-basin on left with word "white," serving

"Do you know or have you heard

"I object," stuttered Knight, always attempted to hide his discom- fense lawyer.

fort with a smirk. "Objection sustained," complied "Did you have any occasion to ex-

"No, that was never even dis-

And Judge Horton, lest this addission do too much damage, makes

been called for jury service in for? Police Commissioner Mulrooney

company of the service of the servic mission do too much damage, makes the point for Attorney General Knight and bourbon Alabama: "Ne-Knight and bourbon Alabama: "

With these little legal tricks, eviwhether Benson knew of any Negroes in Jackson County who were fit to sit on a jury. The editor gives fallen the burden of upholding the tremendous gap that separates the

Correspondent Gives Picture of Decatur Population

dustrial Union in any precinct or gov-ernment detention station. One of "I'm 48 years old and don't rejurors would be "embalmed niggers."

"You take to remain the men is a licensed American sea officer." "You take taxes from Negroes as well as whites?" asks the leading de- WORKERS' PLAY GOES ON

(The usual objection from Knight and the usual sustention by Judge mtmber of the Workers Laborator, Theatre will be acted over Radio Sta-Horton.)

"You take taxes from a Negro, but tion WEAF Friday, 2 p.m. on the ou exclude him from juries and do "Magic of Speech Program." The clude Negroes from jury service be-cause they were not qualified?" counyou exclude him from juries and do not permit him to vote!" ot permit him to vote!"

(Violent objections from the ruling a sheriff sale.

everybody, the sovereign Alehans upon which be

over to Roy Wright, shows of greeting and spoke a few words of greeting. Everyone was aghast—the whites taken completely unaware by this open declaration of equality. "Did you see that!" eclaimed a political hanger-on standing next to your correspondent. "He went and shook hands with the Nigger!" The Negroes, watching every move, saw this action as a token of the whole case.

With a score of soldiers in front and a score taking up the rear, the boys were marched through the crowd into the courthouse.

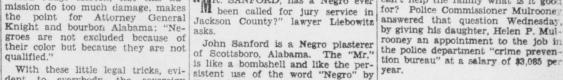
It to sit on a jury. He can attitude of the more cultured bourbon south: "I know some good niggers, a far as nigger go." And then: "Supremacy of the whites over the tawth every minute of the Scotts—have deeper and that with every minute of the Scotts—boro Case sinks its roots deeper and the with every minute of the Scotts—hanger-on standing next to your correspondent. "He went and shook hands with the Nigger!" The Negroes, watching every move, saw this action as a token of the whole case.

With a score of soldiers in front and a score taking up the rear, the boys were marched through the crowd into the courthouse.

With a score of soldiers in front and a score taking up the rear, the boys were marched through the crowd into the courthouse.

With a score of soldiers in front and a score taking up the rear, the boys were marched through the crowd into the courthouse.

With a score of soldiers in front in the South. "The Mean of the Worker, organizations deeper and that with every minute of the Scotts—have more such that with every minute of the Scotts—have more such that with every minute of the Scotts—have more such that with every minute of the Scotts—have more more with a standard march of the scotts—with the sum of the workers who meet the qualifications. He says so outright, despite the scown country, when the standard march of purpose of the workers school is now going on a sold of packson country. The scott of the workers school is now going on a sold of packson country. The scott of the workers school is now



NEW YORK .- The two seamen ar-

rested by the police Wednesday in raid on the Seamen's Club Restau-

rant, 8th and West Sts., cannot be located by the Marine Workers In-

RADIO

A play written by Joe Dabalio,

WHAT'S ON

(Manhattan)

REGISTRATION for the Spring Term of the Workers School is now going on al Room 301, 35 E. 12th St.

RALPH PEARSON, artist and critic, will lecture on "The Influence of Subject Matter on Design" at the John Reed Club, 456 Sixth Ave., Friday at 8:30 p.m. Adm. 25c.

MOCK TRIAL of Hitler at Harlem Progressive Youth Club. 1358 Medison Are., tonight at 8 p.m.

"THE FFFECTS OF THE CRISIS ON TRE.

AMERICAN MIND" by Dr. E. R. Posner. Psychiatrist, State Hospitals at the American Youth Federation, 122 Second Ave., at 8:30 p.m. Admission 15c.

PLAYWRIGHTING CLASS FOR BEGINNERS starts Friday evening, March 31st at Workers Lab. Theatre of WIR, 42 E. 12th St. REGISTER NOW!

A PROTEST MEETING against German Fasciam and pogroms will be held at Sevoy Mansion, 20th Ave. and 637d St., at 8 p.m. AN OPEN FORUM will be held tonight at 8 p.m. at 612 E. 13th St. Subject: The German Situation and the Task of the American Proletariat—United Front. Speaker: Henry Winston. Auspices: YCL.

NEW MASSES SPRING COSTUME BALL will be held tonight, March 31st at Webster Hall, 119 E. 11th St. If you have no costume, slap on a mustard plaster. Reduced prices \$1 in advance, \$1.50 at door. Kent-Vincent Orchestra will furnish music. Reserved tickets through New Masses, 31 E. 37th St. Workers Book Shop, 50 E. 18th St. or Romany Marie, 42 W. 8th St.

THE YORKVILLE WORKERS CLUB meets at 1356 Third Ave., at 8 p.m. All welcome. REGULAR MEMBERSHIP MEETING FSU. Harlem Branch tonight at 227 Lenox Ave. B. Freedman, District Organizer will speak. 8:80 p.m. sbarp.

(Bronx)

LECTURE BY DR. COMASON on Affect of Malnutrition on the Children, tonight at 8:30 p.m. at 804 Forest Ave. Auspices Chil-dren's Relief Organization. Admission free. RED LITERARY EVENING in the Tre-8:30 p.m. at 804 Forest Ave. Auspices Chil-dren's Relief Organisation. Admission free RED LITERARY EVENING in the Tre-mont Workers Club, 2075 Clinton Ave., with following members of the Rev. Writers Fed-eration—Moe Bragin, Philip Rhav, Milton Howard, Alfred Hays, Wallace Phelps and

Howard, Alfred Hays, Walace Frields and many others.

