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READING, PA., FRIDAY, APRIL 14, 1933

PRICE FIVE CENTS

# L. Wilson Battles For Child Labor Action

### REFLECTIONS

By the Editor

DURING THE PAST week I've been recalling a story I heard many years ago. The yarn was designed to illustrate the mental density of a certain German school official. The problem was to build a new school as cheaply as possible. Finally the German hit upon an idea: "I move," he offered, "that we use the bricks from the old school house to build the new one-and that we continue to use the old school until the new one is finished."

MANY PEOPLE WHO wish to have a new economic system reason just as illogically. They want Socialism, but they want to hang on to the benefits of Capitalism until Socialism is here.

And that just can't be done. We want to escape the evils which are the natural consequence of a system of industry for private profit, but we want to hold on to our share

in the profit game. We complain about the graft of far. interest, but we cry to high heaven when the banks not only stop paying son told how the resolution, introinterest to us but tell us that our duced on January 18th, was referred principal is "frozen." to the committee which in spite of the long for the day when people is requests did not held a

We long for the day when nobody her ceaseless requests did not hold a will get anything except that for meeting until March 7, and then did which he labors, but we cry with pain not have the bill to consider. if the mortgage bonds in which we have invested our meager savings go into default.

We want to build the new system mittee found himself in receipt of -but we want to use the bricks from hundreds of signed requests wherethe old system until the new system is ready for us. And we can't.

HUMANITY MUST SACRIFICE Capitalism and all the benefits of Capitalism in order to get the greater venting many of the labor spokeshenefits of Socialism. I said this to a lady this week and she was shocked. "Do you mean that poor widows

who have nothing but a small inheritance will have to stop drawing interest on their money?" she asked. When I replied that I meant just that she asked: "How are they going

Her question indicated at least two things: First, that she was unwilling bill on a motion to discharge a comto pay the price I mentioned. Second, mittee from it, Rep. Wilson launched that she was forgetting that the Cap- into a moving word picture of the italist system is steadily robbing tragedy of the child lives crushed and their lifetimes.

now?" I countered.

The question jerked her up. "They are living on charity," she replied. "And what are they getting in exchange for the sacrifices which Capitalism is exacting."

"Nothing," she admitted.

ONE OF THE surest ways of driving some people away from Socialism is to tell those who still enjoy a little of the graft that ALL graft will stop when Socialism is established. In order to keep a few hundred dollars of unearned income, they are willing to maintain a system which offers longer for the better day.

At the rate at which mortgages are (Continued on Page Two)

> SOCIALIST Radio Program **EVERY SUNDAY** at 12:15 P. M. over

WEEU 361.4M April 16-Miles Williams April 23-Sarah Limbach

April 30—Darlington Hoopes TELL YOUR FRIENDS

Feelings In House Grew Tense as Reading Representative Appealed For Ratification of Federal Amendment. Motion to Discharge Committee Reaches High Mark While Many Old Party Lawmakers Absent Themselves to Avoid Being Placed on Record

HARRISBURG, Pa. (FP).—Rep. Lilith Wilson, Berks Socialist member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, lost her attempt to secure ratification of the Federal Child Labor Amendment after one of the most stirring speeches of the session. The motion to discharge the committee on constitutional amendments from the ratification resolution went down by a vote of 77 to 79, being the highest vote won on a discharge motion by any Socialist or labor member so

Sabotaged In Committee

upon a hearing was grudgingly grant-

ed, only to be sabtoged when the re-

actionary majority of the committee

found an excuse for cutting the en-

tire hearing to thirty minutes, pre-

men, including Edward F. McGrady

of the American Federation of Labor

who had come long distances at their

own expense to speak for the meas-

ure, which has taken on new life

with recent ratification by Ohio and

Boldly defying the House rule that

forbids discussion of the merits of a

(Continued on Page Five)

(Continued on Page Four)

three other states.



L. WILSON

# In submitting her motion Mrs. Wil-A request for a public hearing was denied until the chairman of the com-

Threatened by Poverty of bills. Increasing Millions of American Families

flation is continuing, and that millions of people of the savings of distorted by a civilization that in all new social levels are daily be-eral Assembly. This opening stateits wealth is still content to turn its ing engulfed in the disaster, ment of the presidential address to "How are they getting along wheels of industry on a child's heart. President Roosevelt and his the annual Federation convention cabinet are confronted by one dominant and terrifying problem—how to start inflation, and when to start it.

Restoration of prices and of employment is the basic object of the summons sent out to the British, the French, the Italian, the German and other capitals, to send their economic experts to Washington immediately Inadequate Fund Voted For to try to reach agreement on the pro-Unemployment Relief Seen gram to be signed at the London Eco-As Cause For Federal Action nomic Conference. Secretary of State Hull has indicated that all HARRISBURG. Pa. (FP). - The "trade barriers" must come down, if them insecurity and their children Reconstruction Finance Corporation the nations are not to sink into utter wage slavery and war. They admit has called the bluff of the Pennsyl- chaos and economic paralysis. When United States of 1933, will be prethat they would be better off if So- vania Republican organization's at- he has been questioned as to what sented by the Brookwood Labor Colcialism were established, but they tempt to dodge state responsibility tariff rates. must be lowered, and lege Players in the Chautauqua perfalter at the prospect of surrendering for jobless relief, by refusing an what must be done as to silver and formance, sponsored by the County their own little portion of Capitalism. emergency loan of \$4,000,000 for the wheat and other specific problems, he Committee of Local Berks at Gun-So they are content to wait a bit rest of the month of April. The has been extremely vague. That is dry's hall. Or pheum Theatre building. state legislature has appropriated a because he realizes that Roosevelt is Tickets at 25 cents each are now bare million dollars per month for still floundering in a morass of being sold at various party head-HOW LONG WILL such people April and May at a time that relief doubts as to what can be done and quarters and at the office of the wait? My guess is that they will wait needs total only a little less than what should be attempted. But of Advocate. At the close of the prountil they no longer have anything seven million dollars per month. The one thing Hull is sure and the Presi-gram music will be furnished by the reply of the R. F. C. to the effect dent has no doubts: inflation must be Socialist Orchestra, and those who That is not a pessimistic prediction. that the state must do more before brought quickly, either through like to dance will have an opportunthe Federal Government would again agreement with other nations or ity to do so. aid, was given to a deputation of Re-through a vigorous course of action publican and Democratic legislative within the United States. Millions of leaders headed by Governor Pinchot people, now destitute, must be enand including Speaker Talbot, spon- abled to buy and consume goods. sor of the inadequate state appropri- Otherwise the whole financial fabric including banks and insurance com-Up to date Federal funds have panies and real estate and manufac-

supplied three out of every four dol- turing properties cannot stand. lars spent for unemployment relief Government Controls Gold Roosevelt has done one significant from losing their homes, and the in Pennsylvania. Present funds will only carry the 2,000,000 persons de- thing: he has ordered the surrender country workers from eviction from the Council, said yesterday that dele- experience of the same character. pendent upon relief in the state to of all gold to the Treasury through their farms, and all get better relief gates are expected from labor groups What a terrible thing we are doing the middle of April, and already cuts the Federal Reserve system, so that and demonstrate their power to the from as far west as Indiana County. to our children when we perpetuate have been made in relief orders of the American gold supply will be politicians. Such stories contain real Among the groups and localities a system which assures them a neverfrom 20% to 50% bringing rum- under control of the Chief Executive. lively human interest. blings of rebellion from the organ- If he should secure an agreement Another play, "Gimble Sprockets," are Easton, Shamokin Taxpayers' ized unemployed. In Scranton 18,- with Britain and France, for ex- pictures the brainy worker inventing League, Philadelphia hosiery workers, not necessary. He pointed to the (Continued on Page Four)

Hoopes Takes Leadership In Drastic Move to Force House Alignment on Labor Bills

### OLD GUARD CHANGES RULES Socialist Openly Scores Action

To Hide Votes of Representatives Who Desert Workers

HARRISBURG, Pa. (FP).— The full membership of the annual convention of the Pennsylvania Federation of Labor, standing back of the rail in the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, were treated to an All-Pennsylvania Labor Con- dodging their share of responobject lesson in politics this week when they saw the House amend its entire rules of procedure in order to stop a series of roll calls of its members on labor WAURER TO to look, that the only voice openly Representative Darlington Hoopes as spokesman for the two Socialist members of the House, symbol of militant working-class political ac-

The extraordinary tactic of mak-Restored to Millions of forces of the Pennsylvania Federation of Labor and the rail unions had launched a campaign of motions to discharge House committees from important labor bills. The action was properly accepted as a snub by the unionists who had come to the session Entire Financial System to demand consideration of labor

Phillips Raps Lawmakers Never in the last twenty-five years, declared President Phillips of the WASHINGTON (FP). — Pennsylvania Federation, has labor Fully aware that economic de- faced a legislative leadership so reactionary and arrogant toward labor's program as in the present Gen-(Continued on Page Three)

Brookwood College Players All-Pennsylvania Labor Con-Dancing to Follow

Drama, drawn from the rea The play, "The Salvation Army,

portrays in vivid fashion how downand-out unemployed workers win back their self-respect by union in collective effort. There are no dreary statistics in the play, nor lively colloquial slang which workers vention. talk. The town workers are saved

(Continued on Page Six)

Comrades who are willing to give odging over Saturday and Sunday, April 22 and 23, to one or more Brookwood students who are coming to Reading for the Chautauqua next week, get in touch with the Advocate office, dial 2-4471, or leave your name at the Labor Lyceum, dial 2-2441.

In the group are 14 young men and women. If you can help out for one or both nights please call as soon as possible so arrangements can b

April 22-23

raised in their behalf was that of Groups From All Sections of lature to provide funds, Pennsylvania For United Action

Delegates, representing workers' and farmers' organi-Cheaper Currency Is Inevitable ing special rules to block votes on zations from many sections of If Purchasing Power Is to Be labor measures came after the joint Pennsylvania will gather in the they could not expect the federal

l.—Arrangements have been made whereby all delegates can get a good bed in a hotel for 50

.-Organizations are asked to pay expenses of delegates. However, the local committee is preparing to feed those who are unable to pay their own

-Organizations of farmers, workers and unemployed who have not received credentials for the conference should communicate with Earl White, 628 Walnut street, Reading, Pa., or send two delegates with papers signed by the officers of the organization.

.- Delegates unable to pay for lodging should bring blankets with them.

Will Offer Interesting Pro- ference for a two-day session gram In Gundry's Hall. on Saturday and Sunday, April 22 and 23. The conference. which has been called by the United Workers' Council of Berks County, will be called to order in the Labor Lyceum at 2 p. m. on the opening day by James H. Maurer, former councilman and veteran labor leader of this city. If weather conditions are favorable, the local committee is planning to transfer the sessions to Socialist Park in Sinking Spring.

