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READING, PA., FRIDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1933

THE JOHN R. COMMONS

PRICE FIVE CENTS

Arbitration Ends as Pretzel Firms Hedge Hoopes and Wilson Demand Action at State Capitol

REFLECTIONS

By the Editor

IF YOU ARE inclined to be shocked by the open approval which the Governor of California has given to the lynching of kidnapers in his state-pause and reflect.

There is nothing inconsistent in Governor Rolph' attitude. California firmly believes in lynching-if the history of the Mooney and Billings case is to be taken into consideration. The inconsistent part of it is that the people should appear to be outraged by such a crime as kidnaping.

Almost a score of years have elapsed since the Powers That Be in that state, by legal processes, kidnaped Tom Mooney and Warren Billings. Following closely upon the original crime, other crimes were perpetrated by respectables clothed with the authority and power of the law. Witnesses were carefully L. Connor. coached to perjure themselves; instead of demanding a ransom, Calia hand-made case to justify their arose from a proposed wage cut at original crime.

refused to free its captives.

ple of the "Sunkist State" would be which recommended against cutting used to kidnaping by this time. But wages as being out of consonance right there the class issue pops up— with the spirit of NRA. as it does in almost everything. The men whom Gov. Rolph enjoyed seeing lynched had kidnaped a scion of Krouse and Reddy "ran out" on the wealth. That was a crime. Cali-| federal mediator Connor, according fornia had kidnaped and lynched to union representatives, after three troublesome labor leaders. That was conferences had been held, Tuesday,

against President Roosevelt's money the afternoon both Krouse and Redpolicy and declared against "baloney dollars." the incident was interesting but scarcely important to that great WEMPLOYMENT AGAIN mass of people who constitute the UNEWPLOYMENT AGAIN working class.

So far as workers are concerned the value of a dollar has always been figured in baloney. Until some newspaper writer told them about it, most people didn't know whether their dollars were "cheap" or "dear." All they did know-and all they know now-is that it requires every dollar they earn to keep a family in anything approximating decency. In other words, after they are through paying for bread and beans and baloney they are just where they started after a lifetime of toil.

WHAT WORKERS NEED to understand is that all the policies which have been so recently adopted —as well as those which have been discarded—were the policies of the owning class. This is true of every important issue from the old tariff question clear down to the National Recovery Administration. All that workers ever got out of any plan which was tried under Capitalism was the amount of food, clothing and (Continued on Page Six)

> SOCIALIST Radio Program **EVERY SUNDAY** at 12:15 P. M. over

361.4M WEEU Dec. 3-Birch Wilson.

Dec. 10-Raymond S. Hofses. Y. P. S. L. PROGRAM

WRAW

TUESDAY-7:00 P. M. KENNETH SMITH

TELL YOUR FRIENDS

PEACE HOPES FRUSTRATED AS KROUSE, REDDY DODGE SHOWDOWN BEFORE CONNOR

Deadlock of Rosedale Hosiery Strike Leaves Pretzel Workers' Disputes as Most Active Labor Controversy. Superior-Supreme Promises to Follow Arbitrators' Suggestions—Krouse and Reddy Flout NRA, Rhodes Declares

With the strike situation at the Rosedale Knitting Mills at a deadlock, pending a hearing of that dispute before the National Labor Board on Monday at Washington, chief interest in local labor difficulties shifts to the strikes which have been in effect against the Krouse and Reddy pretzel companies for several months. Action in the pretzel strikes promised to come to a head this week, but final adjustment of grievances against both firms was delayed as a result of last-minute refusals of both concerns to sign agreements which had been prepared after several conferences with representatives of the Pretzel Workers' Union, the firms and Federal Mediator John

In addition to the Krouse and Reddy strikes a controversy which the Superior-Supreme plant, was Since the trial of Mooney and Bill- arbitrated this week with the firm ings sufficient evidence has been of agreeing to abide by the recommendfered to prove beyond doubt that ations of the arbitrators. Acting as these men were innocent of the crime arbitrators were Edward Carpenter with which they were charged, But, for the firm, Birch Wilson for the with brazen disregard for the opin- union and Prof. Lewis Simth, Alions of mankind, official California, bright College instructor. The Including lynch-authorate Rolph, has unionists express themselves as being entirely satisfied with the results of One would imagine that the peo- the arbitration committees' proposal,

Bosses Dodge Settlement Following their usual policies, both in the federal mediator's room in the Abraham Lincoln Hotel. At a morn-WHEN AL SMITH turned his hand ing session Krouse was present. In (Continued on Page Two)

ON THE UPGRADE

again unemployment is marching upward, according to figures released November 27 by President William Green of the American Federation of Labor. October unemployment rose 11,000 over September, to a grand total of 10,076,000. There

on the A. F. of L.'s own figures, show 21.8% of the membership out of work. This is a fractional increase the college by Stewart Tomlinson since September, and matches the president of the Labor College, who figure for December, 1931. Part told of the history of the college and time employment covers 22% of the impressed upon them the fact that A. F. of L. membership, which the college was theirs to do with as matches the March figure and has they would. George Rhodes, speak-

wages went up \$1.20 in October, a leadership in Reading. ployed workers is still below the of study and the methods that are deliberate misinformation.

aging," commented Green, "we must labor singing and debating. remember that the worst months of The student body was divided into press, to the owner of the Chicago forgotten that in addition to vast government." winter are just ahead and although three sections, one to meet on Mon-Tribune, means support of Judge quantities of products, they need cuswe have succeeded in maintaining day evenings, another on Wednesday Wilkerson in 1922 when he enjoined tomers. Every time they install the \$1.50 a day last year to cut wood for for those who are content to merely employment thus far, it will be ex- evenings at 7:30 at the Southern writing, telephoning or telegraph- machine which produced what for the Tennessee Products Co., were cut be used or otherwise disposed of as ceedingly difficult to maintain it in Junior High School, and the third at ing, as well as speaking, by those merly required labor of many men, to 75c this spring. When the com- best suits the interest of the owning December, January and February 10 Wednesday morning at the Hosi- favoring the railroad shopmen on they put that many customers out of pany signed the president's reem- class. unless supreme efforts are made. | (Continued on Page Four) | strike at that time."

Classes to Study History and Problems Affecting Labor

Day Class For Night Workers peared in the Labor Advocate recent

Union Hall

A crowded classroom, with all the seats taken and many canned fruit or vegetables in the standing, was the response of possession of the jobless. the Reading workers to the call new term. Twenty different WASHINGTON (FP). - Once organizations were represented in varying numbers up to fifteen, and many were present who were interested enough to pay their own.

Realizing that the hosiery worker scholarships have not yet been dishas been a monthly decrease in job- tributed and that many others could lessness since the high figure of 13,- not come because of meetings or 685,000 in March. The A. F. L. re- work, the sponsors of the Reading port is based on government statis- Labor College feel that they are entering upon their most successful as Trade union unemployment, based well as most ambitious year.

> Addressed by Unionists The students were welcomed into

Camden Socialists Urge Slum Clearance

Frank Manning, organizer for the Camden Socialists, appeared recently before the City Commission to advo cate slum clearance and municipal

Camden voters overwhelmingly approved the setting up of a municipal light plant, but the private utility of the city has carried the case to the Supreme Court and won a delay of six months. Socialists are arranging a huge protest meeting.