RICHARD B. MOORE will lecture tonight at the Prospect Workers Center, 115T &c Bird. Subject: "Life and Work of Kerl Mark," and Paris Commune. Don't com-

(Brooklyn)

DEBATE—Is Soviet System Applicable to U. S.? Samuel Sklaroff—Yes. Aaron Levenstein, socialist—No. Tonight at 8:30 p.m. Auspices Brighton Beach Br. of PSU, 368-Ocean Parkway, Brooklyn. Admission 200-mith this climing 150

Saturday

Boys Continue

NEW YORK .- Roused by the lynch

ers are called to a special Scottsboro open air meeting today at 77 W. 131st St. at 11 a.m. The following are meetings scheduled for toand tomorrow in your section:

131st Street and Lenox, march to 7th Avenue, to 116th Street, east to 116th and 5th Avenue to end in mass meet at 5th Ave. and 110th St. at Richard B. Moore main

Friday at 8 p.m., Hennington Hall, 214 E. 2nd St. Preceded by parade starting at 7 p.m. at 10th Street and

2nd Avenue. Spector at Columbus Circle Frank Spector main speaker at Columbus Circle, 59th Street and Broadway, Saturday at 2 p.m.

meet, Saturday at 1 p.m. Brownsville Saturday

Union Hall Street and 160th Ave. Saturday at 1 p.m.

Morga

Map showing Decatur and towns made known by Scottsboro case.

IN NEW ATTACKS

Wall St. Group Starts

NEW YORK -Since Roosevelt has just carried through its national pro-**EXCLUDES JOBLESS DELEGATES** gram of slashing veterans' benefits and wages of government employes to the tune of \$900,000,000, the Na-

WASHINGTON, D. C., Mar. 30.-In a letter received yesterday by the will now concentrate on reducing the Labor Secretary refused the request of the National Committee to be repstate and local budgets. The national organization is planning to do likewise, according to a statement by creases every two weeks so that the settled ten days ago when the workers Archibald Roosevelt, national secre-

be held with their representatives. She rank and file of the A. F. of L. the and other devices in order that the bankers may be assured of their millions of dollars in interest on bonds.

Wall Street Organization

an organization of bankers, capital-Clothing Workers will be welcomed by employed Councils and the A. F. of L. formed by Wall Street to lead the the Secretary of Labor to discuss an Committee for Unemployment Insurfight for its program of safeguarding agenda which includes such important ance and Relief insist on being heard profits through government attacks measures to the masses as unemploy- and are calling for an open hearing on the living standards of the masses.

O'Brien Aids Traction Holds Up Measure in the masses of the masses. ment relief, home mortgage relief, in which the real representatives of It has the active support of leading public works, unemployment insurance the working masses may present prorepublican and democratic party

Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd is League. The national secretary is Archibald B. Roosevelt, a director of the Roosevelt Steamship Co. and the Chicago. Rock Island and Facific Railroad Co., chairman of the finance committee is E. Roland Harriman. City Hall, where he read a prepared control bill.

Its preparations to abolish the five-cent fare for subways, elevated and surface lines in New York. Yesterday when he appeared before a joint assession of the legislature today and insisted upon swift passage of his beer control bill.

Grenville Clark, lawyer and banker is chairman of the executive commit-tee. The rest of the executive committee consists for the most part of leading bankers and industrialists, including Phelps Newberry, vice-president and director of the now defunct Guardian Detroit Bank, one of the two national banks in Detroit whose collapse precipitated the banking crisis and wiped out millions of dollars in deposits.

Mass Pressure **Forces Simons** Release by Court

NEW YORK. - William Simons, National Secretary of the Anti-Im-perialist League, received a suspend-ed sentence in the Jefferson Market Court Parky morning. He was arrested and charged with disorderly conduct for speaking at the demon-stration against the Japanese impe-rialist agent Matsuoka. Simons, defended by Max Merbaum, attorney for 15 cents and that tokens will be for the New York District Interna- sold to be used in the turnstiles. tional Labor Defense.

Many workers at the trial and many telegrams of protests against the arrest of Simons sent to Mayor of Brien and Mulrooney, made the bosses stop their "investigation" of Simons, preparatory to framing him, and to release the militant anti-imperialist

An appeal for a united front for increased struggles against high rents and the Hilly decision will be for. in 2nd Strike Victory

New Drive on Masses Force Bosses to Concede All Demands; Injunction Struggle Looms

CHICAGO, Ill., March 30.—A second victory was won today by the striking shoe workers here when the bosses of the Advance Shoe Co., after three days' negotiations, conceded all the demands of the strikers. hundred workers are involved. After a strike lasting five weeks the workers Will Draft Secret Plan With Green to Put Over tional Economy League is now planning to launch new attacks on the returned workers are jobs on the returned workers are jobs on Wednesday morning having won wage increases up to 15 per cent recognition of the return to 15 per cent return to 15 per cent

> The New York State branch of the Economy League announced that it flat increase of \$1 weekly and new The union successfully led the strike. inexperienced workers will start for \$5 of the workers of the Metropolitan minimum wage of \$7 will prevail for returned with all demands granted. the lowest paid. The agreement which an injunction against the strikers runs for four months provides that of the Irving Shoe Company was gets, as of the federal budget, is to be there shall be no discrimination of granted today in Judge McGoorty's gets, as of the federal budget, is to be latter staff be no destribination of accomplished at the expense of the active strikers and that no worker defeat this injunction and to force masses through sales taxes, wage cuts, shall be discharged without consultathe remaining four manufacturers to tion of the shop committee. Nearly settle.

> working masses of the country thru the state and city governments.
>
> up to 15 per cent, recognition of the shop have jointhe state and city governments. of \$7 for the lowest paid workers. ed the Shoe and Leather Workers In-The union successfully led the strike or more weekly and will receive in- Shoemaker Incorporated which was

The National Economy League is SPEED MOVE FOR LEHMAN DEMANDS in organization of bankers, capital-HIGHER CAR FARE TIGER BEER GRAB

Stockholders

NEW YORK, March 30 .- The Tamvice-president and director of the Wall Street brokerage firm of W. A. Harriman and Co., director of the City the Brooklyn-Manhattan Transit, the ahead full blast using state power to

Stockholders Aid Plot

and their representatives were present. It is understood that the statement read by O'Brien was prepared by lawyers for these stockholders.

