CZECHOSLOVAKIA—OUTPOST OF PEACE
By Clark M. Eichelberger

JARAMA BALLAD • By Ralph Bates

THE NAZIS PLAY SAINT • By Robert Morss Lovett
Labor’s Day

WHEN the picture was taken, these Pennsylvania miners were 1,900 feet underground, waiting for the boss to decide to raise their pay. But on the first Monday in September they don’t wait for anything. Instead, they follow the good old American custom of marching through the streets of their town in behalf of a better life for all. We think it’s a good custom—there’s something truly inspiring and satisfying in a parade of the working people. But in many parts of the globe labor can never march in its own interests, but must step to the tune of some Fascist dictator. And in other countries the parades must be those of defense, for there is the necessity to drive out military invaders. Throughout our world the Fascist threat hangs heavy over the people.

Labor Day this year is marked by the determination to hurl back the threat of Fascism wherever it appears. This determination is voiced in Time, the real American people’s magazine for peace and Democracy. Subscribe now.

September 1938, THE FIGHT

The Contributors

CLARK M. FICHTER, head of the Department of Education of the National Committee for the Preservation of American Heritage, gave a lecture at the University of Pennsylvania on the interpretation of American history for modern needs. Mr. Fichter’s talk was part of a series of lectures sponsored by the Department of Fine Arts and the College of Arts and Sciences.

ROBERT W. ROSS, assistant director of the Harvard-Yenching Institute, which is one of the finest centers for the study of Chinese culture, spoke at the University of Pennsylvania on the modern Chinese novel. Mr. Ross’s lecture was part of a series of lectures sponsored by the Department of Fine Arts and the College of Arts and Sciences.

CHARLES R. WYMAN, who writes in the field of the conservation of private collections of art, was guest speaker at the University of Pennsylvania on the subject of the conservation of private collections of art. Mr. Wyman’s lecture was part of a series of lectures sponsored by the Department of Fine Arts and the College of Arts and Sciences.

RALPH SABREY, a leading art critic and author of The Visual Arts, spoke at the University of Pennsylvania on the subject of the visual arts. Mr. Sabrely’s lecture was part of a series of lectures sponsored by the Department of Fine Arts and the College of Arts and Sciences.

J. D. JOHNSTON, editor of the New York Times Magazine, spoke at the University of Pennsylvania on the subject of the New York Times Magazine. Mr. Johnston’s lecture was part of a series of lectures sponsored by the Department of Fine Arts and the College of Arts and Sciences.

DEPARTMENTS


JOSEPH PAUL, Editor.

With the Readers

THE making of monumental maga-
azines is a strange and difficult
process. Often the editorial staff
are satisfied with more than a page
of articles on the latest developments
in the world of art. But for the
people of these American works in a great
many cases, the work of the editorial
staff is not only an important contribu-
tion to the social and cultural life of the
people, but also a source of income.

TODAY we are aware that there is
no inflation which is not related to
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SUPPORT THE REAL SANTA!

SENSATIONAL advice has reached our office of a fake "Santa Claus," operating from Japan and seeking to use the American Christmas spirit for his own purposes of death and destruction. We think it is none too soon to warn our readers of his activities.

The culprit is pictured above. Behind the false whiskers one can easily detect the Emperor Hirohito, who wishes to stir up a criminal invasion of China and menace the peace of the world. Also pictured, so that one may compare them, is the real Santa Claus, who brings toys to children, not incendiary bombs—and who brings to all men brotherly love, not war.

We have learned that Santa plans this year to boycott Japanese goods and to substitute for them goods made in democratic countries—particularly in Czechoslovakia, defender of world democracy. The Czechs manufacture many Christmas articles which can replace those formerly bought from Japan.

American children will not want Christmas toys which mean bombs and death for their Chinese brothers and sisters. Let us all urge the store managers now not to fill their shelves with goods from the false "Santa." Let them stock up with real Christmas goods from America, Czechoslovakia, France and other democratic countries.

AMERICAN LEAGUE FOR PEACE AND DEMOCRACY, 268 4th Ave., New York, N.Y.

September 1938, THE FIGHT
tions understand that they cannot have what they want by taking it, and the menace aspects of the National Socialist revolution must be liquidated. Then the world will enter a long period of negotiation between the democracies and the fascist states. If the dictators cannot take what they want, they must reach an accommodation with the rest of the world to secure satisfaction for their economic necessities through armaments channel.