Allowances to Single Persons Especially Criticised. League Wins Promise of

With the sending of letters to Gov. Pinchot and Eric Biddle. Executive Director of the State Relief protesting against the imposition of the new lood schedule, which drastically cuts he smaller families and particularly single people, and issuing a state-Many Workers Enroll In Three wide call to all unemployed organizations of Pennsylvania to do likewise the Taxpayers' Protective League concluded one of the most inspiring meeting that organization has ever

The new food schedule, the an alysis of protest against which ap-And Unemployed Will Have ly, provides, for instance, that single Headquarters In Hosiery men and women will be cut from \$2.00 to \$1.50 per week. It is the same food schedule in which the state presumes the right to cut all vouchers according to the amount of

"We were given to understand said one official, "that this new food issued by the Reading Labor schedule was prepared for use only capitalist system, Fred Hen-College for enrollments for the in the event the Amendment Number Eight failed and that with the passage of the amendment it would be

Protest to State

chances and on October 17 sent the protest above referred to, receiving a reply from Emmett H. Welch, state statistician, to the effect that the new food schedule has been submitted to scientists who agreed that it provides "adequate" food and that they were all 'particularly impressed' with (Continued on Page Four)

only been exceeded in November, ing as president of the Federated the NRA program is the demand for hands of very few people. We are 85c wage had been referred to the by they can at least utilize the labor Trades Council, said that the great- 'a free press' made by representatives apt to forget that capitalist produc- Department of Agriculture. That of the millions who are no longer President Green found satisfaction est need of the labor movement to- of a press that has never been any- tion is not conducted for the wel- department passed the letter on to going to be needed in production. in the report, as there is usually a day is leadership, and that he felt thing but a medium of propaganda fare of people, but for profit. From NRA, which referred it to the legal gain of 450,000 in unemployment be that with its new program the Labor for highbinders of finance and in- that viewpoint, the fewer people it division. The legal division said the owners control—is putting the profitween September and October. The College would be help develop that dustry," snorts The Railroad Telegra- is necessary to employ, the better, strikers should have lumber code teers' cast-offs to work at tasks which 1.4% gain, partly canceled by a 1/2 The new director of the college, Railroad Telegraphers, an A. F. of L. charge against production which de-however ruled that wood-cutters owners own. They will be fed and of 1% increase in the cost of living. Lawrence Rogin, was in charge of international. It calls American creases the amount of profit which don't come under its regulations and housed. But they will also be But the mounting prices since March the enrollment. Besides enrolling newspapers "a means for befuddling the owners may keep for them-referred the matter back to NRA. show that the real income of em- the students, he explained the course readers and a constant spreader of selves."

creased employment since then, the shown by the students in the work gangster racketeers as reporters on ability of the capitalist system to haps," stated Horton, "there is noth- swamps. total buying power of all workers they are to do. Aside from the his paper and who is one of the loud- perfect their producing machinery ing the Department of Labor or NRA is now 23.1% above the March level regular class work students were or est shouters for freedom of the press has been responsible for the collapse can do for us, but we are determined profiteering owners of productive in-"While these reports are encour- ganized to carry on labor dramatics, today is nadled by The Railroad of trade. Telegrapher as follows: "A free "The owners of industry may have ly have under our present form of surplus humans are safely disposed

SOCIALISTS STRIKE AT LACK OF

Hoopes Resolution Would Order Committees to Report on Social Measures—Wilson Again Moves to Make Old Age Pensions Constitutional—Present Outlook Is For of course, are never considered Adjournment With No Real Accomplishments, So- really respectable, adopted a unique cialist Lawmaker Says

Spured by what they believe is the determination of the old political gangs in Harrisburg to do nothing of social value in the present legislative session, Reading's Socialist lawmakers, in a resolution presented by Darlington Hoopes Tuesday owning class. night, demanded that chairmen of committees holding important bills be directed to report their findings to the House not later than Wednesday. December 6. At the same time Lilith Wilson renewed her fight for a constitutional amendment which will enable future legislative bodies to enact old age pension to earn the dollars supplied by the laws without the danger of having such laws killed by verdicts federal government proves that, with of "unconstitutional."

Check Slips on Coal De- | LILLIU referendum of the people of the

Natural Consequence of Private Profit System

Declares Old Order Heads Legislature will adjourn without do-War With Socialism Only Escape

In what has been termed by veteran local Socialists as the clearest exposition of the inherent contradictions of the derson, former member of Great Britain's labor cabinet explained the world depression to an audience of about 500 Nevertheless, the T. P. L. took no people in Odd Fellows' Hall last Sunday afternoon.

eople in every great industrial country on earth find themselves unable to earn a living," Henderson declared. "We are suffering from industrial and financial collapse, not in our producing processes, but in our method of distributing the things which men and machines can now produce in super abundance.

"In an absolute sense, nothing is wrong with capitalism. It is working itself out as was intended all the time when it ruins thousands of small ST. LOUIS (FP)-"A 'free press.' business men, forces millions of men One of the most disgusting exhibi- upon the scrap heap and places the tions of intolerance connected with control of the world's wealth in the the reply that their protest on the are now looking for methods wherepher, official organ of the Order of since labor costs are figured as a wages. The lumber code authority will beautify the world which the

System's Weakness Exposed

(Continued on Page Two)

Wilson's motion for a constitutional amendment is similar in most essential details to the measure sion of the State Legislature. Under the provisions of the constitution it cannot become effective in any event until 1938, as it must be passed by the next Legislature as well as the present one and then referred to a

Another bill, presented in the British Socialist and Laborite opening week us the present session Declares Unemployment Is by Mrs. Wilson, would provide relief pensions of \$1 per day to needy persons over 60 years of age. The wording of this bill will enable it to avoid constitutional opposition, Mrs. Wilson believes.

Hoopes Scores Inaction "The present outlook is that the World Toward Fascism and ing anything of real value for the people of Pennsylvania," Rep. Hoopes declared on his return from the State capital Wednesday morning.

> "It now looks as though the game is to jam through all the wanted (Continued on Page Six)

the efforts of Federated Press, the protest of 87 members of the Cumberland Mountain Workers' League, then workers are dismissed to suffer on strike against the blue-eagled until the owners find a way to again "It is no accident that millions of Tennessee Products Co., to boost wages from 85c a day to \$1.50, has been laid before Sec. W. M. Leiserson of the national labor board. A delegation of four representatives, ly frighten the owners. But things headed by Myles Horton of the Highlander Folk School of Mounteagle, class understands that it is important Tenn., obtained assurance from Lei- to have customers. So now they are serson that an effort will be made to truly anxious to find some method adjust the dispute, which started of putting people back to work. July 29.

Secretary of Labor Perkins elicited simply must be fed and housed, they Ask NRA Help

to find out what rights workers real- dustry a problem is thus solved: The

(Continued on Page Four)

What Reading Folks Are Talking About

LIBEL OF WORKERS IS NOW REVEALED

During the past four years of Capitalism's collapse some "respectable" people and even workers who, method of justifying the insufficiency of relief for the unemployed.

"Those fellows don't want to work and wouldn't work if they had a job," is the libbel which was voiced against the unwanted slaves of the

Now even those who sincerely believed that to be so ought to know better. For the manner in which the unemployed virtually mobbed the local CWA headquarters for a chance a few exceptions which really don't matter at all, the unemployed are idle only because idleness has been forced upon them.

Without doubt, there are those who, having "loafed" for a number of years, will never want to work again. But even they deserve the apologies rather than the condemnation of those who have permitted and are still permitting this inefficient and inhuman economic order to undermine the morale of millions of

Get right down to the basic facts and you'll find that normal humans like to be useful and decent. Not only idleness, but crimes of all degrees, are the result of social injustices. Making victims out of those who fail to conform with the dog-ete-dog standards of the Capitalist system never did and never will settle the problem of delinquency. Socialists have the program which will abolish racketeering and crime. Instead of forcing people to be decent, Socialists would make the world a decent place for decent people by ending the legalized robbery of useful workers by parasites.

