TWELFTH YEAR No. 10

SOCIAL-DEMOTIC HERALD A JOURNAL OF THE COMING CIVILIZATION

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"He Is a Jolly Good Fellow"! By Victor L. Berger.



IS always a disagreeable task for a Socialist editor to write about Sam Gompers.

To begin with, there can be no doubt that Mr. Sam Gompers is a great menace to the progressive labor movement in America.

And to end with, there also can be no doubt that the earlier So-cialists of this country-the S. L. P. and several sects which preced-ed it or branched off from it-made Sam Gompers possible and helped to keep him in power.

And even now there can be no doubt that every attack on Sam helps him in two ways.

First, with the ignorant mass of trades unionists and with the professional labor leaders, both of whom are satisfied to leave things as they are.

econdly, it helps him with the trusts and the lords and rulers of

the big corporations. To both of these very different elements he can pretend, because of these attacks of the Socialists, that he is "the savior of the present society"-the present capitalist society which includes both the trusts and the trades unions.

And there can be no doubt that Sam Gompers has a sort of tacit understanding with the trust magnates of the Carnegie Belmont type

to "save society" from Socialism. Of course, he can not do it. There is no man or woman born who could do it. But to the best of his ability he can fight any idea that sounds Socialistic, although all progress is Socialistic.

There is a stratum of middle class employers, mainly represented by the Manufacturers' association, who resent this alliance be-tween the money trust and the labor trust, as they call it.

And the fight made on the trades unions by the Posts, Parrys and VanCleaves and other employers belonging to the upper middle class—because the upper middle class nowadays includes men with a capital up to a million dollars—is the result of this apprehension.

These men fear that they may be ground to pieces between the upper mill-stone of the trust and the nether mill-stone of the trades

However, these men are fools and their fears are groundless. If they kept their eyes a little bit open, they could readily see how the steel trust is treating its men; how the standard oil trust is treating its employes; how the sugar trust, the tobacco trust and every other trust are preventing any organization of their workingmen.

And they would very soon find out that the friendship of the trust magnates only extends to the *leaders* of the trades unions, and even there only at the banquets of the Civic Federation and kindred associations. Judging from the results above mentioned, for the honor of these leaders, I will hope so.

But that this tacit understanding exists there can be no doubt. And a little occurrence in New York confirms it. I refer to the banquet given to Mr. Gompers on the occasion of his departure for

Europe. Now there was Sam Gompers, found guilty of a criminal offense Now there was Sam Gompers, found guilty of a criminal offense by all the courts of the country, away up to the Supreme court, and sentenced to eighteen months imprisonment. But he was wined and dined by the trust magnates and other big capitalists at a banquet.

And who sat at his right hand? Nobody else than Jerome Travers Jerome, an "officer of the "the district attorney of New York—a well-known and gener-discredited defender and tool of the New York corporations.

As a matter of fact, as we read in a New York Socialist daily, Volkszeitung, Mr. Jerome was really the hero of the evening, and not Sam Gompers.

and not Sam Gompers. It is true, there were about 250 trades unionists present. But they, in unison, honored and extolled Jerome, the right bower of Belmont. "One must have heard the applause which rose at every men-tion of this district attorney to understand and appreciate the fear-ful depth to which the standard of our official representatives of the trades unions have fuller." save the Volkserium

trades unions has fallen," says the Volkszcitung.

Of course, the stage setting was in harmony with the show. And so was the cue which was given for all the speeches. On a raised platform was the table of honor where sat Samuel the high priest, and around him sat the capitalist Philistines, the Gags and Agags of our present system, and the ruling politicians of the present day and of yesterday.

And whenever one of these opened his mouth, the tribe of la bor Levites would sing their chorus, "For he is a jolly good fel-low,"-which for the present seems to have become the labor hymn of the New. York trades unionists.

The Social-Democrats of Italy are protesting against a proposed visit to Italy of the bloody Czar. The protest has been voiced in the chamber of deputies and has made to little commotion.

News comes from Trieste that as a result of the second ballot for the legislature of the Province of Istra, ten Social-Democrats have been elected from six districts of the fourth electoral division. Six Italian Liberals were also elected.

Mr. Taft also seems to be up in the ways of killing a thing he does not want by favoring it. Still he cannot kill off the demand for an income tax, however he may maneuver to delay its fulfillment.