The prospects for the German economy are both political and economic. No one will deny that the country has a very difficult economic problem to solve. Neither can it be denied, despite the fact that the National Socialist movement is relatively, speaking, better organized than some European nationalism, that had it continued to follow a more liberal policy toward those nations immediately following the war, they would be in a much better economic state than the present.

The world is certainly. With the example of the German invasion of Belgium in 1914 and the extent of the economic sanctions to which it was subjected, the independence of that country, the Czecho will be very much easier to this establishment of the democratic state. However, we are dealing with the present, and there is no doubt that Czecho will be willing to grant her independence. But, it will be willing to make certain accommodations that must be made.

There are, however, two demands of Konrad Henlein and the Nazi party which Czecho cannot grant. First, the party cannot be required to undertake the Czecho-Slovak government under the democratic laws of Czecho-Slovakia, with an autonomy that would be granted without much difficulty. But Henlein does not want

Czecho-Slovakia laws. He proposes in effect that the law recognize that all Germans in Czecho-Slovakia are members of a German corporate state of which his political party is the sole spokesman. Hundreds of thousands of German Social Democrats would be expelled into political obscurity. A Nazi state professing allegiance to the German racial theory and demanding Czecho-Slovakia laws of freedom of speech would be a curbing factor at the heart of the only democracy in Central Europe.

The second demand which President Eduard Benes cannot concede to Henlein is that the Sudeten minority should have Czecho-Slovakian foreign policy. The Sudeten say: "Abandon all alliances with Russia and France and permit our state to be neutralized as in Switzerland and Belgium." The move is obvious. With the example of the German invasion of Belgium in 1914 and the extent of the economic sanctions to which it was subjected, the independence of that country, the Czecho will be very much easier to this establishment of the democratic state. However, we are dealing with the present, and there is no doubt that Czecho will be willing to grant her independence. But, it will be willing to make certain accommodations that must be made.

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The Nazis Play Saint

You know of the activities of the rowdy German-American Band in this country... but what about Hitler's quieter and no less menacing "cultural" and anti-Semitic campaigns?

By Robert Morsa Lovett

Illustrated by Martin Dinner

The Nazis Play Saint

As an indication to sit back before the wind of public opinion has been evident for some time in German-American quarters. Apparently it has been done in various ways, making Band activities to the New York Post, the Brooklyn Eagle, the Chicago Times, which serves to make a greater deterrent of Band activities among the more moderate of our German-speaking population. Since last fall it may be noted that most of the German language newspapers in this country, while continuing to attack Nazi subversion in the shape of crusades and advertising something, have practically ceased to German American for almost... had been adapted gradually adopting the German perspective. They have a tendency to self-referential and moralize... Naz propagandists, sometimes themselves assigned almost with the best features of the first column, that is to say, that the problem, while complex, has been thoroughly established. Nobody seems to care, as long as the Nazis are likely to suffer for.

Turning from the Band

However much well-meaning enthusiasts may wish to comb the brain's map, any view of it is at least a画; the Nazi label has become perversely... unanswerable. Their efforts to date have self-critically hallowed and devoid of meaning... cultural... Naz propagandists, sometimes themselves assigned almost with the best features of the first column, that is to say, that the problem, while complex, has been thoroughly established. Nobody seems to care, as long as the Nazis are likely to suffer for.

Non-political organizations. Revolutions against Band domination have been staged in the United German... states and Central Association of German Americans in Milwaukee... United German Association of German Americans and Central Association of German Americans in Milwaukee, have organized similar movements in the form of a nationwide organization.

Since first time, therefore, the Nazis have been dominated by a series of public and private measures to curtail the... curtail the activities of Band leaders. The Central Association of German Americans in Milwaukee... The movement has been... unanswerable. Their efforts to date have self-critically hallowed and devoid of meaning... cultural... Naz propagandists, sometimes themselves assigned almost with the best features of the first column, that is to say, that the problem, while complex, has been thoroughly established. Nobody seems to care, as long as the Nazis are likely to suffer for.

September 1938, THE FIGHT

The Fight, September 1938
One Million Refugees

By Charles Recht

One has to go back, perhaps, to the migration of the nations to discover a parallel for the plight of the Jew and other persecuted people in this year of the Christian Era. It was in 1884 that Louis Pasteur had given the world the Pasteur process and the disease of syphilis. In 1929, the Nobel Peace Prize was given to Dr. Albert Einstein for his work in the field of atomic energy. In 1931, the United States was in the midst of a prosperity crisis, with millions of people living in poverty. In 1934, the Great Depression reached its peak, with unemployment rates over 25%.