LET'S UNDERSTAND THIS RELIEF WORK BUSINESS

The form of Capitalism under which this generation lives has for it's purpose the production of wealth under conditions which will bring WASHINGTON (FP). — Through profits to an owning class. Unless the owners can find a profit

> in permitting workers to produce, make profit by employing people to produce. Up to 1929 the period of idleness never lasted long enough to serious-

are different now. Now the owning Not wishing to sacrifice their claim The Cumberland league has been to the sources of wealth (the indus-

given the run-around by NRA and tries) the owners are keeping proother Washington authorities for ductive industries closed. But conmonths. A letter sent in July to fronted with the fact that idle people

So the government—which the worked. They are not needed to produce shoes and houses and food, Then the league decided to send so they will be used to make roads, March level by 1.1%. Due to in- to be followed. Much interest was R. R. McCormick, who employed Henderson declared that the very its delegation to Washington. "Per- clear forests, build parks and drain

From the point of view of the of. And on the workers' side of the

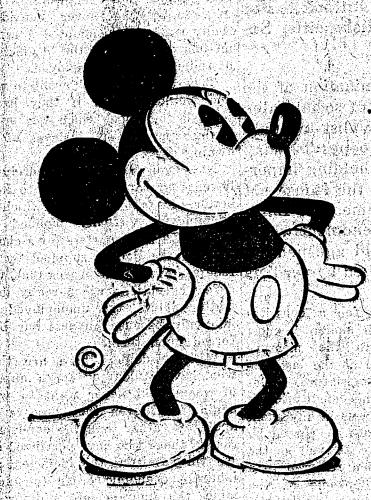
(Continued on Page Two)

Kiddies! Santa Claus

INVITES YOU TO



COME TO KAUFMANN'S TOY WONDERLAND



AND MEET MICKEY MOUSE!

You've seen this cute little fellow in the movies ... , you've seen him in the funny papers. Now see him in person . . . at Kaufmann's! He will be right there with Santa all the time! So be sure to have Mother or Daddy bring you in to Toy Wonderland so that you can talk to Santa Claus, Mickey Mouse and Minnie Mouse, too!

750 PENN STREET

HENDERSON

(Continued from First Page)

existence. Idle men cannot buy

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STATE

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FULL CUT SHIRTS FAST COLORS

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which millions are experiencing today is absolutely needless. Mankind can enjoy the fruits of science and vocal program of thirty minutes was "Industry will never be revived on industry whenever the human family rendered by the Socialist Women's

SUNDAY NIGHT

BENEFITS

SUNDAY NIGHT

only when we learn how to produce out the world are striving. Unless Republican, seriously takes a full for social welfare and not with pri- we adopt the Socialist remedy we hour to tell the School Board to vate profit as the motivating factor are confronted with the alternative spend more money and—economize! of human activity. The suffering of either Fascism or war-or both;"

Socialist Women Sing Preceding Henderson's address, a the old basis. The prosperity for unites in the co-operative common- Chorus. James H. Maurer, veteran which the world is waiting will come | wealth for which Socialists through- local Socialist and labor leader, introduced Henderson to the audience. dy were on hand to participate in the

Railroads Kill

are being killed off in greater num- However, neither firm sent a reprebers by railroad accidents, according sentative to the evening meeting at to the safety section of the Amer- which it was hoped to come to a final ican Railway Association. "Tress settlement. passers between the ages of 14 and "Mr. Reddy called me on the tele-21 years killed in 1932 totaled 333 phone at 9 p. m., and I had to inform compared with 212 in 1929," the him that the union representatives safety section reports, while adult had been here and already left. Mr hoboes and tramps killed in 1932 Krouse's legal representative phoned totaled 685 compared with 413 in to say that the terms discussed in the

still one of the boys; a stranger of in the industry. your age is an old guy.

WHAT READING FOLKS ARE TALKING ABOUT

(Continued from First Page)

However, no form of work relie or relief work will be satisfactory to Socialists. For Socialists want ALL industry to be public industry; they want workers to work for the general good and share in the high living standards which modern science has made possible for ALL. Just being used and fed will satisfy only the slave-minded.

HEADING TOWARD BANKRUPTCY

Once again School Director Hettinger warns his colleagues on the School Board that our local school system is heading toward bankruptcy.

However, Hettinger falls short of being a public benefactor by simply calling attention to this probability. If he is concerned and alarmed he ought to advocate a same course of action to definitely avert the debacle which he sees approaching. But he won't do that because he still stands for an economic system which permits a few people to own all the sources of wealth and operate them solely for their own profit.

There is no real reason why public services should be diminished. The of the terms under which settlement schools, like other human activities, are kept functioning by the consumption of goods which industries proproduce for use instead of for profit and thus make all things available to producers and their schools?

"that's Socialism!". And so it is remove any hinderance to the Krouse But what about it? What other plant by reason of the strike. An escape is there from bankruptcy?

wealth to accumulate and men to de-grievances by either side. it solve the economic problem which done. confronts the nation. The cheaper

while Andrew J. Fink, his fellow Riegel stated. Some statesmanship!

PEACE HOPES

(Continued on Page Five)

discussion of grievances and assist in the preparation of an agreement under which the striking pretze More Homeless Waifs workers could return to their jobs At the close of the afternoon session The homeless children of America both firms appeared ready to sign up.

afternoon would not be signed, Connor stated in explanation of why A boyhood friend of your age is the negotiations failed to bring peace

BIG VALUES IN Fall Clothing

COHN'S QUALITY SHOP

Men's Suits and Coats \$9.95, \$12.50, \$14.50

Boys' Clothing **\$3.95, \$4.95, \$5.95 PANTS**

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Full Line of Men's Furnishings

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> COHN THE OLD RELIABLE 305 PENN ST.

was proposed at the Krouse plant. The agreement prepared by the unionists and Mr. Connor provided duce. Why not open the industries, for the return to their jobs of all strikers without discrimination. The workers, in turn, agreed to remove the Krouse plant from the "unfair" "Oh," Mr. Hettinger would say, list and to issue a letter which would 8-hour shift was to be the working Taking his stand for the continua- time and means were provided for tion of the system which causes discussion and arbitration of future

cay, the only thing that Hettinger and Unionists declare that Krouse and other apologists for legalized robbery Reddy expressed satisfaction with the can do is to raise warning fingers proposed terms of settlement in the and try to show the people of this Tuesday afternoon session. Howrich nation how to be cheap. But ever, their failure to make an aptelling people how to cheapen their pearance at the evening meeting in pearance at the evening meeting lives can scarcely be termed public the rooms of Mediator Connor preservice. Nor, for that matter, will vented anything definite from being

Superior Settlement Looms we are the fewer men will be em- That the arbitration used in the ployed and the greater will become dispute at the Superior, Supreme the necessity of becoming still pretzel plant will avert further trouble was expressed as a hope by Determined as they are to save Walter Riegel, president of the the profit system it is inevitable pretzel Workers Union on Wednesthat old line politicians should day after an interview with Domeflounder about like fish on dry land nick Chaffe, manager and treasurer when they seek for an escape from of the concern. "Chaffe told us that Capitalism's dilemma. They simply he would live up to the suggestions won't do the right thing. So we find of the arbitration committee and Mr. Hettinger praising the NRA at also agreed to halt practices which one end of a speech and urging re-the union considers as attempts at duction of purchases at the other, intimidation of union employees,"

> Will Appeal Against Firms Discussing the disappointing outcome of negotiations with the Krouse and Reddy managements, George M. Rhodes, president of the Federated Trades Council, condemned their failure to complete negotiations as "a direct defiance of the spirit of the National Recovery Act." Rhodes intimated that the matter may now be carried to the National Labor Board and that that body may be asked to bring pressure upon both

> Krouse and Reddy. In the meantime the Krouse and Reddy strikers are planing to intensify their drive against both firms by appealing to the buying public for support of such firms as are recognized as "fair" by Organized

S. P. Gains In Arkansas

Renewed and greater interest in Socialism by the workers and farmers of Arkansas is reported by Edward and Martha Johnson, national organizers, who have spent the last Seniority right were the chief item two weeks in the state. In the eastern section especially, Socialists are active among the share-croppers. Norman Thomas will spend the day of Saturday, Feb. 17, speaking to meetings of these workers.

