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READING LABOR ADVOCATE

TO THE INTERESTS OF ALL THE WORKERS

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VOL. 36. NO. 27.

READING, PA., FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1934

PRICE FIVE CENTS

Railroad Wrecks Linked With Shop Layoffs

By the Editor

IT SEEMS TO me that Heywood Broun wrote the wrong kind of a column this week when he commented about Ogden Mills' attack upon President Roosevelt's so-called "recovery" policies. Despite the fact that Broun had left the Socialist party, I have been nursing the belief that in his heart of hearts he was still a Socialist. However, since reading his rejoiner to Mr. Mills I am about ready to reconcile myself to the fact that Broun is nothing but a column-

Broun selected to pick upon the weakest link in the Mills chain of argument; namely that part of the speech in which the former secretary of the treasury declared that Roose velt was doing new and different things without the mandate of the unscrupulously to the effect that a president's duty was to do things and that it would be impossible to do anything if action had to be preceded by a careful poll of public opinion.

NOW, MY CRITICISM of Broun bler and therefore have scant faith in his intellectual honesty.

I do not agree with Mills. Nevertheless, from the viewpoint of the "frugged individualist" he did make a damning findictment against the economic policies which have followed thus far. And in doing so he called attention to certain ansequences of the administration's policies which the people have a right to know and which Roosevelt and his supporters would rather not talk about right now.

I PARTICULARLY LIKED Mills quotation from Walter Lippmann, in which that journalist called attention to the menace to individual liberty which lies in Roosevelt's program for a planned economy. Here is the

"Nobody honestly believes that

planner must know what men will produce and what they will consume; the only way to make sure of knowing this is to regiment men as prosumers. For you can confidently predict how, men will behave only when you have power to order their behavior. Thus, a completely planned economy calls for an authoritarian

I BELIEVE THAT Mr. Lippmann stated the case correctly in a general sense. But I take issue with Mr. Mills when he declares that the sacrifice of individual liberty in order to attain social advantages is a bad thing. I think it is good; and you'll think so too if you take the trouble to think the thing through.

As a matter of fact, there is nothing new in the proposal that individuals should make sacrifices of personal liberty when such sacrifices result in greater benefits to society in general and to the individual making the sacrifice in particular. We sacrifice our personal liberty when we pay taxes, when we submit to conscription and when we permit a red light (Continued on Page Two)

SOCIALIST

Radio Program **EVERY SUNDAY**

at 12:15 P. M. over

361.4M WEEU

Feb. 11-Raymond S. Hofses.

TELL YOUR FRIENDS

REFLECTIONS RECENT WISHAPS CAUSE BELLE

Theory That Neglected Roadbed Caused Blandon Tragedy Strengthened by "Economy" Policies at Local Shops—Tieup Near Monocacy When Cylinder Head "Blows" Not Published by Daily Papers—Are Reading Company Managers Permitting the Road to Run to Ruin In Preparation For Government Ownership?

That the niggardly wage-saving and man-driving policies which have been in force for a number of years at the big locomotive and car shops of this city are not only bringing tragedy to the homes of many hundreds of workers and contributing to the delay of general business recovery, but also endangering people. Broun argued skillfully and the lives of the traveling public is the claim of many shop

As evidence of their contention that rail travel is made more dangerous by cutting down the number of man-hours of labor in the shops to the lowest possible figure, local shopmen are pointing to two accidents unimportant. I view him as a quib- within the past week. One of the mishaps cost the lives of two railroad employees and was given publicity in the daily papers. The other did not result fatally and the newspapers did not think it worth mentioning although it resulted in the delay of a "crack" main line train for one hour and might have had serious consequences.

The accident which gained public attention occurred last Thursday near Blandon when a train was derailed hooed National Industrial "Recovery" when emergency brakes were applied plans into a joke. But for hundreds will be distributed by the organizer mobile. A locomotive engineer and joke. To them it meant insufficient ruary 12, in an effort to revive the in this accident.

Question Cause of Wreck privately expressed doubt as to the still permitted to make a few days aged management to reduce wages to cause of this fatal accident. While per month at the shops were laid off less than code standards and disnewspaper accounts left the impres-["until February 1." This week clerks criminate against active union men sion that the train was derailed by called at the homes of some of the and women. hitting the obstructing automobile, dismissed workers and informed them With the uncertainty of its mem ently among free men, that is to say, there are those who believe that the lay-off would be effective bership the union has hesitated to among men who have their own plans real cause was the spreading of rails "until further notice." Today's sign for their own lives; or that planning, as a result of the shock placed upon served notice that the checks handed its desire to do so. in the full sense of the term, is pos-sible where discussion is free; on that the tracks when the brakes were ap-out would be the last until "God a social order can be managed if plied for a sudden stop. Those who knows when." those who compose it are not regi- hold the latter theory maintain that mented. In a planned society, no lib- the tracks were not in proper condi- liles will suffer the torments of poverty is tolerable, which would delay tion for service. The well-known erty. But the Capitalist newspapers "To manage a whole social order policy of the company, under which didn't think this event was news. according to a central plan, human work forces have been reduced and They kept silent, just as they kept behavior must be predictable. The maintenance charges kept at a mini-silent about the industrial accidents mum, gives weight to the belief that (Continued on Page Two)

FORUM STARTS SUNDAY

Birch Wilson Will Launch

What will be the first of a series of educational lectures on the Fundamentals of Socialism will be held in Labor Lyceum Sunday at 7:30 p. m., when Birch Wilson will speak on "An Outline of Socialist Education."

While admission will be free and the general public will be admitted, these meetings, which will be held each sunday night until further when observed the use of a tele- the men engaged in the meat mustnotice, are intended primarily for So- phone at the city jail, he first ac- try are expected to be present and party standing for two years precedcome from every corner of the TAX REFUNDS FOR cialist party members who wish to cepted, then declined because a make application for a charter. learn more about the basic principles. Negro prisoner in the same cell block upon which the Socialist philosophy had been refused permission to use FOOD WORKERS' UNION is founded.

Rogin and Hofses Next structor of Reading Labor College, the office for the purpose, the officer ployees and Beverage Dispensers' Inwill deliver an address on "Surplus refused the same privilege to a ternational Alliance was installed at Value" on Sunday night, February Negro prisoner. 11. On February 18 Raymond S. "No man is better than I am and afternoon in Paradise Garden, Bridge Hofses, editor of the Advocate, will I am no better than any other man," Circle, West Reading. The writer at-

lectures. It is the aim of the Edu- it." cational Committee of Local Berks, For some time Kennison has been progress. under whose auspices the lectures at odds with city authorities regardwill be held, to have all speeches be ing the handling of the unemploy- boys and Bartenders are eligible for delegates without delay and make brief enough to permit ample time ment situation in Charleston, and he membership. The trustees are atfor questions and discussions by the refused bail of \$100, stating that he tempting to secure a suitable place Sarah Limbach, 122 Ninth street, just to see if anybody read the edineed wonder any longer why these

HUNDREDS OUT UNTIL

'NOTIFIED' IS READING

SHOPS' LATEST ORDER

The above terse order, printed on a sign which measured five feet long being forwarded by the workers to and a foot wide, large enough for all the National Labor Board and Reto see, greeted employees at the gional Compliance Board. Prosecu-Reading Company car shops on Wed- tion is being jointly instituted by the nesday when those who were fortunate enough to have made a few days time came for their meagre pay

That sign turned the much-ballyto avoid collision with a stalled auto- of Reading homes it was a gruesome at all shoe factories on Monday, Feb his fireman were boiled in live steam food youchers, cold homes, sickness Shoe Workers' Union to its former and perhaps death.

Experienced railroad workers have than 1,000 shop workers who were

"Until notified" hundreds of famand near wrecks which accompany speedups and neglect of equipment. They will remain silent until a few workers are "notified" to return for service. Then the old ballyhoo will be repeated and the headlines will again shriek about workers returning

Weekly Programs For Party S. C. SOCIALIST REFUSES

was arrested here on disorderly con- the craft were present. duct charges when he refused to "move on" from talking to C. W. A. workers on the city dump.

the telephone. An officer first se- RECEIVES CHARTER cured permission for him to phone, Following Wilson, Larry Rogin, in- and as Kennison was being led to 155 of the Hotel and Restaurant Em-

(Continued on Page Four)

SPECIAL NOTICE TO Party Members

Local Berks Will CAUCUS at Red Men's Hall Thursday, Feb. 8

To nominate candidates for Assembly in city and county and for Congress,

Members must show party cards and must have been in good standing for 6 months to qualify for participation in the caucus.

Activities On The **Local Union Front**

By EARL WHITE Federated Trades Organizer

PRETZEL COMPANY ENDORSES COMPANY UNION

Evidence was secured this past week on the struck Superior-Supreme Pretzel Company, that its managetheir will to join the company un as a condition of holding a job.

Complaints were signed and are Pretzel Workers' Union and the Federated Trades Council.