The statement assures stockholders that the first consideration of the he was opposed to "decentralized con-Tammany city administration is to trol" and said the state should conprotect their investments and assure trol the whole works. There are strong them an uninterrupted flow of divi- groups throughout the state who are dents and interest at the expense of fighting for their lives against what the traction workers and the public they regard as the certain threat of that has to use the system for trans- extermination by the Tammany gang-

Cutting Down Trains Now Cutting off of trains in the sub-ways and elevated is the order of the day, while surface cars run less and less frequently. This results in great-er unemployment among the workers on the lines, and means greater jamming of passengers. The service is particularly bad on the new Eighth

For this increasingly rotten service the passengers are to be forced to pay from 7½ to 10 cents fare. It is probable that it will at first be two rides O'Brien Fare-Boosting Mayor

It was generally known at the time fare is done away with.

Fight for Spoils

ALBANY, March 30 .- The Tamnational chairman of the Economy many city government is completing many governor, Herbert H. Lehman, order to vote here must pass such League. The national secretary is its preparations to abolish the five-adopted the methods of the Tammany an ordeal that proves them fit for

Co. and various other banks and cor- Manhattan (Eighth Avenue subway). business before April 7th. Lehman confessed as much when he insisted Leading stockholders, big bankers, upon immediate approval of his bill "to prevent uncontrolled distribution of the beverage which will become legalized after April 7th."

Wants Centralized Control Lehman hysterically shouted that sters who will be given a free hand Lae, Edward Trevor and Fritz Liedke, in using the legalized beer racket to are held at Ellis Island for deportastrengthen the Tammany machine, tion, after they were forced to sign just as the bootlegging, dope-peddling and vice racket are Tammany con-

trolled.

SANITARY DEPARTMENT PUTS THRU DIRTY DEAL bor Defense which is fighting their deportation urges all workers in a economy program by firing regularly employed workers and rehiring others many of whom were fired recently, many of whom were forced to apply to the Emergency Work Bureau, and rehired on a relief basis after having to go through the process of being investigated. The Sanitary Department expects to "save" \$1,700,000 in

A crime against the working class to permit the Daily Worker to sus-pend. Buck funds toda

NEGRO WITNESSES IN SCOTTSBORO TRIAL TELL OF JURY EXCLUSION

gan County.

DECATUR, Ala.-Not one Negro was on the jury roll for Haywood Paterson, venire among fifteen hundred names which Liebowitz, attorney for the Scottsboro boys forced A. J. Tidwell, member of the board to read off. Tidwell tried to evade the direct question as to whether Negroes were excluded from the jury roll. Lieb-owitz then forced the court to produce the roll. The jury commission claimed it did not know who was forced Tidwell to call off names from a list of at least 1500 he knew, all of which turned out to be white. Liebowitz threatened to subpeona all 1500 to prove that there are no Negroes among them.

2.500 Jurors-No Negroes

Under sharp questioning by the defense attorney, J. H. Greene, clerk of the circuit court, was compelled to admit that during four years' service he had personally not seen one Negro out of 2,500 jurors.

Earlier, Dr. Sykes, a graduate of Harvard University and a resident f Decatur, who was called by the defense, said that he had "never seen nor heard of a single Negro juror in Morgan county.

Despite interjections by Judge Horton and Prosecutor Knight, Liebowitz declared:

"I want to show that Negroes in jury service."

"No Roman Holiday" idicule H. J. Banks, a Negro witness, continues, I will demand that the

Roman holiday."

life when Banks, 55-year-old Negro war prisoners. bill-poster replied at one point: refuse to answer your question," when the prosecutor tried to show that Banks could not show conclusively

FORCE WORKERS TO SIGN STATEMENTS FOR DEPORTATION

NEW YORK .- Three workers. John statements that they are not citizens and had not entered this coun gally. They were picked up by police at meetings of workers' organizations. The N. Y. District International La-

NEW YORK.—The City Sanitary statement issued today to absolutely Department is putting through an refuse to sign any statements or answer questions as to their past when taken into custody for at relief rates of pay. One thousand but demand to see an ILD attorney street cleaners were fired recently, first.

> IMMIGRATION MEN AT L'UNITA OPARAIA

NEW YORK, March 30.-Federal Immigration men entered the offices of L'Unita Oparaia, Italian working class newspaper today, and questioned everyone there with the hope of arresting and deporting Italian work-ers connected with the paper.

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) that Negroes were excluded from jury service. At this point the judge once more prevented defense counsel from showing the tremendous difficulties

involved in Negroes voting in Mor-

Challenges Judges to Question In addition to Banks, Dr. N. E. Cashin and L. R. Womach, both Negroes and the latter a Decatur preacher, presented an additional list of Negroes qualified for jury service, but all declared that they never knew

After defense attorney Liebowitz had revealed by questioning that Banks was fully eligible to serve on a jury and had never been called although a voter, he asked that Judge Horton himself examine the witness to determine, if possible, why he was excluded from jury service. The judge however, refused to do this.

An indication of the great support for the Scottsboro boys among the fact that many local Negroes are voluntarily presenting to the defense names of Negroes eligible for jury duty who would willingly appear in court to testify.

N. V. to Roar for Mooney-Scottsboro

Mooney-Scottsboro

Auspices Brighton Beach Br. of FSU, 3634

Ocean Parkway, Brooklyn. Admission 266

LECTURE—Professor M. Schlanch. Sub-nent of war. Tonight at Brownsville Work-ers Club, 1440 E. New York Ave.

SOVIET MOTION PICTURE "Potemkin," at 8:30 p.m. at theBrownsville Fouth Center, 105 Thatford Ave. Brooklyn. Admission in advance, 15c; at door 20c.

HINBOALE WORKERS CLUB, 213 Hins-advance, 15c; at door 20c.