H. L. Mitchell, of Tyronza, has just been appointed state representative. Local Tyronza has doubled its membership since last year, and is branching out to form locals in the surrounding territory. Socialists in Arkansas are urged to write to Mitchell immediately about organization work in their neighborhood.

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SHEARER'S FRESH DRESSED FURKEYS Ready for

SELECTED TURKEYS YOUNG AND TENDER 23c lb.

FRESH KILLED CHICKENS, Fancy Fowl, lb. 22c FRESH DRESSED DUCKS and

FRESH DRESSED Chickens, Ready 28c for the Pan, lb. 28c

27c CHICKENS and 18c GEESE, lb. Lean Fresh HAMS for ROASTING....lb. 13c

WHOLE OR SHANK END HALF

Silver Bell Egyptian Nut

Spread CAMEO **GOODYNUT**

BUTTERINE 10 %



The Secret of Really Perfect Baking-"Balanced" FLOUR and "Balanced" RECIPES, Packed in Each Sack.

IDEAL—NOT A SEED RAISINS 2 Packages 17C Bunches of Grapes!

PUMPKIN CUSTARDS and MINCE PIES

Majer's Home-Made, 20c FRUIT CAKE Majer's Home-Made 25c

CASSEL'S EVAPORATED MILK A Good Milk 3 Tall Cans 19c

FIGS CALIFORNIA LAYERS 2 Pounds 35c

HOMINY White grains, tender eating VAN CAMP'S 2 Big Cans 19c

CRANBERRY SAUCE Ocean Spray Delicious, Ready to Serve ^{Can} 17c 3 ^{Cans} 49c

ELBOW SPACHETTI 2 Pounds 11c

FELS NAPTHA SOAP 6 Cakes 25c Not Cheep, But Honest Value— Smell the Clean Naptha Odor Pop's Cornstarch, 1.lb. pack-

Pillsbury's Best Sno Sheen CAKE FLOUR In the new handy

age and 8-oz. jug certified Vanilla Flavoring, both 19c

sifter, package PILLSBURY'S BEST

FARINA 2 Packages 17c Creamy Hearts of Wheat

FRESH CREAMERY ROLL

BUTTER

MINCE MEAT 2 Pounds 25c Made by Schimmel's

Fancy Golden Halloween DATES 2 Pounds 25c Fancy Fard Dates, 2 lbs. 29c

WALNUT MEATS Pound 39c Hand-Picked—Selected — Just

the kind to bake your Christmas Cookies. Large and Crispy SWEET PICKLES Dozen 10c

CALUMET Baking Powder Can 8c-15c-27c Its double action makes better baking. FREE WITH EACH 1-POUND PACKAGE, ONE PACKAGE OF COCOANUT.

INSTANT POSTUM Can 25c and 39c It Lets You Sleep! SANKA COFFEE

Can 49c Drink Sanka Coffee and Sleep

JELL-O All Flavors 4 Packages 25c Fresh From the Factory! SUNNY-MONDAY SOAP

White Laundry Soap

2 Cakes 25c Heinz and R. & R. Plum Pudding ... 2 cans 25c and 25c

Heinz India Relish, 11.0z. jar18c HOME-MADE PEANUT BRITTLE

2 Pounds 29c Sweet Milk Chocolate

Chocolate Cream Assorted Luden's Candy 2 lbs. 29c Smith Bros. Cough Drops 3 pkgs. 11c Wilbur's Honey Dew Sweet Milk Chocolate 3 blocks 5c

SUNKIST ORANGES Fancy California Fruit 15c 23c

29c Doz.

We Redeem Unemployment Relief Vouchers-(These Prices for Week of Nov. 27th to Dec. 2nd, 1933)

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THE CLOTHES YOU WANT

at the price you can afford to pay. Come here and make your selection from our large assortment of

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TROUSERS: \$1.50 to \$5.00

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the organization of trades unions, State's Workers, Farmers farmers and the unemployed. They have promised also to aid in the or-Foreseeing the complete break ganization of the teachers of the exceptionally pretty and valuable. down of the NRA so far as workers' state in their fight for a living wage, advantages is concerned; North Caro- and to support Negro teachers in lina Socialists have voted to push their demand for "equal pay for your friends to keep December 6 is a beautiful example of the printequal work."

> DINE and DANCE THE EDELWEISS 3100 KUTZTOWN RD. HYDE PARK

Daily Luncheons and Sunday Dinners Parties, Weddings, Banquets at Short Notice

BARBEY'S Draught BEER Meet Your Friends Dial 9-1771

THREE CARD PARTIES SATURDAY NIGHT

parties. Here they are: take your choice: Labor Lyceum-Under the aus-

pices of the Women's Socialist League. Fine prizes and good "eats." Playing starts 8 p. m.

SOUTHERN TO HOLD CARD PARTY FOR ORCHESTRA

The orchestra needs music, and therefore needs money. So the womstreet. Wednesday, December 6.

This will be the first card party to be held in the new place, so let's make it a success.

Prizes are being donated that are Luncheon will be served all evening. hour before the card party. * * * *

BRANCH REPORTS

quested, do so at once! Complete | American Literature, 1933"; David report of all branches is desired for Saposs, "Populism, Socialism and our local meeting December 7th.

LOCAL. BERKS

One of the most important meet ings of the year is that of Local

Berks, next Thursday, when all committees and local officers are to be Again the card players of Reading elected. Failure to attend this meethave their choice of three attractive ing will mean that you miss your chance to select the comrades whom you want to serve the organization for the coming year. Be on hand.

FASCISM Comrade William Schweren will West Reading-Under the aus- give talks on Fascism at the followpices of the West Reading Branch at ing branches: Friday, Dec. 1, at the 233 Kline street. Fine prizes and Southern women's branch; Tuesday, refreshments. Fee, 15 cents per Dec. 5, at Kenhorst; Tuesday, Dec. 12, at Lorah's carpenter shop for the West Lawn - At 2023 Spring Jacksonwald Branch. Comrades and street, under the auspices of the friends who are interested and want West Lawn Branch. Prizes and re- to know the facts of Nazism and its freshments. Fee, 25 cents per growth should attend these meetings as Comrade Schweren recently returned from a visit to Germany and

NORTHWEST WOMEN

knows the German situation.

The women of this branch will en of the Southern Branch have vol- have as their speaker Tuesday, Dec. unteered to hold a card party in their 5, Miles Williams. This live-wire headquarters at 429 South Tenth branch is making it interesting and entertaining for all who attend its meetings. They urge all women to bring their friends to Gordon and Green streets every Tuesday night.

SOCIALIST QUARTERLY The American Socialist Quarterly, The price will be only 25c. Tell just received at the Lyceum library, open for this event, and remind them er's art. Filled with expertly writthat as an added attraction the or- ten articles on Socialist theory and chestra will hold a concert one-half the Socialist movement, the magazine will make a valuable addition to your library. The current issue includes articles by Clarence Senior Those branch secretaries who on the "International Socialist Confailed to send in their report as re- ference"; Ernest Bates, "Picture of

> In addition to the above issue, we have on hand copies of the Spring and Summer quarterlies. Price 25c.