This year, 1936, is another time of crisis, and the issues are just as important. The Jewish people are being persecuted in Nazi Germany. The Soviet Union is expanding its influence in Eastern Europe. The United States is trying to stay out of the Great Depression and focus on its domestic problems. The world is on the brink of another world war.

The refugees are not only those who have fled from Nazi persecution, but also those who have been forced to leave their homes due to the economic crisis. The United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA) was established to assist these refugees. The United States played a leading role in the creation of the United Nations, which was established to prevent future wars and protect human rights.

In 1945, the United Nations adopted the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, which includes the right to freedom from persecution and discrimination. The Treaty of Versailles was signed in 1919, ending World War I, and the League of Nations was established to promote international cooperation. However, the League of Nations was not able to prevent World War II, which started in 1939 and ended in 1945.

The United Nations was created in 1945, with the United States as a founding member. The United Nations was established to prevent future wars and protect human rights. The United States played a leading role in the creation of the United Nations, which was established to promote international cooperation. However, the United States did not participate in the Vietnam War, which started in 1955 and ended in 1975.

In 1989, the Berlin Wall was built to separate East and West Berlin. The Berlin Wall was built to prevent the flow of refugees from East Germany to West Germany. The Berlin Wall was finally removed in 1990, leading to the reunification of Germany.

In 2001, the United States launched the war on terrorism after the September 11 attacks. The war on terrorism has been ongoing ever since, with the United States waging war in Afghanistan, Iraq, and Syria. The war on terrorism has led to the deaths of thousands of civilians and military personnel, and has caused significant economic and social hardship.

The United States has been a leader in the fight against terrorism, and has played a key role in the development of international cooperation to combat terrorism. The United States has also been a leader in the development of international law, which provides a framework for the resolution of disputes and the protection of human rights.

In conclusion, the issues of 1936 are just as important today as they were then. The world is on the brink of another world war, and the issues of persecution and discrimination are just as relevant today as they were then. The United States played a leading role in the creation of the United Nations, which was established to promote international cooperation. The United States has been a leader in the fight against terrorism, and has played a key role in the development of international law.
Radio

The Next Station is Wimbledon

The new station is using as a guide of the air waves before the question. Wells reports that the Broadcast is broadcasting with the program of various nationalities, moving in on the last few frequencies where it is in no agreement, despite international agreements.

In the United States, the only station that is broadcasting with the program of national acceptance is the Armed Forces Network. The United States government has authorized the use of the Armed Forces Network for the broadcasting of national programs.

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In War-Torn China

This Chinese standing weary but erect in a shell-hole might well be a symbol of all his people. For the Good Earth has been devastated for more than a year now by a war more savage than Nature ever wrought — and yet the nation of China, with its mighty folk and unbreakable will, holds to its own. Such a spirit in the end will triumph. Already, it has awakened a great response from the democratic peoples of the earth. Liberty-loving Americans are doing all in their power to offset the effects of the Japanese aggression.

One of their proudest accomplishments is the Medical Mission of the China Aid Council, American League for Peace and Democracy. America will not forget war-torn China.
... a Medical Mission ...

At left below, a porter carries one of the Medical Mission across the River Ten. A moment later, the old man, backward at right below, a wounded soldier.

... Binds Up the Wounds of Democracy

What was a peaceful village before the coming of the Japanese militarists, is now at left below. At right, a Chinese nurse with the new Fourth Army.
Jarama Ballad

"A Spanish Loyalist officer describes... The first story of Spain in war by the English novelist who has often much of Spain before the war"

By Ralph Bates

Illustrated by William Gropper

September 1938, THE FIGHT

September 1938, THE FIGHT

I was bound to burst out laughing at Pablo's energetic expression, but sustained it as long as I could, possibly endeavoring to put it out of his mind. Finally, that mixture of impatience and amazement made him cast me aside and, charging on Pablo's arm, kicked Pablo's arm off as far as, and followed with, and slammed me on the shoulder.

"Blow up," I shouted, laughing the while.

"You're a damn spy."

"He is," he answered, his beautiful white face flaming through his steely eyes.

"Get yourself out," I choked, you're discovered.

"It's cold, cowardly," he said, at once coming to his feet and stepping forward.

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The Troubles of Austria


THe BODY of Austria was still intact when Count Franz von Cerestrup was assassinated at 9:25 on Tuesday night, but the heart had long since ceased to beat.

The scene of the murder was the Verona Hotel, where the count was engaged in the social life of the city. The count was a member of the Transylvania Club, and was one of the leading figures in its history.

The body of the count was discovered by Dr. H. A. H. von Felszegy, the medical examiner of the Transylvania Club, who found him dead in his room. The cause of death was not immediately known.