REVIVING INTEREST IN SHOE UNION

Circulars are being printed an attendance and old militant fighting Not two weeks ago 500 of the less spirit. The indifference of some shoe workers to their union has encour

take any decisive action in spite of

The next meeting will be held Tuesday, February 13, at 7:30 p. m. in Marion Beneficial Association hall and all shoe workers are urged to attend regardless of their standing in dues. An attractive reinstatement ULIINU proposition is offered to those delinquent, as well as an encouraging inducement to those who have not yet

MEAT CUTTERS ORGANIZING

Butchers and Meat Cutters in lo cal retail establishments who were accustomed to receiving \$35 to \$50 per week, are now forced, because of their individualism, to accept code standards and less. Force of circumstances has compelled them to organize. The first meeting of the Butchers and Meat Cutters to form a local union was held Tuesday even-CHARLESTON, S. C. - Stephen ing, December 30, in Bricklayers' V. Kennison, state chairman of the hall 836. Elm street, at which time Socialist party of South Carolina, large number of the men engaged in

Monday, February 5, at 8:30 p. m. in When offered the use of a tele- the men engaged in the meat indus-

The charter for Local Union No. a well attended meeting on Sunday during the organization's course of out.

(Continued on Page Five)

ers' Official, Sees Adequate Funds as Only Requirement To Provide Employment

Points to Colorado Springs as Funds Will be Divided Be-Example For Reading—Says College Graduates Take Labor Jobs

Declaring that a newspaper that the only way in which the needs is the slogan of the drive committee,

"We believe Rothrauff is merely trying to deceive and confuse the workers," Grow said. "In this manner he hopes to keep them disorganized and to stifle the union of CWA-PWA workers that is in its infancy."

Urges City Activities pointing to Colorado Springs, Colo., as an example of how city improve-(Continued on Page Four)

With 70 delegates as the quota of Local Berks at the State Convention of the Socialist Party of Pennsylvania, in Harrisburg on Saturday night and Sunday, February 17-18, all branches under the jurisdiction of the local are faced with the task of selecting representatives. Organizer Ralph O. Bigony has been visiting the various branches in an effort to speed the work of choosing dele-

"All branches should bear in mind that those who represent them will require transportation and lodging as "This convention will be the largest, garbled over and concealed by indefistated yesterday. "This is an impor-Another meeting was arranged for tant convention and special efforts should be made to see to it that bership in the State has almost that, year after year, they vote themthe same hall when the majority of Berks county is well represented. to be delegates. The latter rule does not apply, however, to branches which have been in existence for less quet will be held at the convention sale notices publishes a news item to than two years."

that the results of the next election plans for the coming year. will determine whether the party will The convention will be climaxed ment. Others who received refunds have a place on the state ballot. "We by a large meeting open to the pub- are Berkshire Knitting Mills, \$25,must name candidates for state of- lic. The principle speaker will be 905; Charles W. Hendel, \$23,670; fices who will be able to conduct a the convention's nominee for the So- Helen Janssen Wetzel, \$3,231.09; speak on "The Materialistic Conceptor declared Kennison, as he returned tended the meeting and spoke on the immediately to his cell. "If he can't ramifications the members must in- votes to enable us to retain our Other nominees together with mem- Thun, \$874.40; Mrs. Wilhelmina Forum rules will prevail at all use the phone then I should not use evitably look forward to from now on

Branch organizers are urged to see the meeting. All Cooks, Chefs, Waiters, Bell- to it that their organizations select Pittsburgh, and to Organizer Bigony. torial page.

Steward Grow, Federal Work- Day's Pay For a Year's Activity Is Slogan For Raising \$50,000 Throughout the Na-

tween National, State and Local Socialist Party Organizations

The Socialist Party's national statement quoting Louis H. executive committee, meeting Brothers. The firm couldn't prevent Rothrauff. Berks administrator in New York City last week, employees from going to the meetof CWA projects, looks like an enthusiastically approved pre-ing, but they could give them someattempt to deceive and confuse liminary activities of its "1934 thing disagreeable to think about. the subject of unemployment United Socialist Drive" subrelief, Steward L. Grow, busi- committee, setting up a nation- ed at the plant informing the workness agent for the United CWA wide campaign for funds be- ers that "due to business conditions" ment is compelling workers against and PWA Workers of Berks tween Feb. 25 and March 31. there would be no work for the bal-County, declared this week, "A day's wage—a year's program" ance of the week.

> of the jobless could be met was by mirroring the basic goal of the camsufficient funds to put every unem- paign, which is to visit every employed worker on a payroll at decent ployed party member in the country. Nobody could really say that the to ask him to give one day's wages to shutdown was a violation of NIRA, pleted by workers who quit their jobs dition, every local organization is higher hourly rates of pay offered by ment or fund-raising banquet during the drive. The sum of \$50,000 has been set as the goal in the nation. To Divide Funds

Of the funds so raised, 45% will be kept for the work of the local organizations, 10% will go to the state offices and 45% to the national work of the party. Clarence Senior, drive director, and Mattie deHaan, his as-In a letter to Councilman Fred-sistant in the campaign, have already erick Muhlenberg, Wednesday, Grow secured pledges of co-operation from urged the city to utilize CWA funds most of the state executive commitfor the advancement of street repairs tees of the party. Each state has and the building of new streets, been allotted a quota in the national goal of \$50,000.

Weekly bulletins are being sent to ments of this nature can be made locals from the party's national headquarters, directing specific activities of the drive. Each local and branch has been asked to name an active director to supervise its fund-raising activities. Local Berks has appointed CONVENTION DELEGATES a committee to manage the drive in this section, of which Mark Ed. Selta committee to manage the drive in

the Socialist Party of California will ruined himself was merely one of the be held in Los Angeles on Saturday victims. and Sunday, February 10 and 11, at When a criminal steals from a rich the Angelus Hall, 1954 East First man that is news to be reported

Hyman Sheanin, state secretary, many workers that is news to be well as meals for one day," Bigony and most constructive in the history nite language. Workers are held in of our movement in California. contempt, and no wonder when they Since our last convention, our mem, hold themselves in such contempt doubled, and the delegation, which selves and their children into slavery. Only members who have been in good numbers approximately 150, will

What Reading Folks Are Talking About

SECTION 7A Out at Third and Buttonwood streets the Dick Brothers' hardware works is floating the Blue Eagle. Accept that sign at its face value and you'll believe that the workers there have an unrestricted right to or-

However, according to Earl White, business agent of the Federated Trades Council, there are numerous instances of intimidation by the firm to prevent workers from banding together for their own advantages.

An example of how the firm operates was furnished this week. Wednesday night the Hardware Workers' Union had arranged for a meeting for the special purpose of considering organization activity at Dick

Wednesday night a sign was post-

This gesture was understood by don't need you so you'd better be careful," was the real message.

ception quote Rothrauff as saying a special fund to build Socialism in but the effect was not much differthat Federal CWA funds were de- community, state and nation. In ad-ent than a direct order forbidding ers will have the balance of the week in private industry in order to get asked to hold one social, entertain in which to grumble. Socialists will grumble against the system which permits profiteers to control the lives and jobs of workers, and those who voted against Socialists will grumble because they are getting what they

WHITEWASHING ACCIDENTS AT THE PARRISH PLANT

A story in last Monday's "Eagle" told about a worker who had his back broken in a "local foundry,"

That "foundry" touch was merely an offort to deceive readers and spread a coat of whitewash over events at the Parrish Pressed Steel plant, where the accident really oc-

We mention this manner of handling news in which workers are vitally affected because it ably illustrates the manner in which the interests of the working class are neglected by both our local dailies and by the Capitalist press throughout the nation.

Conditions at the Parrish concern are described by workers there as "simply terrible." They declare that speed is the watchword and workers are driven to the point where precautions for personal safety are almost The Annual State Convention of impossible. The poor devil who

faithfully in detail. But when a According to word received from profiteer steals the life and health of

LABOR EXPLOITERS

There will be two sessions held The same issue of a local paper each day. On Saturday night a ban- which contained two pages of sheriff headquarters, at which time promit the effect that the Nolde-Horst Co. Bigony called attention to the fact nent Socialist speakers will outline was given an income tax refund of \$262,037 by the Federal govern-

Reading such returns, one wonders how great was the income which Our guess is that The Saturday these parasites derived by taking

CLEARANCE SALE

Sensational Values! Buy Now-You May Never See Such Values Again!

Big Girls'

WOMEN'S NOVELTY

WOMEN'S SUEDE

PUMPS and **OXFORDS** HI AND LOW HEELS

Women's Rubber Gaiters Snaps or Automatic Fasteners

Childs and Misses **OXFORDS** and STRAP PUMPS

Boys' Hi-Cut \$1 **Storm Shoes**

Men's Romeos \$1 and Everetts

MEN'S OXFORDS

Men's Police and § 1 Motorman SHOES 1



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REFLECTIONS

(Continued from First Page)

to halt our progress at a quiet street intersection. Nobody really likes to do those things. But we know that we must do them and, if we are convinced that the common good is served, we forget all about personal liberty and do them willingly.

THE POINT FOR all of us to consider is not whether the Roosevelt orogram includes further restrictions

MAJER'S BREAD

Goes Good With Everything. **Makes Good Meals** Better.

PATRONIZE YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD GROCER AND A HOME-OWNED INDUSTRY

MAIER'S BAKERY

640 Park Ave.

HERE'S ONE THAT TOPS THEM ALL!

