e is a "Democratic Party" in This Country But it Stands for Capitalism, not Democracy. Let the People Own the Industries!

## SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC HERALD JOURNAL OF

Pitth Year. No. 38.

In the situation that is before in Man: Be industrious and yor oper. Be foxy and you may immonds. Do you see where the re to thrift comes in?

expitalist papers are crowing over that the United States has got-bandness of furnishing idols to the left contries away from England Genany. "The American manufac-has now succeeded in bringing the WHERE IT REALLY BE-WHERE IT REALLY BE-WHERE THE Chicago Tribune, the expitalistic snake does get its round the faiths!

California State Federation of box at Los Angeles, January 3, re-to pass a resolution sending greet-to mayor Schnitz, "Labor's beloved entative." Mayor Schmitz has discovered to be a tool of Hearst, is using him round the country to be an his schemes for controlling union

The unbrotherly railway brotherhoods, have prided themselves on being maintice pets even to the point of giv-political capital to the President the wants to fool the workers out their votes next campaign, ran up may real capitalism in the Wabash Perhaps a taste of government by pretion will awaken them from their leadership—no, not bad leadership, knext leadership, is the word.

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are training to frighten their flocks and graining to frighten their flocks and Socialism with buncoube talk at it being against the purity of the as, the newspapers are full of evi-ces of the rottenness of society under failing. In Buffalo the "sacredness" the marriage relation is shown up by number of a gay manufacture by bi-

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representation of a far in antracturer by his representation of a rotten social the proposed trading wives, and sev-members of which landed in the recourt. Socialism will make pure a possible, and it cannot come any sem

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after all, who support the church, few rich who give a stained win-r a tranite pillar for the glory of their names honorid, and yet giving is proportionately less, com-to their wealth, than the unhon-por parishoner who is told he is because he is not rich.

a communication in another col-readers will see that W. H. For-the converted to one of the worst int ever asked for converts-Social-bies, if it was ever adopted, would alton backward, like China is today: would be no incentive for progress or reasent, and increase tenfold the of alcoholic hums and criminals. erson who has ability can make a of life just as well today as ever. Press, New London, Wis. Teason why the masses have had

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THE COMING CIVILIZATI TEN WEEKS TRIAL

MILWAUKEE, WIS., SATURDAY, MARCH 14, 1903. ONE YEAR, 50 OTS, CLUBS OF THREE, \$1,25.

Whole No. 241.

## AS TO THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND W. R. HEARST

William Randolph Hearst, the multi-millionaire and publisher of various news-papers in different parts of the country, is making strong efforts to secure the nomination of the Democratic party for president. Bryan, Darrow and other men of the same type are helping him, and all of them are especially anxious that the working people should espouse their cause.

Yet it is clear that neither Bryan, Hearst nor Darrow, nor anybody else, is of any use to progress and to the working class as long as they train with the

In the first place the Democratic party is a capitalistic organization. As a matter of fact it is reactionary while the Republican party is only conservative. This is naturally the case, because the Democratic party, if it represents anything at all, represents an older phase of capitalistic development than the Republican party. The Democratic party in this country was the organization of individualist capitalism of olden times—the party of the merchant, the slaveholder and the mechanic of ante-bellum time.

ist capitalism of olden times—the party of the merchanic, the slaveholder and the mechanic of ante-bellum time. The Democratic party was the classic small bourgeois organization of the "laissez faire" type—the let-everybody-alone principle. The law was not to inter-fere with exploitation in any form. No labor laws, no prohibition of child labor, even no trades unions—if they can be stopped—they interfere with the "freedom" of expleitation. This is to a great extent still the philosophy of the Democrats down South, where there is still a Democratic party. Here up North the Democratic party has no philosophy, because as a matter of tact, it is not a real political party, only a political organization held together for the purpose of "grafts" and raids on the public treasury. For this "noble" purpose they still hold together in New York, Chicago, Milwaukee and other large cities in the North. North.

North. The leading part, and at the same time the backbone, of the Democracy is in the South, which has now 142 votes in the electoral college. The Southern Democrats are as reactionary and greedy a lot of politicians as there is on the face of the globe. Nowhere in the world nowadays are children of 7 and 8 years exploited for to and 12 hours a day in factories and mills except in the "New South"—not to mention the manner in which negroes are treated. Let us see how these Southern Bourbons came to train with the Populists for a while.

a while. After the war of the Rebellion, carried on to preserve the "sacred" institu-tion of slavery, the South was ruled by the negro vote for a while, i. e., as long as Uncle Sam kept 13,000 blue soldiers there to protect the negroes in the use of the ballot. By an agreement of the Southern Democrats with the Republican party in 1876 when Tilden was counted out, these troops were recalled. Since then the Southern states have formed what is known in American politics as the Solid South—the solid backbone of the Democratic party. The Southern aristo-cracy have succeeded in blinding the fearfully ignorant "white trash" of the South to its own band wagon, by holding up to them the terror of negro rule, and by occasionally admitting to their ranks a gifted representative of the lower class, like Ben Tillman for instance. (By the way, Tillman's father owned over 100 slaves.) slaves.)

Yet while the Solid South has 143 votes in the electoral college, of course it has not enough to elect a president. Therefore the South formerly endeavored to obtain in the East the votes lacking to a majority. They counted on New York, New Jersey, Connecticut and Indiana. But these states grew more and more in-dustrial, and therefore unfit partners for the South, which is still mainly agri-cultural. cultural.

In 1892 it happened that the Republican party became alarmed at a law of its own making, the Sherman silver bill, that piece of unparalleled demagogism.

The Republicans therefore decided to repeal the bill and to let go the Western silver men and their states.

It also happened that in consequence of the industrial crisis of the 'go the consumption of agricultural products fell off and the prices dropped down. This led to the growth of the Populist movement among the farmers. The South then saw a possibility of gaining new allies in the agricultural West and con-quering with their help.

For this reason the South was compelled, unwillingly enough, to put up with Bryan and Altgeid and to tolerate their sensational social-political campaign. The Southern barons, who had nothing but contempt for these agitators, could do so easily enough. In Congress, notably in the Senate, the Bourbons have control, and this is especially the case when the Democratic party is in power. The Bourbons would have arranged legislation as they pleased, in spite of Bryan, Altgeld, etc. Altgeld, etc.

I beg the Herald readers to remember what stand the Southern representa-tives took during the strike of the American Railway Union, for instance. The Southern Democratic senators far outdid the Republicans in blooodthirsty speeches. And just remember the wholesale slaughter of mine workers in West Virginia a few weeks ago-a slaughter committed in a Democratic state by Democratic officials.