Among the farmers' organizations which have already sent in credentials for delegates are the Farmers' Economic Organization of Bucks County, represented by Clint Golden, trades union leader, and Landsdale Farmers' Group, represented by Charles Phelps. The latter will carry the credentials of the Socialist Party of his locality, but will carry the highbrow economic jargon, but the message of the farmers to the con-

Many Localities Represented

Earl White, local representative of headed toward another and a worse which White is preparing to receive ending series of hard times." (Continued on Page Six)

Reactionaries, Faced With Federal Refusal to Aid, Re-Funds

Exhausted

HARRISBURG, Pa. (FP). they could not get away with ference Will Convene in La-sibility for feeding 2,000,000 bor Lyceum on Saturday, Pennsylvania unemployed" and the spot." Having received the testifaced with rumblings of rebel- mony of Wellington Bertolet to the lion among the unemployed of effect that the beer baron was just eastern Pennsylvania whose re- the appropriate type to become a 100 lief rations are being savagely cut due to the failure of the state legis-The State Will Discuss Plan political leaders are in a planless huddle which has managed to agree, however, that additional funds must

> be raised and that at once. Two weeks ago the legislature ignored warnings of Socialist Representative Darlington Hoopes that government to carry the major portion of wealthy Pennsylvania's load and that they were sowing a social whirlwind. The old party lawmakers passed an emergency appropriation of a bare million dollars per month for April and May and an appropriation for the next two pears of less than that amount per month.

With funds for providing for April scraping the bottom the first week, this crazy economic system is today the governor and the legislative lead- rewarding honest workers. ers hurried off to Washington to secure funds from the R. F. C. to remedy their failure. They were told flatly in Washington that not a cent more would be given by the federal government until Pennsylvania did better than carry a sixth of the relief (Continued on Page Three)

Rand School Speaker Declares Burden Children With Depressions

Taking his text from the industrial history of the United States from the first industrial depression, in 1819 to the present day, William Bohn, instructor in the Rand School of Social Science, in a public adress in St. Casimir hall last Sunday, declared that Capitalism has been a series of gloomy times interrupted by brief periods of shoddy prosperity.

Pointing to the fact that every panic since the first one has been coming sooner and lasting longer than the one before it. Bohn declared that there is no reason to hope for anything better as long as the Capitalist system lasts.

Sees Hope in Socialism

"Many people are asking themelves whether ew will ever get out of the slump which began in 1929, but that is not the most important matter. Even if we do recover," the speaker declared, "we know that we are

Bohn declared that hard times are (Continued on Page Six)

### What Reading Folks Are Talking About

HASSEL "ERASED"

Just a few weeks after Wellington Bertolet, corporation attorney, bank . conservator, fusion king and eminantly respectable member of Reading's elite society, testified in court to the effect that Max Hassel, beer baron, was a fine fellow and fit for citizenluctantly Plan to Raise More ship in a nation which permits millions of children to work and starve in the midst of plenty, Maxie was wiped out by gangsters.

The news in Thursday's papers caused a great stir in high and low Special Legislative Sessions circles of society. In the pool rooms Soon to Come as Inadequate and number offices which Bertolet's Allowances Rapidly Become police commissioner, Mr. Stanley Giles, had not closed, Bertolet's testimony found ready approval: "Maxie was a good egg." In higher and more respectable surroundings Told plainly by the Reconstruc-opinion was less freely expressed. tion Finance Corporation "that However, it may well be assumed that the judges of Berks County sighed with relief as they read the

Like Maxie, the Judges were "on per cent American, and knowing that ordinary people, not so closely connected with banks, politics and other rackets, still disapproved of Max, the honorable court must have felt rather

Poor Maxie! He, no less than his judges, is the product of a social system which kills business and fosters rackets. He employed his talents well; by a mixture of initiative, hard work and a determination to overcome all obstacles (all copy book virtues) he rose to the top of his profession. He broke the law and became a figure in the realm of beer and boodle. Had he obeyed the laws which the masters write for the observance of poor boys who are forced to sell papers before they are out of their teens, he might still be livingon the husks and crusts with which

THE DOG TAX

Almost everybody likes a dog. Scarcely anybody likes taxes. It is hardly cause for wonder that

public sympathy was almost universally extended to Fred M. Merkel this week when Merkel was hailed into court on the charge of keeping a dog without securing a license. To Merkel the action of the State

agent who caused his arrest was no less than official persecution of the poor. He declared that he would neither pay a fine nor permit anybody else to pay a fine for him. "This," he declared, "is a chance to see whether the court will send a Salvation of Capitalism Will man to jail for the crime of being too poor to pay a license on a muchloved pet."

It is to the credit of Judge Mays that he declined to force Merkel to conclude a prison sentence of 10 days, one day of which Merkel had already served. Mays' action has done more than

(Continued on Page Two)

### CONIGHT **Public Meeting** and Youth Rally

. . at . . Odd Fellows' Hall 8th and Franklin Sts.

Speakers: JULIUS UMANSKY AARON LEVENSTEIN ARTHUR McDOWELL Admission Free

Banquet Sunday at Labor Lyceum

from 6 p. m. to 9 p. m. Tickets . . . . . . .

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GRAY, BLUE, BROWN, BLOND, BEIGE, WHITE, PATENT, WATERSNAKE. All Heel Styles

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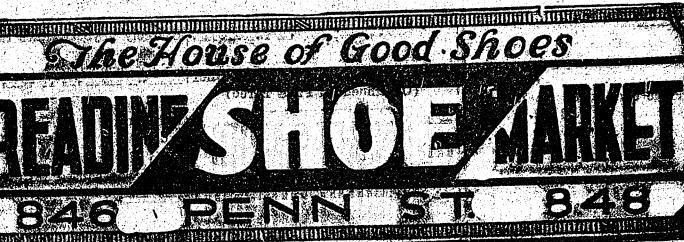


Big Boys' FINE OXFORDS Sturdy Quality Shoes.

**OXFORDS** A Splendid Lot. Tan, Gunmetal

NEW SPRING SHOES Patent Leather, White Kid and Two Poned Combinations.





### REFLECTIONS

(Continued from First Page)

going into default, homes are being sheriffed, stocks wiped off the board and savings "frozen" or consumed in unemployment, it will not be very long before only a small number of people have anything to lose. Those who are now blinded to the Commonwealth because they can't see

benefits of Socialism by a small in- the profit in sacrificing a few dollars heritance, a few shares of stock, a for the greater public welfare which bond or mortgaged home may not will be shared by all are taking a wait long before the blinders are re- shortsighted view. Capitalism is even

YOU CAN'T GET Socialism and still retain your share of Capitalism. Those who are not ready to work and vote for the Socialist Co-operative

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now taking all that the majority of them possess and giving them nothing in return.

Don't bother about the bricks from the old school house. Erect a nev structure. Build with the Socialist

META BERGER, SOCIALIST WINS RE-ELECTION

any ever cast for a Socialist school get possession of the means of proboard candidate, Mrs. Meta Berger, duction. To get possession of the who has served 24 years as a direc- means of production the rest of us tor, was re-elected to the board in the April 4th election.

Other Socialist candidates, alnough receiving several thousand more votes than cast for winning school board directors in the election two years ago, were defeated because of the unprecedentedly large vote cast.

The total vote of 114,000 was nearly 50 per cent greater than any ever cast in a school board and judicial election in the city.

Mrs. Berger received 63,036 votes, according to unofficial but complete police returns.

### VLL BUILDING WORKERS INVITED TO WED, MEETINGS

"Sooner or later building operations are going to be resumed, and when that happens the workers of all crafts should be prepared to bargain as a

Charles Haederle, secretary of the Reading Building Trades Council, gave the above explanation of the purpose of weekly meetings which are being held every Wednesday at 9 a. m., in the Council's hall on the fourth floor of the Peoples Printing America's jabless millions. Company building.

"We want every man who ever building craft to come to these meetings;" Haederle said this week. Whether they are junion men, former union men or hon-unionists, we want to talk to them about their means of making a living. manner in which we plan and organize now will determine the conditions under which we will work in the

purposes of the weekly meetings is to bring all the crafts together under each other on the question of juris- peaceably. diction and other matters. The result has been costly to all of us. We ught to work together."

Speakers have been engaged for is being provided for in order that the opinions of all craftsmen can be GOING DOWN!

# WHAT READING FOLKS

(Continued from First Page)

save Merkel from prison. It will no doubt save many other people, too poor to conform to the law, from similar prosecution and persecution. from the Reading Company shops, Merkel has helped to establish a principle in Berks. No man should working force. be jailed for poverty.

READING'S JOBLESS

MAKE NEW DEMANDS Berks County has not been sweet power of the general public. ened by the receff reduction of 20 As the private owners of industry per cent from their food vouchers. starve meekly was shown once more his week when, on Wednesday, a delegation of 300 from the Taxpayers' Protective League carried their protests and demands direct to the Work Relief Director Russ Symon-being wiped away completely? towne "on the spot" in a public meeting in the municipal auditorium. task of caring for Capitalism's victax-raising bodies to perform, it must

elves. yielding to the reasonless demands of in our public schools; we have "sayed the big taxpayers of Berks, set the Reading from ridicule" by electing a county tax rate at 5 mills they delib- Fusion crew to run our city; we have erately blinded themselves to actual kept the industries in Reading—even conditions. Since then the county though many of them have closed has been forced to horrow money and their doors and barred their winalready officials are wondering how dows. they are going to meet the desperate

numbers of jobless people. be less than enough.

to this time have been held respon- reaching the end of its course. sible for the care of the poor, stand the mills, mines, farmlands and other resources from which all wealth comes. In the end the people will have to take over those resources without any regard whatever for the claims of private ownership and operate them for the public welfare:

The millions who are now idle do not want to be kept without working for the remainder of their lives. Nor could they be so maintained even if they wished to be. To consume they Receiving a vote far in excess of must produce. To produce they must

Roosevelt's Son-In-Law Joins Grain Gamblers

CHICAGO (FP). - President Roosevelt's son-in-law, Curtis B. Dall, has acquired a seat on the Chicago Board of Trade, the world's greatest wheat gambling pit. Dall is also a member of the New York Stock Exchange and the Cotton Exchange, also institutions for gambling in commodities and securities.

must take them from the few who now keep them closed in the face of

Society must take over the industries and operate them for use inexpects to earn another dollar at a stead of for profit; there is no other remedy for the evils of today. The workers can take them by legal means if they are sensible. If they are not sensible they will continue to be pushed deeper into poverty until, finally, misery brings red riot and Fascism.

Reading, with its efficient Socialist movement, is ready to be sensible. If the nation lags behind, and if the Haederle explained that one of the hungry riot for bread, the masters government, which denies adequate relief, will be ready to spend billions a single plan of action." In the past of dollars for ammunition with which the builders have frequently opposed to shoot rebels who refuse to starve

A dreadful prospect looms ahead unless the unemployment problem is solved intelligently under a plan which will be national in scope. every meeting and a discussion period Local resources are nearing bottom.

