## THE MONTANA NEWS.

VOL. II.
helena, montana, wednesday, august 31, 1904
Debs' Opening Campaign Speech to Worimen!



Debs' Opening Campaign Speech to Workmen is the least danger of their making the principles of this age-buried with men of good minds and good civic morality.

In direct terms and plain words Mr. Roosevelt denounces a those who oppose "government by injunction" as cannibals, bar barians and anarchists, and this violent and sweeping stigma em braces the whole organized movement of labor, every man, woma and child that wears is not strange in the light of union labor in the United States it is not strange in the light of these facts that the national congress, tion and eight-hour bills and all other measures favored by labor and resisted by capital. No stronger or more convincing proof is require of Mr. Roosevelt's allegiance to capital and opposition to labor, no of the class struggle, and class rule which he so vehemently denies and the workingman who in the face of these words and acts, can stil support Mr. Roosevelt must feel himself flattered in being publicly proclaimed a barbarian, and sheer gratitude, doubtless, impels him to crown his benefactor with the highest honors of the land. If th working class are barbarians, according to Mr. Roosevelt, this may sary to make himself chief of the tribe. But it must qualities neces Mr. Roosevelt denounced organized labor as savages beng before he was a candidate for president. After he became a candidate he joine the tribe and is today, himself, according to his own dictum, a bar barian and the enemy of civic morality. The labor union to which
President Roosevelt belongs and which he is solemnly obligated to support, is unanimously opposed to "government by injunction." President Roosevelt knew it when he joined it and he also knew tha those who oppose injunction rule have the instincts of cannibals an are a menace to morality, but his proud nature succumbed to politica ambition, and his ethical ideals vanished as he struck the trail tha mony, was decorated with the honorary badge of international bar barism. How Theodore Roosevelt, the trade unionist, can support the presidential candidate who denounced him as an immoral an dangerous barbarian he may decide at his leisure, and so may all other union men in the United States who are branded with the sam vulgar stigma, and their ballots will determine if they have the manhood to resent insult and rebuke its author, or if they have been fitl characterized and deserve humiliation and contempt
orative evidence, if orative evidence, if any be required, of President Roosevelt's fervent
faith in government by injunction. Judge Taft first came into na tional notoriety when, some years ago, sitting with Judge Ricks, who
was later tried for malfeasance, he issued the celebrated injunction during the Toledo, Ann Arbor and North Michigan railroad strike that paralyzed the Brotherhoods of Locomotive Engineers and Fire men and won for him the gratitude and esteem of every corporatio in the land. He was hauled to Toledo, the hee, on special time, an after hastily consulting the railroad magnates and receiving instruc tions, he let go the judicial lightning that shivered unions to splin
ters and ended the strike in total defeat. Judge Taft is a special fav orite with the trust barons and his elevation to the cabinet was ratifie with joy at the court of St. Plute. Still again did President Roosevel drive home his arch-enmity to labor and his implacable hostility to
the trade union movement when he made Paul Morton, the notorious union hater and union wrecker, his secretary of the navy. That ap
pointment was an open insult to every trade unionist in the country and they who lack the self-respect to resent it at the polls may wear the badge, but they are lacking wholly in the spirit and principles of union labor. Go ask the brotherhood men who were driven from the
C., B. \& Q., and the striking union machinists on the Santa Fe to giv you the pedigree of Mr. Morton, and you will learn that his hat
for union men is equalled only by his love for the scabs who tak their places. Such a man and such another as Sherman Bell, the mili tary ferret of the Colorado mine owners are the ideal patriots an personal chums of Mr. Roosevelt and by honoring these he dishonor in the nation. Mr. Fairbanks, the republican candidate for vice presi dent, is a corporation attorney of the first class and a plutocrat i
good and regular standing. He is in every respect a fit and prope
representative of his party and every millionaire in the land ma representative of
safely support