Y. P. S. L. CALENDAR Circle 3—Business meeting Dec. 3. Circle 11-Pound Party Dec. 4.

SHOWING AT EMBASS

Sidesplitting Gags and Merriment In Latest Picture, "Young Blood," at State

Having exhausted the humorous possibilities in Florida real estate, Long Island society, gangland and college, the Four Marx Brothers have turned to mythical republics for their gags in "Duck Soup," now at

the Embassy. "Duck Soup," the howling, gasping, sideachy audience has decided, is better than "The Cocoanuts," 'Animal Crackers," "Monkey Busiand "Horsefeathers" combined. Groucho never talked faster or funnier; Harpo's pantomime excelled all past efforts; Chico's puns never were so sidesplitting; Zeppo turned in his customary capable

'straight" performance. From the opening of the picturetypical Marxian explosion—to the final barrage of war, the film is one continuous uproar of merriment. Gags happen so fast, and so furiously that it is impossible to "catch" all of them. You'll want to see it twice! Starting Saturday, the State The atre presents Bob Steele in "Young Blood" as a headliner with Buck Jones in "Gordon of Ghost City" as thrilling extra feature.

lEducation by Radio

MAX C. PUTNEY Radio Community Forum

"Social Progress and World

Every Sunday at 2 P. M. Beginning Dec. 3

George Pawling COAL HAULING

2,000 lbs. to the ton Buckwheat\$5.75 per ton Pea\$7.75 per ton Nut and Egg....\$9.50 per ton Stove\$9.75 per ton Member of Berks Buyers, Inc. 1228 Fidelity Street

DIAL 2-2709

Activities of the POMEROY'S Reading Socialists POMEROY'S

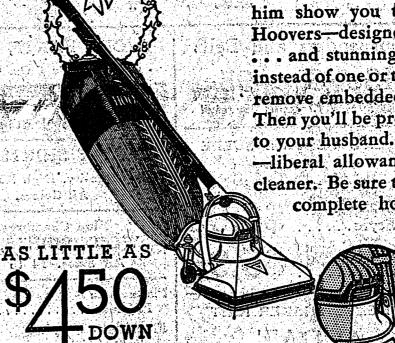
The Store for Xmas





"I don't suppose you'd give a fellow a hint as to what you want for Christmas"

"Hint, nothing! I'll say it right out loud—



When our Hoover man calls be sure to have him show you the new Sentinel Series Hoovers-designed by stylists, streamlined . . . and stunning. Three cleaning actions instead of one or two. Positive Agitation to remove embedded grit. No matted brush. Then you'll be prepared to pass the hint on to your husband. Newly convenient terms -liberal allowance for your old electric cleaner. Be sure to see The Hoover and its complete home-cleaning equipment.

> The Dirt Findera built-in feature of the new Hoover streamline design

Make Mother's Work Easy --- Give Her An

EASYWASHUR

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General Electric motor geardriven-no belt, and a four-position wringer with balloon rolls. Large agitator and easy-rolling casters.

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You'll admire their smart lines, fine materials and rich colors! Browns, Blues and Grays in the new effects that will make you a better dressed man than before! Only Joseph's can bring you such values as these—clothing that is actually higher in price elsewhere but still at the lowest level here where the lowest prices in the city always prevail.

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\$9.75 \$12.50 ·· \$22.50 \$17.50

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A great selection of smartly tailored dress shirts. A wide range of sizes in all the latest shades. At such low prices it is well worth your while to stock up for the entire Winter. Just look at

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\$10.95 \$12.95 PREP SUITS Two Long Pants \$6.95 \$8.95 \$10.95

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Leather Lumberjacks and Coats

Blanket-lined \$6.95 up

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\$5.95

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SWEATERS V-Neck Coat Sweater, Brown

\$2.45

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You'll have no trouble selecting pants for any occasion when you choose from our stock! We have almost every conceivable smart pattern, in all shades and sizes! 98c \$1.47 \$1.98

\$2.69 \$3.39 \$3.95

OVERALLS, 79c Blue Stripe or White. SWEATERS, 79c V-Neck Coat Style, Brown or WORK PANTS, \$1.18 Good, Heavy 8-Oz. Cloth.

LUMBER JACKS, \$1.95 Suede Cloth. Button Style.

SWEAT SHIRTS. 98c Heavy Quality. High Rock Make, All Colors.

Blue Chambray. WORK SHIRTS, 49c All Sizes, 14 to 17.

Flannelette 98c

89c Night Shirts

CORDUROY PANTS and sizes \$2.95 All colors

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BOYS' PANTS All Patterns, all sizes, long wearing, high quality materials. 89c, \$1.29, \$1.49 \$1.95

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Get your coffee FRESH from Heroy's Roaster in a paper bag, priced from

20c to 40c ib. IDEAL COFFEE . 23c

HEROY'S

841 Penn St. We Deliver.

(Continued from First Page)

ployment agreement and flew the blue eagle, wages went up to 85c. A strike followed.

"The people around Mounteagle," for three years and so our crops family. failed. We used to work a few months a year cutting wood, but they cut us to 75c a day and that ain't

Children are dying of malnutrition in the Tennessee mountain country. the workers' league group declared. The deaths are entered as due to flu and other causes, but the doctors readily admit the children wouldn't have died if they hadn't been weak-sary. ened by hunger. An epidemic would sweep the highlands with a terrific toll of life, they said.

The eash income of the mountain people is hardly more than \$40 a year. The shacks they live in are worth about \$300. A little county had a chance to share in it.

When the Tennessee Valley Authority announced it would hire men, e questionnaire for pick and shovel work was sent into the highlands Groups of perplexed mountaineers gathered together to try to figure out what the questions were all about. In effect TVA was imposing a kind of intelligence test, such as is used in colleges, to hire men for day labor. But none of us have been through high school, much less college," William L. Brown, grandfather of nine children, told Fed-

Secretary Leiserson of the national labor board has asked for affidavits and promised direct negotiations with the Tennessee Products Co., with the threat that the blue eagle would be taken away if the company was found violating the reemployment agreement. But winter has come now in the mountains, and the people face bleak months with little as-





Broken or Loose Sets of Teeth

636_PENN---636

(Continued from First Page) the practice of variation.

letter follows: "Thank you for your letter of October 16, in regard to the new food schedule.

"It appears that your chief criticism of the new schedule is that it differs from the schedule now in use in Berks county. In order for your criticism to be valid, it would have to be shown that the schedule now in use in Berks county is superior to

the one we propose. "The new schedule which we have initiated takes account, not only of the size of the family, but also of the composition of the family. It therefore would of a necessity differ from a schedule which takes account only of family size.

Says Doctors Agree "The new schedule was submitted to doctors, dieticians, and nutritionists throughout the state and to a representative of the Bureau of Home Economics of the Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C. All of these persons agreed that the new schedule of relief provides an adequate food allowance for families of varying composition. These authorities were particularly impressed leff Rollings told Federated Press, with the practice of allowing differ-'haven't had a lick of work for a ing amounts for food depending on ear or more. We've had a drought the ages and composition of the

> "We trust that this adequately answers the points raised in your

Single Persons Ignored In this letter the case of the single people was ignored entirely. It seems that Mr. Welch contends that we must show him that \$2.00 is su-

perior to \$1.50. That is so self evident there should be no proof neces-Single people are unable to live on

the present voucher; how can they live on less? Take the mission, for instance. There they have about 95 men sleeping in close confinment on boards and in cots, in the cellar and on other floors. With all the econrelief has been given, but few have omy made possible by institutional methods, buying in bulk, etc., even there the cost is no less than \$2.80 per week per individual.

The answer is that single people can't live on the voucher. But they must be kept. If the State will not pay a little towards their direct keep they will later pay more indirectly. How the unattached unemployed will live we shall never know, but it is certain that our ignorance will cover up a grim page of social history, and it is certain that the advocates of "economy" will often be haunted by an uneasy conscience.