HINBOALE WORKERS CLUB, 213 Hins-front in the U.S.A. Friday night at the Bridge Plaza Workers Club, 285 Rodney St., 2 La SPIVACK on the Chain Gang System in the U.S.A. Friday night at the Bridge Plaza Workers Club, 285 Rodney St., 2 La SPIVACK on the Chain Gang System in the U.S.A. Friday night at the Bridge Plaza Workers Club, 285 Rodney St., 2 La SPIVACK on the Chain Gang System in the U.S.A. Friday night at the Bridge Plaza Workers Club, 285 Rodney St., 2 La SPIVACK on the Chain Gang System in the U.S.A. Friday night at the Bridge Plaza Workers Club, 285 Rodney St., 2 La SPIVACK on the Chain Gang System in the U.S.A. West Smol line, Minth Ave. station. Fine Music, dancing and dramatics sketch. "Tom Mooney" and John J. Ballam ppeaking. Auspices, South Brooklyn and West End Section, 28c.

LECTURE Professor M. Schlanch. Sub
LECTURE Professor M. Station. Sub
LECTURE Professor M. Schlanch. Sub
Schland Rever Tooklyn. Admission in Schlanch. Sub
Schland Rever Tooklyn. Admission in Schlanch. Sub
LECTURE Professor M. Schlanch. Su of a single Negro who has served.

Tag Days to Save Nine

danger facing the nine framed Later in the session when the at-tempt by Knight to bulldoze and sified efforts of the Alabama authorities to "legally" lynch the innocent aroused merriment from some of the boys in the electric chair, Negro and 'better" white spectators in the white workers in Greater New York, courtroom, the defense attorney especially in Harlem, will rally at Bank Farmers Trust Co., Morris Plan Interborough Rapid Transit and the get its greedy claws upon the beer shouted: "If snickering or laughing a series of powerful demonstrations today and Saturday to demand abjudge clear the court. This is no solute protection of the nine boys, their immediate release as well as Knight received the surprise of his that of Tom Mooney and all class Employed and unemployed work-

Parade In Harlem Saturday Assembles Saturday at 10 a.m. at

Downtown Friday

Brooklyn Meeting William Patterson at Borough Pall

Herzl Street, corner Blake Avenue Saturday at 2 p.m., also demand release of rent strikers.

Mount Verson

Saturday

CONCERT and DANCE at New Youth Glub

-325 Atkins Ave., Brooklyn at 8:80 p.m.
Admission 10c.

ENTERTAINMENT and DANCE—Section
4. C. P. at 850 Lenox Ave., April 1st. Red
Dancers, chalk talk, revolutionary songs.

ENTERTAINMENT and APRIL FOOLS
DANCE, Negro band, refreshments—Romain
Rolland Youth Branch of the PSU. Auditorium, 2700 Bronx Park East. Adm. 35c.

HOUSE PARTY rendered by YCL No. 5.

April 1, at 8 p.m. at 1664 Weeks Ave., Bronx.
Apt. 3G. Admission 10c. Refreshments
free. ee. ENTERTAINMENT and DANCE at J. L.

Engdahl Workers Club, Saturday night at 8 p.m. at 3092 Hull Ave., corner 204th 5t., Bronz. Admission 25c. Refreshments free. APR & FOOL DANCE at the Harlem Prog. APPL POOL DANGE at the Harlem Prog. Youth Club, 1538 Madison Ave.

DANCE and ENTERTAINMENT at John Reed Club Saturday evening. Will present famous Modicut puppets. Refreshments. Admission 26c.

OPPICE WORKERS UNION PARTY, tonight at 8:30 p.m. at 248 E. 14th 8t., third floor front. Entertainment, cats. Bring your friends. Admission 10c.

Sunday

SYMPOBIUM—"The class struggle in Literary Griticism" with Milton Moward, W. Phelps and P. Rahy, at the Revolutionary Writers Federation, 114 W. 21st St. Adm. 19c.

JOHN WEXLEY, playwright, author of "The Last Mile," will lecture at the John Reed Club, 450 Sixth Ave., Sunday, 2:30 p.m. on "The Drama in Decline." Adm. 25c.

THE YORKVILLE WORKERS CLUB FOR. UM. SYMPOSIUM "The Fight Against Ritlerism." Speakers, various organizations—questions—discussion. At Labor Temple, 243 E. 84th St. at 3 p.m. Admission free. SENDER GARLIN of the Daily Worker taif will describe a personal interview with Tom Mooney in San Quentin in Lecture on "Frame-ups in U. S. Labor History" at the Coop. Auditorium, 2700 Bronx Fark Best. Gunday at 8:30 p.m.

PROFESSOR OAKLEY JOHNSON at the Williamsburgh Workers Club, 43 Manhattan Are. Subject: Analysis of Bourgeois Literature.

CONCERT and ENTERTAINMENT at 1994

crature.

CONCERT and ENTERTAINMENT at 1304
Southern Blvd., Sunday, April 2 at 7 p.m.
Good music, a dramatic sketch in English,
also singing. Dancing after the concert, at
New Fretheit Gesangs Hall. All proceeds
for the Daily Worker. Auspices of Units
4 and 34, Section 15, Bronz.

PINNISH WORKERS CLUE, 180-86 Union Hall St. is holding a banquet for the Daily Worker, Saturday, April 1.

LOST 18 TICKETS POR PRESENT PUBLISHED BY THE PROPERTY PUBLISHED PROPERTY OF THE PRO

Hunger Fighter's DANCE TONIGHT IRVING PLAZA

15th Street and Irving Place

and Needle Trades Unemployed Councils.

COME TO THE

ADMISSION 25 CENTS

Auspices: Unemployed Council of Greater New York,



Litvinov Rebuffs British Effort At Intimidation

Tells Ovey That Case Is in Soviet Courts; British Ambassador Leaves for London

BULLETIN

LONDON, March 30 .- Sir John Simon, British Foreign Secretary, informed the House of Commons that Sir Esmond Ovey, British Ambassador to Moscow, was leaving for London today.

Sir John added that in the meantime he would refrain from fur-ther announcements on the British endeavor to force Russia to free the British engineers arrested in Moscow on charges of sabotage.