## The Democratic Party.

save time by simplye democratic party in this discussion we may Louis convention it is nearg that since it was born again at the S a twin brother. The former party of the "common people" is n Wall street label and renounced its middle class heresies. The rad cal and progressive element of the former democracy have bee evicted and must seek other quarters. They were an unmitigated nuisance in the conservative counsels of the old party. They wer for the "common people" and the trusts have no use for such a party Where but to the bocialists can these progressive people turn They are now without a party and the only genuine democratic party
in the field is the Socialist party, and every true democrat should thank Wall street for driving him out of a party that is democrat in name only and into one that is democratic in fact
The St. Louis convention was a trust jubilee. The Wall stree
reorganizers made short work of the free silver element. From firs to last it was a capitalist convocation. Labor was totally ignored to last it was a capitalist convocation. Labor was totally ignore
As an incident, two thousand choice chairs were reserved for the Business Men's League of St. Louis, an organization hostile to organized labor, but not a chair was tendered to those whose labor had built the convention hall, had clothed, transported, fed and wined the delegates and whose votes are counted on as if they were so many dumb driven cattle, to pull the ticket through in November.
As another incident, when Lieutenant Richmond Hobson dramatically declared that President Cleveland had been the only president who had ever been patriotic enough to use the federal troops to crush union labor, the trust agents, lobbyists, tools and clackers screamed with is is precisely the same as the republican platform relation to labor. It says nothing and means the same. A plank was proposed condemning the outrages in Colorado under republican administration,
thrown aside.

The editor of "American Industries," organ of the Manufacturers Association, commented at length in the issue of July 15th on the triumph of capital and the defeat of labor at both republican and dem ocratic national conventions. Among other things he said: "Th two labor lobbies, partly similar in makeup, were, to put it bluntly
thrown out bodily in both places." And that is the simple fact and is known of all men who read the papers. The capitalist organs exult because labor, to use their own brutal expression, was kicke bodily out of both the republican and democratic national conventions. What more than this is needed to open the eyes of workingmen to the fact that neither of these parties is their party and that they are as strangely out of place in them as Rockefeller and Vander bilt would be in the Socialist party? And how many more times are
they to be "kicked out bodily' before they stay out and join the party

THE MONTANA NEWS, HELENA, MONTANA
of their class in which aboor is not only honored but is supreme,
party that is clean, that has conscience and convictions, a party th will one day sweep the old parties from
Judge Alton B. Parker corresponds precisely to the democratic platform. It was made to order for him. His famous telegram exiring hour removed the last wrinke and left it a perfect fit.
Thomas W. Lawson, the Boston millionaire, charges that Sen Patrick MeCarren, who brought out Judge Parker for the nomination is on the pay roll of the Standard Oil company as political mechani of Standard Oil. Mr. Lawson offers housand dollars if he will disprove the charge.
William Jennings Bryan denounced Judge Parker as a tool Wall street before he was nominated and declared that no self-re pecting democrat could vote for him
harged that it had been dictated crooked and indefensible methods." ad been betrayed in the convention gainst his party and its candidade m he was not equal to its candidates, "common people," and repudiating
romised with his lips the support
science condemned. The democratic
of the supreme judges of the state character. In his address accepting ingle allusion to labor and in this he is charged with having recently used punishment known to the liw,"
conviction in advance of trial and
apitalistically trained judicial mind.
capital, nor to those ermined rascal capitalistic freebooters who trample

It is hardly necessary to make Henry G. Davis, democratic candida He has amassed a great fortune e always strenuously resisted every he was in charge of a slave plantation and his conviction is that wagelaves should be kept free from the Mr. Davis is as well qualified airbanks to serve the republican party and wage-workers should have no trouble in making their choice between this precious pair
plutocrats, and certainly no intelligent workingman will hesitate a instant to discard them both and cast his vote for Ben Hanford, the
working class competitor, who is as loyally devoted to labor as Fair anks and Davis are to capital.