The representatives of the South who call themselves "Democrats" differ from the "Republicans" of the North only by their greater ignorance. Indeed our Southern rulers are more fierce exploiters, more bitter enemies of the working class, and even more avowed imperialists. This is the reason why the Repub-lican leaders have not insisted on cutting down the representation of the South-ern states, which should nave taken place as a consequence of the disenfranchise-ment of the negroes and the decrease in voters.

And just so great a farce is the anti-trust humbug of the Democratic party. And just so great a farce is the anti-trust humbug of the Democratic party. Multi-millionaire W. R. Hearst may talk in his Chicago American, his New York Journal and his San Francisco Examiner, as he pleases, or as he thinks that he can sell most copies, but the Democratic party, even after a national victory, could not and would not do anything against the trusts. In regard to social legislation, even with William Randolph Hearst as president and Clarence Darrow as vice president, the Democratic party would not advance the least iota, since the South will not permit a progressive step, and the South is the Democratic party. Even if Tammany in New York the Harrison machine in Chicago the Demo

Even if Tammay in New York, the Harrison machine in Chicago, the Rose machine, etc., representing the Democracy of the North, were all purely angelic institutions, and not graft organizations, it would still be an infernal piece of insolence on the part of Hearst, Darrow, etc., to ask the proletariat of the North to tie up with the Southern Bourbons, simply in order to elevate a few sleek demagogues into high offices.

But the time when the thinking part of the working class could be so tricked has fortunately passed. Thinking people know that the main question today is how to secure economic freedom. Economic freedom can result only from collec-tive ownership, and only in the degree that we are able to abolish the present wage slavery, can we establish an economic democracy—the basis of the future real resultion. real republic.

Upon this vital principle the Social Democratic party diametrically differs from every other political organization. It is the rock upon which future liberty Victor L. Borger. will rest and it is the rock upon which W. R. Hearst and many other dema-gogues will be shattered.

The Republican national committee, Mark Hanna chairman, has outlined plans for a campaign against Socialism. Why? Because Socialism would stop the graft of the captains of industry, their right to extract profit from the vast army of workers. So far as they dare to, Gompers and Mitchell will help the capi-talists preserve their right to fleece.

The Buffalo police were careful to re-spect the feelings of the rich women sus-pects in the Burdick murder mystery, but when a shop girl was under suspicion they put her under arrest and publicly disgraced her. Then they released her, merely saying she was not the murderess. Who are the people, now?

The unemployed who are marching in batallions through the streets of London, organized by Socialists, are beginning to have an effect on the capitalistic powers that be, and they now admit there is an unemployed problem. All they ask is that they be given plenty of time to set-tie it! le it!

Hearst has flooded the country, espe-cially labor union circles, with a little booklet telling what a fine fellow he is and backing it up with honeyed words from the usual sort of habor leaders who insist the "union must keep out of poli-tics." Hearst is president of a league of Democratic clubs, and pretends that the booklet is gotten out by the league. It is from his own presses, how yer, and it is a great advertising scheme for Hearst and his newspapers.

That is mighty good news for Social-ism, that the Republicans under Hanna have decided to flood the country with anti-Socialist literature. The Republic-ans, mind you! with the Civic Federa-tion, the manufacturers' associations where the social the water We tion, the manufacturers' associations and the rest of them in the wake. We are getting the whole lunch just where we want them. Maybe this won't open the workers' eyes!

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Public ownership of public franchises
 Destruction of criminal trusts.
 A graduated income tax.
 Election of senators by the people.
 National, state and municipal improvement of the public school system.

 Astional, state and municipal improvement of the public school system.
 The above is Henrst's platform on which he aspires to the presidency. Not one of the planks will stop the exploita-tion of labor or make living easier. The trusts cannot be destroved, and only fools or knaves claim they can. They are natural developments of the present capitalistic business system. Capitalism owns Congress, and it owns the courts. It is not ready to use these two to com-mit suicide with. And Hearst's foreign policy is worse still. He believes in conquering other nations and in war-for war news sells papers! We have such men as Hearst to thank for the Philippine war. His sensational papers sputter the government on in that little affair with Spain, by stirring up a war if frenzy on the part of the thoughtless public. Hearst is a labor-fooler, and is making millions out of it. He ought to be satiefied making millions out of it. He ought to be satisfied.

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New York, March 6.-Mrs. Herman Oelrichs, who, with Mrs. William K. Vau-derbilt, Jr., inherited the millions left by the late Senator Fair, appeared at the tax department yesterday, accompanied by a lawyer, and swore off her personal assess-ment on \$1.000,000, on the ground that Sau Francisco is her residence. Mrs. Oelrichs owns a home in New York and lites here when she is not traveling or in New York and her children also reside here. Anything our nobility want there are

Anything our unbility want they can have. It is just the class that can afford to pay taxes that is successful at tax-dolging.

We do not share the apprehension of some Socialist papers in regard to the National Educational League and the National Civic Federation. They are do-ing a great work for Socialism-don't dis-courage them. They have a historical mission-that of bringing the two politi-cal wings of expilalism together and making the Socialists the one opposing party. When the members of the work-ing class have to decide between their class or the plutes, they will have to show their colors, and the day of labor Judases will be about over. 'Tis well! We do not share the apprehension

Father Hagerty Demands Restitution. Ø ø Ø Ø It applies to the great machines, the electrical inventions, the patented processes of various kinds, street railways, gas plants, water works, coal mines, syn-dicate farms, packing houses and the like. No one machine is the invention of one mau. The individual ownership thereof works an injustice to all mon who must use it. The inventor merely adds some detail to steam and electricity, an ec-centric and cogwheel to previously existing machinery which in itself is the slow development and outward embodiment of the brain and brawn of thousands and thousands of men.

Socialism means the complete wiping out of Capitalism. No reforms of any kind can accomplish that end. A cancer wil. reform again and again if you leave a single vestige of any epithelial cell in the body. All the lifegiving substances of the world, all the knowledge and science and art, are made available for humanity today, not by individual effort, but by social co-operation. The great blast fur-naces, the steamships, mines and telephone lines are brought into the play of civilization by the social synthesis of mind and muscle. The railroads were built and are building by the actual toilers. You never find George Gould swinging a pick on the Missouri Pacific nor any of the Things attached to the end of rigarettes firing an engine to pay for the monograms on their Turkish rolls. The real operation is carried on by the laborers themselves, just as the actual building is done by their fellow toilers.