Speaking of the trade unionists, he new head of the National Manafacturers' association, Kirby, says that the only way to deal with them

And he doubtless counts on the courts to do the job. A New York daily paper is much exercised because a Socialist mem-ber of parliament, Thorne, made an impressed that he took down a part

attack upon the good name of the of the speech, from which the folczar, in the British House of Com-"It calls for a much more mons. severe reprimand than he will get," Ye gods! But czarism and Republican party patriotism in this country are not necessarily antagonistic

...... The charges made by the Chi-cago daily as to misconduct in office

and treasury looting on the part of

the Busse administration in Chica-

000 is charged against the Repub-lican administration. The charges

even there the beginnings are promising.

Europe because he does not want to learn.

Go to Work Too Young! Vienna, June 26.-E. H. Harri-man is much better today. Before noon he walked a mile with Mrs. man is much better today. Before noon he walked a mile with Mrs. Harriman. He is delighted to find that nearly all the Vienese speak English. Of this he said: "Our American boys begin to earn their living too early. It would be better if they stayed in school to learn some other lan-guage."

guage. But, please remember that Har-riman is not a factory lord, else he would hold a different view on this point.

cessary or not. It is frequently the there is no dearth of money with case that the workman furnishes which to hurl iron out into the sea things of luxury for others while he himself is suffering for the necessaries of life.

plete his education! Last week Prof. Craven Lavcock of Dartmouth college spoke to the like the cup of Tantalus, but the is to take them by the horns and graduating class of the high school common school education also. "shake the cussedness" out of them. at Dover, N. H., and among other Children all over the country go things admitted that college education was for the well-to-do and then tumble out of school into the the rich and not easily within reach insatiable arms of the factory and

A court at Havana, Cuba, has decided that the laundry workers of that city who went on strike to imlowing is taken: "If you can't come to college prove their conditions composed "a

with sufficient means to insure you combination in restraint of trade." from physical suffering, don't Sixty women were arrested and come. A few weeks ago I severely compelled to furnish \$1,000 hail reprimanded a young man who was each or stay in jad. The manufac-

mill.

The working people cannot do of scholarship and insisted on a bet- much elated over the decision, as the work that is the most neces-sary for themselves and for the 'I cannot at present do any better community at a particular time, but must do the work for which they are paid, whether that work is ne-my resources has been so heavy as check industrial strikers here.

Chicago Socialists Accuse the Mayor!

Chicago, Ill., June 30 .- Sub- the bomb-throwing at gambling grabbing corporations. Between poenas commanding the editor, the places the past two years. Also it these two forces, the tools of both, reporters and other employes of the is charged that the administration and levying tribute and extending Chicago Daily Socialist to appear has a connection with the white protection to each in turn, stand tomorrow morning before the slave traffic, and that it has been the officials for whom the people of grand jury to testify regarding the Busse who has paralyzed every ef-evidence on which they based an fort to get justice done in the Ella "Rival gangs of gamblers fight

"Rival gangs of gamblers fight fort to get justice done in the Ella Gingles kidnaping and torturing case, and that he did so to protect Tom Taggart, of French Lick Springs, a big forme in the white slave traffic, if the chained. The most important witness against the white slavers, who died suspicious-ly this week, is believed to have been deliberately made away with attack on Mayor Busse in Tuesday's issue were sent out this af-ternoon from the grand jury room by order of State Attorney Waynan.

been deliberately made away with. Among other things, in its expose, "The police WILL not stop the gambling of those at whom the go have been sensational in the ex- the Chicago Daily Socialist says: treme. A clear graft of \$23,000,-ooo is charged against the Repub-together with the procurers and bombs are thrown lest thereby they interfere with the stream of wealth that flows into the hands of the city managers of the white slave traffic, administration.

to compel me to work study hours

and leaving me only a few cents

per day for my diet, which for

puilk.

also include revelations as to trib-tute exacted from the red light deni-cago, save when it is wanted by zens and the gamblers, involving grafting contractors and franchiseraffic of the red light district that the connection is most flagrant. When Ella Gingles was tortured with the exception of Russia, Turkey, Spain and Portugal? And

most inhumanly by the white slave allies of the city administration every force at the disposal of that Of course, I have no hope that Sam will learn anything in Europe because he does not tout to team. He has slavishly followed the example of the English trades union movement in the past. He will do so no jonger. What originally was simply the result of the sectarianism, the personal bitterness and the fanatical attacks of the old time Social-ists against Gompers has now hardened into a rigid po cy for the conficient labor leaders.

Comment on Passing Events.

MILWAUKEE, WIS., U.S.A., JULY 3, 1909

weeks has been crackers and "And this," writes Comrade Clark, "almost within sound of the being reminded of it.

great 13-inch grins of the Ports-mouth Navy Yard, whose every shot costs the government enough Satan hath mischief still for the idle rich to do. *Vide* the latest big divorce revelations. to give that young man a jree cor-lege course?" And he adds: "Is there not a better way of spend-ing the people's money?"