The Socialist Party
ve tried to show wh woy should not be supported by the common people, least of all by
workingme and I think I have shown clearly enough that such workers as do support them are guity, consciously or unconsciously
of treason to their class. They are voting into power the enemies
of labor and are morally responsible for the crimes thus perpetrated pon their fellow-workers and sooner or later they will have to suffe the consequences of their miserable acts,
The Socialist party is not, and does n
The Socialist party is not, and does not pretend to be, a capitalist
party. It does not ask, nor does it expect the votes of the capitalist class. Such capitalists as do support it do so seeing the approaching oom of the capitalist system and with a full understanding that the ocialist party is not a capitalist party, nor a middle class party,
a revolutionary working class party, whose historic mission it is revolutionary working class party, whose historic mission
conquer capitalism on the political battlefield, take control of gover went and through the public powers take possession of the means
wealth production, abolish wage-slavery and emancipate all worke
and all humanity. The people are as capable of achieving their ind and all humanity. The people are as capable of achieving their indus
tril freedom as they were to secure their political liberty, and both are necessary to a free nation. The capitalist system is no longe
adapted to the needs of modern society. It is outgrown and fetter adapted to the needs of modern society. It is outgrown and fetter largely of the past. The handwriting blazes on the wall. Central
ization and combination are the modern forces in industrial and commercial life. Competition is breaking down and co-operation is supplanting it. The hand tools of early times are used no more. Mam wn thacm nes have takentireir places. Aigmen use them All wealth the vast army of labor produces above its subsistence is taken by the machine owning capitalists, who also own the land and the
mills, the factories, railroads and mines, the forests and fields an mills, the factories, railroads and mines, the forests and fields and
all other means of production and transportation. Hence wealth an poverty, millionaires and beggars, castles and caves, luxury and qualor, painted parasites on the boulevard and painted poverty
mong the red lights. Hence strikes, boycotts, riots, murder, suicide insanity, prostitution on a fearful and increasing scale. The capitalis parties can do nothing. They are a part, an iniquitous part of the death.
Capitalism is dying and its extremities are already decomposing The blotches upon the surface show that the blood no longer circulates. The time is near whe
In contrast with the republican and democratic convention where politicians were the puppets of plutocrats, the convention the Socialist party consisted of working men and women fress from dare for the cause of labor, the cause of humanity.
Proud indeed am I to have been chosen by
and women to bear aloft the proletarian standard in this campaig nd heartily do I endorse the clear and logical platform of the party which appeals with increasing force and eloquence to the whol working class of the country. To my associate upon the nationa
ticket I give my hand with all my heart. Ben Hanford typifies the ticket I give my hand with all my heart. Ben Hanford typifies the
working class and fitly represents the historic mission and revolutionary character of the Socialist party.

Closing Words.
These are stirring days for living men. The day of crisis is drawng near and Socialists are exerting all their power to prepare the people for it. The old order of society can survive but little longer.
Socialism is next in order. The swelling minority sounds warning of the impending change. Soon that minority will be the majority and then will come the co-operative commonwealth.
Every workingman should rally to the standard of his class and hasten the full-orbed day of freedom. Every progressive democrat
must find his way in our direction and if he will but free himself from rejudice and study the principles of Socialism he will soon be a sturdy supporter of our party. Every sympathizer with labor, every
friend of justice, every lover of humanity should support the Socialist

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rill tell lyo how you can set 8 so share of $m y$ stock with voting
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## GAYLORD WILSHIRE

Editor
Wilshire's Magazine, New York,
125 EAST 23 rd Street
party as the only party that is organized to abolish industrial slavery prolific source of the giant evils that afflict the people.
Who with a heart in his breast can look upon Colo enly feeling theart in his breast can look upon Colorado without will not help her. Brutality will only brutalize her. Private owner hip and wage-slavery are the curse of Colorado. Only Socialism wil the nation
will not fusew of capitalism is the object of the Socialist party mpromise. The Socialist per party and it should rather die than ask and has the patience of preliminary defeat and the faith of ultimate victory. The working class must be emancipated by the work working class.

Child labor must be abolished by the working class.
The working class must be employed by the working class, War, bloody war, must be ended by the working class. These are the principles and objects of the Socialist party and fearlessly proclaim them to our fellowmen.
We know our cause is just and that it must prevail.
With faith and hope and courage we hold
th dauntless spirit marshal the wore we hold our heads erect and apitalism to Socialism, from slavery to freedom, from barbarism
civilization.



Attorney Miller, Republican Labor
Faiker Will Butt-in at Livingston.
 still being blanketed by injunctions, concocted by parasite lawyers ganization pays out $\$ 1.00$ for strike benefits and $\$ 9.00$ to fight in junction suits-will they be as true
handle every day? Time will tell.
A few months ago they gave their annual ball. On every street
corner it was blazed far and wide that no militia man could take part in their dance. The orchestra was hired with an ironclad agree-
ment that the musician who belonged to the militia was not to take mart in supplying the music. The man engaged for caller was found a non-militia man hired. Now the fighting brigade, the veterans of a thousand strikes, are up against it. Shall they be damned if they parade on Labor day to the picnic grounds to listen to a retire
militia officer, or will they be damned by not being good union me in refusing to celebrate labor day? Listen to a retired militia
ficer? Yes! If the present man selected by the committee with ficer? Yes! If the present man sel
the sanction of the union speaks.
 as judge advocate general on the governor's staff, held office until his successor was appointed by Governor Toole. Yes, Hughie Millee is ar me dence. As faithful a man to the militia when he was in it
for the by belonging to the militia.