By N. BUCHWALD
Special Correspondent of the Daily Worker
MOSCOW, March 30.—Tass, the official Soviet news agency, issues the following communique:

Sir Esmond Ovey, British Ambassador, visited Maxim Litvinov, Soviet Commissar for Foreign Affairs, on March 28 and stated that he had come to inform him of the steps that

Churchill Warns India;

FASCISTS BURN CONNOLLY HOUSE,

DUBLIN COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS

Mob Attacks, Singing "God Bless Pope"; 14

Communists Defend Headquarters

DUBLIN, March 30 .- A mob of Irish Fascists, members of the reac tionary Cosgrave organization, the Army Comrades' Association, attacked Connolly Hall, Communist headquarters, here last night and set the build-

ing on fire. The fire spread to adjacent structures and the entire block

whelming odds, seventeen of the at-a-tackers being injured, as well as some firing squad after the crushing of the

the building. The attackers marched on the hall, singing "God Bless our" The Irish Fascists are taking les-

To the Lettish Workers

CPUSA on the Position of the Lettish

Federation Leaders

which they are a part, are becoming that such a decision would give the

these renegade leaders since 1922, these renegade leaders since these these to repudiate this action and ask interesting the rank and file of the leaders and the rank and file of the leaders and the Party agreed to send Roston. Roston Roston the Party agreed to send the leaders and the duty to examine each

of the Latvian Section of the Com-and wishes to become a part of the munist International; namely, com-

applicant.

of the bourgeoisie.

Party and against unity.

Those of the Federation members

On the other hand, if a whole group breaks away from the rene-gade leadership of the Federation

rose Workers' Alliance, the Lettish mass

Civic Guards drawn up in front of uprising.

set fire to the top floor.

lutionary movement.

Party of the United States of America

The Party knows the position of

At the meeting, when the repre-sentative declared the line and pro-

posals for unity as identical with that

munist International; namely, com-plete repudiation of the counter-

revolutionary renegade leaders and

unification with the local organiza-tion of the Lettish Workers' Alli-

in slanderous attacks against the Let-

Threatens "Czarist Rule"

LONDON, March 30.-Winston Churchill, leader of the Die-Hard Tories, in the House of Commons yesterday outlined the British rule of iron repression in India.

the British Government in-@tends to take in case the pro- cellation of all trade

Livinov added that if the British
Ambassador intended to influence
that decision by his statement of the
British Government's proposed steps,
he could rest assured that nothing
would come of it. The Foreign Commissar stated that such diplomatic
methods—crude outside pressure—
might sometimes be effective in
Mexico, but they were fated in ad-

Judging by statements in the Brit-ish press, it 'may be assumed that these steps involve creating further the Republic, will conduct the prosebetween the U. S. S. R. and Great The trial is scheduled to com-Britain or even the complete can- on April 9 or 10.

posed trial of the British employees of the Metropolitan-Vickers Corporation charged with sabotage is not cancelled.

Finnish Investigation.

It is officially announced that the preliminary investigation in the cases of Vitvitzky, Volkhovsky, Gregory, Gusev, Zorin, MacDonald and the Commissar Litvinov replied that he other engineers charged with the could remove all doubts from the Ambassador's mind at once. He informed him that the final decision of the Public Prosecutor was already

The case will be submitted to the at hand, stating that the case is set Supreme Revolutionary Tribunal, Su-for a hearing in the immediate fuwithin a few days.

Mexico, but they were fated in advance to fail in the U.S.S.R.

Projecting Trust, as Associate Justices. Zelikov, Chairman of the vance to fail in the U.S.R.

After this statement, Sir Esmond did not insist on communicating the contents of the proposed British of workers, engineers and technicians in the electrical industry and central power stations, will act as

Fourteen Communists in the building defended the hall against over- rivalries of the various imperialist

Anglo-Italian Four-Power Pact Strikes At French Hegemony; Cloaks Anti-Soviet Bloc

By ROBERT HAMILTON)

The Disarmament Conference in Geneva has adjourned to April 25, with the unspoken understanding that this interval was wanted by the Anglo-German-Italian bloc newly formed in Rome by Prime Minister MacDonald and Premier Mussolini.
The openly admitted shift in em-

phasis from Geneva and the League to the Foreign Offices of Rome and London puts the seal on the virtual collapse of the Disarmament Con-

Called after 12 years of procrasti-nation, and four years of so-called "preparatory work," the Conference found its efforts, to hoodwink the Churchill warned that future Viceroys and Provincial Governors would "be autocrats like the Czar of Russia." This is the mailed fist behind the papier-mache Federal Constitution planned for India by the British Government. This is the "pacifist" MacDonald's reply to the millionfold demand of the Indian workers and peasants for real freedom from colonial peoples of the world into believing that the imperialists powers really wanted to disarm, paralyzed from the start by the Japanese seizure of

Silent On Soviet Union's Proposals Litvinoff's proposals, as chief Soviet delegate at the Conference, for complete disarmament, were passed over in embarrassed silence, for the capitalist powers dare not disarm as long as the system of imperialist rivalries dominates the world, as long as the capitalist system still exists. Even the subsequent Soviet propoarmaments met with no response. Since then, even the so-called "limitation of armaments," which is remain armed to the teeth but save some money in doing so, has met

with the obstacles inherent in the

Two Rival Camps Today, instead of so-called "disarmament," capitalist Europe is divided into two armed camps. One camp, comprising France and

Pope." The police made only half-hearted efforts to protect the work-down halls and resorting to mob her allies: Poland, Czechoslovakia, violence in their efforts to check the Jugoslavia, and Roumania, includes After driving the Communists out rapid spread of Communism thru-of the building, the Fascists demol-out the Irish Free State. This terror most of the victors of the World War, who gained territory in the ished the entire interior, and then will not intimidate the revolutionary peace treaties of Versailles. workers of Ireland, who are proceed-

The rival camp includes those capitalist countries that lost territory Connolly Hall was named after ing with preparations for the found-James Connolly, noted Irish Commuas a result of the war, in addition to nist and leader of the famous Easter land, which is to be formed at a na-Italy, which feels that it was cheated in the Versailes land-grab. MacDo-1916 Rebellion against British impe- tion-wide congress to be held next nald and Musselini are collaborating in building this Fascist bloc of Germany, Austria, Hungary Italy, with active support of "demoeratic" Britain.