Despite the bally hoo which has

been used to befuddle the public since March 4, the fact remains that practically every American activity is on the down grade. A week ago the business index of

the nation reached a new low. Locally, the past week has produced a growth of unemployment and wage cuts which can have no other result than that of further crip-

Layoffs and wage cuts are reported low operating with only a skeleton The Earle Hardware Co., Penn

posed another in a long series of wage slashes, each of which have The temper of the unemployed of seriously reduced the purchasing

cut wages, the people's institutions That the men and women who have are traveling the path to bankruptcy. been cast aside by the private own- The city's streets are running to ers of industry are not going to ruin; the county is plunging ever more deeply into debt; the School Board with more than a sixth of last year's taxes unpaid, is borrowing money at high interest rates.

How-and when-are public bills Chambers of President Judge Paul N. going to be paid with private in-Schaeffer and later put members of comes—the wages of the many small the Unemployment Relief Board and taxpayers — constantly falling and The above question remains un-

answered. It will not can not be While there is no doubt that the answered by any other method than that proposed by Socialists. Realtims has become too big for local and fundamental economic changes must be made if civilization is to be be admitted that the county authori- saved. Economies which merely lowties have only themselves to blame er standards will not save us. Sensefor the deplorable financial condition less optimism will not do it. Neither in which they so soon find them- will silly slogans. We have stopped hearding; we have kept our chin up; When the County Commissioners, we have kept the Bible and the Flag

The American public has permitted and immediate needs of growing itself to be fooled and is now paying the price in Reading and elsewhere. However, before long the utmost Individual and social life is on the that Poor Boards may do is going to toboggan and rapidly going down. Look where one will, the truth is be-Back of the public officials who, up coming more apparent: Capitalism is

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Beef Roast Pork Chops Pork Roast

Fresh Gr. Beef, lb.... Tasty Frankforts, lb....

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The Wonder Washing Fluid. **ORANGES** TREE RIPENED 1/2 PECK 25c Direct from Florida Orchards

FELS NAP SOAP 10 BARS 45c 5 CAKES 23c The Golden Naphtha Bars

CORN SUNNYFIELD, 7

2 CANS 13c

RED BEETS Cut, No. 2 cans, arge cans ...... 2 cans 19c

FIG BARS and GINGER SNAPS <sup>16</sup> 10с Iced Honey Cakes, York

Cakes .... 18c lb; 2 lbs 35c Turnips, purple tops, home grown ....... ½ peck, 15c

P. & G. White Naphtha 6 cakes 17c Laundry Soap The Largest Selling Soap in the World!

CHIPSO FLAKES Pkg 14c, 2 pkgs 27c Quick as Lightning. Gentle as Rain!
Ivory Soap. 4 cakes for 19c
Now You Can Afford IVORY
for Everything

SATINA Starch Tablets 2 FOR 9c

Pillsbury's Best FLOUR 5-lb bag 12-lb bag 19c 37c Pillsbury's Cake Flour Regular Size,

2 THEKAGES 35CT Pillsbury's FARINA

Pkg 10c, 2 for 19c EASTER CANDIES AT ONE HALF PRICE Chocolate Fruit and Nut EASTER

19<sup>c</sup> EGGS, 1 lb .... 5c Marshmallow EGGS 2 FOR 5c

Chocolate Cream Pigs Sweet Milk Chocolate Hershey Chocolate Peanut

Easter JELLY EGGS Marshmallow Turkey Eggs. Peanut Butter Eggs, Delco Chocolate Eggs,

5C Dozen Chocolate Easter Cream Quality Assorted Choc-Kline's Easter Chocolate Easter Egg Dyes....5c and 9c Hershey's Kisses, fancy Easter Bonny box,

1 1/2-lb box for ......35c 

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1/2 lb pkg 14c 2 for 27c Kraft Limburger Cheese,

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Same size . . same quality . . same olive oil content . . same school girl complexion.

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load of more than six million dollars per month. In the last fifteen months Pennsylvania has spent \$22,-**Easter Sale** 

(Continued from First Page)

**Suits and Topcoats** for Men and Young Men \$6.90 to \$12.50 all Shades and Sizes BOYS' \$3.50 Up HATS and CAPS New Easter Styles \$1.00 UP

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COHN'S 305 Penn St. "The Old Reliable"

This is in contrast with New York which for instance spent \$55,000,000 he will be attacked by Nazi and this of its own funds to \$20,000,000 of doesn't help tourist business. federal funds.

Pinchot Plays Politics Governor Pinchot who, to further his political ambitions, has shameless | cialist and Labor Conference against ly diverted more than \$5,000,000 of Fascism, to aid the foes of Hitler 000,000 of its own funds as compared the federal funds for direct relief to and Musselini and to fight any Fascist with better than thirty millions con- his road building program, and who indications in America. Arrangetributed by the federal government. has stood with the most reactionary ments are being made to bring some in opposing new taxes such as in- of the most prominent Socialist refcome tax to provide relief funds, ugees to America for lecture tours. nevertheless maneuvered his less as President. William Green of the tute political opponents in the Re- American Federation of Labor is publican party into the position of being invited by President Dubinsky, being the ones to block the adequate of the International Ladies Garment state appropriations necessary to Workers Union, to act as hancrary again enlist federal aid. While po-chairman. litical leaders were gathering for a A cable signed by 12 of America's relief conference, the governor most famous musicians, headed by

the governor have agreed to more Fascist regime crashes, than triple emergency appropriations for April and May as a minimum and to make a lump sum of at least \$25,. 000,000 including the \$2,000,000 of the April-May appropriation already passed, available to the State Emergency Relief Board without any time period which is must cover. This action means extra sessions later

Couldn't Eat Ability. Fame: Kills Self

to replenish soon-exhausted funds.

DENVER. - Capitalism may give the man with ability a chance to forge ahead, but you can't prove it by Lyman E. Bishop, internationallyfamed civil-hydraulic engineer and authority on water and irrigation projects. Unable to find a job since he returned from the U.S.S.R. in 1931, Bishop filled his apartment with gas and shot himself through

You feron that Bond Bread's pure ingredients and "Flavor-Peak" rising give that unrivalled homelike flavor. And in addition. Bond brings the extra value of sunshine vitamin-D.

sunshine vitamin-D

FOR STRONGER BONES AND SOUNDER TEETH

GENERAL BAKING COMPANY

Resentment Against Anti Jewish Terrorism Brings Storm of Protest From Workers of All Nations

NEW YORK (FP)-A worldwide boycott of German products, German ships and travel in Germany is growing as the result of the ruthless fashion in which workers and Jews have been treated in that country by the Fascist regime.

Despite Hitler denials, the evidence piles up that workers, Jews, veterans and in fact all except Nazis are subject to physical violence, to boycott, insult and jailing without cause. While world protest stopped the worst features of the Nazi boycott of Jewish stores and shops after one day, doctors, lawyers, teachers, judges and others are unable to earn a living and will soon be in the bread lines. The attack on workers' groups is believed as bad as ever.

Seeks Hitler's Downfall How long the Hitler regime will last is now the subject of world debate. London comment has turned from being very favorable to Germany to being strongly anti-Hitler, boycotts are on in Paris, London and practically every great city in the world. Stock and bond prices have broken on the Berlin exchange, with orders for German made goods being cancelled and travel has almost stopped-except as refugees leave the country. No foreigner knows when

American labor is joining the world protest. Norman Thomas has announced the formation of the So-

broadcast a letter to 6,000 Pennsyl- Arturo Toscanini, has been sent to vania clergymen urging them to Hitler protesting freatment of Gercreate a public opinion which would many's great Jewish artists. Aaron force the legislature to act for un- Shapiro, prominent attorney, is heademployment relief before "2,000,000 ing a committee which plans to reach Pennsylvanians will begin to starve—levery city in the world by cable and or riot-or both." Republican and visitation to urge the worldwide boy-Democrat leaders in conference with cott of everything German until the

#### STORMY SESSION (Continued from First Page)

was the prelude to his demand that labor take the lead in fighting for a

new balance of power in Pennsylvania politics." Motions to discharge committees were formulated covering nearly

thirty labor measures. On the same morning that the State Federation of Labor Convention opened, April 11, Rep. John J. Kane, Pittsburgh printing trades unionist, led off with a motion to bring to the floor that bitterly fought measure, the abolition of the vicious Pennsylvania coal and iron

Over the protests of the legislative leaders of the rail unions, floor leadership was entrusted to an Independent Citizens' member of the legislature rather than Socialist Representative Darlington Hoopes, although the two Socialists, Representatives Hoopes and Wilson, were privately relied upon to keep the fight alive in critical moments.

Hoopes Demands Roll Call After a very sketchy debate on the coal and iron police bill the reactionaries arbitrarily moved "the previous question" to shut off further debate. At precisely this moment, Socialist fication of the roll which showed the bor attack.

the fight and trade unionists among the legislature go back into action the parliamentary system was the the old party members who are under the lash of the whip of its re- continuance of certain rights of the avowed labor men, began to weaken actionary leadership. in some cases. However the House The chairman of the House rules set was not of Socialist making but

motion defeated by only 100 to 88. The State Federation of Labor a motions must be introduced.

On the main motion a roll call was Pennsylvania General Assembly and the Federation still had nearly twenty

Double-

Style.

Rep. Andrews, Independent Citi- few blocks away, adjourned and over The Socialist legislator nailed on to

minority and that the precedent being

With the labor forces gagged for

the day, the House proceeded to take

Heard on a bus: "He's thinking

# IPOMEIROY'S Basement Store



Every Coat lined with durable Rayon.

Hundreds of Easter's Loveliest Fashions "Get Togethers" at This Amazing Low Price **NEW SILK Easter** A glorious, colorful collection—featuring Spring's tricky
Sleeves, Collars and Novelty Trims. Included are 375 Larger Women's PRINT DRESSES. Sizes 38 to 52.....

High Grade RAYON **UNDIES** For Women and Misses

and Shorties.

Amazing Low Price For the New

Regular and Extra Sizes. All the Newest Colors and Shapes. Bloomers, Panties, Vests

A COMPLETE SELL-OUT LAST SATURDAY! Little Boys' New Spring **TWEED COATS** 

Peak Cap.

First Quality Full Fashioned SILK HOSE

In All New Spring Shades Cradle Feet. Picot Tops



GIRLS' and TOTS' NEW **Easter Coats** 





Puff Sleeves.