BIGGER! BETTER! "Daddy Long Legs,"
"State Fair," "Paddy
Next Best Thing." TWO GREAT STARS heading a GREAT CAST in GREAT Romance FOX FILM Presents

CAROLINA

ROBERT YOUNG RICHARD CROMWELL HENRIETTA CROSMAN MONA BARRIE STEPIN FETCHIT

Directed by Henry King Screen Play by Reginald Berkeley From "The House of Connelly" by Paul Green 1

of personal liberty but whether the perienced mechanic who examined program itself will produce a satisthe engine during the hours' wait for himself and other "rugged individ- description of this accident;

and unite in a common cause which board and the danger was great." will enable them to gain the economic justice which neither Ogden Mills nor Franklin D. Roosevelt concede as the proper portion of the producing class.

RECENT MISHAPS

(Continued from First Page)

the wreck might have been avoided by proper precautions and timely repairs to the road bed.

"Crack" Train Delayed The unpublished accident occured last Thursday when the engine pulling the main line passenger train which leaves Reading at 9:28 a. m. knocked out a cylinder head between

George Pawling ICE COAL HAULING

Birdsboro and Monocacy. An ex-

2,000 lbs. to the ton Buckwheat\$5.75 per ton Pea\$7.75 per ton Nut and Egg. ... \$9.50 per ton Stove\$9.75 per ton Member of Berks Buyers, Inc. 1228 Fidelity Street

DIAL 2-2709

factory result. Mr. Mills answers for a "fresh" engine gave the following collapse of the world disarmament

continue the game of exploiting had gone amiss with the driving or workers without abiding by govern- side rods and that, as a consequence, ment-imposed regulations. I answer the stroke of the piston rod was for myself with an equally positive lengthened. The cylinder head is a "No." I do not wish to be exploited big casting which is held in place by for the profit of an owning class about 30 bolts approximately an inch even if the exploitation is regulated in diameter. All of these bolts were broken off as though they had been cut by gigantic shears. There must PERHAPS I WOULD be more have been a terrible impact to cause concerned about my personal liberty such a result. As a matter of fact, if it meant as much to me as it has I felt the initial jar very plainly a meant to Mr. Mills. If I had the split second before the emergency liberty to collect tribute at the ex- brakes were applied. We were going pense of my fellow men I might not about 60 miles per hour. Fortunately want that liberty tampered with. But the cylinder head flew clear of the personal liberty has been an empty engine. Had it gone underneath it phrase. Millions of people in this would probably have sent the trainland of plenty do not have even the rolling on its side with consequent liberty to earn their bread. They injury and loss of life. There were should be ready to merge their power a goodly number of passengers on

> Layoffs Continue That the short force policy and speed-ups at the local railroad shops are retarding industrial recovery can not be questioned. But more imcompany saving on maintenance at on Friday.

the risk of human life?

road system?

Denouncing the Pittsburgh union Baur Bros. after the labor board had ordered it called off, the board calls again for an immediate end of the strike. International union officials have disavowed the strike, according to the board.

ALFRED E. BAILEY

HATS MEN'S WEAR CAPS FULL CUT SHIRTS FAST COLORS

OUR SPECIALTY 843 PENN STREET

See Imperfect Distribution of Wealth as Cause But Fail to Urge Revolt of Workers

WASHINGTON (FP). - Meeting in the shadow of the next world war, 500 delegates from 11 women's organizations to the ninth conference on the cause and cure of war, held in Washington January 16-19, heard a score of speakers describe the forces which make war inevitable and the means by which they thought it could be avoided. A somber review of last year's

march toward war presented these salient features: 1. Hitlerism's threat of war with

France and Poland. 2. Japan's war in Manchuria and her provocations against the Soviet Union.

3. The struggle of colonial peoples in India, the Philippines, the French and Dutch colonies in the Far East for freedom.

4. The new naval armaments race among the United States, Britain and Japan, with each nation building to the limit. 5. The economic war, expressed

in debased currencies by which Britain and America are struggling for world markets; by higher tariffs, the quota system on imports and subsidies to exports.

"The industrialized nations," said F. Ernest Johnson of the federal council of churches, "are suffering from an economic disease - the chronic imbalance between production and consumption. In economic terms that means the faulty distribution of purchasing power, expressed by a domestic economic individualism which justifies the piling up of profits at a rate that results in a topheavy capital structure and a pyramid of debt."

That was as near as any speaker ame to putting his finger on the sore spot—the profit system of production which impoverishes nations and leads them into armed conflict. Others pointed to danger signals, the final conference in Geneva. the dismal ualists" in the negative. He wants to "It appeared as though something failure of the world economic conference at London last summer, and the threatening increase in arma-

ments. January you make a seed But the conference on the cause and cure of war adjourned without mentioning that the fight on war means also the fight on the profit system. Instead it centered attention on manifestations of militarism such as increased army and navy budgets, the world traffic in arms and munitions, and called for strengthening the world court and the League

Significantly, no labor representative addressed the conference, nor did the conference consider appealing to workers to stop war by halting shipments of munitions and by refusing to do the fighting.

With a star-studded cast, headed portant still is the question, "What by such stellar performers as Janet connection have shop policies with Gaynor, Lionel Barrymore, Henrietta railroad accidents?" Is the com- Crosman and Robert Young, Fox pany's road bed in such condition as Film, will present its latest release, to render travel safe? Or is the "Carolina," at the Embassy Theatre

Laid against a Southern back The above are important questions. ground of far-reaching tobacco plan-But while they are awaiting an an-tations, the story centers about a deswer the shop workers continue to be cadent Southern family striving to speeded and laid off and expenses are regain its former glory. The son of pared to the bone. Are the Reading the family falls in love with a poor Railroad officials closing their eyes daughter of the North who has come to human welfare and increasing to raise tobacco on a portion of the profits by permitting the road to run land. Although his mother and uncle to seed in preparation for the day object to the girl, the young man is when the government will relieve impressed by her talk, which stirs them of their burden by exchanging him to ways and means of rebuildgovernment bonds for a scrap rail- ing the plantation. How the young girl breaks down the icy dignity of the aristocratic family and brings prosperity and happiness to the old bakers and drivers for continuing a Southern plantation is heralded as strike against Ward Baking Co. and being one of the most vivid dramatic picturizations ever to be screened.

West Virginia Socialists

Stress Educational Work STAR CITY, W. Va. - Special emphasis on the education of party members is being stressed by the state Socialist organization of West Virginia, J. F. Higgins, state secretary, reports. The Rev. F. G. Strickland has just completed a tour in the southern part of the state, accompanied by M. Kornstein as an organizer. Henry Flury has also made a speaking circuit of the state. Mimeographed copies of his radio lecture over Station WMMN, Fairmont, entitled "Millions for Battleships." Nothing for Schools," are being widely circulated.

W CASSEL'S HOME OWNED—HOME OPERATED

FRESH DRESSED CHICKENS.....

PAN DRESSED DÜCKS Rolled Rib Roast C Beef Roast TOC Pork Roast..... Legs of Lamb ... Lb Rib End Loin Cross-cut Roast ... 17c lb Rump of Veal 17c lb Pork Chops 11 1/2 c lb Kidney Veal Roast 19c lb Veal Stew 121/2c lb Pork Shoulder 71/20 lb Veal Chops14c lb Picnic Style SUGAR-CURED HAMS

CERTIFIED HAMS 17e lb LEAN SMOKED SHOULDER 9e lb Our Own Make-Fresh or Smoked Sausage, 2 lbs 33c Liver Pudding-Ring Bologna-Tasty Frankfurters—Garlie Bologna, 2 lbs for 25c FANCY SWISS CHEESE..... SPARE RIBS GOODY NUT BUTTERINE 10°Lb SILVER BELL BUTTERINE SOLD ONLY AT 327 PENN ST.

KIDNEY BEANS 2 28-oz. tall 23c Royal Gem Packers Label Fancy Golden Table Syrup MOLASSES 2 quarts 35c WHITE or CIDER VINEGAR gal. 29c Bring Your Jugs!

RED SOUR PITTED CHERRIES 14c No.10 63c

MAZOLA OIL Pint 19c Quart 37c CRISCO GALLON CANS 98c 3-lb: 55c 1-lb. 19c At a New Low Price

PILLSBURY'S BEST A FINE FLOUR!

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The Soap of Beautiful Women

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LAUNDRY SOAP

9 ... 25c

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packages Last Longer

SELOX

SPEED SOAP POWDER

2 big 25c

12 db. bag 570 PILLSBURY'S CAKE FLOUR. regular package

25c.2 packages 19c

FARINA—PILLSBURY'S BEST. Creamy Hearts of Wheat

Graham Crackers 2. Box 29c sunshine Zephyr COOKIES pound 19c CHOCOLATE JOAN COOKIES, Cream Center,

RIPPLED WHEAT 2 pkgs. 19c Whole Wheat Breakfast Food WHITE LILY

BAKING POWDER 34.7b. 10c tan. 19c

Sweet and Juicy 1/2 peck 29 c FLORIDA TREE-RIPENED Direct from the orchards GRAPE FRUIT Full of 4c each SUNKIST CALIFORNIA PRUNES 20 Prunes to a Pound 2 Pounds 29c MIXED FRUIT SALAD

ORANGES

ROYAL GEM

3 cm 25c

1-Pound 19c

2 14-ounce 25c

Crisp and Delicious

GRAPE-NUTS

LITTLE GEM-MOHAWK LIMBURGER CHEESE 2 (%-lb.) 29c LANCASTER COUNTY

QUALITY DRIED CORN 2 20 20 29 c

PETSO Small Pretzelets Freshly baked direct from the bakeries Pound 15c

JELL-0 **ALL FLAVORS** 4 packages 25c Made Without Boiling Water Baker's Chocolate cake SC and 21 C
The Favorite for Generations Baker's Breakfast Cocoa Baker's is best by taste and test

can 5c 10c 19c ROYAL DESSERTS (choice of any AND WITH EACH PURCHASE OF 3 PACKAGES, A FULL

ROYAL CHOCOLATE PUDDING SALADA TEA Brown Label Red Label 2 for 9c 6 for 25c pkg. 13c pkg. 19c FILLETS—Fancy White Meat pkg. 10 pkg. 15 Try TEA For Breakfast!