Will Check On Coal

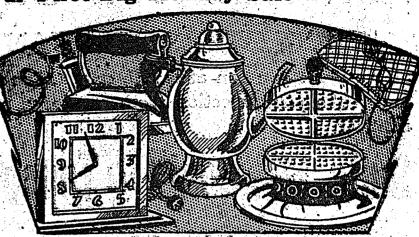
League members also expressed much satisfaction over the receipt of a letter in reply to their protest of in all matters of this kind." last week that they would accept no coal unless the coal receipt contained the price of the coal. The letter, from E. H. Heist, president Reading Coal Dealers' Association, was as follows:

"In answer to yours of the 22nd that the writer consulted Mr. Sel-tending the session that they wish to new teachers have been added for bert L. Witman and it was agreed go to regularly. All are welcome. this year's work. that it was only right and proper that the price of the fuel should be shown as you requested.

"As far as deliveries from Kohl & Heist are concerned we wish to inform you that our prices always have been shown on our receipts and as president of the local association you may rest assured that after our next regular meeting on December 14th, all members of the association delivering relief coal will show the price of same, however, a great deal of coal is being delivered by nonmembers of the association, therefore the writer cannot speak for them. We appreciate your calling this to our attention and wish to again as-

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Our First Big Holiday Sale In 37 Years



4.50 "Monarch" Electric \$3.95 Universal 3 14 Lb. ELECTRIC \$2.77 \$3.00 Landers 6-Pound ELECTRIC \$1.03

Chromium Plated SANDWICH \$ TOASTER S2 ELECTRIC S4 TOASTERS ... \$10.00 G. E. Electric

CLOCKS ... \$8.00 FIELD \$5.17 Wahl Pen and Pencil

1.47 2.58 75c Wahl Pencils.37c Autopoint Pencils 29c



\$10.00 Westclox 8-Day

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OH! BOY! 12-Inch Wheel, Ball-Bearing VELOCIPEDE

Green and White Tubular Type

Another ball-bearing, heavy rubber tires, bicycle spokes, mud guards, tool box and bell,

Buy Your Xmas Gifts During Our Big Sale and Take Advantage of the Wonderful Values



sure you of our hearty co-operation

(Continued from First Page)

Gas Administered

Labor Classes In Tennessee

The Highlander Folk School, Monteagle, Tenn. which is cooperating with the Socialist Party in workers' education in Tennessee, has just opened its winter term. The school s primarily for adult workers beregarding the price of coal being ery Workers' Hall. Tenth and Penn tween 18 and 35 years old, teaching shown on receipts given to the recipi- streets. Those who desire to enroll economics, labor history, psychology, ents of relief coal, we beg to advise in the college may still do so by at- sociology and cultural subjects. Five

DIAL 2-6933

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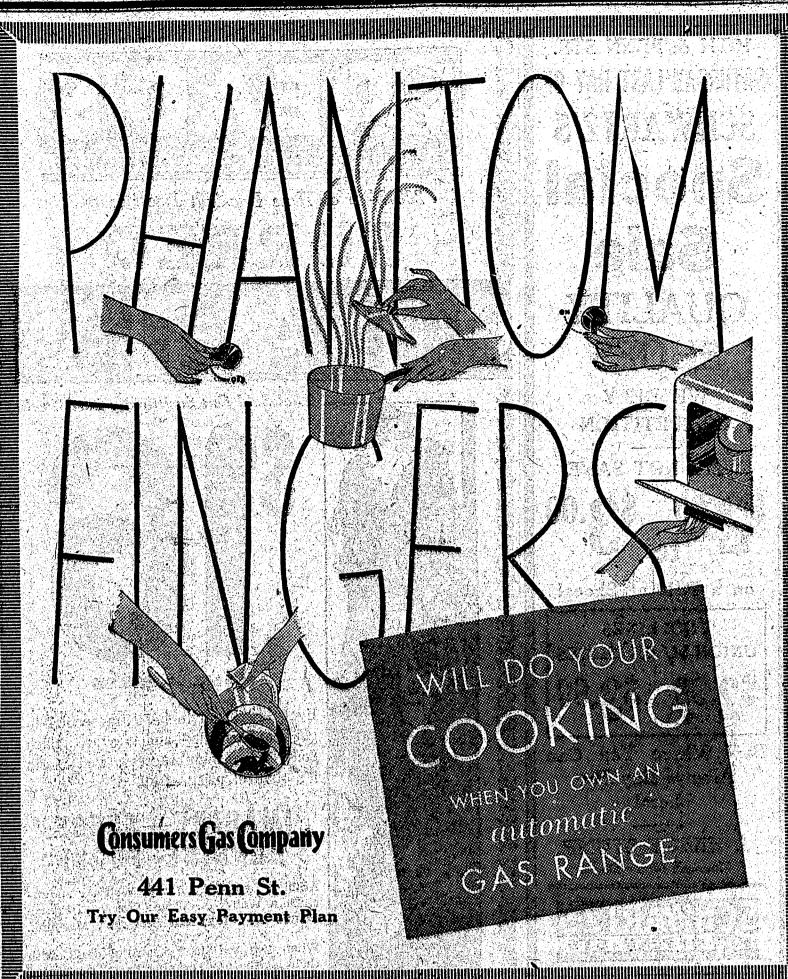
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UNION'S BUILDING PROJECT

By HARVEY O'CONNOR.

WASHINGTON (FP).—Caught in the interminable maze of bureaucracy in the Public Works Adminis-000 housing project of the Full-Fashioned Hosiery Workers' Union

has allocated \$1,000,000, awaits only

WILLY-KNIGHT, WILLYS, DE SOTO and PLYMOUTH Sales and Service

General Repairing on All Makes

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of the new personnel.

typical of the jam in PWA that is Press. tration in Washington is the \$1,000, nullifying its \$3,300,000,000 program for construction work through vides 1,100 rooms for 300 families, out the country. PWA has allocated with top rent of \$9 a room per more than \$2,000,000,000 of its month, including electric range and This project, for which the PWA funds but work has actually started refrigerator and all electrical curon only a small fraction of these rent included. This is the lowest the approval of its detailed plans by projects because of the bureaucratic price ever made for modern housing. toils that entwine each one.

The Philadelphia project is to house 800 families of union hosiery | Philadelphia city council recently, i workers—former home owners whose

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furtherance and ultimate success of the NRA.

PWA architects and other technical houses were foreclosed by the sheriff. PWA architects and other technical nouses were foreclosed by the sherif. make it any less so. Recognition of advisers. But each time that officials These workers, under Pennsylvania's Russia cannot make the immense difand architects for the hosiery union laws, can never again own a home come to Washington, there is a dif- unless they go through formal "bankferent bureaucrat to deal with, new ruptcy." A thousand hosiery unionquestions are raised and old ones set-lists in Philadelphia alone have lost tled all over again to the satisfaction | their homes during the economic crisis, John W. Edelman, editor of The hosiery workers' experience is the Hosiery Worker, told Federated and U.S. Steel were not mislead by

The union's housing project pro-

Morris Llewellyn Cooke, noted The hosiery union's housing proj- power expert and head of the new ect in Philadelphia is the first to be Mississippi Valley Authority, similar approved by PWA. If the union can to the Tennessee Valley Authority, is only get the \$1,000,000 actually put a member of the union cooperative's to use, it is felt that it will be the board and worked out the plans by first of a long line of similar slum which electric cooking is made availclearance and model housing proj- able. If necessary, the co-op will ects that will put thousands to work have its own electrical generating and help clear out slums in indus- plant. Architects are Kastner and

> When the project came before the met determined opposition from pri vate realty interests who shouted "bolshevism." These interests built 300,000 of the 400,000 "row houses" that disfigure the Quaker City. Tens of thousands of workers who tried to buy these houses have been foreclosed. The city council approved the closing of mythical streets needed for construction of the hosiery union's housing.