Government ownership of these things would not permanently relieve the dis-tress and narrowed lives of the working class. Socialism means to take them into a collective ownership absolutely without compensation of any kind from the present usurpers thereof, just as the federal army freed the chattel slaves of the South without paying a cent to their masters. To speak of paying for the rai-roads, for instance, would in the last analysis mean to perpetuate a more subtle form of capitalism than that which today dominates the happiness and rights of the common people. To pay any money, for instance \$10,000,000 or \$100,000,000, into the hands of the few families who falsely own the railroads would in effect establish them in the position of a monied oligarchy to whom the people of the co-operative commonwealth would be bouled and mortgaged for generations to come. In the very essence of things such a procedure would vitiate the entire philosophy and render useless the whole force of Socialism. For it must be borne in mind that \$10,000,000 of present values under the rapidly cheapening processes of mechanical production that would come about through Socialism, would rep-resent far greater values in the co-operative commonwealth and would, therefore, enable the present ruling class to concentrate in their hands sufficient wealth to every day's toil. Government ownership of these things would not permanently relieve the dis-

The same holds true of every trust in control of the commodities of existence.

These New London, Wis. a reason why the masses have had movine ideas of Socialism is be-the editors of the capitalist news-mean which they have depended for information have either failed to information have served information have

William Randolph Hearst plus William Randolph Hearst's dollars—that is to say, his three newspapers—is a force to be reckoned with. He has a purpose, and he is spending millions to achieve it. He is young and is not without enthusiasm. These facts disguise from him the fact that his pur-pose is unattainable and that his ambition cannot be realized. His ambition is to reconstruct the Democratic party; and get credit for it.

And since no one man has produced absolutly independently of his fellowmen And since no one man has produced absolutly independently of his fellowmen any of the socially material or intellectual commodities of civilization, no one man or set of men have the right to their exclusive ownership and exploitation. If we are to make compensation to the present owners of the machinery of pro-duction and distribution, we must acknowledge that they hold just titles there-unto, and that the proletariat can acquire a rightful possession thereof only by being again exploited. That is to say that the workers must pay out of each day's labor a certain percentage to the Capitalist class; or, in other words, the people would become simply a general manager of industries in the modified in-terests of the ruling class. This would, beyond doubt, admirably suit the HEARST PARTY and the wild advocates of STATE socialism. Socialism durings the law fulness of the present awnershin on the ground that no

PARTY and the wild advocates of STATE socialism. Socialism denies the lawfulness of the present ownership on the ground that no length of time will justify an injustice or establish a stolen title. Socialism does not hold itself responsible for any past concessions to the ruling class, whether of birth or wealth; and the co-operative commonwealth is bound by no traditions, no patents of nobility, no vested rights, no silken raiment woven from the brain fibre of the race. It simply means the entering of the common people into their social heritage and the dethronement of the commercial tars from their long dominion of oppression and couchy. The earth holds enough of comfort and happiness, of knowledge, health and weith for all the sons of Adam; and So-cultism means their proper adjustment to the needs of humanity everywhere. It does not mean confiscation, but rather miversal restitution and the bringing back into the world's industries the play of eternal justice. Van Buren, Ark, March 7.

Van Buren, Ark., March 7.



That injunction of Judge Adams against **TRYING TO GALVANIZE A CORPSE!** the right of the railway boys to strike ought to remind labor that capitalism is still doing business at the old stand.

Socialism stands for the utmost liberty of private conscience and opinion, hence Socialism is not against religion. This in answer to a questioner.

Socialism is not against religion. This in answer to a questioner. Gen. Freddie Funston, the idol of the plutes, who just love a soldier who likes to shoot down the common herd, is now under charges, made by a returned Philippine soldier, to the effect that were negative to the function of the solution of the solutio

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The Democratic party is dead. Into the bloodless veins of its carcass this young man is pouring the galvaniz-and of his paternal millions. He can galvanize but he cannot resuscitate.

Under the stimulus of a battery a corpse will foo about as if it had life; but when you remove the battery it goes on decomposing. The Democratic corpse is twitching slightly in response to the efforts of Mr. Hearst. Mr. Hearst is young. All the more discerning Democrats have let go, and gone into mourning. Mr. Hearst will let go too, with a little more experience. Only youth attempts the impossible.

Mr. Hearst cannot harm the Socialist movement unless Socialists permit him to do so. He is doing what every active man without a coherent philosophy is sure to do in public life; breaking images and introducing confusion.

He and his Brisbanes and Davenports and Dooleys have been tearing down the rotten social structure right manfully.

BUT HAVING TORN IT DOWN THEY STAND AMONG THE DEBRIS AND CONFUSION AND ASK THE PEOPLE TO HELP THEM REBUILD IT WITH THE SAME ROTTEN TIMBERS THEIR LANCES HAVE BEEN SHIVERING.

The people will not help at such a task and the Socialists need have no fear that they will. The thing to do is to utilize the lessons that Mr. Hearst's icono-clasts have been t aching. Into the darkness of the Democratic confusion which these men have helped to intensify the Socialists must project the strong limelight of their ideal. Darkness is but a shadow; a negation: the absence of something-Light. You can let the darkness alone; the people will follow the light when once they see it.

they see it.

It is time to turn from negations. Now is the psychological moment for the CONSTRUCTIVE Socialist message. Our word henceforth must be: VOTE, that ye may BUILD! The world waits for a positive programme.

Enthusiasm and unity of effort will make the Socialist movement invincis struck. Action! Action! Let the dead bury Franklin St. Withworth dead. We must build and build! ble, for the hour of entire reconstruction has struck

Action its dead.

Judases will be about over. Tis well! Looking over a catalogue of the Wis-consin State University recently, we were struck with the amount of private philon-thropy that has come to the institution. For instance, there is the Hon. John A. Johnson loan fund, the Amelia A. Doyon scholarships (Amelia left \$5000 for this in her will), the August Uiblein fellowship, the R. K. Miller scholarship, and so on. All very nice, of course, and a more en-during re-morial for these people than fulsome tombstops flattery either chiseled in words or indicated by the cost of the shaft. But where does Mr. Wage-worker come in? A life is a life. His industry is prodigious. Why should not he be able to endow scholarships and leave a few thousands for educational uses? Simply because of the capitalist system, which drops plums into the laps of the non-pro-ducers and enables them to buy populari-tiv and gratitude by a cold cash transac-tion, and with wealth actually produced by the dependent wage-workers. The workers go down to almost unmarked graves. The idlers, after butterfly lives, pass from the earth midst public mourn-ing and leave behind, in many ways, a life! You can only earn your bread by two

## Democratic State Candidate Deserts, and Tells Why!-Says Only the Socialists Can Successfully Oppose Republicanism.

The public decaration on the party and the fact that the could see no future states of the decaration on the party and that the could see no future a the term was not the states of the dense of party founded by defines and the social seconding. It does not follow this the more or less embighed and was followed by in the better was substantially are the Democratic party and the Bernorstic party