MOP HANDLES Regular 15c 10c
Value

Value

Just Fasten Your Own and
Start Moping

Cleaned ready for the pan CORNMEAL

MACKEREL

3 pounds 10c Ground from choice white corn

WE REDEEM UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF VOUCHERS

EPSTEIN BROS. **67TH Anniversary Sale**

THE ONCE-A-YEAR EVENT THAT AFFORDS YOU A CHANCE TO PURCHASE CLOTHING AT VERY BIG SAVINGS!

Suits, Topcoats, Overcoats. \$17.67 \$14.67 \$18.67 \$21.67

VALUES THAT WERE \$18.50 to \$30

Trousers in Any and All Styles \$1.25 to \$4.75

EPSTEIN BROS.

829 PENN ST.

The labor board will supervise elections in Brooklyn shoe factories Feb. 2, and in two captive coal mines in western Pennsylvania.

Avoidable Waste Of Money

is buying Coffee in cans that cost the packer often 6 CENTS EACH—CANS WON'T MAKE COFFEE.

Get your coffee FRESH from Heroy's Roaster in a paper bag, priced

20с _ю 40с в. : IDEAL COFFEE . 23c

HEROY'S

841 Penn St.

We Deliver.

The notorious slums within the shadow of the national capitol may remain in the "city beautiful.". The real estate sharks found out which areas were being included in PWA slum clearance plans and kited prices. PWA threatens to send the money to

The labor board has turned over to the anthracite board of conciliation protests for miners over the ficials, are to investigate charges delicious food. against that union.

DINE and DANCE

THE EDELWEISS 3100 KUTZTOWN RD. HYDE PARK Daily Luncheons and Sunday

Dinners Parties, Weddings, Banquets at Short Notice

BARBEY'S Draught BEER

Meet Your Friends Dial 9-1771

Activities of the Reading Socialists

CAKE SALE SATURDAY AT LAURELDALE

Those Laureldale Socialists are when workers are up and doing. Laureldale headquarters is Yerger's hall.

at 9 o'clock, the Laureldale Branch convenience. Let's co-operate, com-Yerger's store, The proceeds of this your social events. event will be placed in a building fund which the branch has founded. Don't fail to get your share of the pie and cake which the women know so well how to make and which the men, bless 'em, know how to eat.

CARD PARTY SATURDAY AT LABOR LYCEUM

The Central Branch women will sponsor the card party and luncheon at Labor Lyceum on Saturday night. Fine prizes will be awarded to the winners and the usual delicious food will be served from supper time

throughout the evening. Whether you come to play cards or merely to eat you can be sure of a marvelous time. Don't miss it.

* * * .

CARD PARTY SATURDAY AT NORTHEAST BRANCH

Once again the women of causes of the present strike. The Northeast Branch give you an opporanthracite board, half of whose mem- tunity to spend a happy evening play- the regular Forum in the Southern bers are United Mine Workers' of ing cards for fine prizes and eating Branch on Sunday, Feb. 4. She has

If your desires lean that way, be at the headquarters of the branch, 1311 North Ninth street, when the report will prove interesting to both playing starts tomorrow evening men and women. Everyone is corshortly after 8 o'clock.

AND ANOTHER WASHLINE SOCIAL NEXT TUESDAY

Next Tuesday night, Feb. 6, the Northeast women will hold a "wash- cast over WEEU at 1:30 p. m. Sunline social" to which all women of day. All chorus members are asked the branch are invited. We have the to be at the studio not later than assurance that this is going to be a 1:15 p. m. Listen in, comrades, "peppy" affair, ladies, so do your- we'll be singing to you. selves a favor and visit 1311 North Ninth street next Tuesday night.

WEST READING OFFERS A FASNACHT SOCIAL

ters, 233 Kline street, West Reading. street, next Wednesday, February 7, There will also be card playing, at 2:15 p. m. Lunch will be served prizes will be awarded at each table. and valuable prizes awarded to the Mrs. Kiesel will be in charge as chair- winners. man of the committee.

REGULAR SATURDAY CARD PARTIES AT FARVIEW

The editor finds a note on his desk



Safeguard Child Health!

The surest way to accomplish this is to see that the kiddies drink plenty of milk . . . "a quart a day for each child," say physicians and nutrition experts. St. Lawrence ELECTROPURE Milk is one of the-most economical foods known, and contains those elements so vitally important to the health of growing boys and girls.

STIAWRENCE

CARD PARTY TONIGHT - PIE- block from Lancaster avenue. Ac mission, the notice reads, will be 15

The editor is glad to have such have a successful season. He there-Tonight they issue a call to all fore makes the following suggestion: card players to come to their head- Why not delegate a comrade to call quarters for an evening of fun. the Advocate each week, not later Prizes will be awarded to winners than Thursday morning, and remind and good lunch will be sold to the him of the card party? There are hungry. In case you don't know, the two reasons why this should be done: in First, the editor might forget, and second, a change of plans might fool On Saturday morning, beginning Farview's friends and cause them in-

MINSTREL AND DANCE SATUR-DAY FOR BENEFIT OF NORTHEAST BRANCH

Would you like to forget the cares of life for a few hours? Then don't fail to attend the Black and White Minstrel show and dance in Falcons' hall, Spring Garden and Bingaman streets tomorrow (Saturday) night.

The show will begin promptly at 7:45 in order that there will be plenty of time left for dancing. And the price, believe it or not, is at the bargain rate of 20 cents per person. All proceeds will be donated to the Northeast Branch.

Ticket sellers are asked to make settlement for all sales at the hall tomorrow night.

MARY B. NELSON AT SOUTHERN Mrs. Mary B. Nelson will speak at

recently returned from Washington where she attended the Hearing on the Proposed Birth Control Bill; her dially invited to come and hear. Tea NEW BOOKS FOR A will be served. will be served.

CHORUS TO BROADCAST The Women's Chorus will broad-

PUBLIC CARD PARTY WEDNES DAY AFTERNOON

The Deed-a-Day sewing circle of the Northeast women invite all who West Reading Socialist Party will like to play cards (men as well as hold a fasnacht social on Saturday women) to a card party at their evening, Feb. 3, at their headquar- headquarters, 1311 North Ninth

WOMEN'S LEAGUE WILL HAVE "SOCIAL NIGHT" THURS-DAY, FEB. 8

Socialist branch women are invitstating that the Farview Branch will ed to be the guests of the Women's hold card parties each Saturday All-Socialist League at Labor Lynight, beginning February 3, at ceum next Thursday at 8 p. m., when Moses' store on Pershing Blvd., one another "social night" will be ar-

A feature of the evening will be an old-fashioned spelling bee-and you'll be surprised to discover how much fun will develop before the last person is spelled down.

Luncheon will be served, but everybody is asked to bring her own 'paper tut" with food for the occa-

WOMELSDORF BRANCH This branch, like all others under

the jurisdiction of Local Berks, is again having educational programs. You are invited to hear the facts about modern industry. We sometimes ask ourselves, what causes a depression? Why are people hungry and cold in this world of plenty? Attend these programs every Monday evening and have your questions answered. Each meeting there will be introduced a very able speaker. All that is required of you to get the information that you need and must have is that you come to these programs at 8 o'clock. Your time will be well spent.

PICNIC COMMITTEE MEETS AT LYCEUM TONIGHT

All members of the Picnic Committee are asked to be present tonight at Labor Lyceum for a business meeting.

STUDY SOCIALISM AT N. E.

BRANCH A Socialist School of Study will oon be open at the Northeast Branch, S. P., 1311 North Ninth street. The school is free to all workers, regardless of political faith, from

16 years upward. The opening date and instructors will be announced in this paper next week.

BAND REHEARSAL

Comrade McLean requests all members of the band to turn out for rehearsal Wednesday, Feb. 7th, at 8 p. m. at the Labor Lyceum. Band members please note.

EXETER BRANCH

The Exeter Branch will hold a social on February 10 at the Lincoln Homestead to celebrate Lincoln's Birthday. Luncheon will be served. All comrades and friends are invited to visit this branch and a good time olanning their activities all in a notes and hopes that Farview will is assured for all by the committee bunch. But that's what happens start its parties with a bang and in charge. The proceeds will go to the branch treasury. Don't miss it!