The utter futility of war is brought home by the fact that elimi nation of the kaiser gave the world

The sexes may dress and smoke and drink alike, but they will never have the same opinion of a church

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Socialist National Chairman Office 3-4497 — Phones — Res. 7880 **Declares Socialized Industry** Is Necessary In U. S. to Avoid Chaos

Krzycki Says Soviets Are Pros perous Because of the Absence of Parasite Owning Class There

"Roosevelt's recognition of Russia is a necessary and inevitable step forward, but recognition by the American people of Russia's ideal—an economic order without private profit, must follow soon if we are to avoid chaos."

This is the view expressed by Leo Krzycki, chairman of the Socialist Party of America, in a statement issued from the national headquarters of the party.

"The Socialist Party of America" has continually urged the recognition of Russia since 1919, not because w need Russian trade, not because we want a place to which to deport Russian aliens, but because we believe in the ideals and ideas of a state which has abolished the profit sys-

Roosevelt Action Late "The recognition of Russia is forward step for the United States. The fact that President Roosevelt made the move at this particular time in order to divert attention from the failure of the NRA does not ference in trade conditions that is promised, for one important reason-American business recognized Rus-

"Ford, DuPont, General Electric knew that Russia had the strongest government in Europe, and was a much better credit risk than France, Germany, or even England. And they went ahead and did business, Summer Prices — Fill Your Cellar without waiting for the formalities of diplomatic relations.

"Hence, the claim that recognition will start up trade is a little weak. Russia may buy a little more, but she will not increase her orders by the fabulous sums promised: Russia Abolishes Profit

"The next step that must follow government recognition of Russia is recognition by the American people of the Russian ideal—an economic the dispossessed aristocracy, but order without private profit.

"In fifteen years Russia has built herself up from a weak and povertystricken nation to a strong and prosperous one, by concentrating on one principle—the elimination of private profit. Trodden under the feet of a powerful, unscrupulous and incompetent owning class, torn and ravaged by years of war, burdened by ignorance, her people were considered the most backward in Europe at the end of the war. Today she is the one nation who has not suffered from the depression.

"While the so-called 'victorious nations' count their unemployed in millions, her people are busy. While the basic industries languish in Europe and America, Russia is steadily moving forward. Russia has done this by cutting out the luxury of an owning class.

Comintern Errs In U. S. "Because Russia's leaders took

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Third International has marred the

Russian success by its dogmatic and

unrealistic insistance that all the rest

of the world is exactly like Russia in

1917 and should therefore follow ex-

"In America this is not necessary.

American workers and farmers will

have sense enough to realize that se-

curity and good living conditions are

preferable to the private ownership

of a plot of land or a share of stock

which carries with it no assurance of

U. S. S. R. Sets Example

velt in his desire to see the Commu-

nist International separated from the

Russian government but for very dif-

ferent reasons. He dislikes the interference of alien people in the affairs

"We agree with President Koose-

work or food.

actly the same course of action.

over a war-torn nation in a war-mad Russian dominance of the Communist Louis Napoleon resorted to this stratworld, they had to exert control by International has rendered it stupid egy several times, notably in the means which would not be necessary in America. Because their electorate was uneducated and untrained in democratic methods, they had to ex-

ercise that control not merely against farmers throughout the world emu-government or nothing at all. against those members of the workers and peasants and rid themselves ing class who had not enough vision to understand what they were doing. "We Socialists regret that the

ion in which there could be no legal crease the cost any more than the opposition, is not following the ex- "free service" we used to get.

Phone 1041 Buttonwood St. of our nation. We do not share this ample of Benito Mussolini alone, but hallow nationalism but do feel that is taking a page from history as well.

late the example of the Russian workof the burden of an owning class."

Hitler Apes Louis Napoleon you didn't need it.

Adolph Hitler, in holding an elec-

332 Hollenbach St. Reading, Pa,

Dial 3-6732

plebiscite held in December, 1851, in "The only true recognition of Rus- which the voters of France were sia will come when workers and given the choice of Napoleon and his

> A physical examination is worth 30 bucks if you need it. And you're glad to pay that much to find out

Still, a processing tax doesn't in-

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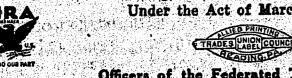
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FRIDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1933

EDITORIALS

By Norman Thomas

WHAT PRICE MONETARY POLICY?

Mr. Sprague's resignation as financial adviser to the Treas-duction. He could make a real conury Department brings out in the open what will be a great tribution towards putting people back wealth. But through it all, those who and confused fight on monetary policies. In this fight, Social- to work by enforcing a thirty-hour are needed to work will be kept in ist and labor folks want to keep their heads. Of course we are in a question which may affect our immediate welfare as was likewise correct, and likewise doles or imprisoned if they object too much as the right or wrong sort of monetary policy, but we has been ignored rather than folcannot too strongly insist that inflation nor deflation is char-lowed. Had he really increased acteristically Socialist. Both are capitalist devices often employed. Neither of them in the long run has helped the work- covering from the depression; but ining class.

It is impossible to cure the evils of the profit system simply set that yield only six or seven hundthemselves. The masses will never by doing something about money; and it is impossible to do dred dollars even if one works all be any more than the hewers of wood anything really satisfactory about money under the profit system which reaches even to the private ownership of banks.

year round. And as for the employees who already made more than ployees who already made more than ployees who already made more than the people and operate industrial the people and operate i However, Mr. Roosevelt may decide to inflate, at the end of the crease in hourly rate they received try with less regard for any money peated requests, have failed and chapter J. P. Morgan or his equivalents will be sitting at the was about compensated for by a religible system which may be satisfactory fused to call such meetings, and

at the situation. The President's gold purchasing policy is extraordinarily unsatisfactory. It is not a good policy of infla- The volume of production con- changed. And it is significant that tion because in a country off the gold standard, where most tinues to fall rapidly. In the early the present Rooseveltian policiesprices are fixed in the domestic market, the mere purchase of summer we were producing as much baloney or no baloney—are intended gold doesn't make much difference. It does, however, alarm as in the years 1923-25, but by Sept to safeguard the system and make it therefore gold doesn't make much difference. It does, nowever, alarm tember production had fallen to 84 function once more in such a manner BE IT RESOLVED, That the foreign nations, threaten an irritating struggle for the control per cent of the 1923-25 average, and that workers may be kept working chairmen of the Committees to which of the visible gold supply, shake confidence generally, and per- in October it declined farther to 77 for their bread, beans and baloney haps assist what is known as the "flight of the dollar" from per cent. The NRA, widely heralded while owners reap satisfactory profits America to other countries. Should Mr. Roosevelt really want as the solution to our unemployment by exploiting those who produce. to inflate with proper control, he ought to look into the possibil- problem, has in reality solved only The success or failure of present ity of paying for public works, especially for self-liquidating Meanwhile the other nations of the and slave relationship which now public works, by issuing treasury notes to be retired in orderly world, without the benefit of any exists, nor is it intended to do so fashion as the public works operate, instead of paying by NRA, continue to make more rapid interest-bearing bonds. To issue paper money to pay for the progress than ours toward normal current expenses of government is a dangerous form of infla-production and employment. Indeed tion. To issue it in carefully regulated amounts for addition warned against embarking on similar to the real wealth of America without incurring the burden of experiments on the ground that the interest-bearing bonds merits careful consideration. The progress of recovery would thus process would probably tend to raise prices, so that debtors be checked, would not have to pay back their debts in dollars that will purchase much more than when they incurred them. If a clause is written into all the codes providing that wages and for many months is that Fukien has salaries shall rise automatically with the increase in the cost of broken away from the Nanking gov living, not only will labor be protected but some sort of extra ernment and declared its independcontrol on the whole process will be set up.