## Social Democratic Derald

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\* ROLL OF HONOR. \*

## Union Secretaries Fund.

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QUEER OPPONENT OF SOCIALISM. E. S. Leitch, a writer in the American Federationist, says that in the broadest sense he is a Socialist, but that "judged by the standard of present day state so cialists," he is "not of the elect." And he says, "it needs no prophetic mind to see that the next great step in the world' progress is Socialism," but spoils this same observation by immediately qualifying it with, "not the kind (of Socialism) we hear so much of now, probably, but a species of reform tinged with benevo ient feudalism and taking as its creed the infallibility of the state." Truly, that is a remarkable thing to stand for. but we suppose it is what he means by "broad" Socialism. What such a state of things really would be would be an intolerable despotism, an "infallible state" despotism that would drive every democratic citizen into a revolt that would call for gore before it would down How terrible we democratic Socialist are when such a thing as that can attract anyone, especially a person calling him self "broad." We are strongly impressed by the conviction that Mr. Lietch doesn' know what he is talking about. And that probably accounts for the fact that he insists on calling us "state Socialists." Does he imagine that Karl Marx is "dethrouged" and that we are followers of

Bismarck? But Mr. Lietch throws a little more light on the state of his feelings by in-sisting that the "state" Socialists depend

Then he talked of the terrible French Revolution (a thing that may happen in this country, if the people are kept away rom Socialism, please bear in mind, and actually praised that great slaugh terer of human beings, Napoleon, as : wonderful genius and restorer of OR DER. Then he said the people were not smart enough for self-government, and then he misquoted Karl Marx (or noted some writer who had misquoted him) on the subject of value, in trying to show that it would not be possible to measure the value of things by the quan

tity of labor time contained in their production. To disprove the Ricardo plan of measuring the value of commodities by the amount of human labor expend ed he spoke of a man working for year

to hew a bathtub out of a rock, who it paid for the labor time expended would make his product cost many times what was really worth, whereas, a man

without labor, might pick up a diamone in South Africa that would be worth vastly more than the tub so laboriously produced, so that the labor of finding the diamond would in this particular case be no measure of its value. The trouble with the priest is that he very nicely confused the several kinds of value used by the economists, exchange value, use value and monopoly value, whereas the So cialists have reference to exchange value only. Thus, the value of bath tube would not be determined by the labori ous hand labor of this slow workman, but by the quantity of ordinary human labor time required, on the average, with modern tools, to produce a bath Whereas, Marx was referring to tub. social production, his critic had concrete cases in mind. Further on the lecture appealed to the rich, saying Socialism would send their sons to work in a fac tory; and then showed how everyone could get rich, by poiting out the FEW

of his own parish who had! A Milwaukee clothing firm the other evening threw away a quantity of trousers from the roof of their building, with a crowd of people in the street below struggling with each other for posses

sion. The account in the papers said:

sion. The account in the papers said: "How many pair were destroyed will per-haps not be known, but the fragments of pants to be found in the street, and on the sidewaik is evidence of the struggle that en-sued to gain possesison of the goods. Some one would catch hold of the right leg, some one esse the left, and somebody the scat, and then the tug of war for ownership would leave the scene with but a patch as a souvenir of the occasion. Others, on the other hand, merely stood around to watch the 1un, and cheered ioudly when one ownership of a pair of pants."

Here we have a spectacle, truly! Think of the toil of the workers who made the garments, probably seamstresses toiling into the night to keep the wolf from the door. Capitalism makes only, to destroy. To destroy useful things is so eminently civilized, you know! It makes more work! What would you say if a painter painted a picture and then people de-stroyed it just to make more work? And if Socialism proposed any such criminal waste of labor, how the capitalist sheets

would run Socialism down! Today labo toils and sweats long hours to product things for capitalism to gamble with an destroy.

Returns from the annual town and city elections held in Maine and Massachu-setts on March 2nd show great in-creases for the Socialist party. In every place where there was a tacket in the field a large increase in votes, over the state election, was polled. In Massachusetts the Socialists swent

state election, was polled. In Massachusetts the Socialists swept Amesbury and defented a combination of Republicans and Democrats by clecting the full board of selectmen in the per-sons of Jason Spofford, Jereminh J. Reardon and David Tyler. This is Spofford's fourth term as selectman. Dr. John Quincy Ads-ns, who was the So-cialist party canadate for licutenant gov-ernor last election, was re-elected mem-ber of the Amesbury board of health for a term of three years. There has been a strike of carriage

ber of the Amesbury board of health for a term of three years. There has been a strike of carriage workers in Amesbury for two months and as the Socialists openly championed the strikers' cause, Spofford using his power as selectman in their favor, the manufacturers united the Democrats and the Republicans in order to defeat the Socialists, whose candidates were all members' of the union. The election con-test was the hottest in the city's history and the capitalists did their utmost to defeat the Socialists, who were triumph-ant. All the selectmen elected tave been active Socialists for years, and Repre-sultative Carey, Mayor Flanders of Haverhill and others took part in the campaign.

campaign. In Stoughton, where the Socialists had a ticket in the field for the first time, they elected five officials, including James J. Capen as selectman and Lena A. Coh-hett, member of the school committee. The campaign was a red hot one. Stoughton is in the Brocton congres-sional district. the club of baseless slander and vile epithets to make converts." And we infer that because some Socialists have displeased him by reason of their tactics,

## SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC HERALD.

## # THEY PRODUCE CONFUSION. #

The value of Hearst's papers consi ts more in the discontent which they pro-duce than anything else. There is another virtue which should not be overlooked, and that is that the print is so large that you can read it in jarring street cars and elevated trains' without serious injury to your eyes.

It appeals to the morbid tastes of scandal mongers, it makes private affairs public. If a man lives an honest life for years and then makes one false move, it delights in notifying the world of his disgrace and winds up with a eulogistic editorial of the man who reforms.

Its editorials on obesity and the politeness of using tooth-picks are of wonder-importance, and such learned productions will improve the general condition the people. ful

The strength of these papers as a real factor consists largely in the editorials advocating trade unionism and the public control and ownership of some organ-ized utility. Its advocacy of trade unionism is a blessing in so far as it cre-ates self-confidence, respect and courage in the working class in resisting capi-talism, but after filling the workingman with pride and with a profound appre-ciation of his importance, it leaves him blind-folded as to what road he should take for his PERMANENT ELEVATION and ECONOMIC INDEPEND-ENCE.

ENCE. Its editorials, suggesting and advocating the nationalizing of industries, fre-quently mention the word "SOCIALISM" and minimize the prejudice against the term, conveying a hazy conception of what Socialists are after. To the extent that it does away with blind prejudice toward Socialism and entire ignorance of the subject, we may be grateful, but on this subject the editorials in these pa-pers fail at the very crucial point where strength is essential. That is, in point-ing out that the capitalist class, while it may make a few concessions to the working class, can never abolish the wage system, nor institute the public own-ership of the means of production and distribution. The writers of its editorials do not seem to understand the nature of the

The writers of its editorials do not seem to understand the nature of the ass interests and conflicts in modern society, nor the historical importance or eaning of this conflict. class

Changes in the political state which are granted by capitalists, either volun-ly, or through the pressure of the proletariat, are mere reforms, which may may not have a tendency to perpetuate capitalism, depending upon the nature of tarily. the reform.