The British are also motivated in aiding this new bloc by their fear of Statement of the Central Committee of the continued French hegemony in Eu-

Forging the Anti-Soviet Front. What is more, the new British ef-fort to intimidate the Soviet Union Under the influence of the unpresedented economic crisis, the Lettish Latvian Section of the C. I., although soviet electrical machinery is perthe representative of the Central solution of the Committee had warned the meeting Donald's support of the new Fascist in the case of the British engineers European Bloc. Sir John Simon more and more radicalized. They Party no other alternative than to sincerely want to join in the daily fight for the destruction of the Fed-break in diplomatic relations, while struggles of the toiling masses and eration as disrupters of working-to participate actively in the revo- class unity and, objectively, as agents

of these being an invitation to the Central Committee of the Communist Completely with the leadership of White Russia and the Soviet with private firms and government

a pronounced anti-Soviet imprint. previous Congresses. threats against the Soviet Union, the British steps in Moscow in the engineers' case, and Musso-lini's call for a holy anti-Communist is the gearing up of factories in peace Soviet front.

at France's head. It uses the usual cations had already been made in phrases of "cooperation for peace" 1931 by the War Department. On to enforce the rearming of Germany, May 18, 1932, the Daily Worker pub-

luded:
1. The establishment of a German few years has been to combat the Corridor within the Polish Corridor, union of Austria with Germany. For extending from Marienwerder to Konitz.

Legitimists' efforts to restore Otto 2. The creation of an independent von Hapsburg to the Hungarian, and Croatia, centered in Zagreb. This later to the Austrian throne. For would effectively cripple Jugoslavia, this same reason, it has conspired Little Entente member and Italy's with Austria to ship hundreds of Balkan rival, as a military power. thousands of rifles, as well as ma-Would Split France's Allies
3. Lopping Herzegovina and Monchine guns and airplanes to Hungary, as recently revealed in the Hirten-

tenegro off Jugoslavia and incorporating them in Albania, which would All of Italy's support his All of Italy's support has been predicated however, on no Anschluss. be officially recognized as under Italian protectorate.

4. Hungary gets back most of Transylvania, including Temesvar, Dolfuss against the Pan-Germans and

Grosswardein, and Klausenburg, at the expense of Rumania, France's ally and member of the Little En-All this shows to Munitions Plants Speeding Up All this shows us capitalist Europ on the verge of a new and bigger war.

on the verge of a new and bigger war. The lines are being drawn; the munitions plants all over the continent also hand back to Hungary most of the Banat region, thus giving Hungary control of both banks of the Danube from the Austrian frontier to a few miles north of Belgrade, Jugoslavian capital.

Sow Rivalry

6. Austria is to be recompensed for its loss of the South Tyrol by receiving Krain Mountain, as well as an outlet to the sea in Fiume. This would effectively sow permanent rival real region. The bourgeois are without any nitions plants all over the continent all over the continent and outlet to the sea in Fiume. This would effectively sow permanent rival region. The lines are being draw; the munitions plants all over the continent all over the continent and outlet to the sea in Fiume. This would effectively sow permanent rival region and region thus giving Hungary control of both banks of the Danube from the Austria and Jugo-live in the only factories without any unemployment, working day and night.

Nazis Imprison 1,000

More in Labor Camp

BERLIN, March 22 (By Mail).—
The bourgeois "Vossiche Zeitung" to Hungary to the bourgeois Jews of German insurance companies."

Seven copies of Remarque's war novel, "All Quiet on the Western Front," were publicly burned in the central square of Kaiserslautern in the Rhine Palatinate.

Bar Russian Music.

The bourgeois Jews not hurting the Jews, "but the German insurance companies."

Seven copies of Remarque's war novel, "All Quiet on the Western Front," were publicly burned in the central square of Kaiserslautern in the Rhine Palatinate.

Bar Russian Music.

The bourgeois Jews not hurting the Jews, "but the German insurance companies."

Seven copies of Remarque's war novel, "All Quiet on the bourgeois Jews novel of the bourgeois Jews novel in the bourgeois Jews novel in the preservation of peace" is the most of regio

We see that these territorial re- reckoning is done without consulting him." visions would cripple both Jugoslavia the workers and peasants of the Soand Rumania, making them wholly viet Union, as well as the class-conworthless as military allies of France, scious workers of the whole world. while Austria and Hungary, members Any attack upon Soviet territory of the new Fascist bloc, would become will be met by the the world-shaking so strong as to resist German in-fluence at Anschluss.

Will be be the tile with Salar and in the soviet is critical condition.

UNION:

Rush Orders for War Munitions and Arms

Lead Manufacturer Has Sold His Whole Stock for Next Six Months; Bosses Hear War Near

By LABOR RESEARCH ASSOCIATION

"There is a strong impression in informed quarters that a European war within sixty days is far from improbable." So reads a recent news item from a confidential news service for business men. To confirm the fact that imperialist war is brewing, the same source reveals that a prominent European lead producer is about to close his New York office after contracting with a Japanese agentefor the company's entire production, "emergency"-war.

during the next 14 months, Under the current "industrial mo-The Far East export department of the I. G. Chemical Trust in Germany

s operating full blast on the manufacture of war materials, it is re- "As means of national defense the European situation is summed up by U. S. Ordering Munitions

fluence at Anschluss.

At the same time there is now the need for a holy crusade against pending before the Military Affairs Pressed by these workers, the leaders of the Lettish Federation have been compelled, in the course of the last two years or so, to play with various unity maneuvers, the latest of the Lettish Federation and to the Britain propose that Poland recomp calls for a \$10,000,000 appropriation. the United States of America the Federation, who for years have send a representative to their continued a struggle against the Fascist bloc. ammunition and other war materials. The new alignment in Europe bears | This is similar to plans drawn up in

Speeding Preparation

The idea behind all such proposals war are all parts of one big anti-time for instant conversion to the Soviet front. Pistoi Aimed at France
The proposed Four-Power Pact, to include France, Germany, Italy and Great Britain, really is a pistol aimed

The proposed Four-Power Pact, to include France, Germany, Italy and Great Britain, really is a pistol aimed the fact that some 17,000 factory allo-Party, then it should follow the proposals of the Latvian Section of the posals of the Latvian Section of the Austria and Hungary, and the terposals of the Latvian Section of the Posals of the Latvian Section of the Posals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the country had been distinct the proposals of the Versailles into which the proposals of the Versailles into the versailles in the versa Workers' Alliance, the Lettish mass organization, which since its incep- Mussolini's proposals to MacDonald supplies. There also appeared a copy They succeeded in having a motion adopted, which reiterated their previous despicably standerow and class.