SOCIALIST STUDY CLASSES

The Socialist study class will reume its regular Friday night class at 600 North Ninth street. All members are urged to attend. New members can enroll by attending the class this Friday night at 8 p. m. Comrade Rogin is the teacher, and members of the party should take advanwill hold a pie and cake sale at rades; appoint a publicity agent for tage of opportunity to learn more about the fundamentals of Socialism. It is free. Help boost the class.

SPEAKERS AT BRANCH MEETINGS

Tonight: Sinking Spring: Jesse George and Entertainment. Shillington Town Hall: William

Schweren. Southern Women: Annie Zech-Cumru at Rickenbach's: Fred

Berkshire Heights: William Hov-Monday, Feb. 5th:

Mohnton at 13 Monroe St.: Darlington Hoopes. Central: Birch Wilson. Northeast: Raymond Hofses. Tuesday, Feb. 6th: Southern: James Wesner.

18th Ward: Walter Hollinger. West Reading: William Schwerer Muhlenberg: Fred Merkel. Kenhorst: James Roslin. Northwest Women: Jesse George. Wednesday, Feb. 7th: Birdsboro: Darlington Hoopes.

WORKER'S BOOKSHEL

America at the Crossroads, by David P. Berenberg, New York: Rand School Press, 35c (paper), 75c (cloth); may be obtained also from Socialist headquarters, 549 Randolph street, Chicago. An up-to-the-minute

CLOTHING CLEANED, PRESSED AND REPAIRED FRED GALLMAN We Call and Deliver

NRA Prices Dial 4-3035

Saturday is Primrose Day

POMEROY'S

The Primrose besides being the Flower of February is a symbol of "Cooperation." Isn't it fitting therefore that an organization like Pomeroy's should adopt the Primrose as a symbol of selling, for our purpose is to buy fine quality merchandise and sell it to the people of this community at exceptionally low prices. We interpret that as "Cooperation" and we invite you to participate in this wonderful flower-of-themonth festival. The values will show you why . . .

More and More People Are Shopping at Pomeroy's



analysis of the possibility for Social- matic *Activities, University Extenism in America. Berenberg, whose designed especially for rural groups keen articles on current conditions who wish to produce amateur plays, have long been a feature of the but useful as well to workers' organ-American Socialist Quarterly, here izations with similar interests. discusses, against a background of history and in the light of current events, the theory that there is some thing in the American atmosphere that is hostile to Socialism. The historic line of development in America, he argues, is towards social democracy, but we cannot have faith in the inevitable birth of a new order unless we fight actively to win it.

Dramatics for Amateur Groups. Madison, Wisconsin: Bureau of Drasion Division, 5c. A short manual

GEORGE GRAEFF General Insurance

Automobile : Fire : Accident Representing American Casualty Co. Harleysville Mutual Casualty

Company Superior Fire Insurance Co. 936 Spring Street Dial 2-4827

In the Harding Administration, graft was the order of the day. In Coolidge years, it was required to show a decent secrecy. Under Hoover, only the big fry got a cut.

While employment rose, 3.2% in 1933, as compared with 1932, corporation profits went up 169%!

Education by Radio

MAX C. PUTNEY

Radio Community Forum Social Progress and World Peace"

Every Sunday at 2 P. M. Station WEEU

UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF VOUCHERS REDEEMED

38-40 S. 7th St.

WEAVER'S GENUINE LEBANON AND BEEF

AND **PORK BOLOGNA**

ARMOUR STAR **HAMS**

SMALL LEAN

Whole or Shank Half 8 to 14 Lbs.

OUR OWN MAKE SMOKED and FRESH **SAUSAGE** 2 POUNDS

25°

SWIFT PREMIUM AND WILSON STAMPED AND SPECIAL

818 PENN ST.

Chuck 4 11 Roasts BEST CUTS

HOME DRESSED LONG CUT Pork

Shoulders FANCY STEER Boiling

BROOKFIELD

Butter

2 POUNDS

HEARTS 8°_{Lb}

FRESH PORK LIVER 9° Lb

9°_{Lb} FRESH PORK BRAINS 10° Lb

PORK

KIDNEYS

SMALL LEAN HOME DRESSED

400 Schuylkill Ave.

12th & Robeson Sts

FRESH HAMS

Whole or Shank Half

SUGAR-CURED **BACON**

ALLENTOWN

2 POUNDS

ALLENTOWN SUGAR-CURED

SLICED **BACON**

one half lb pkg

UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF VOUCHERS REDEEMED

ERSUHOW'S MIRACLE STORE 404-06 PENN ST. GET ONE OF TERSUHOW'S NEW SPRING FROCKS

In Sizes 12 to 20 \$4.95 Values for

Our buyer just returned from New York with hundreds of new styles __every dress fresh and crisp looking in flattering new modes, with utterly different new

details . . . New Rasha Cloth and Colors Powder Blue-Navy New Spring Prints



most moderate prices!

FINAL REDUCTIONS ON **ENTIRE COAT STOCK**



Treat yourself to Spring thrills—and get one of TERSUHOW'S exceptionally well-made dresses at the

JOSEPH'S Final Clearance

HERE, MEN, IS THE EVENT OF THE YEAR—JUST THE SALE YOU'VE BEEN WAITING FOR. OUR ENTIRE STOCK AT SACRIFICE PRICES. WE HAVE DISREGARDED THE HIGHER COSTS OF MERCHANDISE AND HAVE PLANNED THIS UNUSUAL FINAL CLEARANCE SALE FOR YOU.



Your Choice of a Special Assortment of Higher Grade

Men's Suits

Overcoats

While They

Values up to \$16.50

AND HERE IS THE MOST UNUSUAL BUY OF ALL. A LOT CONSISTING OF ABOUT 200 ______

SUITS and OVERCOATS

While They Last

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genuine talon \$5.49 zipper....

Oshkosh or Carter's Over alls, blue-white, \$1.79 pin stripe

Fleece-Lined Gloves—all

Union-Made Lee Work Shirts, full cut, nationally known

Talon Zipper Lumber Jacks, whipcord or suede cloth, lined throughout. \$1.99 Special

Genuine Horsehide Lumber Jacks

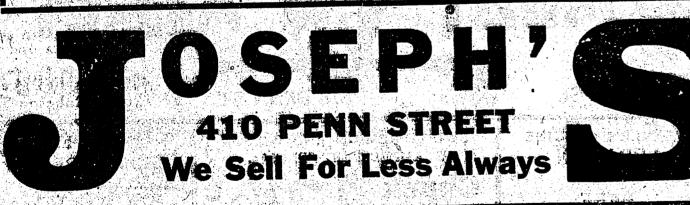
Work Socks - cotton plain colors,

Lightweight Grey Flannel \$1.69 Shirts.

Union-Made Work Shoes, well made and \$1.99 comfortable...

Fur-Lined Gloves, warm and strongly \$1.89

Heavy Ribbed 79c Union Suits ...



S. C. SOCHALIST

(Continued from First Page)

had been arrested merely because he was a Socialist.

On several occasions Kennison has persons. At one time a crowd of plained that he was on the way to Johnson says he may have to write barrage of questions by officers of without expense to the citizens.

is on the Box.

Negroes who had gathered near his the grave of his wife, where he had confectionery store was dispersed by intended to set out the plants. police. On another occasion, he was ordered to cease "interfering", with unemployed persons who were lined up at the office of the Charleston County Relief council.

Before purchasing a Cigar see

that the Cigar Makers' Blue Label

Union-made Cigars.

Conditions and Living Wages.

It represents Clean and Sanitary

WASHINGTON - Operators and When arrested, he was carrying officials of the United Mine Workers been refused permission to hold on his arm a basket containing some having failed to agree on hours in ridiculous attempt by Mr. Mills to parades or gatherings of unemployed plants and a butcher knife. He ex- the pending anthracite code, General evade the issue and an intelligent a code for that industry himself.

Anthracite Code

Congress is as tame as a lamb this session. Democratic leaders bow and scrape to the White House and the Republicans go around talking to themselves.

WILLY-KNIGHT, WILLYS, Sales and Service

General Repairing on All Makes

Hertzog's Garage EPHRATA, PA.

(Special to The Advocate)

through an organized effort has been the interpretation of the UCL is able to secure for those on relief "that it makes no difference to the many necessities of life not furnished ACERB if hungry children hunger the unemployed in most commu- another week." Mills further ad-

shoes, pay gas and electric bills, defray all expenses incurred in masupplies.