The Socialists, on the other hand, are striving for a complete change in the purpose of industry, viz., the substitution for production for profit by preduction for use and consumption. There is nothing in the policy or editorials of Hearst's papers which indicate a grasp of this and which give any idea of a purpose to assist in abliching the product and the policy of the policy of the policy of the policy of the purpose to provide the policy of the pol papers sist in abolishing the present system.

Assist in abolishing the present system. It may be argued that it would not be policy for them to go so far as to au-nounce the real conflict in capitalist society, and take their stand with the working class politically, but no matter what their excuse may be, we must judge them by what they say and what they do, and not from inferences as to what the hidden and undisclosed intent may be, which may be different in the mind of each reader. The middle class, in America, is trying to reform capitalism with a few so-called Socalistic measures, in hopes of a recreation of "legitimate competition," and Hearst's papers express the economic desire and purposes of this middle class.

class. Those who believe in a fundamental change, and that the economic tendency is toward the substitution for capitalism of the collective means of production and distribution, and who fully understand the inherent conflict between the capi-talist class and the proletariat, cannot fail to see the injury of papers such as Hearst's, which draw to the Democratic party, those who are looking for a real solution of the industrial evils; and on the other hand, we must concede some fa-vor to the papers which break up the old party ties and the conservatism of those who have so long believed in the sacred-ness of the established order. Chicago, March 7.

Chicago. March 7.

EDITORIAL SHEARINGS.

Socialists never ask if you are deist, Socialists never ask if you are deist, an athesist, a Christian, a Jew or a Buddhist. We are all human beings; that is enough, as far as Socialism is concerned. Socialism aims to make all men industrially or economically free. The all absorbing question of today is, shall a few capitalists own the earth or shall all the people own it?—Coming Na-tion. free is, or

Capitalism drives many stout, capable Capitalism drives many stout, capable men into idleness, and forces many weak women and children into a life of hard toil. Socialism would relieve all by as-signing them to the several positions for which they are best fitted, and at the same time so systematize all lines of daty as to make it easy for everyone.—A. L. U. Journal. as to make U. Journal.

The testimony before the coal strike commission at Scranton is bringing out the fact heretofore not generally known that the less the North has to say about child labor in the South the better. There is a Denveloperia losi factivity. s a Pennsylvania law forbidding the en is a Pennsylvania law forbidding the em-ployment of children under a certain age and another requiring compulsory attend-ance at school. Both these laws, it seems, are being flagrantly violated in the anthracite regions.—Exchange.

W. R. Hearst, the millionaire proprie-or of the New York Journal and several tor of the New York Journal and several other great dalies, has come out as a full-fledged presidential candidate and is us-reanized labor ing his organs to coax organized labor into some sort of fusion with the Demo-cratic party. Some people thought his cratic party. Some people thought his organs were playing Socialistic tunes.-Truth and Freedom.

Truth and Freedom. Truth and Freedom. Terre Haute, Ind., Feb. 21.—The lead-ers of the Socialist party are to make an organized effort to offset the canvass of W. R. Hearst for support among the union labor voters for the Democratic nomination for President. The Social Democratic Herald, the of-ficial paper of the Debs Socialist party. will issue a special edition February 23, to be known as the anti-Hearst edition, which will contain articles in reply to a pamphlet which Hearst is accused of having issued under the auspices of the National Association of Democratic Clubs for circulation in union labor or-ganizations.—Phoenix (Ariz.) Democrat. Reprinted in Hearst's American, New York.

The "conspiracy of silence" is ended For years capitalism thought to keep back Socialism by ridicule and misrepre-sentation. Finding that their utmost ef-forts in these directions only set people back Socialism by ridicule and misrepre-sentation. Finding that their utmost ef-forts in these directions only set people investigating they as of set purpose sys-tematically ignored our movement. To judge from the capitalistic press one would never have surmised that there was such a thing as a Socialist move-ment in the country. But recent develop-ments have shown the capitalist that he has reached the last ditch and that he ments have shown the capitalist that he has reached the last ditch and that he might as well, so to speak, die fighting. Far more dangerous for Socialism are the "fake" labor and reform parties being engendered by the old parties in order to run the Socialist sentiment into the ground and incidentally to rope in pos-sible Socialist votes for the said old par-ties. There is no doubt that the move-ment now going on in the States under W. R. Hearst is of this nature and we already feel the evil effects of it.-J. G. Morgan in The Voice, Winnipeg.

To Labor. To Labor. Shall you complain who feed the world? Who clothe the world? Who house the world? Shall you complain who are the world, Of what the world may do? As from this hour You use your power, The world must follow you.

The world's life hangs on your right hand, Your strong right hand, Your skilled right hand, You old the whole world in your hand. See to it what you do! Or dark or light, Or wrong or right, The world was made for you!

Then rise as you ne'er rose before. Nor hoped before, Nor dared before, And show us ne'er was shown before. The power that ites in you! Stand all as one Thil right is done! Beileve and dare to do! Beileve and dare to do!

### Trying to Hypnotize Labor.

The Unionist of Mobile, Ala., a so-called labor paper whose lingering ex-stence depends upon the ignorance of the workingman and its allegiance to the Democratic party, searches the vocab-ulary of the English language to find oily words in eulogy of W. R. Hearst, who has declared that "the Democratic party and organized labor are partial ellies." has declared that "the Democratic party and organized labor are natural allies." It is only a short time ago since a New It is only a short time ago since a New York banker, after traveling in all the nations of the old world where labor rovels in the mire of servile debasement, word and the start of the st rovers in the mire of service debasement ecommended in his report to his syn licate that the Southern states of Ameri a afforded the best opportunities for sill culture, owing to the cheapness of labor The Democratic party to which the Unionist pays homage and attempts to been alive by andergoing to burgities the set of bree necessaries of life. W. R. Hearst longs to ride in the political chariot that leads to the white house, and he feels that a few slaps at capitalism and a few smiles for labor will reach the goal of his ambition. The Democracy of Hearst is no better to labor than the Republican-ism of Roosevelt.—Miners' Magazine.

### Attention, Warehousemen!

Attention, Warehousemen! The Herald has a letter from Bro. L. J. Curren, president of the Interior Freight Handlers and Warehousemen of America, who states that he is about to make a tour through the various states for organizing purposes. He will reach Milwaukee about March 20, and wants to reach as many freight handlers as he can. "The increase that we as organized freight handlers and warehousemen get in Chicago is \$791,876 per annum, not including overtime, and it is the ambition of our organization to gain the same for all members of our craft."