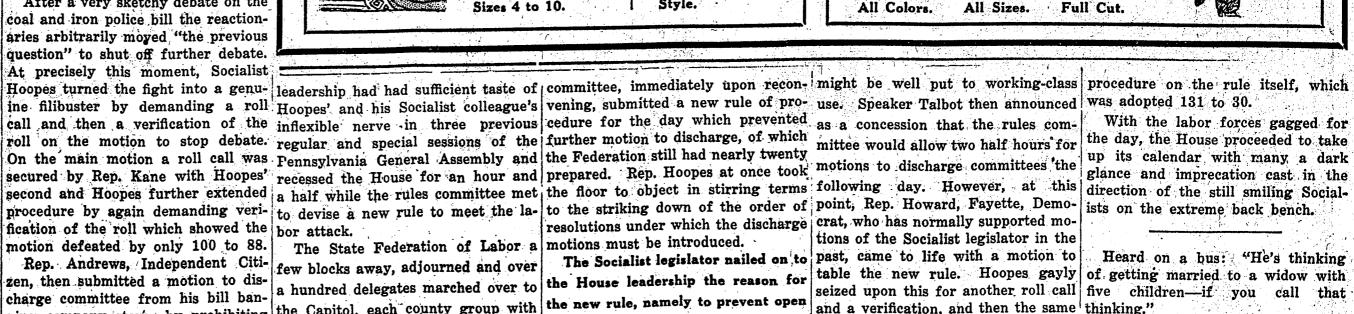
Gray.

Sizes 4 to 10.

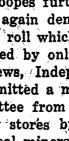
Men's Pure Worsted Spring SUITS AND **TOPCOATS** Smart, New Styles \$0.99 In Single and Double-Breasted Models Topcoats with Half or Full Belt in Brown Gray and Tan Mixtures. Well Tailored!

Sizes for Short, Stout or Tall Men.

BROADCLOTH DRESS SHIRTS ....... Famous Susquehanna Make.



- F O R -LINOLEUM WINDOW SHADES and AWNINGS 419 SCHUYLKILL AVE. F. A. SANDO



charge committee from his bill ban- a hundred delegates marched over to the House leadership the reason for ning company stores by prohibiting the Capitol, each county group with the new rule, namely to prevent open ayment of coal miners in any type a list of Senators and Represent- roll calls on working-class legislation of scrip. Hoopes' second was again atives in hand, to interview their leg- and to enable legislators to claim the necessary to secure the roll call and islators in person in a unique lobby- friendship of organized labor at the amid an angry uproar the Socialist ing operation. Trade unionist legis- same time they served the interests legislator calmly insisted on a veri- lators found their backbone some- of organized employers and wealth. fication. At this point the Independ- what strengthened and the transfered In terse warning, Hoopes remindent Citizens' member flatly dropped state convention was present to watch ed the Speaker that the essence of





### ON SWEEPS THE TREMENDOUS VALUE GIVING OF THIS GREAT SALE

Thousands of Value-Wise Shoppers have taken advantage of our greatest storewide Sale in history—since the opening day, Thursday, April 6th—and Thousands More will come TOMORROW and NEXT WEEK to share in the Greatest Bargains Ever Offered By Any Store in Eastern Pennsylvania. DON'T MISS IT! Come TOMORROW—save as much as 40% to 60% on Brand New Spring Clothing and Furnishings for Men and Boys! Entire Stock included at sensationally low sale prices.

V SQUERROOF OF THE SAME

ENTIRE STOCK SENSATIONALLY REDUCED

Regular 35c Shirts

this lot! Every one a real 350 Work Shirt! Fine Blue Chambray Shirts, with 3 pockets. Sizes 14 to 17, at only

Reg. 59c Work Shirts
Guaranteed fast colors. Made
by the makers of "Big Yank"
Shirts. All sizes, 14 to 17.
Real 59c Shirts for only.

\$1.00 "SPAIDE" and "BRAVE MAN" Work Shirts, the very best quality, at, only ....

Mowing Down All Prices on

Choose from the largest stock of fine Overalls . County! Over 300 Dozens to select from.

Very fine quality Blue Denim Overalls, now selling everywhere for 75c. Well made, full cut. All sizes from 36 to 44. Over 110 Dozen in this one lot, while they last, at the unheard of low price of only .....

'Osh-Kosh' & 'Carter's'

Reg. \$1.00 OVERALLS 220 Blue Denim, extra heavy quality Overalls, as well as white and Pin

World's Best Overalls at the lowest

Values! Bargains! Astounding Price Cuts on

Regular 79c WORK PANTS! Over 400 Pairs! Here is a real treat for YOU! Never before has any store of-fered anything to compare with this value! Just think! Real, first quality Work Pants for only 48c Pair. Dark cottonades, stripes and plain greys. Well made, full cut. Sizes 32 to 42.

\$1.00 Work Pants Heavy quality, guaranteed 8-Heavy quality, guaranteed work Trous-ers, perfect bound and taped packets. Full cut, guaranteed not to rip. Newest stipes. All sizes. Regular \$1, at only

\$1.50 Work Pants Genuine "George Brown,"
"Trojan" and genuine "Stelfel" fabrics—newest stripes,
full out guaranteed not to
rip. All stres from 32 to 42.
Regular \$1.50 Pants, at only

"Stag" Work Pants Nationally known "Stag"
Trousers, with leather trimmed
reinforced taped and bound
pockets. Heavy quality, dark
stripes. All Sizes. Regular
52, at only

1 5 0 85 to

STUDENT SUITS A

Shirts and Blouses

120c Boys' Golf Hoses at

\$1.33

**MEN'S HATS** 

Fur Felt Hats, newest shapes, all Spring shades. All sizes. Regular \$1.50, 88c

MEN'S SHIRTS

Collar attached, genuine broadcloth materials, plain colors and fancy patterns, all sizes. Regular 75c,

Entire Stock of Just In Time For Easter!

MEN'S 5 At Wonderful Savings! ACT! NOW!!

Regular \$12.50, \$15 and \$16.50

Every Suit up-to-the-minute, 1933 Spring style! Fine cheviots, cashmeres and worsteds . . . the season's most popular light and dark colors and patterns tans, grays, browns, blues, oxfords, etc. All sizes from 33 to 42.

BOYS Weaters

(No charge for minor alterations.)

New, Regular \$17.50 Suits Every Suit is brand NEW! All pure wool worsteds, all hand tailored. The season's leading styles, colors and patterns. Sizes 33 to 48. (No charge for minor alterations.)

Regular \$22.50 and \$25.00 Nationally known famous "MON-ROE" Suits and "NORMAN" Pure Worsteds — all hand tailored throughout. Tailored by "SMITH-SON" The SON." The very latest 1933 Spring styles, including the newest HOL-LYWOOD one-button models. Sizes 33 to 48.

(No charge for minor alterations.)

# Lowest Prices on Men's New

Hundreds To Choose From Large assortment in the cityat lowest prices in the city. Newest styles, colors and patterns. \$12.50 to \$15.00 Values

\$8.97

\$17.50 to \$20.00 Values

\$10.47 \$12.47

> 35c PARIS GARTERS

Plan to Mobilize Black" Fighting Units Against Discontented Unemployed Told By "Challenge"

CHICAGO Scooping the press of the nation in a description of the distribution of regular troops in the United States army to strategical points for the suppression of potentila domestic jobless demonstrations, 12,000 copies of The Challenge, new Young People's Socialist League organ, were mailed last week to subscribers in 20 states.

"Under what is know in official army circles as the 'Black' plan, a board composed of two army, two navy and one marine officer have completed a major shift of the armed forces of the United States in preparation for internal disorder resulting from failure adequately meet the present economic crisis, as it affects the mass of workers," the paper says.

With convincing detail, the new Yipsel paper describes the recent movement of troops to important industrial centers where jobless men and women are concentrated.

An intimate picture of the terroristic methods used by deputized employes of the Peabody Coal Co. to suppress the militant Progressive Miners' union in the Illinois coal fields is also a featured story.

Subscription to the monthly is 50 000 are completely cut off from cents a year or 5 cents a copy. Sub- relief. scriptions may be sent to the Yipsel National Office, 549 Randolph st., Chicago.

### WEATIGN

(Continued from First Page)

when he said, in his inaugural speech, adequacy of the bill. that an "inadequate but sound" currency must be maintained.

The other chief possibility for might print money with which to pay ers lost their jobs. for a big program of public works. His excuse could be the fact that scores of billions have been swept away in loss of wages due to unemployment in the past four years. Already it is realized that the American public is in no position to buy government bonds to the amount required to develop buying-power in 16,000,000 unemployed.

Home Owners Desperate

How tragically complete is this disappearance of buying power was illustrated April 10 when Senator Wagner conferred with a delegation representing 500,000 home owners on Long Island, who had come to Washington to plead for federal credit to protect their equity in homes, life insurance policies, etc. They presented to Wagner a study of the cash reserves of a typical group of home owners, at Sunnyside Gardens, N. Y., where three-fourths. of the home owners now have only 5 per cent of the net worth, in property, that they had in 1928. Their cash had diminished 86 per cent, the surrender value of their life insurance policies was down 69 per cent; the realizable worth of their securities was down 89 per cent; sale value of their automobiles was down 74 per cent; other assets were down 67 per cent. At the same time their total liabilities had increased 449 per cent. It is clear to Roosevelt that something must be done to restore value to what people own, from wheat to suburban houses and grocery stocks,

in order that more millions of them shall not stand in the breadlines. But whether to wait months for some type of international cooperation, or to act now in the belief that the United States must restore its own economic structure quickly, or whether to continue to let matters Get Your MIKADO PENCILS drift downward in the hope that he may have a lucky inspiration, the President does not know. His advisers are not in agreement. Militant farmers now in the capital, demanding drastic measures to restore farm commodity prices, find that congress.

"HAVE YOU TRIED TIP-TOP **NU-MALT** 

It's the best Malt Syrup on the market . . . only by trial can we prove this statement to you.

514-lb can Hop flavored. No sugar required.

is the price . . . and considering the extra fine results you obtain . . . it is very reasonable. ON SALE EXCLUSIVE AT

TIP-TOP Inc.. 205 N. 9th St., Reading, Pa.

men are waiting on the White House. Senate debate on the farm bill gives little assurance of early recovery of prices and employment.

### A. F. G. REFUSES

(Continued from First Page)

Socialist Warning Justified

That job of opposing the miserably inadequate allowances was left to the two lone Socialists in the House of Representatives. Socialist Representative Darlington Hoopes had pointed out that "The Federal Government served notice that it is not going to continue to show the ample, to reduce the gold content of generosity that it has shown during the dollar, on condition that the the last few months. It is not going pound sterling and the franc be to permit the wealthiest state in the brought to a certain gold ratio with Union to get away with appropriat. ach other and with the dollar, he ing less than one-sixth of the amount could guarantee the carrying out of that is necessary to feed the starvthe bargain on the part of the United ing within its boundaries." The So-States. Since France is now on gold cialists voted for the April and May to the same degree that the United emergency appropriation, as they ex-States is, such a bargain would make pressed it "with tongue and cheek," easier the payment of debt to the knowing full well that it is miserably United States and in the United inadequate to meet the need. When States, and would throw the great the appropriation bill for the twoinfluence of London financial circles year period, beginning June, reached toward creating a stable currency the House, appropriating even less level for the world. Possibly reduct than a million a month for that tion of the gold content of the dol- period, the Socialists voted "no" and lar, to meet present world condi-induced a number of old party men tions, was what Roosevelt meant to do likewise in protest at the in-

Rail Jobs Vanishing

CLEVELAND. — Railway employrapid inflation is in the issuance of ment fell below the million mark for paper money, as European countries the second time since 1898 when it did after the world war. In the hope totaled only 993,542 for December, of restoring industrial activity by 1932. In the course of the year giving it an artificial start, Roosevelt 1932, 115,149 more railroad work-





WM. G. HINTZ, INC. STATIONERS SINCE 1883

838-840 PENN ST.

the card party sponsored by the

\*\*

SHILLINGTON BRANCH

CHANGES MEETING DATES

schedule of branch meetings in

Shillington: 1st Fridays at borough

hall: 3rd Fridays at I. O. of A. hall.