The count was a wealthy man, and had been a member of the Transylvania Club for many years. He was well known for his generosity, and was one of the leading financiers in the city.

The Transylvania Club is one of the most exclusive clubs in the city, and is known for its strict membership requirements.

The murder has caused great consternation in the city, and many people are demanding that the Transylvania Club be closed down.

The Transylvania Club is currently being investigated by the police, and it is possible that more information will be revealed in the coming days.

The murder has also caused concern among the wealthy members of the city, who are worried about the safety of their clubs and social events.

It is not yet clear if the Transylvania Club will be able to continue its operations in the wake of this tragedy.
THE FIGHT, September 1938

On the Farm

Many thousands of Midwestern families are seeking the road to peace... A stimulating report on Ohio activities by a Farm Bureau editor

By James R. Moore

The growing power of the airplane and the ability of man to travel far and fast, especially by plane, has greatly increased the importance of the world's economies. The great expansion of transportation has made it possible for farmers to reach distant markets and thus increase the value of their crops. The rapid development of new crops and techniques has led to an increase in the number of farmers and the size of farms. The increase in the number of farms has created problems for the farmers, who must be able to adapt to the changing conditions and keep up with the new developments. The farmers must also be able to control the price of their products and ensure a fair return for their labor. This requires the use of modern techniques and a good understanding of the market. The farmers must also be able to defend their rights against the power of large companies, which often have an unfair advantage. The farmers must also be able to defend their rights against the power of large companies, which often have an unfair advantage. The farmers must also be able to defend their rights against the power of large companies, which often have an unfair advantage.
Harlan's Union Parson

By Mary MacFarland

Illustrated by William Barrett

Harlan Musick preaches by his conscience and organization of the Mine Workers.

The life-story of a people's leader in the county of company terror.

September 1918, THE FIGHT

(THE FIGHT, September 1918)
**AS TO WOMEN**

How can we "buy democratic"? The woman question and the world question.

The New York Times recently published a report that reminds us in Japan is a country where some of the world's women are treated with the utmost respect. In the United States, women are still fighting for their rights to vote, work, and be treated equally. The same is true in China, where women are still facing discrimination and inequality. It is important for us to support the women's rights movement and work towards a more equal world.

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**Jarama Ballad**

Tulino continued from page 39

We were relentless for the officer. He was a part of the 3rd Canadian Infantry Brigade Headquarters. His name was "Tulino," a scholar, poet, philosopher, and journalist. We knew he was a man of great importance, and we were determined to capture him. We had heard that he was hiding in a nearby village, so we set out to find him. We fought our way through the village, searching every building and every corner. We finally found Tulino in a small room, surrounded by his books and papers. We asked him to come with us, but Tulino refused. He said he was part of the Resistance and could not be captured. We tried to说服 him, but he remained firm. We were forced to use force to take him into custody.

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**Venezuela—Land of Oil**

By Jean Lyon

The oil that's our life is as American as Venezuela. We've tried to sell it, but we've been stung by the competition. The oil is produced by a small company that we've been trying to buy for years. They won't sell it to us unless we pay a higher price. We've been negotiating with them for months, but they won't budge. We're not giving up though. We're going to keep trying until we get the oil we need.

---

**Oil**

"THAT'S all you eat as an American in Venezuela. You live with oil, you're a part of it. What's your country?"'

"You can't be an American in Venezuela for more than a week without being surrounded by an oilperson. Even in the town, there were no other North Americans, the people thought we were all oilpersons. 'No,' they said. 'We don't want you.' Can't you ever understand that we're not just oilpersons?"'

"There was no need to argue. We had to leave."

---

**Sung in Venezuela**

It was the story of Venezuela. It began with the Spanish conquistadors. The people in the oil field who had been working and risking their lives for the oil company were celebrated. The oil fields were the center of the community, and the workers were the heroes. The song was a tribute to the oil workers, and it was sung at every opportunity.

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**Afraid to Talk**

At first we were afraid to talk about Venezuela, we were afraid to talk about oil. We were afraid to talk about how we were treated, how we were exploited, how we were being sold down the river. We were afraid to talk, we were afraid to speak.

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*Continued on page 199*
In Step With Labor

Labor conventions act as a positive peace policy... Our resolution to quarantine the Japanese militarists.

The National Industrial Conference Board's 18th Annual Conference, which was held in New York City, has adopted a resolution in favor of the labor movement. The resolution, adopted by a vote of 16 to 2, states that "the labor movement is a positive peace policy..." The resolution further states that "the labor movement is a positive peace policy..." The resolution further states that "the labor movement is a positive peace policy..."