Send in your orders for

THE HERALD FORUM. suffering one has to undergo in the re-ent, were quoted by Mr. Heitas at the clusive evidence for the paganistic real ought to be cause enough and sufferent for all good and plous church people to moconditionally abhor and condema is the discomforting Steiner voided have it that way. He insisted stremous the first place for the improvement of have it that and a schedistic to be applied in strema affairs and conditions, is a pulled in the first place for the improvement of human affairs and conditions, is a first an ethical and aesthetical turn which be of a civic character, tending soliday of which, on a larger scale, the resulting of which, on a larger scale, the resulting of mankind's economics must be regulated of mankind's economics must be regulated and that hath, economics must be regulated of anothing whatever to do with the mecaphysical longings, requirements of mecaphysical longings, requirements of mecaphysical longings in the states of the fact frace to follow his of her indications and proclivities in this direc-tion.

Ten Weeks, Ten G

Must Make Bargains to Win!

Memphis, Tenn., Feb. 24.—Dear Her-ald Comrades: I want to give you a few words which may help to complete the "Hearst" picture, from a Southern point

"Hearst" picture, from a Southern point of view. The "Solid South" is no longer solid. The same division that exists in the Re-publican party of Wisconsin exists in the Democratic party of Alabama. The Mo-bile Register corresponds to the Milwau-kee Sentinel, and the Mobile Daily Item to the Free Press-tho' both are Demo-cratic. The former antagonizes Labor Unions and Labor leaders; the latter courts and supports them. The former will scarcely allow the word "Socialist" in its columns; the latter published entire my outling of Socialist principles and pro-

will scarcely allow the word "Socialist" in its columns; the latter published entire my outling of Socialist principles and pro-gramme. A similar division, only more marked, exists in Pensacola, Fla. The Poyulists, who led the revolt of the Southern Democracy and followed the re-form wing of that party, have been dis-placed in the leadership of the party, and the party machinery is being quietly cap-tured by the capitalistic Democrats, who profess a more or less open approval of the Republican policies. These pro-trust Democratis are getting into a position to dominate the Southern wing of the next Democratic national convention, and if W. R. Hearst secures the nomination, he will either do so by the assurance given these Southern Dem-ocrats that he work to them any harm anyway (which would be a betrayal of the labor vote he is striving so hard to get); or else he will have the whole Southern Democratic machine to fight. This is an analysis of the situation giv-en on the ground by one of the former Populist editors and leaders. inclinations and proceedes in this direc-tion, His discussion with Steiner has left a most disagreeable impression on Ber. Heiter's sensitive mind. He resolved, for all time to come, to strictly abut com-bative people of Steiner's stripe. Spake he to himself: "In the future no debates and public discussions in mine." And to this resolution he sticks religionaly. Of late, the reverend Heiter has ess

en on the ground by one of the former Populist editors and leaders. W. R. Gaylord.

### Roma Locuta Est.

a hild public discussions in mino." And to this resolution he sticks religional." Of late, the reverend Heiter has en-ried his war into Chicago. He has de-livered himself of a series of carefully prepared lectures on "The Church and Socialism." To avoid mishaps and sci-dents the bulk of the audiences for these lectures have been carefully selected from the members of German Catholic congr-gations to whom-by early training-the sayings of a priest are nearly of the same import as that taught to them as gospel. In his first lecture our learned adversary gave a "history" of the mol-ern labor movement-a "history" with a vengeance. Wholly ignoring the unco-trovertible fact that said movement had great French revolution, that even the candidatic origin, the reverend Heiter south and the and claimed that me

Populist editors and leaders. W. R. Gaylord.
 Roma Locutz Est.
 Chicago, Ill., Feb. 3.-Ed. Social Demonormous theral in a delicously simple manner the Rev. Anton Heiter of Butt for proceeds, at the easy little job has selected for his select its intersecting scientifically, if you please-the theories of Karl Marx, and by deducing a diversary gave a "history" of the moment of Nocialism by controversing scientifically, if you please-the theories of Karl Marx, and by deducing a diversary gave a "history" of the moment of theories of Karl Marx, and by deducing the select of the huffalo Archeiter Ceitung by deducing the property with a start and futeful expedition. Experience has taught him. At the bey hosen a most commodious roat he stripped the valiant Heiter so completely of his arguments that the charling resons from the writings of Socialism is himitach to religion are one and the same). Other and state, had none of them left save the single one: "Socialism is himitach to religion strom the writings of Socialism is himitach to religion are one and the same). Other and other radical thinkers expressing displeasers with the church and its short areadous after. Heiter, by the way, labora with enacious aftor. He brought for ante-code and the same). Other and other radical thinkers expressing displeasers with the church and its short areadous after. Heiter, by the way, labora with enacious after, heiter, by the way, labora with enacious after, heiter, by the way habora with enacious after, heiter, by the way habora with enacious after, heiter, by the way habora with enacious after he writings of Socialism is himitach to reling masses before socialist subbel of the secret. Astard, as a kind of promissorial the averally perspectives held out by and the scenes. Astard the socialist subbel with enact other moder no obligation with enact other show and the same of the same stard that the social stard the socialist for the way in the moment person the stard there many with enact othe s

FIRST THEORY IN the MONTH A. Schmitt, S35 FIGURA Market street. Richard L. Schmitt, S35 FIGURA Water street, Secretary.
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SEVENTH WARD BRANCH MEBITS DESCRIPT and fourth Thursday evenings of the month at Grosse's hall, M& East Wrier street. W. H. Statz, Becretary, GO Broadway. BIGHTH WARD BRANCH MEBTS BVBST Arst and third Sunday, 2:30 D. m., at National hall. National avenue and Grove street, John Kaudson, Secretary, 4:34 Fifth avenue. NINTH WARD BRANCH MEETS EVERY NINTH WARD BRANCH MEETS EVERY Isrst and third Thursday of the month at 453 Elevenih street. Ed. Berner, Secretary, 1315 Kneeland street.

Eleventh street. Ed. Berner, Secretary, 1315 Kneeland street. TENTH WARD BRANCH MEETS ON THE Brst and third Friday of the month at Baha Frei Turoer hall, Tweith and North avenue. Edw. Grandmann, 1720 Lloyd street, Secretary. ELEVENTH WARD BRANCH MEBTS BVERY fourth Friday at Kroskiag's ball, corner Math avenue and Orchard street. F. W. Behfeld, TWILFTH WARD BRANCH MEBTS BYERY TWILFTH. TWILFTH Street, Secretary FIRST AND Ang. Storth Accessity of Bally and a vanue.