It is reported that there was a debate on Socialism in the Turkish parliament last week. The question How glaringly this brings out came up during the discussion of the underlying wrong in our pres-ent society! What a scandal that some labor bills and created 'quite

a little interest. The Rev. Father Carroll of Engwith high explosives, but a lack of it for the man who seeks to com- the company of Socialists." How bad we are! What a pleasant world Father Carroll's brand of And it is not a college education

brotherly love would give us! alone that is held just out of reach. It is not very comforting to our

ense of human justice to feel that the majority of the criminals t'at through a few lower grades and infest society today are produced by a bad social system. Shall we by a bad social system. Shall we blame the crooks, or shall we blame

the system? The French parliament is going to rush the old-age pension bill into a law. It is going to dc this be-cause it is alarmed by the big strikes in governmental institutions and a number of trades and the

growing discontent of the workers. Capitalism foredooms your life to failure, unless you happen to have one chance in a thousand to escape such a fate. The chances are that

vou will drudge your days away, and then almost welcome death hat ends the long, pitiful struggle. Almost all the agonies of life are man-made and artificial and go

with the capitalist system,

An examination into the physi-An examination into the physic A correspondent has just sent us an cal condition of the school children of Buffalo showed sixty-six per cent of the children to be defective in some way. The same sort of evi-dence is found in most all cities. It there is found in most all cities are an evidence on the slip-for shame at the correspondent has just sent us an advertisenting slip for the Milwau-kee Homecoming, which is a won-teristic scab shop production. The printer does not give his s a good thing that such inspection s made, but along with it should zo renewed responsibility for the physical training of the young. Prevention is always better than ure

The British Review of Riviews has been stirred up by the extreme claims and slanders of scientific people and historic beroes to take the fellows in hand, with the result that the editor, Wm. T. Stead, makes the claim that Thomas Paine "is assailed by the same weapons, subjected to the same as

By Frederic Heath The capitalists class is the de-bendent class, but it does not religin New York are amazed at a circular letter from a publishing house saying that the thirty odd books named by President Eliot of Har-vard as containing the best knowldge and culture of the world were selected at the request of the pub-lishing house and would be re-

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issued as a commercial enterprise in handsome "Harvard crimson" inding. Mr. Eliot has hitherto refused to

end his name to advertising chemes. The reason for the omission of Shakespeare from the list of "best books" is now explained.

Is the other side learning? Here the other day the big Pittsburg street car strike was settled by the company by the mayor getting af-ter them. Usually in such cases the city government, being owned by the street car company does all it can to make the strike of the men difficult and to discourage public opinion from siding with the strik-ers. The street car companies are under implied contract with the citizens to furnish a certain serv-ice. They should be held to their obligation. To tie up their lines over a haggle over a small ad-vance in wages, or the like, should not absolve them from the obligation-for they can furnish the service if they only will.

Milwaukee hotel keepers and street car and railway companies have arranged a Homecoming festival, such as has been tried with success in various small towns round the country for the past year or so, taking the place of the wan-ing street fairs, and like schemes.

A correspondent has just sent us an

The printer does not give ms name on the slip-for shame at the mussy work probably, but his ear-marks are all over it. For in-stance, it relates that there will be a "Balloon" race, that there will be "beautiful" decal across, and feat-

Paine "is assailed by the same as-weapons, subjected to the same as-persions and misrepresented in the we have just come into possession of a circular sent out by a firm of the same as a set out by a firm of weapons, subjected in the we have the served. We have the served in the we have the served in the se allies of the city administration every force at the disposal of that administration was used to hund down and terrorize the *victimus* and free the *assailants*. Behind Agness Barrette, the procuress, who is as-cused of being the principal agent in the crime against Ella Gingles, has stood all the force of the com-bined Democratic and Republican machines. "One of the dives with which Agness Barrette is connected is the notorious Everleigh club, at which Busse and some of the highest of-ficials in the city government spend uearly every department and filled with Busse henchmen. Fancy as-bistant deputy comptroflers, fancy like the above during his first day's

"But it is with the inhuman

This was especially the case whenever a lord condescended to cknowledge the "wise and prudent conduct" of the American labor movement.

Surely "wise and prudent conduct," especially in view of the 7,800 evictions in New York city alone for the year 1908. "Wise and prudent conduct," in view of the horrors of the New

York lodging houses in the Bowery and other places and the 100,000 prostitutes of New York city. "Wise and prudent conduct," in view of the increasing numbers in the various "bread lines."