All persons interested are asked to

LOST ARTICLES HELD AT

LABOR LYCEUM

The following articles were found at various Socialist functions and can

yeeum for about 6 weeks. Contains

If you have lost any of the above

articles come to Labor Lyceum and

WILL ORGANIZE JOBLESS IN

GIBRALTAR FRIDAY

Taxpayers' Protective League. All

BASEBALL

Socialist baseball team will report for

practice Saturday afternoon at 2

o'clock at the Socialist Park in Sink-

ing Spring. Practice will also be

COUNTY COMMITTEE

County committeemen are urged to

attend this meeting as business of

great importance will be transacted.

CONTINENTAL CONGRESS

to meet with the County Committee

Y. P. S. L. NOTES

Thursday, Circles 1 and 9, speaker,

Dope, dope, dope on the hike to

leave the Labor Lyceum at 8 a. m.

general meeting in the Lyceum.

Thirty-five cents will provide an

excellent banquet at Labor Lyceum,

Sunday, April 16th. N. E. C. mem-

bers will be among the tongue-

twisting Levenstein, the handsome

Smerkin and others. Tickets may be

obtained from Y. P. S. L. members.

BRANCH MEETINGS FOR THE

WEEK OF APRIL 17

George Pawling

ICE COAL HAULING

2,000 lbs. to the ton Buckwheat ....\$5.75 per ton Pea .....\$7.15 per ton

Nut and Egg. \$8.50 per ton

Stove ......\$8.75 per ton

Member of Berks Buyers, Inc.

Tune in WEEU

Tuesdays and Fridays

6:00 to 6:15

1228 Fidelity Street

DIAL 2-2709

Northwest: James H. Maurer.

Tonight:

elected delegates, do so at once.

ommunist Manifesto.

n current events.

innounced)....

Albert Hartman.

THURSDAY

Sunday afternoon.

All players and candidates for the

Attention is called to the following

# YOU NEVER SAW Men's and Young Men's SUITS

like the styles we are showing this Spring at a price that conforms with their present-day incomes. Your choice of all the newest fabrics. colors and patterns in the latest models

\$10 \$12.50 \$15 \$17.50 \$20

TOPCOATS --- \$10 to \$17.50 TROUSERS --- \$1.00 to \$4.50

# EPSTEIN BROS.

829 PENN ST.

TAMAQUA SOCIALIST VISITS LOCAL PLANTS

cialist stopped in Reading en route Co-operative cigar factory at Labor to the State Federation of Labor con- Lyceum.

vention last Tuesday to visit local Socialist headquarters. Comrade Swenson was delighted with his inspection of the Advocate and Peoples Ernest Swenson, a Tamaqua So- Printing Company plants and the

### Sunday Night Forums For April

April 16-Easter message, "The Destiny of Man" by Max C. Putney April 23-"The Basis of Authority in Morals" by Dr. J. A. Heck School of Theology, Albright College

April 30-"The Bible Solution for Depression" by Paul Lincoln Dundore Well-known Bible Student of Reading

#### Universalist Church Franklin Street above Fourth

League. In addition the women The regular Saturday night Card came through with the regular Party at Labor Lyceum will be spon- monthly pledge of \$3, in order that sored by the Southern Women's the Socialist message may continue Branch. High quality where "eats" to go out each Sunday. and prizes are concerned, and a good With the party's funds "frozen'

patronize. Only 25 cents per corner. the League was especially ap

WOMEN'S SOCIALIST EDUCA-TIONAL LEAGUE STARTED

Plans are being made by the Women's Committee of Local Berks to sponsor an event in honor of the League, and in recognition of the work they have so faithfully carried on for almost 30 years. A beautiful tree has been purchased by the Committee, and it will be planted in the Socialist Park at Sinking Spring with all the pomp and ceremony due an event of this kind. Keep your eye on this column for further details and be recovered by their owners at the exact date.

GIRL GYMNASTS, ATTENTION Next Wednesday's class of the Girls' division of the Workers' Gymnastic Alliance will be held in the headquarters of the Southern Branch, Peach and Franklin streets. members are urged to come for-

> \$40.61 FOR RADIO FROM SOCIALIST WOMEN

An example of what can be done when the Socialist women make an organized effort to do things was furnished last week when \$40.61 was The money was the proceeds from

**Every Saturday Night** 8 to 12

Under Auspices of Kenhorst Branch, S. P., at 1158 Broadway Blvd.

Refreshments Admission 15c

# MEAT

To "The Meat You Eat" Program Over Station WEEU Every Tuesday, Thursday, Friday at 5:40

38-40 S. 7th St.

818 PENN ST.

400 Schuylkill Ave. 12th & Robeson Sts.

ALLENTOWN SUGAR-CURED

HAM5

8 to 14 Pound Average

LARGE SUGAR-CURED

HAMS

WHOLE OR SHANK HALF

2-POUND ROLL

**CLOVERBLOOM** 

45c

ST. LAWRENCE DAIRY BUTTER

2-POUND ROLL

SELECTED BERKS COUNTY

FRESH EGGS

2 DOZ.

RIB-END PORK LOIN 10° LB

BERKS COUNTY CALVES RUMP and KID- 17C NEY Veal Roasts Lb FROM SWIFT SELECT BEEF CHUCK BEST CUTS

FRESH AND SMOKED SAUSAGE

PRESSED HAM, MINCE HAM, HICK-ORY BAG, LEBANON and 14<sup>C</sup> BEEF and PORK BOLOGNA SPICED HAM ........................20c Lb

Listen To The Meat You Eat" Program Over Station WEEU Every Tuesday, Thursday, Friday at 5:40

# Activities of the eading Socialists

preciated.

note this change.

Labor Lyceum

athing outfit.

Scarf and Umbrella.

identify your property.

SOUTHERN BRANCH CARD

evening's fun are promised to all who in Reading's banks, this help from

TWENTY NINE YEARS AGO

turned over to the radio committee by the Women's Socialist League.

Kenhorst

Gibraltar: Albert Hartman. Berkshire Heights: John Reif-

Odd Fellows' Hall: Aaron Levenstein, Julius Umansky and Arthur McDowell, YPSL speakers, Monday, April 17:

West Lawn: Darlington Hoones. Southern Women: Hazelette

Central: Birch Wilson. Sinking Spring: Cleve Long. Tuesday, April 18: Lebanon: Fred Merkel. Vinemont: John Reifsnyder. Womelsdorf: James Roslin. Laureldale: Current events. Spring City: James Wesner. Muhlenberg: Walter Schearer. Kenhorst: Adam Eberly. West Reading: Clyde Kiebach. 18th Ward: Albert Hartman. Southern: Stewart Tomlinson.

Northeast: Luther Adams.

Friday, April 21 Northwest: Walter Schearer. West Lawn: Current events. Exeter: Stewart Tomlinson. Shillington: John Reifsnyder, Berkshire Heights: Clyde Kiebach.

### LABOR COLLEGE NEWS

By STEPHEN H. ELY

Owing to the fact that the schools are closed from April 12 to 17, in-Shopping Bag, has been at Labor clusive, the Monday night class was the only one to hold a session this

I believe that all those who at Woman's hat and man's cap, found after Y. P. S. L. play in St. Casimir tended this session will agree that the assignments were of exceptional interest. They dealt principally with the students' personal experiences while working in various parts of this and foreign countries.

Speaking on a subject that they thoroughly understood, the students After the regular meeting of Gibdelivered their assignments with an raltar Branch tonight the meeting ease that was often absent in prewill be devoted to the organization of vious work of this type. the unemployed into a branch of the

The question period that followed each talk not only added to the inpersons interested, whether Socialists terest of the listeners, but proved or not are invited to attend this meet very instructive to the students in

> Both classes will hold a joint session next Monday night at the Labor Lyceum. The Wednesday night class. will also have a session on Wednesday, April 19 at the usual place, the Southern Junior High School.

> The flate of our symposium has been changed to Wednesday, April 26. We have setured all the speakers for this event, but it is hoped that we will be able to announce completion of our plans in the next issue of this paper.

The committee in charge of assist-Owing to the fact that the Contiing this Congress urges all delegates nental Congress is being held on May 6, the date on which we had intended April 24. Branches who have not yet to hold our banquet, we have advanced this final social event of the Labor College to Saturday May 20.

#### Monday, Circle 3, discussion of Wednesday, Circles 6 and 7, social BIRTH CONTROL LECTURE Wednesday, Circle 10, discussion FOR WOMEN ONLY, APR. 191 Thursday, Circle 4, speaker (to be

The Taxpayers' Protective League of Berks county is sponsoing a meet-The Workers' Theatre meets every ing on birth control at the Universal-Tuesday evening at 8:30 in the La- ist Church on Franklin street above bor Lyceum. All those interested in Fourth on Wednesday afternoon, putting across a minstrel show are April 19, at 2:30 o,clock. This lecasked to come to the meetings. ture will be given by Mrs. Mary B. The girls basebal Iteam will play Nelson, Secretary of the Berks on Saturday, April 15, at Fourteenth County Federation of the Birth Couand Buttonwood streets at 2:30 trol League of Pennsylvania, who is sharp. All meet at the Labor an authority on the subject. It will be held in the Recreation Hall of the Church, and all women are cordially

the Pinnacle: Yipsels and friends will invited to attend. The Taxpayers' Protective League From Greenawald the party will walk has taken this step, realizing that this to the top of the hill, Berks County's information must reach the wives and highest. Bring enough lunch along! mothers of the unemployed in Read-Everyone will be back in time for the ing and Berks County.

> F-0-R THE M-A-N W-H-O WORKS

227 Penn Street 1019 North Ninth Street OPEN EVENINGS

SCHWARTZ'S IOTH AND PENN STS.

### WOMEN! MEN! SAVE .00 TO \$3.00 A PAIR ON SHOES ALL STYLES AND SIZES

GREATEST VALUES IN CHILDREN'S SHOES IN THE CITY

SILK HOSE WITH EVERY PURCHASE OF MEN'S OR WOMEN'S SHOES. A GIFT WITH EVERY PUR-CHASE OF CHILDREN'S SHOES

SCHWARTZ'S

## SAMPLE SHOE STORE

10th AND PENN STS.