Itom has followed the Party line and is actively participating in all the expense of France and her production capacity of each company of the Accepted Schedule of Production adopted, which reiterated their campaigns of the American working in the expense of France and her the production capacity of each company of the Accepted Schedule of Production and the Expense of France and her the production capacity of each company of the Accepted Schedule of Production and the Party line and is actively participating in all the expense of France and her the production capacity of each company of the Accepted Schedule of Production and the Party line and the Party l ellies. The Four-Power Plan in- peny during the early months of the

bilization" bill, as reported by a U. S. Chamber of Commerce publication, ported. "The powder keg is all set Secretary of War would be authorized for an explosian," is the way the to solicit bids" from war supply firms. And with the approval of the President, the Secretary of War could also arrange for manufacture of special ordnance at government arsenals. The war plans of the United States capitalists thus continue unabated despite demagogic statements on "re duction" and the like.

Mexico Police Seize 20 Communists for Protesting Daniels

MEXICO CITY, March 30.—The police have arrested twenty Communists for participation in the demonstration before the American Embassy last Friday night in protest against President Roosevent's appointment of ex-Secre-tary of the Navy Josephus Daniels as Ambassador to Mexico.

Daniels is chiefly responsible

for the bombardment and seizure of the city of Vera Cruz by the United States fleet in 1914.

The Mexican Government, cur-

rying favor with the Yankee Government, is deporting the Communists arrested to the Marias Island pensi colony, the Mexican "Devil's Island."

-By Bard ANTI-FASCIST CONGRESS BURO ISSUES APPEAL

French, Czech, Other Union Centers Rally; Set Date Soon

COPENHAGEN, Denmark, Mar 15 (By Mail).—The organizing bureau of the European Workers' Anti-Fascist Congress has issued an appeal to the workers of the world to aid in the organization of the Anti-Fascist Congress, originally sponsored by the German Revolutionary Trade Union Opposition, the League Against Fascism in Germany, the General Confederation in Italy, and the Revolutionary Trade Union Opposition of Poland.

Other organizations have already signified their readiness to join in the congress, including the Confederation General du Travail Unitaire (the revolutionary trade union federation of France), the revolutionary trade union federation of Czechoslovakia, and the Seamen's and Dock Workers' International.

On February 27th a meeting of 800 members of Berlin factory councils voted their support and approval of the Congress. Numerous local or-ganizations and branches of the A. D. G. B., reformist labor federation in Germany, have also promised their support.

1,500 Delegates Meet. An anti-war conference in London on March 5, with 1500 delegates present, inclffluding 300 delegates from trade union locals, welcomed the pro-posed Congress, and pledged their

Anti-Fascist Day.

A special Anti-Fascist Day will be held throughout Sweden on March 24. The Norwegian Anti-War Committee has issued a call for a Scandinavian Congress Against Fascism to be held in Copenhagen on April 15.

A strong committee of oppositional trade union officials, together with a number of trade union local chair-men and prominent left-wing intellectuals, has been formed to conduct the anti-Fascist campaign in Den-

Send Delegates.

All working class organizations are invited to send delegates to a pre-iminary conference to fix the date for the Congress and to outline the continuation of the anti-Fascist

All communications in connection with the Congress should be addressed to the Secretariat of the organizing bureau: Axel Larsen, Cop-enhagen, Yorkspassage A. No. 17.

KILL COMMUNIST

A Communist worker named Dres- music?" cher was attacked in his own home in Britz, near Berlin, by "unknown men," who shot and gravely wounded him. Drescher is in a hospital in a spontaneous movement among the Nazi terror were doubtless the sub-

The "Frankfurter Zeitung" reports that over one thousand Communist officials have been arrested in Thuringia. They are now held in a concentration camp.

Numerous "Marxist officials" were arrested in Wurttemberg yesterday. Together with the Communists pre-viously arrested, they were taken to a concentration camp on the Heu camp is planned for 5,000 prisoners.

Titulescu in Paris to Weld Opposition

PARIS, March 30.-Foreign Min-ernment. ister Titulescu of Roumania arrived here last night for important conferences with the French Cabinet

Titulescu will confer with Paul Boncour, the French Foreign Minister, on plans for close co-operation between France and its vassal, the Little Entente, comprising Roumania, Czechoslovakia and Jugoslavia, in opposing the new Italo-German-Austrian-Hungarian Fascist Bloc being formed by Mussolini with Brit-ish assistance.

Program Is to Starve Out Palatinate Jews

BERLIN, Mar. 30.—The Hitler Ca-binet has taken the first step in a methodical campaign to expel East-ern European Jews from Germany. Hitler's Commissioner for the Palatinate, near the French Frontier, has stopped the withdrawal of all bank or postal funds by Eastern Jews "un-til all their business obligations have been settled."

This measure is designed to starve

the Palatinate Jews into leaving Germany without actually enforcing a

Threaten to Deport 62 Canadian Mine Strikers

VANCOUVER, B. C., March 30. Sixty-two striking miners have been threatened with deportation unless they return to work in the Anyox strike area, according to a telegram received today from Prince Rupert,

The open role of the government of Buffish Colombia as an aid to the Anglor mine and smeller boson is seen in this class in the seen in the colombia.

REVOLT OF THE RANK AND FILE GROWING IN THE STAHLHELM

Nazi Central Organ Already Warns Against "Attempt at Revolution" Against Fascism

BERLIN, Mar. 22 (By Mail).-The Association of Ruhr Mine Owners ounces that the wage dispute with the trade unions "has been settled favorably." The existing wage agreement and working conditions ere to remain in force until September 30th.