TRY A CAPITAL LEVY!

If the United States were resolved to go Socialist instead into a group of reactionary poliof to remain capitalist, and if it wanted to reduce a crushing ticians and militarists, lacking the burden of debt and facilitate the transfer of privately owned courage to resist Japanese imperialresources and great industries to public ownership, its main ism and establish freedom in China. dependence should not be any blind inflationary policy, but a The new state seems to be a radicapital levy, scientifically assessed and scientifically applied for cal-democratic state, with leanings in the reduction or elimination of the worst portions of our debt the Socialist direction. Land is to burden. A capital levy on the living and a drastic increase in be redistributed in accordance with inheritance taxes would go far.

For instance, consider the monstrous absurdity of a sys-control of the mines, forests, and tem which permits Barbara Hutton or Doris Duke to inherit so other public resources. Freedom of many millions. Capitalism talks about profit as an incentive speech and assembly has been deto work. Yet in fact under the law of inheritance it operates clared, and right to form unions and lapse, and demanding speedy action to work. Yet in fact under the law of innermance it operates to remove all incentive and to subsidize conspicuous waste. It The new regime has as the basis of WHEREAS, the department of the subsidize conspicuous waste. isn't the character of Dorls Duke—who at 21 is called by the its military power the famous Ninenewspapers "the wealthiest girl"—it is the character of the teenth Rout Army that put up such and social legislation such as old age system which matters.

RECOGNITION BELATED

We owe Russian recognition to Roosevelt's common sense, stand not for Communism in reality wage payments, and railroad safety to the hope of American corporations for more trade, and to a but for the redistribution of land to certain community of Russian and American interests in the the peasants, will cooperate with Far East against Japanese imperialism. We owe it also un-Fukien to resist the efforts of Nandoubtedly to the fact that Stalin has been pursuing a pacifist king to subdue it. international policy and bothering little about "world revolution." Recognition will mean something for peace in the Far East and possibly something for prosperity. It will not mean collapse of the latest experiment of cluded all of these subjects in his for peace and economic wellbeing what it might have meant the government, an effort essential call for this special session, and will in any of the previous sixteen years during which the Socialist by to raise the price level in the have us on the spot if we fail to Party has been demanding it. Still we are entitled to rejoice price of gold. The plan has of WHEREAS, bills along these lines that even belatedly the right thing has been done.

gains for the Socialist Party. In Spain the election showed a the re-establishment of the gold may conclude our labors within the strong conservative reaction which imperilled much of the re-standard with a smaller gold content very near future, several of these

cent progress in that country and may lead to violence. Socialists the world over want to study the Spanish situation for the light it may shed on tactics in revolutionary situations. We had reason to rejoice in what has been gained in Spain by orderly and democratic means. The world cannot afford to see those gains dissipated by temporary clerical and conservative re-

THE WORLD IN REVIEW

By JOEL I. SEIDMAN

INCREASING UNEMPLOYMENT the month of October, made by the this fundamental defect. American Federation of Labor, is 10,076,000, which represents an increase of 11,000 over September. In the light of these figures the failure of the NRA is obvious. The most that can be claimed for Roosevelt's recovery act in the way of employment is about a million and a halfnot the four million about which he and General Johnson speak.

This does not mean that the theory of the NRA with respect to unemployment is incorrect, but rather that the theory has not yet been put to the test. President Roosevelt has said many times that reduction in the hours of those now working was necessary to create employment, but in practice he has signed codes that for the most part represented no reweek upon all'industry. 💃

wages by a substantial amount we might now have been rapidly restead weekly minimum wage were for them and begin to do things for duction in the number of hours under a Capitalist set-up. Having said this, however, it is worth while to give a look worked, so that employees on the average had their wage increased by great majority of people requires about fifty cents.

about one-eighth of that problem.

The best news heard from China ence with a long list of necessary reforms as its program. The oncepromising Nationalist movement in China has long since degenerated ism and the will to abolish feudal-

told, with the government retaining

anese assault. Communist section of China, which abolition of child labor, regulation of

MONETARY, TINKERING

We seem to be witnessing now the course failed in this objective, for the have been introduced and referred price of gold has no more influence to committees of this House, than that of steel or cotton upon the WHEREAS, although this session Most European elections have recently shown encouraging general level of prices in the country. is now in its third week, and it is a

in the dollar, or by an increase in the volume of paper money. Our troubles are far more fundamental than that, and can be cured only by a remedy that goes to the root of the evil. That evil is an economic system founded upon a false profit principle, that inevitably brings inequitable distribution of wealth, depression, and unemployment in its wake. No amount of tinkering with The estimate of unemployment for the monetary system can remedy

REFLECTIONS

(Continued from First Page)

shelter required to keep them in working trim when the masters needed their labor and enough to keep them from starving too quickly when no way could be found to use

IF CURRENCY IS inflated the meaning of the thing will be no different-so far as workers are concerned. A few people who now think they belong to the owning class may be ruined. Others who weather the financial storm will become the owners of more of the nation's real His theory as to purchasing power are not needed will be bribed by violently against slow starvation.

> WHAT WORKERS HAVE not yet learned is that they must stop waiting for the owning class to do things

In other words, the welfare of the that the entire economic system be

The "Recovery" in National Recovery Administration merely means next Monday night. Among the that the owners will recover their balance and work out some way in which they can again exploit workers. to their own advantage. It is because Socialists wish to end the system which compels workers to serve the convenience of parasites that we are in fundamental disagreement with the plans of Capitalist poli

SOCIALISTS STRIKE

(Continued from First Page)

liquor legislation and the soldiers bonus bill and to make a few appropriations and then to quit without attacking the problems which affect workers and unemployed."

Mrs. Wilson expressed similar views and expressed the belief that an effort was being made to adjourn the present legislative session on or before December 14.

The Hoopes resolution, calling at tention to the need for social legislation to alleviate the suffering of workers under the industrial col-

WHEREAS, the depression has emphasized the necessity for labor a heroic defense against the Jap- pensions, unemployment insurance, prevention of evictions, minimum It is to be hoped that the so-called wages, restriction of hours of labor, measures, and

WHEREAS, our Joint Committee to investigate wages and labor conditions of children in the Commonwealth has recommended the adoption of many of these measures, and

WHEREAS, the Governor has in-

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WHEREAS, our calendars have been very light with the result that the members have been compelled to waste a great deal of time that could have been spent profitably in considering legislation beneficial to the workers of this Commonwealth: now

BE IT RESOLVED, That the these bills have been referred are hereby directed to immediately call meetings thereof, and to report measures covering the aforesaid policies will not change the master subjects to this House not later than Wednesday, December 6, 1933.

The Socialist members expect their measures to be given first reading other measures are two introduced by Hoopes, one of which provides for slum clearance and municipal housing by municipalities, and one authorizing executors, administrators and trustees to exchange mortgages for Home Loan Bonds and making such bonds legal investments.

No Thanksgiving

For Sammie Insull

Sam Insull's monthly check of \$1750 will not travel to him in Greece anymore. His retirement pension of \$21,000 a year from the utilities he looted and wrecked has been stopped. When the stockholders objected at the annual meetings last spring the directors, headed by Jimmie Simpson, refused to act. Now when over a dozen fellow directors are to go on trial for using the mails to defraud investors, they thought it would look bad to continue pensioning a crook who refused to stand trial with them. It is widely stated that none of Sam's fellow defendents want him to come back. He might tell too much of what he's got on them. But neither do they want to stand up in federal a hideout.

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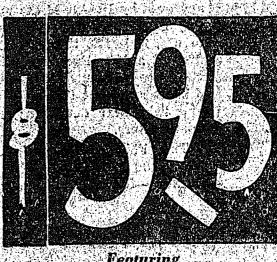
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