THIS IS OUR ONLY STORE

J. HENRY STUMP, MGR. MEN'S DEPT.

(Continued from First Page)

fort, the Socialist spokeswoman na- its young."

it to continue. In conclusion, she quoted that biting ironic poem of Elizabeth Gilman on the humanity that in its pride of achievement finds itself alone among the animal king-Her voice growing husky in the ef- dom the "only one that preys upon

raded before the legislators the tired, When the roll was called and veriworn, prematurely old and fading fied; many members were not to be faces of the children of mill and found on record, just a little too street, child labor in all its criminal shamed of face to vote as their orders indictment of a society that permits called for.



HERE IS YOUR OPPORTUNITY TO BE DRESSED UP FOR

EASTER The Last 2 Days Before Easter

MIRACLE STORE 404/06 PENN St.

OFFER A GROUP OF BETTER Fur-Trimmed Spring

At a Special Easter Reduction!

\$19.95 **VALUES** 

**COLORS:** 

Dawn Blue

Grey

Beige

Dark Blue

Squirrel

All Latest Styles, Best Workmanship, Not Cheap Coats Cheap, But Higher Priced Garments FOR LESS!

SPECIAL EASTER REDUCTIONS IN ALL LADIES' AS WELL AS CHILDREN'S DEPARTMENTS

### Outside Investments

### benefit only the district in which they are placed

Your money deposited with the Berks County Trust Company will stimulate activity in local trade and employment of local labor.

You owe it to yourself and this community to keep your funds employed in the locality from which your livelihood is derived.

Bank balances are the life-blood which alone can nourish and keep alive the commercial and industrial activities in Reading and Berks County.

# Berks County Trust Company

BERKS OFFICE 35-41 North Sixth Street Adjoining Court House

NORTHEASTERN OFFICE Ninth and Spring Streets

COLONIAL OFFICE Fifth and Penn Streets

Member Federal Reserve System

### WORKER GROUPS

(Continued from First Page)

Central Labor Union of Lancaster. Workers Unemployed Council of Chambersville, Ashland, Reamstown Sayer, Renova, Lebanon, Pottstown and Harrisburg.

Practically all workingclass groups of Berks County will participate, including the local Taxpayers' Protective League, Building Trades Council and the American Federation of Railroad Workers (shopmen's union): The latter organization has already made a cash contribution to assure the success of the conference.

College Educator Coming A unique feature of the gathering



**ROCKING PADS** 

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will be the presence of Dr. Jesse Holmes, professor of philosophy at will be the presence of Dr. Jesse Swarthmore College. Dr. Holmes will join the group in response to an invitation extended to a number of

"I feel that the problems which confront the workers of the nation their votes, against the Costigan-without accepting responsibility for at this time are sufficiently pressing LaFollette-Wagner bill providing supplying a new means of support. to require the attention of all groups." White stated yesterday, "and have invited a number of college educators to be present to help on March 30, were: plan for action in the present economic collapse. I have issued a special invitation to a group in the University of Pennsylvania, and be-

evoked favorable comment from

many sections of the nation and has

brought inquiries from all parts of

Dickinson, Davis, Fess, Goldsborough, Gore, Hale, Hastings, Hatfield, Hebert, Kean, Keyes, McNary, Metlieve that a number of people will calf, Patterson, Reed, Townsend, come from that institution." Walcott and White. To Discuss Many Problems Bailey is from North Carolina. a

Among the subjects on the agenda, Democrat; Gore is the Oklahoma and upon which special committees renegade liberal Democrat who came probably will be formed are: Farm back to the Senate in 1930 on a platrehabilitation; unemployment needs form of attacking Wall Street. Mc--immediate and future; social and Nary of Oregon is the Republican economic reconstruction; political floor leader. Metcalf of Rhode Island science; socialization of mines, rail- has a personal income of half a milroads and public utilities; basic and lion dollars a year. Davis, former miscellaneous industries; public ed- secretary of labor, under federal inucation standards and banking re- dictment for running a lottery, shared with Fess and Dickinson of lowa the claim of being "close to The local committee considers the

coming conference as one of the most | Hoover." No alternative plan of providing important moves made by the workfor the millions of destitute families ers of Pennsylvania since the collapse of the unemployed was before Con- for the common good. of Capitalist economy in 1929. gress when these men voted against White reports that the movement to the continuation of federal aid. unite the workers of the state upon a definite course of united action has

Mourning For Mrs. Lansbury Omitted At Her Request

It is planned to hold the confer- George Lansbury, wife of the leader over property and operate it for the ence in four sessions. Saturday's of the British Labor Party, was made benefit of all. The railroads today session will be afternoon and even- an occassion of thanksgiving for a give an example of the failure and ing. On Sunday the major portion happy life, at her request. Mourn- incapacity of private ownership of an of the work will be done in the morn- ing and dirges gave way to Mendels- essential industry. Railroad owners ing with only a brief session in the sohn's Wedding March and Handel's are now proposing to deprive thou-Hallelujah Chorus.

Rail Labor Heads Take Militant Attitude In Manifesto Denouncing Wage Cutting

Government Operation De-Supply Needs

WASHINGTON (FP). other necessaries of life, if government fails in its responsibility to safeguard them in means of livelihood through work and wages or through adequate in Washington March 30 by the Rail Labor Executives' Association, over the signature of A. F. Whitney, president.

The same statement declared that private ownership of the railroads has failed, and that rail labor will not tolerate a private monopoly controlled by anyone but the government. It denounced wage cutting.

"The organized railway employes announce their unyielding opposition," the statement said, "to every program for increasing unemployment and destroying purchasing power by either reducing work or cutting wages. This is no time for the government, or the railways or private industries to add more thousands of men to the breadlines and to deprive dependent women and ldren of their support. Every measure of so-called economy which reduces the total income of the wage earners brings nearer the day when millions of dispossessed, destitute and desperate people will be goaded into seizing food, clothing and shelter to which they have a right by the su preme law of self-preservation.

MILLIONS GO HUNGRY "Borrow or Take" "No government for private em- food." ployer has the right today to take WASHINGTON (FP). - Senators away jobs or wages necessary to keep who voted, or deliberately paired human beings alive and healthy, \$500,000,000 for hunger relief of the No man who has more than he needs unemployed, when that measure has a right today to hoard his surpassed the upper branch of Congress plus while millions are in want. The government should borrow from Austin, Bailey, Barbour, Carey, those who will lend, and take from those who will not lend, all the money a wage saving device and passing it

first thing first.

long enough. It is time to stop ask- Living Newspaper. ing for relief. If that demand is not | Nine students and two members of met, the power of action must be the Brookwood faculty, Miss J. Colby transferred to those who will do it

Gov't Should Act "When the owners of private property are incapable of providing the workers with work or consumers with necessary goods and services, there is no choice left to a govern-LONDON-The funeral of Mrs. ment for the people except to take sands of communities of service, to

deprive several hundred thousand workers of work and wages, and to destroy billions of dollars in property values, in order that they may make unjust profits out of a consolidated monopoly of main line railroads.

"The people of the United States will not tolerate a private monopoly of railroad transportation under any dictatorship subservient to Wall Street bankers. If the days of competition are ended then the only monopoly control which the people will tolerate is actual and direct control by the Government."

At the same hour President Green of the American Federation of Labor issued a statement that representatives of all national and international unions affiliated with the Federation -including many of the rail labor clared Only Course When executives who had joined in Whit-Private Ownership Fails to ney's defiant manifesto-were in session at Federation headquarters. They were considering a program which they would present next day to Secretary of Labor Perkins in the That the starving unemployed conference on the unemployment have the right to seize food and crisis which she had summoned. Representatives of the independent brotherhoods of rail transportation workers were included in the A. F. of L. leaders' meeting. Green anticipated that the labor spokesmen would reach agreement on "definite public relief, was boldly assert- recommendations and suggestions" ed in a public manifesto issued upon all the questions submitted to them by Secretary Perkins.



(Continued from First Page)

enormous increase in the wealth-producing resources of the nation and declared that only through the planned system which Socialists propose can those resources be used for the welfare of everybody. "When the means of life are owned and operated for everybody depressions will be over, for then wealth will be produced for use and not for the profit of a few people."

Discusses Roosevelt Plans In an interesting question period at the close of the meeting Bohn described the Roosevelt farm relief agricultural workers.

ing the middle men. If the means of local labor movement and particularly distribution were owned by the with the organized unemployed. No Farmers Win Milk Price Rise people instead of by a small group, one should miss this unique show. the farmer would not be exploited by those middle men who 'process' the Ohio Party Calls For

The speaker was introduced by Steward Tomlinson, of the Southern Branch, under whose auspices the meeting was held.

### CHAUTAUQUA

(Continued from First Page)

necessary to put millions of men to up to his superiors so that increased work now. We should be done with dividends and bonuses for the manvacillation and delay, and do this aging directors are secured, while the worker finally gets the gate for "The government which will not his reward. Mocking satire, inspirput the need for spending money to ing chorus and community singing, provide more work and more wages with the audience singing from mimahead of any demand for saving eographed song sheets provided, money by reducing work and wages, battlesongs of labor that have come cannot endure. The owners of in-out of stirring strike situations, tragic dustry who will not do likewise, can- echoes of the ill-fated Bonus Army not remain trustees of the common sound in the mass recital of the Ballads of the B. E. F.—all these and "The millions of unemployed, and other items make up the program those still employed on part time and with topical talklets and the dramamiserable wages, have been patient tization of current events in the

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1 Safety

plan as a means of taxing everybody and Mr. Mark Starr, compose the ing for state support to banks owned in order to give a little help to the group visiting Reading. The students by the federal government, "for the come from diverse localities and in- benefit of all the people instead of a "What the president proposes to dustries, and by this extended Chau- selected few, among whom we find do is to institute an elaborate system tauqua tour are rounding off their too many who cannot be trusted with of taxing the consumer without hurt- studies by making contacts with the other people's money."

Government-Owned Banks

CLEVELAND.—The Socialist partment of agriculture, Wisconsin party of Ohio sent to Governor farmers have won a substantial in-George White, and to members of crease in the price paid them for milk the state legislature, a resolution call- in Milwaukee.

MADISON. Wis .- As the result of farm strike threat which caused the Wisconsin legislature to place pricefixing in the hands of the state de-

THE LIVE STORE

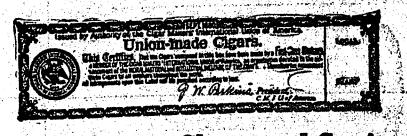
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Hitler vs. Jews.

to be probed again.

Bolivia vs. Paraguay.

Who says no farm relief?

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World-Telegram, March 31, 1933.

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### IT'S A GREAT SYSTEM.

By JOHN PAINE Federated Press

America is going radical. Depart ment of Justice reports show that almost half of the bankers convicted of crime actually go to jail.