James Walker
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3. A Socialist Review of Reviews se 50


 spotless white charger, communicate with Gen. Bell of Victor, Colo. and request a loan of his military trappings to embellish the noble
steed for Hughie Miller, labor man lawyer, orator of the day, to steed for Hughie Miller, labor man lawyer, orator of the day, to
head the parade dressed in his full dress military suit, sword, sash
and cocked hat, with the ostrich plume of the governor's staff. The and cocked hat, with the ostrich plume of the governor's staff. The
company to hold also borrow a few aides from the local militian cocked hat while he delivers his spiel,
telling the boys to be sure and have a paid up card, scab on Labor telling the boys to be sure and have a paid up card, scab on Labor
day and election day by voting for an injunction inventor for state senator from Park county.
Carlyle once said: "England is populated with forty million
people, mostly fools." Mostly fools! Will that be applied to the people, mostly fools." Mostly fools! Will that be applied to the
union men of Livingston? Labor day will tell.
Labor day, fought for inch by inch by union men. Fought
against by lawyers declaring it class legislation. Labor day, estabgainst by lawyers declaring it class legislation. Labor day, estab
lished by union men, find union men in union clothes, smokin union cigars, carrying union flags, marching in union shoes behin o a non-union man tell them the glories of unionism.
Since the foregoing was written the labor man lawyer, hearing of the fight he had created, sent a letter to the committee decling to
speak Labor day. The resignation was accepted and Dan McDonald speak Labor day. The resignation was accepted and Dan McDonal
of Butte chosen to be orator of the day, to the satisfaction of all imp unions. After all arrangements were completed a few pure and
smple trade unionists, headed by a labor faking henchman of the labor man lawyer, signs a letter asking Slippery Hughie to reconnot, Slippery Hughie decides to act the part of Buttinsky and give ew remarks Labor day
Hughie Miller, Hughie Miller, beware of the day,
When When the class conscious workers meet you
Your mask of hypocrisy shall be torn aside,
And visions of the senate vanish from sight.

## Lewis and Clark County Socialists

Name Ticket and Pass Resolutions.
convention assembled, declare our allegiance to the Internationa
cormis and Clarke county, Montana, in
We indorse the platiorm adopted by the national convention of
the Socialist party on May 5 at Chicago.
We also indorse the platform adopted by the state convention
on June 7 at Helena.


almost reached its climax. The capitalists, drunk with power, have
ing the cight-hour law adopted by referendum, have and disregard-
隹
ing the eight-hour law adopted by referendum, have trampled the
rights of the citizen under foot, violated the American constitution,
and have taken from the people through the power of the bayonet
every vestige of liberty they ever enjoyed.
We call the attention of the working class to the fact that in
every state of the union, whether ruled by republicans or democrats,
the powers of the law and militia are used to enable capitalistic
greed to crush the workers whenever they strike for their rights.
As a remedy, we advocate the public ownership of all the means
of production and distribution, which will abolish the class struggle
by removing the cause-private ownership of public necessities.
And in order that the government may be administered for the bene-
fit of the people, we advocate the election of the working class to
office.
Iece pledge ourselves that in the event of our candidates bein
elo any or all of the various offices, a fair, honest and in



Be it resolved, That the candidates of the Socialist party pledge
thenselves to turn into the county central committee of the party
the salaries received for performing the duties of the office to which
they may be elected, with the understanding that they are to re-
ceive for their services the average union scale of wages in the
State Senator-J. W. W. Rose, farmer.
Representatives-P. J. Fister, miner ; H. W. Stickney, painter
Representatives-P. J. Fister, miner; H. W. Stickney, painter
gust Johnson, cigarmaker; Samuel D. Heap, farmer ; Charle
arlock, miner; Chas. Johnson, hod carrier; Herman Luehmann
Clerk. of District Court-T. P. Fughes, painter.
Sheriff-Arthur Bilty, rancher.
Treasurer-D. A. Thetge eniner.
Sheriff-Arthur Bilty, rancher.
Treasurer-D. A. Thetge, engineer.
Clerk and Recorder-F. W. Carlson, cigarmaker.
Clerk and Recorder-F. W. Carlson, cigarma
County Attorney-C. W. Fleisher, rancher.
Assessor-I. C. Alexander, merchant.
Assessor-J. C. Alexander, merchant.
Auditor-Joseph Bauer, tailor.
Public Administrator-Andrew Carlson, hod carrier
Superintendent of Schools-Mrs. Ruth
Coroner-Geo. L. Strub, butcher.
Justices of the Peace-H. Y. John
Justices of the Peace-H, Y. Johnson, merchant; Carl Weiss,

| Constables-Gus | Gustafon, bartender; Frank E. Adam |
| :--- | :--- |
| engineer. | T. P. HUGHES, Sec'y of Convention. |

Lead 'Em by the Nose 0ver in Fergus County


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& \text { popular slave win. }
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combe's.
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