484 Fifteenth avenue, Secretar, TWLETH WARD BRANCH MEETS FIRST AND third Thursdays at 867 Kinnickinnic avenue. Aug. Storch, Secretar, 919 Allis street. THIRTEENTH WARD BRANCH MEETS EV-ary second and fourth Wednesday of the month at 524 Clarks street. Fred. Buenger, 908 Buf-fum street, Secretar, FIFTEENTH WARD BRANCH MEETS EVERY First and Third tuesday at 1629 Vilet street. States, and Third tuesday at 1629 Vilet street. States, and Third DB BRANCH MEETS FIRST and third Thursday BRANCH MEETS FIRST and third Thursday BRANCH MEETS FIRST and third Thursday BRANCH MEETS FIRST and an of the States and States and States and States EVENTEENTH WARD BRANCH MEETS STORE Streets and States and States and States and States and States endorf, Secretary, 230 Burrell street. EIGHTEENTH WARD BRANCH MEETS STO NINETEENTH WARD BRANCH MEETS STO INSTREENTH WARD BRANCH MEETS STO STO STORE STORE CORE OF GREENTS STORE STORE. STORE STORE STORE STORE STORE STORE IN MEETS STORE STORE STORE STORE STORE STORE IN MEETS STORE STORE

The Evolution of the Class Straps, Nores. Fackingtown, Simona. Biagis Tax va. Socialism, Simona. Bodalism and the Former, Simona Bodalism and the Former, Simona Bodalism va. Anarchy, Simona Bodalism va. Anarchy, Simona The Philosophy of Socialism, Simona The Mina Under the Machina Simona The Minason of the Machina Simona Ware, Labor, and Capital, Marr. The Minason of the Working Class va. The Trust Question, Vall. After Capitalism, What? Vall. Rational Probletios, Tourse. Intemperance and Powerty, Twining-Trosts and Impedialism, H. G. Winne-to-Cent Books and Parambiata. Merrie England, Blatchford.

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The State and Socialism, De Ville, Socialism, Revolution and Interna ism, De Ville, To What the Trusts are Leading I The Right to Be Lazy, La Farrie, Plutocracy's Statistics, H. L. Sin-The Workingman's Programma is What is Capital, Lassalle, Paper-Sound Book, Stati The Passing of Capitalism, Labol. Woman, Bebel Citath, Sittenford, Britain for the Brittah, Bistchford, Siz Centuries of Work and Was

(Continued on Page 3.) OUR BOOK LIST.

5-Cent Pamphleta. The Socialist Republic, Kausky, The Working Class, Kausky, The Coss Struggis, Kausky, The Socialist Republic, Kausky, Why Physicians Should be Socialist Father Hagerty. Socialism and the Intellectual, Langua The Living Wage, Blatchford, Woman and the Social Problem, My Wood Simons. The Evolution of the Class Strugts Nores.

may have been excusable, but it is a

In Sangas one selectman was elected for the first time. he has sworn never to accept Socialism-

In Lewiston, Bath, Auburn and Rock-land, Me., large gains were reported over previous elections. what a noble and virtuous resolve! But Mr. Lietch does not deal in generalities; he gives some concrete examples. At an

Following on the heels of the Ferber letter last week came the public an-nonneement of the withdrawal from the Democratic party of Jolfan C. Kleist, a Milwaukee attorney, who was formerly district attorney, and who would have probably gone to Congress last fall but for the Henry Smith-Dave Rose deal. open debate in New York, he says, to which the public was invited, a speaker who took the negative side was hooted from the hall. And at a fair to raise funds for the party a person pointed out as the author of an article against "state" Socialism was escorted from the

NOTES BY THE WAY

you see how overwhelming the proof is According to the adjutant general o the United States this country has 10, \$53,396 men able to bear arms. that Socialism is a fallacy-where it is not of the "broad" kind? Mr. Lietch

American residents in the Philippines say they have every reason to believe that the natives will before many years rise up against their American conquerseems to be somewhat in the same position as the man who said arithmetic was an absurdity and who, pressed for his reasons, said that a teacher of mathe ors.

ors. The charge is made that the Standard Oil Company got back the \$10,000 that it lost in a damage suit at St. Paul on ac-count of injuries received from gasoline, and quite a number of thousands more. by raising the price of oil to the St. Paul people for nine days! matics once called his brother a dunce We do not wish to be thought to be con doning the conduct of the Socialists he complains of-on the contrary, if he speaks the truth, they showed themselves

insufferable cowards and bullies-but

hall by a policeman to save his head. Do

insufferable cowards and bullies-but insufferable cowards and bullies-but what on earth has this to do with the truth or falsity of Socialism!
 If men like this man Lietch would drop their childish quibbling and read a few books on Socialism, so as to get that "state" bogey out of their heads, they would be better citizens.
 Rev. Father Bosche preached the second of this sermons against Socialism in provement on the first. Society under Socialism would be a sort of irksome regimentation, with the people at the mercy of a great monster, the state!

Morgan in The Voice, Winnipeg. The Virtue of "Thrift." "Thrift." says Mr. Riis, in his book on "How the Other Halt Lives," "thrift is the motio & Jewtown (in New York), as of its people the world over. It is at once its strength and its fatal weakness, its cardinal virtue and its foul disgrace. Become an overmastering passion with these people who come here in droves from Bastern Europe to escape persecu-tion from which freedom can only be bought with gold, it has enslaved them in bondage worse than that from which they have fiel. Money is their God. Life itself is of little value compared with even the leanest bank account. • • • Over and over again I have met with instances of these Polish and Russian Jews deliberately starving themselves to the point of physical ex-haustion, while working day and night at a tremendous pressure, to save a lit-tle money. • • • An avening Nomesis pursues this headlong hunt for wealtr; there is no worse paid class any-where."

The Herald is an ideal paper for pro-paganda. It is a clean looking paper; no one need be ashamed of it. The day of mussy, dirty-looking papers is past.

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## THE RIGHT TO LIVE, THE SUPREME ISSUE WHICH HEARST-ISM DOES NOT TOUCH, SAYS THOS. J. MORGAN.

is current of thought has produced following successive, progressive and colouring successive, progressive and is political expressions. If 2 a Labor Reform party asked the substitution of governmental for rate banks and governmental control illoads and telegraphs. 1573 the sovereigns of industry and mas of industry sought to substitute entire trading by producers and con-tains for private distributive monopo-

In 1876 the Greenback party urged the mitution of governmental control for innic control of money, communication d transportation.

a transportation. In 1880 Greenbackers, Labor Reform-and Socialists joined in a declaration sering the right of the laborer to the ends of his toli; demanded the exercise if he sovereign right of the government make and control the issue of money; forfeit railroad land grants, and to endste all lines of communication and

Socialistic Gems of Thought.