It's terrible! Think what we have

Of course comparatively few bank-

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ers ever are convicted. That's one are making progress in their fight comforting thought. Sec. of the Treasury Woodin collects U. S. gold coins, particularly \$5 pieses.

Just another hoarder?

EXTRA! EXTRA! N. Y. TELE PHONE CO. STOPS FIRING The New York Telephone Cc. no longer fires its employes.

It confers with them.

Result: Resignation by the work- sional banking probe committee.

"Life insurance is one of the greatest triumphs of modern civilization." Pres. James Rowland Angell of Yale.

Like mortgages and forclosures?

fighting liberals and reds for two years, finally stepped on the bankers' The National Industrial Conference Board says an increase in labor's purchasing power is basic to any economic recovery program.

You're telling us?

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The gas refrigerator which pre-viously had been water cooled has been redesigned so that air does the cooling and now complete refrigeration is accomplished by a tiny gas flame alone. This refrigerator has no moving parts and operates silently.

With the new automatic water heater the customer by means of a simple control can adjust the heater to provide just the amount of hot water required and a special burner makes it impossible for the heater to use more gas than just enaugh to heat the water needed. After the adjustment has been made the heater fully automatic.

ress for Economic Reconstruction." o be held in Washington, D. C., on May 6 and 7, sends us back to our istory books:

In October, 1774, the famous First Continental Congress met in Philadelphia and became the first decisive step of the American colonists toward the Revolution which achieved their independence. Grievances long borne and now become intolerable brought that Congress into heing. Unjust taxation, imposing upon the colonists a standing army in time of eace, robbing them of civil liberties, niquitous trials for treason according to antiquated statutes, appointment of judges who were not responsible to the people—these were grievances tated in their Resolutions.

"The miseriesa to which they had been reduced," they declared in their Call, had been set forth in petitions which the King and his subservient Fred Heilman ministers had declined to receive. Therefore, "for the recovery and esliberties" they proposed and called this Congress.

grounds of their rebellion. Declaration began by affirming the

are violations of those rights and J. Pierpont Morgan, the elder, died liberties, violations that belonged to

New statutes had been imposed, they asserted, that "are impolitic, un-

This famous Declaration speaks for Reading, Pa. itself. It is an excellent model. The in a political way our Continental Congress for Economic Reconstruction and the Declaration it should issue should mean in an economic ation were surcharged with the spirit of rebellion; they led directly to the American Revolution. It was not six .... fired the shot heard around

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# By ROBERT T. KERLIN

The call for a Continental Con-

The memorable action of this First Continental Congress properly took the form of a Declaration of Rights. That action was fundamental. It was a manifesto to the tyrannical government against which they were rising, and to the world, of the colonists' right to "life, liberty, and property." . They did "claim, demand, and insist upon their indubitable rights and liberties" as free citizens of the British Empire. They denounced acts and measures which

'a system formed to enslave just, and cruel, as well as unconstitu- the City of Reading, Deceased. tional and most dangerous and de-

"Preliminary index of general general business activity for the week Congress itself is an excellent model ended March 25 is 47.5, compared What that Congress and that Declaration meant for the world in 1774 with the revised index of 47.4 for the preceding week, the Business Week pointed out today."-N. Y. way. That Congress and that Declar-"No N. Y. Clearing House bank vill fail to pay 100% on the dollar." "No HONEST N. Y. Clearing months until "the embattled farmers House bank will fail to pay 100% on

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#### ESTATE NOTICE

Estate of Charles M. Wurst, late of Letters testamentary on the above

structive of American rights." "As- estate having been granted to the semblies have been frequently dis-undersigned, all persons indebted to solved contrary to the rights of the the estate are requested to make pay people when they attempted to de- ment, and those having claims to liberate on grievances." Their peti- present same, without delay, to J tions for redress had repeatedly been Henry Stump, 820 Douglass street, treated with contempt by their over- Reading, Pa., or to his attorney, Darlington Hoopes, 26 N. Sixth st

#### **EXECUTOR'S NOTICE**

Estate of William C. Longender fer, late of the City of Reading, de

Letters testamentary on the above estate having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to the estate are requested to make payment, and those having claims to present the same, without delay, to Mrs. Elmer P. Hotz. 612 Gordon Street,

or to her attorney, Darlington Hoopes, 26 North Sixth Street, Reading, Pa.

#### EXECUTOR'S NOTICE

Estate of Oliver R. Brown, late of the City of Reading, deceased. Letters testamentary on the above estate having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to the estate are requested to make payment, and those having claims to present the same, without delay, to Mrs. Samuel Machmer,

122 South 12th St., Reading, Pa., to her attorney; Darlington Hoopes, 26 North Sixth Street, Reading, Pa.

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FRIDAY, APRIL 14, 1933

### EDITORIALS

By Norman Thomas

#### **OUR PRESIDENT**

The enthusiasm which conservative-Capitalist papers dili gently inculcate for a President who "does things withou bothering about Congress" has hypnotized even some of the unemployed workers who do not seem to understand that, so far, the President's banking program, his economy program and his projected railroad program all mean a decrease of purchasing power in the hands of the masses. This in turn means an increase and not a decrease of unemployment. No conceivable devices will make the President's workcamps other than a mark of the drift toward the Fascist state.

states and municipalities, loans. The plain truth is however, the joke.—Labor. that this five hundred million dollar appropriation will only provide relief from the federal government to states and cities at about the present rate, while the need is vastly increased. The action of the New York City Board of Estimate in appropriating only about half for the month of April of what they knew was necessary on the basis of the calculations of their own welfare workers for a mere subsistence program is char-ing attitude toward Franklin D. Roosevelt. acteristic of America. We help only the hungriest of the hungry in order that human beings may not die on our streets keenest-minded of the Washington correspondents. He warmly of actual starvation, and our officials applaud the docility of workers kept from rioting by a crust of bread. This tragedy of his traits; and undoubtedly he has some good traits, such as will continue until the workers organize and speak for them- his pleasant personality and his open way of meeting the newsselves. Let us make the New Continental Congress a proof paper fraternity. that we are awake.

#### TOADYING TO HITLER

It is amazing to see how the opposition to Hitlerism in Germany has knuckled under. The Roman Catholic Church which in the main had fought Hitlerism, has made a tentative peace with its foe. American papers carried pictures of a great borfire of Communist literature, allegedly turned over by former Communists, who have now become Fascists. Some Jewish leaders, in spite of, or because of, an outrageous economic boycott have been broadcasting appeals to their fellow Jews to make no public protest against this national movement in Ger many. Hitler, of course, has found anti-Semitism a convenient way to hold together rich and poor in his extraordinary party. locations can be cured by Dr. Coue's method. Hoover tried week is doomed, and the sooner we propose united front activities solely He can make the poor think that it is not the rich but only the that." rich Jews they need to fear and hate! In the long run the rich Jews will make some kind of peace with Hitler and only the velt). . . . He could have provided himself with power to militant workers will bear the brunt of his wrath.

urgent necessity here in America of killing the Fascist viper authority to declare the federal reserve banks commercial hours per week, with the eight-hour will gladly work with them. But this while it is still small. We must get together for the purpose of banks, thus establishing the nucleus of a unified banking system opposing Fascism on the widest front on which effective co-under control of the Federal Reserve Board." operation in good faith may be possible. It is with the labor own country and in the world.

The New Continental Congress in Washington on May 6th and 7th must become more than ever a means of effective action he asks, "Who told Secretary Woodin it was necessary to pay against Fascism. Such action requires a positive program. No 4 per cent for short-term money, when the treasury recently stupidity in the proposal to reform

Fascist state to the tune of liberal professions.

One thing which the Fascist victory in Germany makes clear is the utter failure of our participation in the great war originated elsewhere than in the white house. It is a good in terms of any ideal ends. From a Hohenzollern to a Hitler is a step backward from every point of view... The truth is that we never went to war to make the world safe for Democracy, but only for the profits of American trade with the Allies. Whatever admixture of idealism crept into this fundamental economic struggle was frustrated by the method of war. So proposing the limitation of work hours in privately owned in it will always be. Yet still we drift to war. A President who has slashed wages and salaries has as yet found no money for housing and hospitals but consents to put a big navy appropriation into a bill ostensibly for the relief of the unemployed! fortress of capitalistic individualism and the serious discussion Lyceum. Walter Lippmann, mouthpiece for a certain type of intellectual. of such a measure demanded by the labor unions of the countries to justify his own war-time desertion of his former radical- try is itself a partial surrender to an old dogma of American ism, by seeing in the triumph of Hitlerism in Germany proof capitalism. of certain qualities of the German people or certain dominant section of them against which we had to fight. So he rational- proved to be the most reactionary foes of the measure which izes his share in the making of a war which did not end war proposes a 30-hour work week. Tydings wanted to know how and a peace which did end peace. It is sadly evident that it is the owners of industry would be able to pay as much a 6-hour not to our leaders that we can look to protection from armed day as for an 8-hour day. Senator Norris pointed out that streets conflict. It is the youth of America who would have to fight this question had been raised when the hours of labor were 14, the next war in the trenches to whom we must look. The then 12, and then 10. movement in the colleges, beginning in conservative Brown University, of students who announce that they will not be It declared, "Time is vital in meeting this situation. . . . Paradragooned into war is a thing to make our hearts rejoice.

#### GOVERNMENT AND BUSINESS

Uncle Sam has gone into the banking business in a big way in Detroit. Through the R. F. C., he has subscribed half the stock of a new \$25,000,000 bank to take the place of two banks which went to wreck under the management of bankers.

It is too soon to say that the venture is wise; but it illustrates something which the country should not be allowed to

Some 12 years ago, this country was greeted with the slogan: "More business in government, and less government in business." The slogan was carried into effect. Business, Big Business, was allowed to run itself-and the government. Washington took orders from Wall Street. To give just two examples, the tariffs were written to please the manufacturers, and the President and Secretary of the Treasury acted as ballyhooers for the riot of speculation on the stock and grain ex-

Big Business ran itself and the country into the ground; The bill prohibits the interstate and for the past two years, has been begging and pleading with transportation of goods upon whose The five hundred million dollar federal relief bill which he the government to go into the business of saving Big Business advocated is superior to the Hoover program in administrative from its own greed and imbecility. And still the ones who features and because it avoids the hypocrisy of calling gifts to shouted the loudest for the supremacy of business fail to see

#### THE MONEY CHANGERS ARE STILL IN THE TEMPLE

It is amusing to see the way in which liberals and progressives are hedging away from their former warm hero-worship-

There's Paul Y. Anderson, for instance. He is one of the supported Roosevelt. He still praises the gentleman for some

But Anderson also uses some rather critical expressions regarding Roosevelt's activities since the inauguration. We

"It is plain that some thousands of banks have closed, never to open again, and that the innocent depositors must suffer with the guilty bankers. Official assurances to the contrary are applesauce."

"A vast curtailment of the veterans' graft is in sight, but with it comes a threat (now carried out) to impose new hardships on an army of underpaid federal employes. Worse, hundreds of conscienceless scoundrels throughout the country have already seized upon that threat as an excuse for inflicting additional cuts in the pay of their own miserable hirelings."