Eight months ago the League and Relief Board (ACERB) came to an agreement relative to handling of mittees of UCL. The agreement pro-

1,-Emergency complaints (perons needing food or coal, medical attention, gas and electric shutoffs) would be presented each day before noon hour. Answers on same to be given that afternoon by supervisor or person with authority to render de-

2.—Ordinary run of complaints vere to be heard weekly in office of upervisor.

would hold regular weekly meeting with a committee of League, composed of five to seven members. 4.—ACERB would hold regular monthly meeting with committee of

UCL, composed of five to seven mem-The UCL carried out its end of the greement, even though ACERB did

not always do so. Tuesday afternoon, January 16, he UCL received a mandate from ACERB which virtually altered arrangement on emergency complaints,

stated that it believed this would ex-struggle. pedite handling of complaints. The UCL immediately challenged such use of arbitrary power. On Wednesday, the first day new ruling went into effect, six emergency com-

plaints were presented in the usual

manner at the Sandusky street unit of ACERB, North Side. At 3 p. m.,

an officer of UCL, under leadership of Robert Lieberman, well-known Pittsburgh Socialist, entered the Unit to receive answers to these complaints. More than 200 members of UCL followed its leadership. When the supervisor refused to furnish answers, one of the members of UCL, 'midst the cheers of the rank Clawges. and file, refused to accept such an Arrangements were made to hold whether or not any of the complaints 2 o'clock. had been investigated. Not one of Stewart Grow was elected business

Upon arrival at the Unit, Mills was cents per month per member. greeted by a crowd of some four | Committees reported from Mills with "Solidarity," "Soup Song" tions in Berks county. and "We Shall Not Be Moved." Mr. complaints had not been adjusted move toward Fascism. May Be Imposed Mr. Mills made a very feeble reply: "I cannot explain but they are in the process of being taken care of." The meeting then developed into a continued to increase as two locals of UCL, which were having regular meetings that night, assembled in the Unit offices. Complaints were

Mills, showing him that his organization was not functioning. A number of newspaper reporters, accompanied by a barrage of camera-DE SOTO and PLYMOUTH men then entered the scene. While Mr. Mills was being questioned in the presence of newspapermen he attempted by mental gymnastics, to avoid an answer to a direct question. "were you under definite instructions by ACERB not to divulge the information that new regulations would go into effect, while meeting with a UCL committee on Monday?" Mills replied, "Am I on the witness stand?

The Unemployed Citizens' League I refuse to answer that question." of Allegheny County, representing a Lieberman then pointed out that membership of 60,000 human beings, Mills has answered the question and

mitted, upon presentation of com-The League has forced the City of plaints by the UCL, that ACERB is Pittsburgh to purchase clothing and in another jam on coal, despite the fact that supply is available.

Here was a real picture: Mr. Mills, sternity cases, as well as supplying well-dressed and well-fed Relief dental, medical, optical services and Director, somewhat uncomfortably looking over emergency complaints, while some seven hundred unemthe Allegheny County Emergency ployed, many ragged and looking very tired, calm but determined, surrounding him. Newspapermen, standcomplaints presented by Relief Com- ing on chairs, crawling under tables and doing all manner of acrobatic stunts, to get pictures of Mills. In the adjoining room, members of UCL were singing League songs.

Mr. Mills then attempted to leave the building and was met with "don't let him out, guard the doors; we're here until we get a satisfactory answer and so are you." Mills, then promised the six complaints would be taken care of by noon of the next day. The executive committee of the UCL then met with Mr. Mills and he said he would arrange a special meet-3.—Executive Director of ACERB ing with ACERB the next day.

At 11 p. m. the crowd dispersed in an orderly fashion, singing "Solid-

History-making events are happening so rapidly here in Allegheny county, the heart of the Mellon Empire, that it is impossible to keep the outside world informed of up-tothe-minute occurances.

The battle between the Unemployed Citizens' League of Allegheny county, a powerful workers' organization under class-conscious leadership, limited size of committees, also fewer and the Allegheny County Emergence meetings with committees. New rul- Relief Board, headed by Mr. A. K. ing by ACERB to be effective Wed Oliver, a tool of the Mellon interests, nesday, January 17, 9 a. m. ACERB is a striking example of the class-

The Unemployed Citizens' League is prepared to fight to the last ditch. This will be proven by future events and it may be of interest to all workers to follow very closely the happenings in Allegmeny county.

CWA workers of Reading and Berks formed a permanent organization in Labor Lyceum last Sunday ACERB, Mrs. Irish, attempted to and elected the following officers: arbitrate the matter by promising President, Howard A. Kramer; Vicethe complaints would be taken care President, John Buniski; Secretary,

lar closing time for the Unit, a UCL Rosenthal street and Lebanon Valley

ecutive Director of the ACERB, who Berks County and America." It was hastened to the scene in a taxicab. decided that the dues should be 10

hundred members of UCL, who were different jobs and it was found that in the act of eating sandwiches (bo- there are approximately 257 projects logna and ACERB specials) and in Berks county. A membership and do so to our fullest extent." drinking coffee. Refreshments were by laws committee were appointed supplied by UCL, both to its mem- and the grievance committee was inbers and workers in the employ of structed to establish friendly rela-ACERB. The crowd entertained Mr. tions with all other labor organiza-

Putting CWA projects under Army Lieberman then called the meeting to supervision, on the pretext of weedorder. Officers of UCL demanded of ing out graft, was viewed by many Mr. Mills that he explain why these of the workers as a thinly covered

(Continued from First Page)

"If you were sincere in your request for suggestions in relation to your street program, we, the United CWA and PWA Workers of Berks taken by the Relief Committee of County and America, would like to UCL and turned over at once to Mr. call your attention to how such pro

> Your Food Dollar Goes Further in Your Neighborhood ASCO Store STORES CO.

DARD OFFICIAL It Starts Tomorrow

... the Sale of Values you'll never forget . . .

KAUFMANN'S FEBRUARY SALE

You don't have to be a furniture expert to realize what great values we are offering for the first day of the sale. Tomorrow's offerings are priced so low that it is a question whether we can ever again offer them at such sensational savings! So we urge you to come . . . inspect ... compare ... and we know that you will agree that these are the best values the furniture world has ever produced!

and remember . . at Kaufmann's You Have the Privilege Of Buying Anything You Want on the

Kaufmann's

750 Penn Street

section of the country.

with CWA funds.

"Therefore, we see no apparent or objecting to the process." reason why the same couldn't be accomplished here in Reading.

"The soliciting of CWA funds for of the next day. The officers of Harry Gross; Treasurer, E. Hamilton this program would be beneficial not only in facilitating the enlarging and expanding of your street program, answer. At 5 p. m., which was regulithe next meeting at Harmony Hall, which in itself would be a civic achievement; but it would assure the committee went out to determine railroad, next Sunday afternoon at workers employed by the program of a minimum of fifty cents an hour.

"Therefore, we wholeheartedly inthe families involved had received a agent and it was decided that the dorse this method of procedure in revisit. Upon request of Mr. Lieber- name of the organization will be lation to your street program. The man. Mrs. Irish called Mr. Mills, Ex- "United CWA and PWA Workers of enactment of which would help to alleviate conditions in Reading as it would introduce another source of revenue to the workers and citizens of this city and county.

"If in any way we can co-operate with you, you can be assured we will

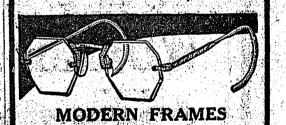
College Grads Hit Bottom Commenting upon conditions in Colorado Springs, Grow said that, while the city is getting the benefit of cheap improvements by the use of CWA funds, the work was being done under conditions which emphasize the general breakdown of the social structure.

"College graduates are working as treet laborers there." he declared. 'They spent four or five years and at least \$2,000 to achieve an education and now they find themselves forced

grams are carried out in some other to dig ditches and push wheelbarrows. People who are afraid of So-"In Colorado Springs, Colorado, cialism because, as some claim, it will this kind of work, especially the type reduce all types of workers to one referred to as being necessary to level, need not look far to find that Bern street, is being accomplished Capitalism is doing that very thing without anyone apparently noticing

Then the resident and the configurations of the state

Admiration for Roosevelt swept Washington following his message to Conrress. "The most astute servant capitalism has ever had in the White House," said one publicist.



ROCKING PADS

1/10 - 12K Gold Filled \$2.75 and up We grind our own Lenses which enables us to sell at lower prices Compare Our Prices

30 Years' Experience

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Eyes Examined by Latest Method

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FOR SATISFACTION ... buy ...

BURDAN'S ICE CREAM

PLUMBING—HEATING

ROOFING SUPPLIES

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PENN-READING SUPPLY CO.

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You Can Sell Your Property

through my aggressive method

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DILZER'S RESTAURANT

DINNERS. 85 CENTS

Newmanstown

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Ralph H. Dilzer, Prop.

Rooms, by day or week

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Service Stations Located at

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16th and Cumberland Str., Lebanon

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Processed Motor Oils

TINSMITHS

CHARLES W. PICKEL

Tinsmith

Ruofing, Spouting, Warm Air Heating

Phone 3-2359

ESTATE NOTICE

Estate of Richard Bowen, late of the City of Reading, deceased.

Letters testamentary on the above

estate having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to

the estate are requested to make pay-ment, and those having claims to pre-

sent the same, without delay, to

Robesonia

Reading, Pa.

Bel & Franklin Sta. Reading, Pe

PLUMBING

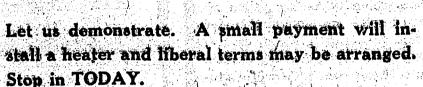
SUPPLIES

NOW FOR A GOOD HOT BATH

A good hot bath is good for every member of the family. And you can heat that water at lowest cost with an

Automatic Gas-Water Heater

Think of the convenience of having a plentiful supply of clean, hot water always on tap without any effort on your part. It's a convenience every family owes itself.



Consumers Gas Company

441 Penn Street

Your Plumber or Dealer

Dial 4-1181

By JOHN PAINE, Federated Press

What's wrong with the NRA? Here's one answer: Of the 3,000 000 Blue Eagles issued, only 48 have so far been recalled.