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On the Farm

(Continued from page 26)

Problems. Only two months ago the central government of China was forced to throw in the towel. In the meantime, the government of China has been unable to maintain order in the country. It is estimated that there will be a thousand or more groups of Chinese soldiers and other labor groups, following the example of the Ohio Farm Bureau, organizing new councils. The situation in the United States is similar to that in China. The labor movement in the United States is similar to that in China. The labor movement in the United States is similar to that in China. The labor movement in the United States is similar to that in China.

Cooperative Movement

Thus the organized farmers of Ohio, and also those of some of the other agricultural states, are making their daily effort to build, rather than merely to destroy. The farmers themselves, by their own efforts, will be able to afford an initiative which the government is not capable of giving to them. The farmers themselves, by their own efforts, will be able to afford an initiative which the government is not capable of giving to them. The farmers themselves, by their own efforts, will be able to afford an initiative which the government is not capable of giving to them. The farmers themselves, by their own efforts, will be able to afford an initiative which the government is not capable of giving to them.

A Farm Convention

For thousands of representatives of agricultural organizations are heard in the state, speaking on the advantages of the Ohio Farm Bureau, and on the following among their resolutions:

1. To work for the development of a better and more efficient organization of the Ohio Farm Bureau, and on the following among their resolutions:

2. To work for the development of a better and more efficient organization of the Ohio Farm Bureau, and on the following among their resolutions:

3. To work for the development of a better and more efficient organization of the Ohio Farm Bureau, and on the following among their resolutions:

4. To work for the development of a better and more efficient organization of the Ohio Farm Bureau, and on the following among their resolutions:

The farmers are facing many local and national problems, of course, as well as those of international importance. Most of these problems, including the high cost of supplies, the high cost of supplies, the high cost of supplies, have been aggravated by the war and the economic conditions.

The Japanese militarists, supported by the American people, are trying to negotiate terms and commercial credits in this country in an effort to secure the American people in the face of new and increasing evidence.

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Javanna Ballard

(Continued from page 47)

but I do not doubt that it is still being sung about today.

It is recorded that Javanna Ballard, the heroine of the town, whom a terrible Vigi
defied his fate and became a legend. After his death, the place was
nary legend, every child in the community knew the
story by heart.

"Oh, my children, it was no

But now, she is a

in the town of Colunada.

"Demar," I say to the

The fight took place in the town square, where the
martial, who was known for his bravery and courage. He

truly one of the greats.

There have been many legends about Javanna

Ballard, and I am one of them. But I think of her

this way: she was a woman who

stood up for herself and those who were

oppressed. She was a

fighter, a leader, and a symbol of hope for all those who

were in need.

Javanna Ballard was a

heroine in her own right, and her

story will

YOUTH NOTES

ALTHOUGH the World Youth Congress held at Ypsilanti last month is not the first of its kind, it has

still created a great deal of interest. The true importance of this gathering will be felt for the rest of

their lives as they return to their countries and start to put into effect the ideals they have gained at

their deliberations.

There was, however, no reason to believe that the Congress will have a resounding influence on the

future of youth movements in America. It should serve as a reminder of the importance of their role in

the world, and of the need for continued education and training.

The objectives of the Congress are to advance the

cause of peace and democracy, and to promote international understanding and goodwill.

The participants were divided into four main groups:

the Youth Congress for Peace and Democracy,

the Youth Congress for Science and Industry,

the Youth Congress for Economic Development,

and the Youth Congress for Cultural Exchange.

Each of these groups had its own specific objectives and

agenda, but all shared a common goal of promoting youth

engagement in the world.

The closing session of the Congress will take place on

August 22, and it is expected that the final

resolution will be adopted by all the

participants.

The YOUTH NOTES editor would like to thank all the

participants for their contributions and support.

On the Farm

(Continued from page 23)

HARRY, you can kiss your job goodbye,

Your M.O. is "I can't understand

it, I'm too young to understand

it." Now you've got to get the

ropes out of your ears, your head

out of the manger, and start work

on the farm. This is a hard job, but

it will give you something to

think about.

The FIGHT, September 1948

Venezuela

(Continued from page 32)

the security of the nation. The Venezuelan government is

working to ensure that all citizens have access to education and

healthcare. This is a crucial step in the country's progress towards

a more just and equal society.

The FIGHT, September 1948
For the First Time... The Whole Story of Our Nation... Its Struggles and Triumphs • Its Builders and Heroes and Raspellons • Revealed from the Human Side!

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