"I never took much stock in the theory that economic dis- not be. Certainly the long working dication. So long as Communists

"Two tremendous opportunities were open to him (Rooseraise the limit on deposits in the postal savings banks, and to We shall miss the lesson of all this unless we see the open them to checking accounts. . . He could have obtained level thirty-six instead of thirty operate against the common foe, we

"There is danger that the strong surviving banks will seize he has asked for. If we are to get and orders to act decently are sent forces to the right of Socialism, especially, that we must seek the opportunity to gobble up the country's business at about 10 the maximum of benefit from the from Moscow to the Communist some understanding of the magnitude of the crises here in our cents on the dollar, and, as one of my colleagues phrased it, law, however, it is essential that the parties throughout the world. 'simply centeralize the stealing.'"

He adds that there are too many conservatives around, and conferences which Secretary Perkins may hold on Roosevelt's was borrowing for as little as 1-8 of 1 per cent? Why didn't the Christian religion so as to abol-

behalf with labor leaders must blind the workers to the fact we ask for bids in the first place? It is good to hear about the that the Roosevelt Program is giving us the economics of the money changers being driven from the temple: it will be better still when they are actually out."

Naturally he did not mention the 30-hour week bill, for it measure and we hope the president will allow it to be enacted into law.—Milwaukee Leader.

#### THIRTY-HOUR WEEK BILL BEFORE SENATE

On April 3 the United States Senate debated a measure dustries throughout the nation. Whatever may be the fate of the bill its mere discussion and even defense by some Senators day night of each month. is an epoch in the history of that body. The Senate has been a

Some Democratic Senators led by Tydings of Maryland

The Judiciary Committee reported favorably on the bill. lysis of commerce, fostered and intensified by the absence of purchasing power of America's unemployed, has closed our schools, stunted the growth of children, and imperiled our national advancement." Labor organizations should back up this bill with vigorous language although latest reports indicate that the bill will be amended to a 35 or 36-hour day.—The

#### THE WORLD IN REVIEW

By JOEL E. SEIDMAN

#### THE THIRTY-HOUR BILL

The United States Senate, by passing the Black 30-hour work week bill. took one of the most important steps made by that body in recent years. more than six hours a day or more than five days a week. Only by some drastic proposal such as this can millions of the unemployed ever again hope to secure work.

The weakness in the bill is that no minimum wage provision is coupled with it. If employers, as most of them will, reduce wages in proportion to shortened hours, the result will be a reduction in a standard of living that is already far too low. We will then have merely a compulsory sharing-the-work plan, which will not help an economic recovery because there will be no increase in mass purchasing power. Nor would it help to provide that eight hours' pay be given for the six hours' work, cuts the phrase "eight hours' pay" is meaningless. It is essential that we write into the law of the land some minimum wage figure that must always be paid, some standard below which wages cannot be cut.

Nevertheless it is important that that Black bill, even with this glaring weakness, be passed, and that the of the German disaster there will fight for a minimum wage law be in the hours of labor are as a rule retained though wage increases may are rid of it. the better.

present figure be retained.

#### **NAZI MADNESS**

Hitlerism reaches new heights of

ish the Jewish Old Testament, substituting instead the German sages and fairy tales. It is difficult to believe that such nonsense comes from the responsible heads of a great

nation. More understandable is the decision to dismiss civil servants who are one-fourth or more Jewish, for in the place of every person so displaced a loyal Nazi can be installed. If Hitler cannot end unemployment, bring prosperity, and abolish the Polish Corridor, he can at least hold up the Jews as the source of all German time provides employment for Nazis Avenue. by dismissing the Jews, he is following a practice with which politicians in all countries can sympathize.

It has pretty, well been demonstarted in the few weeks since Hitler assumed power that he is a man without intelligence, without character, without ideas. He is obviously Germany at its worst. If a new election could be held tomorrow, there is little doubt that he would not return ceum, to power. The tragedy is, of course, that Hitler cannot be gotten rid of now except at the price of civil war.

#### UNITED FRONT

Hitlerism would have been impossible in Germany had the two great working-class parties, the Social Democrats and the Communists offor in these days of frequent wage fered a united front to the Nazis. Neither party is entirely free from blame, but the major responsibility must be borne by the Communists, who on the eye of the Hitler triumph were telling their followers that then, as always, their primary task was to destrey the Social Democracy. It is to be hoped that as a result

carried on with greater vigor than working-class parties throughout the ever. The history of the past hun- world. This is possible, however, dred years has been that reductions only on the basis of mutual trust and confidence, qualities of which the Communists have as yet given no inin the hope of discrediting and at-We have yet to learn Roosevelt's tacking the Socialists, our policy Streets. precise attitude toward the bill. In should be to have nothing to do with the Senate his spokesmen fought un- them. When they come to us in a successfully to make the permitted genuine and sincere effort to coday expressly permitted; and with change of heart on their part will patronage as yet not dispensed, the come only when the two Internationpresident has been getting whatever als have patched up their differences,

#### Mooney Framer On Probation

SAN FRANCISCO-Draper Hand, who was demoted and then discharged from the San Francisco police force for confessing his part in the scheme to railroad Mooney and ery Friday night at Labor Temple, Billings, has just been put on five years' probation for fraud of which he was convicted a year ago in a building contract. He was sentenced to prison, appealed, and his conviction sustained, but with probation instead of a prison term.

#### Boy Starves To Death

DETROIT - Edgar Lepley, 14, branch secretary. fell dead in the midst of a basketball day at 8 p. m. at 325 Butler avenue.

Game in which he had participated.

Lansdale, every Thursday at 8 was starvation. Investigation show- East Main street. overs from church suppers and un- Main street. keepers. His parents, two brothers Thursday at 8 p. m. at 531 Cherry and six sisters had been existing on street. a similar diet.

#### Socialist Party Directory

Local Berks: First Thursday at Labor Lyceum, 8 p. m.

Labor Lyceum: First Thursday of each month immediately preceding the meeting of Local Berks.

Executive Committee: Second Thursday night of each month and at the call of the chair or any three members of the committee. County Committee: Third Thurs-

Picnic Committee: Second and fourth Fridays at 8 p. m., at Labor

Finance Committee: Second Monday night of each month at Labor Lyceum at 8 o'clock. Central Branch: Each Monday night at 8 o'clock at 600 North Ninth

Northeast Branch: Each Monday night at 1311 North Ninth street. Northwest Branch: Every Friday at 8 p. m. at Green and Gordon

Southern Branch: Meets each Tuesday night at 829 Franklin 18th Ward: Meets each Tuesday

Berkshire Heights: Each Friday night in basement of Peterson's barber shop. Seventh and Oley streets. Birdsboro: Fourth Tuesday of each month in Orioles' Hall. Exeter Twp.: Second District, first

and third Fridays at 8 p. m. at Lincoln Homestead. Fairview: First Tuesday at 8 p. m., at the home of Thomas Moser. Persh-

Gibraltar: Second and fourth Friday at 8 p. m., at Gibraltar Fire

Muhlenberg: Every Tuesday at 8 . m. at the Good Will Fire Co. Hall. Jacksonwald: Meets every Second and fourth Tuesday at 8 p. m. Kenhorst: Every Tuesday or each month until further notice, at 8 p. m., 1014 Broadway Blvd. Laureldale: Every Tuesday night

at Yeager's Hall, Elizabeth and Marion streets, Rosedale. Newmanstown: Meets first and third Wednesday of the month in Band Hall at 8 p. m. Shillington: First and Third Fridays at 8 p. m. First Friday in Borough Hall; third Friday in I. O. of A. Hall.

Sinking Spring: Meets first and misfortunes. And if he at the same third Monday, 8 p. m., at 934 Penn

day at 8 p. m. in Vinemont Hotel. West Lawn: Meets every Friday at 8 p. m. at 2022 Spring street. West Reading: Each Tuesday night at 8 o'clock, 233 Kline street.

West Side Women: Every Thursday, 8 p. m. at 2022 Spring street, West Lawn. Womelsdorf: First and third Tuesday at 118 Franklin street, at 8 p. m. Women's Socialist League: Meets

each Thursday night at Labor Ly-Central Women: Every Friday night at Labor Lyceum. Exeter Women: Meets every Sec-

and Fourth Thursday at 8 p. m. at Lincoln Homestead. Northeast Women: Every Tuesday evening, 8 o'clock, at 1311 North Northwest Women: Tuesday night at Green and Gordon streets. Southern Women: Every Friday, p. m., at 829 Franklin street. Womelsdorf Women: Every Wednesday at 117 Franklin St., at

Women's Committee: Meets the third Thursday of each month at 7:30 at Labor Lyceum.

18th Ward Women: Meets second and fourth Thursdays at 8 o'clock at 431 Summit Ave.

Male Chorus: Rehearsal and meeting every Wednesday, 8 p. m. at 1311 North Ninth street. Band Rehearsal: Every Wednesday

at Labor Lyceum. Orchestra Rehearsal: Every Friday night at Labor Lyceum. Rank and File Veterans' Associa-

tion: Meets second Tuesday of each month, at 8 o'clock, at Labor Lyceum.

Circle 1, Sr., meets every Thursday, 8 p. m., at Franklin and Peach Circle 2, Jr., meets every Friday.

8 p. m., at 1311 N. 9th St.

Circle 3, Sr., meets every Monday. 8 p. m., at 233 Kline St., W. Reading. Circle 4, Sr., meets every Thursday, 8 p. m., at 1311 N. 9th St. Circle 6. Sr., meets every Wednesday, 9 p. m., at Gordon and Green

Circle 7, Jr., meets every Wednes-Circle 9, meets every Thursday, p. m., at Franklin and Peach Sts.

Circle 10, meets first and third Wednesday, 8:00 p. m., at Newmanstown Band Hall. County Executive Committee meets every Sunday morning 8:30 at Labor Lyceum.

STATE SOCIALISTS Allentown-Central Branch - Ev-126 North Sixth street. Erie-Every Wednesday night at o'clock at the Workmen's Circle Hall, 133 East 23d street. Lebanon Branch meets every Tuesday, 8 p. m., at Red Men's Hall. Pottstown — Every Wednesday night at 8 o'clock at Labor Lyceum,

24 South Charlotte street. MONTGOMERY COUNTY Local Montgomery, second Sunday 2 p. m. For location ask any

Cause of his death, doctors said, p. m., at Moyer's Studio Music, 110 ed that he had been living on left-overs from church suppers and unsaleable foodstuffs donated by store- Norristown, second and fourth

> Pottstown, every Wednesday at 8 p. m. at 24 South Charlotte street.

### Pop Can't Tune In On That By Gene Byrnes **REG'LAR FELLERS** THAT'IL BE HE CAN SING IN ENGLISH AN ITALIAN AN' I BROUGHT W ITALIAN FOR YAL American News Features, Inc.