Here's a break for the younger generation in Germany.

If a German is the 9th living legitimate child or the 7th living son of standing, he can have Premier Goer- it." ing of Prussia as godfather. P. S. If he wants him!

U. S. airplanes were bought by public subscription in China to fight

They were used to bomb Foochow where there were hundreds

> F-O-RT.H.E M-A-NW-H-O WORKS

B. S. LONGENECKER

227 Penn Street 1019 North Ninth Street OPEN EVENINGS

ALL THINGS TO ALL MEN "Our federal government wishes to help both the debtors and creditors." Sec. of State Hull.

In 1929, the average factory price per car was \$829; in 1933 the average price was \$630. 'That's Where our Wages Goes,

sing autoworkers in Detroit. Surely this statement by Gen. Johnson should go down in history:

"If the banks want to commit suicide non-Jewish parents in good Nazi nobody is going to worry much about The secretary of the Cuban treas | told St. Louis reporters.

ury got mad the other day. He said that the, \$62,000,000 draw his salary! principal of the loans made by U. S. bankers to Machado was secured by special taxes from which the ousted dictator had collected \$120,000,000. He called it a day, saying: "The Cuban people have paid their debt over and over again!"

Works something like the loanshark business.

Say. Mr. President, why not give that \$14,768,621 surplus in the government current running expense account to the government employes, who are to have only 5% of their 15% wage cut restored?

WHEN IS A RESOLUTION NOT A RESOLUTION Free trade is Sec. of State Hull's

The Roosevelt administration

thinks it's the bunk. So a free-trade resolution was adopted at the Pan-American Conference with the reservation that the proposal "calls for no treaties. conventions or legal commitments."

According to Braintruster Rexford lugwell's newest plan a commercial agriculture made up of the most efficient farmers operating the best of

LINOLEUM, RUGS, CARPETS

Estimates Furnished WINDOW SHADES KEYSTONE FLOOR COVERING CO. DIAL 3-8343

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H. L. JOHNSON & SONS

35 South 6th St., Reading, Pa. DR. NATHANIEL A. SEIGEL

Office Hours: 8 to 11:30 A. M.-1 to 5 P. M. Monday, Tuesday and Thursday Evenings, 6:80 to 8 o'clock **DIAL 2-6933** Gas Administered

THE LIVE STORE

ALWAYS RELIABLE

Clothing

CROLL & KECK

HATS AND FURNISHINGS 622 Penn St., Reading, Pa.

Chinese 144 U.S. citizens, no Jap- our lands with the remaining lands our lands with the remaining lands being used in other ways, and the remaining farmers devoting their time to other occupations would solve

> the farm problems. Golly, Rex, do you have room for 10 million ex-farmers in the Brain

SMOOT SAYS 'AMERICA WILL NEVER FAIL, says a headline. The U.S. never lost a battle

ged from the moth-balls.

Listen to this one: "I am only sup- button of the International Alliance posed to preside over the Senate and vote when there is a tie-and nobody PHILA. STRIKE LEADER knows when there'll be a tie," he VISITS READING

TAKE YOUR CHOICE! surance Corp. than they began to

urance fee on their books. Some set it up as an investment; others wrote it off immediately as a

"So you're going cruising this winter, eh?"

"Sure," replied Breadline Benny "Didn't you hear that they've turned the U.S. S. Mercy into a flophouse Trades Union is planning a monster selves. McGrady and Hoffman then for us jobless?

IT'S A GREAT SYSTEM!

1933 Building Construction In Chicago 3% of Normal

CHICAGO. - For every dollar spent on building construction of all sorts, including repairs and alterations, in 1929 only 3 was spent in 1933, according to the state department of labor. At that 1933 was a bit better than 1932, when only 2.9c the 1929 building dollar was spent. But 1929 was by no means the high point in Chicago building, having been exceeded 77% in 1926, 72% in 1927 and 52% in 1928.

During 1933 Chicago added only 100 residential quarters of all sorts, leaving a normal shortage of 69,000 homes as estimated by the city board

It's your own fault if people think you dumb. They'd never guess it if you kept still.



Get Your MIKADO PENCILS WM. G. HINTZ, INC. STATIONERS SINCE 1883 838-840 PENN ST.

(Continued from First Page) to establish a permanent headquar ters including rooms for social fa-

Union men and their sympathizers when patronizing their favorite eating or drinking establishment should either, according to the history books. demand that the proprietor display Vice-Pres. John Garner has emer- the union shop card and being served by attendants wearing the working

Franz Daniels, fiery labor leader Ain't it sad-nothing to do but from Philadelphia, spent a few days in Reading last week and dropped in at the office. His intimate relationship with the transportation strike in No sooner had bankers become Philadelphia was an interesting yarn members of the Federal Deposit In- He was brought here by the Amalgamated Clothing Workers to give argue over how to enter their in- educational talks at pep meetings of and surrounding territory.

the shirt workers' locals in Reading Brother Daniels has long been identified in the Socialist, Unemployed and Labor movements.

HARDWARE UNION TO HAVE JAMBOREE

The Hardware Workers and Allied tors had not fought among themmass meeting for Friday, February were engaged in organization work 9, at 8 p. m., in St. Casmir's hall, in a strike at Elizabethton, Tenn. A prominent speaker will be en- "The state authorities," the union gaged to address the workers and further pointed out, "do not take following adjournment free lunch sufficient interest in these cases. and beer will be served. The jam- Again and again, in our experience, boree will be gratis to members only, appeals to governors bring back po-All members of the Hardware Work- lite telegrams or letters pledging proers' Union are urged to attend. Raf-tection to threatened labor leaders fles and other forms of raising fl- which never materializes. Not a finnances were employed to secure the ger is lifted to send in state police money for the social fund which pays or to bolster up local police to help for the evening's good time.

INJURED CITY WORKER TREATED ROUGHLY

The victous contempt with which city officials are treating injured former city employees came to our attention this past week. A man, who was injured in his line of duty, was refused medical treatment by the city physician. When applying at the municipal ownership. clinic of the hospitals he was turned down also for the reason that it was wrote the following in its ledger in compensation case and should have black ink: \$56.115.93 profit from its been treated by the city physician hydro-electric plant; \$1,741 profit Treatment was ordered by his countrom its water system; \$2,266 profit sel and a claim petition filed to re- from Oaklawn cemetery, one of the cover for the injury and medical ex- beauty spots of lower Michigan; and

HOSIERY WORKERS SCORE

PHILADELPHIA (FP). - Attor- the public library. ney General Cummings' assertion that the federal government should not pass anti-lynch legislation was attacked in a letter to U.S. Senator Robert F. Wagner by the American Federation of Hosiery Workers. The union pointed out that, especially in cases of attempted lynchings of labor organizers, the lawless mob usually carried its victims across

It pointed to the attempted lynching in 1929 of Edward F. McGrady, former American Federation of Labor organizer and now assistant to General Johnson, and Alfred Hoff-

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man, A. F. H. W. organizer, by a

the threatened men."

PUBLIC OWNERSHIP FREES

THIS TOWN OF TAXES

STURGIS, Mich. - Here is what

happens when a town goes in for

Sturgis, Mich., population 7:000

\$52,000 retired on its bonded in-

Result: Sturgis is operating for

the second successive year without any tax for general city operating

expenses. The only taxes Sturgis

residents pay are for maintenance of the public schools, city hospital and

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Jesse I. Miller, aide de camp to Tennessee mob. Both men were kid-Maj. Gen. Crowder during the war, naped and transported out of the has been named executive director of

state by a mob bent on lynching and the labor board, in charge of inveswould, the union declared, undoubttigations. He was umpire in the edly have been killed if their cappresidential elections in Nicaragua. EXECUTOR'S NOTICE

> Estate of Henry S. Bernhart, late the City of Reading, deceased. Letters testamentary on the above estate having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to the estate are requested to make pay-

ment, and those having claims to present the same, without delay, to John L. Bernhart, 411 Locust St., Reading, Pa. Howard E. Bernhart, 411 Locust St., Reading, Pa.

Mary Bernhart Homan, R. D. 1, Birdsboro, Pa. Ellen Bernhart Wiltshire, R. D. 1, Phoenixville, Pa., to their attorney, Darlington copes, 26 N. 6th St., Reading, Pa.

JOHN BOWEN, 235 Hoffman's Court, Reading, Pa. or to his attorney, Darlington Hoopes, 26 N. 6th St., Reading, Pa.

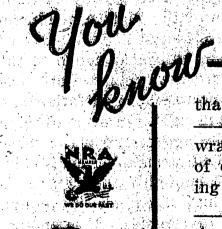
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FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1934

EDITORIALS

By Norman Thomas

CWA SHOULD BE CONTINUED

Recent visits to Cincinnati, O., Cumberland, Md., and Keyser, W. Va., make me surer than ever that with all its faults, CWA is what has been holding things together. It is ridden with politics; some of the jobs are a ridiculous form of made work; it is bringing no fundamental cure to our deepseated diseases, but it is relieving human beings. It is highly important that it should be continued unless and until something better can be done. It should not only be continued but the amount of relief at the disposal of CWA and FERA should be increased far beyond the President's immediate proposals.