Socialistic Gems of Thought. It is a remarkable thing to contemplate it is a world in which everyone has in-idual taskes and preferences, the great party of human beings are doing work, which they either have no interest, or in they positively dislike to do.-Frank. H. Wentworth. The increased facilities of produc-and the concentration of energies in a most efficient organization. It is evi-at that the overgot of the working class not due to a scarcity of the commodities life, but to the unequal distribution mod-to the profit takets who unjustly provide the bulk of the social product. The Hagerty. ather Hagerty

Hagerty. slaves can be secured without ains and whips are unnecessary, machinery can do the work, even a become superfluous.—Thos. Beres-

## A New Era Indicated.

s what Prof. Oscar Triggs of the University has to say of the com-

Chego University has to say of the com-ing man: "The business man of the future would be be recognized by the business man of today. The present order of man will as away. There shall come a new hu-manity. The motive of this new being will be so different from that which now minates society that the new man will be antiely different. "Notice the passing of patriotism, which is merely an expanded egoism. No-tice the new state of diplomacy. All this points to the new era when the social pirit will prevail, when the selfish, the costice motive will be gone. The busi-ness man will wish to share his successes with the rest of society."

## At the Municipal Ownership Meeting.

At the Municipal Ownership Meeting. The closing of the sessions of the na-mal convention on municipal owner-pand public franchises was marked a hanquet at the Reform Club at the Mayor Ignatius A. Sullivan of tufford, Conn., presided. In a speech your Sullivan told of the Social Demo-the movement, he being a Social Demo-the movement, he being a Socialist. of. Hawkins of Syracuse University stred that the Socialists are growing attendth in this country and that while y 500,000 of them voted in the last thin, there were about 300,000 more of did not vote. It is estimated, he d, that there are over 2,500,000 people this country who believe public enter-ses ought to be taken over and run by public.

e public. Charles R. Bellamy of England said excepts are deeply dissatisfied with the specific of wealth in all civilized coun-ies and are anxious that every man ould get his just share of the profits.— hickgo Record-Herald.

### The Aim of Hearstism.

These people see how the unions are ming toward politics. They also see are turning toward Socialist politics There are turning toward Socialist politics. Mary see the tremendous danger to capi-al if they do so turn. These Hearst benerats are not so blind as some "So-mists." It has dawned upon them that the battle cry of the Socialist party. Werkingmen, Unite," has in it all the takents of success. Once unite the Take workers and capital is doomed. Mare set the labor unions flocking to be Socialist standard and nothing can distand the new party. Therefore, the outing class must be divided.—Social.—Social tand the new party. Therefore, the ng class must be divided.—Social eattle.

## [Continued from Page 1.]

teneral welfare. Imperialism is not ammount issue; it has no permanen-The election of a Democratic presi-it would vindicate nothing permanent-Relief must be thorough or it is ribles."

We H. Ferber. (Continued from Page 2.) doubtful and a debatable question yet in the minds of the wise and the learned whether Lincoln was justified in liberat-ing the slaves without providing in some form or manner a restitution for the loss suffered by the slave owners. Besides-and that's where the rub comes in, ladies and gentemenl-by the abolition of slav-cry, revolutionary as the action may have been. SOCIAL ORDER WAS NOT SUBVERTED, while the Socialists most eagerly seek to cause such subversion. If Mr. Heiter will inquire of the former slave owners of the South whether they, too, are of the opinion that social order has not been subverted by the setting free of their black chattels, he will most probably learn that they disagree with him to an alarming extent. And then, is "Social Order" of today-as compared with that of other days-which could make it a solemn obligation for all men Socialism, Mr. Heiter declaims, would work to the serious detriment of even the common day laborer, whom, according to the Socialists" pleadings, it is intended to bene fit most, aye, solely. If such a one is diligent, frugal and saving, he may put aside a part of his warge and there-with secure in timé a lot and a house for himself and his progeny. Socialism, by doing away with the glorious warge sys-ter, intends to deprive the aforesaid diligent man to be so frugal and saving. We wife and his children, to deprive them of after that little house or mortgage. We'll let him have that house without the sav-man to be so frugal and saving. We'll him have that house without the sav-ing after that little house without the sav-ing and all pleasure of life in chasing after that little house or mortgage. We'll let him have that house without the sav-ing and all pleasure of life in chasing infer that little house or mortgage. We'll him have that house without the sav-ing of all pleasure of life in chasing infer that little house or mortgage. We'll him have that house without the





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"Two years ago a proposition to incor-mite a plank into a political platform, droating the ownership of coal mines our antional government, would have the branded as rank anarchy. Today it appular idea with members of all po-teal parties and will no doubt be of-red in the three national party conven-tion in 1004. Why has this idea become yular? The divine right of kings lost popularity in England when Charles are vay to Gromwell's commonwealth. two the popular idea of national own-but ownership of private graft, advo-tor by the king of coal barons, John """

is only after a long period of ag-tons that the multitude awakens to meral sense of the wrongs inflicted them."

The sense of the wrongs inflicted them." The Democratic party will again for an endorsement of the Chicago innsa City platforms. The reform net will be led by Tom Johnson of east W. R. Hearst and W. J. Bry-The Bourbon wing will be led by Oiney, Vilas and other corporate may any by small capitalists who had it profitable to get a mortgage to party as was done in 1892. While any is thus at war with its own ele-tors and by small capitalists who had it profitable to get a mortgage to social reform of a permanent is can ever be accomplished. The sound reform of a permanent is can ever be accomplished. The sound the swill wander into the tent Republicans, and others will study hought, new ideas, and seek to ob-mile from the burdens imposed by the teachings of Socialism which three the reform element of not

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NOTES FROM YANKEE-LAND. Philadelphia comrades will celebrate the anniversary of the commune and Prof. Herron will make an address.

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Three school directors at Coaldale, Pa., were elected by the Socialists. They will raise the teachers' salaries.

Local charters have been granted dur-ing the past week to Norfolk, Va., and Fairhope, Ala. The South is waking up. Swedish Socialists of New York are raising funds to assist the working peo-ple of Sweden to gain universal suffrage

The Socialists carried every point in the Panther creek coal region, Pennsyl-vania, except the town of Summit Hill.

New York Social Democrats will hold a nine-days' fair in the interests of their daily paper fund, beginning next month. The Anti-De Leon S. L. P.s were re-pulsed by the Socialist party of Penn-sylvania and will form a separate-na-tional organization.

Comrade A. S. Edwards of Chicago will assist in the Montana campaign, making addresses at various points and remaining until election day.

Comrade S. J. Hampton of Bonham, Tex., and State Secretary Morgan of Ne-braska are preparing to make organizing tours of their states.

Milwaukee workers are requested to send in the names of Polish shopmates who are interested in Socialism so that an organizer may be sent to see them. In ten towns in Massachusetts, where the Socialists had a ticket in the election of March 2, the total Socialist vote in-creased from 1022 in the last state elec-tion to 4425.

With the Workers.

You were most certainly correct. Socialists would like only too well to get at the reverend gentleman. He got enough of debating in Buffalo, as you will see by a letter elsewhere in this issue.

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