The operators had demanded a 15 per cent wage cut, and had terminated the old agreement, expiring April I, but even the Fascist censorship cannot conceal the fact that determined mass resistance of the miners has won a great victory, smashing the proposed cut.

BERLIN, March 30.-The Nazi police today arrested two major leaders of the Hugenberg Nationalist Party, Dr. Ernst Oberfohren, national chairman of the party, and Dr. Friedrich Everling, noted attorney for ex-Kaiser Wilhelm II and member of the Executive Committee of the Nationalist Party, charged with a royalist conspiracy to restore the Hohen-zollern dynasty. They were placed under "protective arrest" and their

BERLIN, Mar. 30 .- Reports from various parts of Germany prove that the conflict between the Nazis and the Stahlhelm is not "localized," as Hitler and Seldte, Steel Helmet leader, both claim, but is raging over a large part of the

The Nazi Minister of the Interior for Thuringia yesterday prohibited the enrolment of Socialists and Communists in the Thuringian Stahlhelm, while a similar order was issued by the

Nazi State Government of Oldenburg. A number of local Stahlhelm leaders have been arrested in the Bavarian Palatinate, including the towns of Speyer, Neustadt, Zweibrucken, and Landstuhl.

The leftward trend among the Stahlhelm rank and file forces the Voelkische Beobachter, Nazi central organ in Munich, to issue a warning to Nazi storm troopers "to nip any attempt at counter-revolution in the bud!"

FASCIST GOVERNMENT OFFICIALLY DECLARES BOYCOTT ON ALL JEWS

Savage Attacks by Storm Troopers Multiply; Russian Music Barred from Orchestras

BERLIN, Mar. 30.-The Nazi official anti-Jewish boycott, set for Saturday, April 1, started ahead of schedule yesterday all through Germany, In Breslau, the Chief of Police ordered all Jews and Jewish converts to Christianity to turn in their passports to be stamped "not good for

The official Wolff news agency admits that "in the last few days, ountless Jewish shop windows have ⊗been broken," thus contradicting the taken on undesirable forms." This Nazi propaganda tales that no out- is obviously a pretext for a delib-ILL COMMUNIST

ON WAY TO JAIL

Nazi propaganda tales that no outerages were being committed. The flitler censorship only let this report through because it was officially stated that Nazi window-smashing was not hurting the Jews, "but the German insurance companies."

Burn "All Owinit" is obviously a pretext for a deliberate governmental anti-Jewish campaign.

The news of the anti-Semitic boy-cott caused a small panic on the Berlin Stock Exchange, prices dropping sharply. Big businessmen fear

valry between Austria and Jugoslavia, as Fiume is a thorn in Jugoslavia's Adriatic coastline.

To the dark water workers, water manager of the orchestra, stating geoisie throws striking the pour the said "to have tried to scape" on Monday. Nazi troopers fired several shots at Boege, killing you know we have almost been at Jews to the Fascist Government. war and you cannot play Russ'an Hindenburg and Hitler conferred music?"

Hindenburg and Hitler conferred last night on an unannounced sub-

people themselves, it might have ject of their talk

Hiller declared that the Govern-ject, it was officially stated today, ment had to make the boycott offi-The Stahlhelm-Nazi conflict and the

PROTEST ALL OVER WORLD AGAINST FASCIST MURDER OF WORKERS, JEWS

PARIS, Mar. 30 .- The Jewish Volunteers of the World War will hold ncentration camp on the Heu-The press reports that this test against the 'unrestrained violence of Hitler troops against German Jews.

Government.

Boycott in Salonica.

SALONICA, Greece, Mar. 30.-The Jews of this city yesterday decided to boycott all German goods, includto MacDonald Bloc ing moving pictures, as an effective protest against the anti-Semitic outrages of the German Fascist Gov-

Parade in Philadelphia.

PHILADELPHIA, Mar. 30.-Philadelphia Jews today paraded to a mass-meeting protesting against the Nazi anti-Semitic persecution Germany. Prominent speakers denounced the Hitlerites for their outrages against German minorities.

Einstein Renounces German Citizenship.

ANTWERP, Belgium, Mar. 30.— Professor Albert Einstein, worldfamous scientist, has informed the German Consulate in Brussels, that he is renouncing his German citizenship in protest against the anti-Jewish terror in Germany.

Before accepting German citizenship. Professor Einstein was of Swiss nationality, and taught in the University of Zurich.

Protest to Roosevelt.

NEW YORK.—A resolution de-nouncing the Hitler terror against workers and Jews in Germany was unanimously passed at a meeting of the 150 strikers of the Edwin Cigar Co., at their meeting Hall, 15 W. 128 Street.

tested to President Roosevelt at the White House against the maltreat-

ment of German Jews by the Nazi

The ex-servicemen left at the

White House a resolution condemning the behavior of the Hitler Gov-

ernment and calling on President

Roosevelt to take action to "effec-

New York Cigar Workers Protest.

tively terminate these conditions."

Cleaners and Dyers.

NEW YORK.—At a joint meeting of drivers and inside workers belonging to the Cleaners, Dyers and Pressers Union, which is affiliated to the United Hebrew Trades, a resolution against the fascist terror in Germany was passed, one copy being sent to the Hitler government and the other to the German consul. The workers paid tribute to the memory of the martyrs of the Hitler atroci-WASHINGTON, Mar. 30.—A dele- ties by rising and standing in silence gation from the Jewish War Veter- for a few moments.

MANCHUKUO FRONTIER GUARDS SEIZE SOVIET TRAIN ON CHINESE EASTERN

TOKYO, Mar. 30.—Frontier guards of the Manchukuo Government today seized a Russian freight train at Manchuli, at the western end of the Chinese Eastern Railway.

from four cars and returned east to Vladivostok. The Japanese lords of Manchuria charge that the Soviet Government was making "unau-thorized shipments of war materials" over the Soviet-owned railroad.

This unwarranted act of invasion of Soviet sovereignty on the Chin-des Eastern Rallway by the guards of the Japanese support state of Manchukuo is the latest link in the series of warling incidents you veloci by the Japanese militarists. The fleviet Union distinct parts and will not affect such assessment by the Japanese militarists.