I have not yet visited a place where there were not from half to four times as many waiting to get on CWA as were workers of the city. There is nothing in the claims presented already employed. A sound labor program for dealing with for Cincinnati that indicates that the workers are so served. the immediate unemployment emergency ought to go like this: In Vienna the Socialists levied high taxes upon the rich per week and our factories operated (1) There should be a great increase in public works, especially and expanded the social services that benefit the workers. Low-on a 48-hour weekly basis. This is housing, which is the most useful form of public works and tax Cincinnati and high-tax Vienna present a marked contrast. 000,000 on CWA projects to an averought to be tackled on a very large scale. (2) CWA should One is an administration by bourgeois reformers who are interlage wage under \$10 a week, and that be improved in localities which need it and weeded down to ested in cheap government for big property owners, and the established minimum wages under those projects that are socially valuable. They should be main- other is interested in an administration serving the workers, no the codes ranging from \$12 to \$14. tained with definite security ahead. (3) There should be cash matter what it may cost the property owners. allotments to the unemployed who cannot be employed at any- The difficulty with some comrades is the failure to rememthing except morale-destroying made work. These allotments ber that a real Socialist movement is primarily interested in should be continued until a proper form of unemployment in- serving the workers. If to do that it is necessary to heavily value to them of the socialization of

do is not to redistribute the national income very badly by a government.—The New Leader. policy of unemployed benefits and taxation, but to set up a properly functioning system.

NEGRO VICTIMS

Frank Crosswaith and others have recently called my attention to the fact that the Negroes are the chief sufferers. NRA hasn't done much for them. They get second-hand attention under CWA. They form a large portion of the cropsharers of the South. They and their white fellow-sufferers are simply going to be driven off the land, perhaps to the extent of 500,000 to 800,000, by this policy of holding land out from cultivation and paying the benefits thereof to the landlords. The more need to keep up our work among these people and push it diligently.

THE BIG NAVY PROGRAM

Our big navy program has to be considered in the light of its bearing on foreign affairs. Temporarily we have let up on imperialism in the Western hemisphere. Recognition of Cuba should be followed by a renunciation of the Platt Amendment that gives America a right to interfere almost at will. But no temporary renunciation of imperialism will mean much to the world when it sees us building up our navy when we are protected on both sides by oceans, have no unredeemed fatherland to reclaim, and no particular enemies in sight. In every foreign war that we have fought we were the aggressors in the sense that we were not first attacked. Our armament simply increases the armament rate. It is not enough to make us safe against war or sure of victory in war. It cannot be enough against any conceivable combination of enemies. It is enough to keep up our own military spirit and to alarm our neighbors. Socialists and workers! Our great fight must be against this new race in armaments!

CITY GOVERNMENT AND TAXES

A reader sends an editorial from the Newark Evening News which praises the city government of Cincinnati on the ground that it is in better shape financially than Milwaukee. Our reader is discouraged and thinks that because Cincinnati claims the lowest tax rate, is decreasing its bonded debt and has money in the bank, then "administration by avowed capitalists can be just as good and even better than city affairs administered by Socialists."

We disagree. Suppose all that is said of Cincinnati were that a number of countries without world-wide economic recovery is in the profit of owners and then starve said of an industry; would that mean that the Socialist aim any NRA has made more progress process, and that the forms of gov. when the owners no longer know how regarding industry had been deflated? Certainly not. Cheap than we have. Ganada made the ernment and the precise experiments to sell those surpluses! government is not the ideal of city administration by Socialists, most rapid strides from November, tried had relatively little to do with government is not the ideal of city administration by Socialists, 1932, to November, 1933, with an inalthough Socialists would be very careful about finances. A crease in industrial production of 16. There is this distinction, however, ried the rat," said he, "so we all Socialist city administration means a regime that serves the per cent. Sweden, Germany, and between Soviet Russia and the other treat him nice for her sake."

القامل أأشائك

SMASHING ONESELF



demnity, with employers contributing, can be set up. tax the rich, a Socialist administration will do so. This side American industry. A government which can throw around money the way of the Socialist program has not been neglected by the Mil-RFC has been doing can take care of the unemployed. But, waukee comrades, although they do not have complete connever forget, no care of the unemployed can take the place of trol. The Socialist movement has no reason for participation the fundamental processes of socialization. What we have to in city politics if it has no other purpose than to provide cheap

SPECULATIONS

Will this country go clear through inflation?

Some predict it will. They do not believe Roosevelt when he says he is going only far enough to restore the 1926 price level. They think the payments to the farmers, the civil works program with its expenditures, and the other financial aids that are being given out in various directions, cannot be stopped, and almost certainly turn Europe into a that the administration, willing or unwilling, will be forced to battlefield again. The only question go ahead and print money and keep these things going. They say that Roosevelt would become unpopular if he stopped them, and that he does not want to become unpopular.

We agree that he does not want to become unpopular, a foreign war. but would he be any less unpopular if he went through with inflation? More likely he would be more unpopular. And most likely he knows it. This might serve as a brake to keep him from doing it.

He does not expect to be put up against that choice. He expects business to pick up so much that all will be employed of people in every country war means and the civil works program can be abandoned for lack of only suffering and horror. Every unemployed to be hired. He expects the government to reach gun and every ship but serve to bring the peak of its expenditures about next March, after which it is to taper off. That would avoid both horns of the dilemma.

He may be wrong in thinking that business will pick up enough to take care of all the unemployed. He could, however, take care of them all by shortening the hours of labor enough to take up the slack. That is another card he has up his sleeve WHAT READING FOLKS with which to avoid the two horns of the dilemma.

Then there is another way in which he could avoid them. He could socialize the big industries. We hope he will find himself up against the necessity of doing that for we do not see any indication that he will do it unless circumstances force his hand.—Milwaukee Leader.

THE WORLD IN REVIEW

By JOEL E. SEIDMAN

WORLD RECOVERY

United States in fifth place with a 12 Socialist Fusion campaigns in the litper cent rise. France and Russia tle city of Reading. Socialists wish follow, each with a 10 per cent in- to end the graft. Socialists aim to

tacle indeed. Liberal capitalist coun- idlers and racketeering owners. tries, fascist regimes, and a commu- Those who enjoy legalized graft can nist dictatorship, states that have hardly be blamed for opposing Sodone nothing and states that have cialists by all the means at the pow-Americans who give Roosevelt and tried all sorts of experiments, all enhis New Deal credit for whatever re- joying an increase in production in the graft system? How low a devival in business has occurred in the roughly similar proportions. The in- gree of intelligence workers must last year will be supprised to learn ference seems obvious that some slow have who will consent to produce for

countries. In Russia the amount pro duced was the maximum that the productive machinery of the land permitted, and the resulting wealth was fairly distributed among the population. In the remainder of these nations, on the other hand, millions were unemployed and factories stayed idle; and the national income was distributed in haphazard fashion, allowing a few to appropriate huge shares while millions got next to nothing. In the United States we no longer had 513 persons with milliondollar incomes, as in 1929, but we still permitted 20 persons to have incomes of that size.

Our steel mills are today working at only one-third capacity. Our shoe factories can turn out two or three times as many shoes as the people in the countries can possibly wear. We can double the production of virtually every article made in the land, using only the productive facilities now in existence. We have so much food that the government pays the farmers to grow less, and acts as though a calamity had befallen us because, despite the ploughing under of cotton, the crop this year is still above normal. In a country as rich as this, a 10 per cent increase in production means that almost half of our productive capacity is still unused.

· The contrast between Russia and the United States is even more striking when we remember that we only produce three-fourths as much as we did five years ago, whereas Soviet production has more than doubled in that period. If people do not have more food and clothing in Russia, it is because those commodities just do not exist in a country just awakening from medieval serfdom. In the United States, on the contrary, we have the means of creating untold wealth, but lack the intelligence to run the economic machine for our own benefit.

Government economists have recently estimated that our plant capacity in 1927 was sufficient to produce for each family a yearly income of \$6,000, if labor worked 24 hours These millions of workers, whose yearly incomes range between \$400 and \$800, have merely to subtract that sum from \$6,000 to find the

WAR DANGERS

The outlook for world peace is less promising today than in any of the gloomy years since the signing of the Armistice. Despite Russia's offer of a non-aggressive pact and willingness to part with its railroad line through Manchukuo, the Japanese militarists seem bent on war. In Europe Nazi Germany sputters like a lighted fuse in central Europe, with France, Austria, Poland, and Russia all im a highly nervous state of excitement as a result. Sooner or later Hitler will is whether he will wait until Germany is sufficiently prepared, or seek

speedily to make the German people forget their domestic troubles in

The experience of 1914-1918, should have convinced the entire world that no country wins a war any more, but that all lose in wealth and human life: A few may get rich in war industries, but to the great mass war closer. Yet the same Roosevelt who reduced wages in the CWA has approved the Vinson bill to spend almost \$300,000,000 on battleships.

ARE TALKING ABOUT

(Continued from First Page) peneficiaries of the present social an

economic order are so definitely op posed to the Socialists as to be will Japan then follow in order, with the ing to give large sums to antimake it possible for producers to Here we have an interesting spectenjoy the incomes which now go to er. But what about the victims of



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