"Wise and prudent conduct" in view of the fact that the average week's wage of an American male worker amounts to \$8.65-when he does work.

"Wise and prudent conduct," in view of the court decisions against the hatters, miners and also against Gompers, Mitchell and Morrison-"prisons and stoves will not be mentioned" was the word given out by the witty toastmaster.

It was all wine, beer, cigars, a good meal, music and other good cheer.

Mr. Samuel Gompers himself declared that just in love, harmony and mutual confidence between capital and labor lay the su-periority of the labor movement in this country. And that "class antagonism had been artificially created" in Europe and that this was the fatal defect of the European labor movement. And with a theat-rical pose he pointed to Jerome sitting beside him as a proof positive that there was no class antagonism in this country. 11 100000

• • • • Now Sam Gompers knows better. He can't be such an ass as to believe this clap-trap even if he talks it.

We have not created classes, and the European workingmen have not created them. These classes are the result of the historical and the economic development of many centuries.

And as to carrying this message to the European workingmen-Oh, Sam, I am sorry for thee! The first country he will visit is England—the country of his birth, where the political and the economic movement based on class lines—and especially the political class movement—has made more rapid strides in the last three or four years than anywhere else in the world.

the world. Compers knows that. He does not need to find it out. And how about Germany, France, Austria, Italy, Switzerland, Holland, Belginm, the Scandinavian comprises in short, everywhere.

Sam Gompers is owned by the trust magnates. The Civic Fed-eration is only a thin veil for that ownership. Whether there is to be a "labor party" in this country will sim-ply rest with the trust magnates of the Civic Federation. If they should decide that they want such a party as a "lightning rod-or for any other reason whatsoever-then we shall get such a party. Not otherwise.

Sam belongs to Mammon, soul and body. He cannot be re-gained. And whoever wants to fight Sam Gompers today must fight Plutus, and should know beforehand that he must do this. And as to what is to be done,

we may have something to say in another article.

professional labor leaders.

Vinto. J. Burger

"Throughout the entire red light district the word has gone forth that "everything goes if you pay the price," and the collectors of the price," and the collectors of tribute for the coffers of the city administration make their rounds

ficials in the city government spend nearly as much time as in their of-fices. "Throughout the entire and light assistant deputy comptrollers, fancy like the above during his first day's assistant secretaries to the mayor, hunt in Africa," all of which is all fancy "clerical divisions" employ-right if you only swallow it. A

fancy "clerical divisions" employ-ing from nine to fifteen men, with salaries ranging from \$5,000 to \$15,000 per year. Not a capitalist paper in Chicago took up the mat-ter for three weeks and then every paper except Busse's own especial pet, the Tribune, began nibbling around the edges of the big graft. In one day the daily Socialist dug up \$803,000 of graft in the figures mounted until by compari-son with the last Dunne budget of

Creatic Party Endocrse Workers' Home.
The following resolution was instantian of the proper shores in this dire of the proper shore of all Social in the proper shore of the social Social in the proper shore of all Social in the proper shore of the social S

HERALD the best American

lastingly at it to the neglect of my business), and have well learned that good newspapers are by far the most effective hiterature. The reason is because of our certainty to be contrelled by our natural force of "evolu-tion." Have given many books and paniphlets to many people, and have found they proved either two dense or too simple in proved spite of my best judgment at ie-lecting. But a reasonable news-paper will invariably please all because it contains all kinds, and thus aids their evolution and bles them to rapidly grasp

Milwaukee Central Committee Social-Democratic Party Endorses Workers' Home

Am very busy, but am going to write one word more regard-ing newspapers as effective

propaganda. Have had some experience at converting others (being ever-

deeper ideas. Sincerely, ncerely

O. Barlos Willmarth.



Follow him.

Pity him.

Teach him "

Propaganda by

Lacture Course

May be Used With Effect by

Socialists

SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD

The Dangers of Ignorance

inter for the HERALD.1 ICTOR HUGO used to say, "The only social peril is darkness." And this is a truth that will have to be hammered home again and again among

The very purpose for which the free school system was established is defeated. The fundamental idea the wealth-producers, in the workof the free school system is today in thousands of American homes The greatest danger to human soonly a bitter mockery. It is a thing to make devils laugh and angels ciety is ignorance. Ignorance is the deepest and the darkest peril weep. that confronts those who are fight-

Whatever the smooth, plausible ing for a just and decent industrial gentlemen opposed to us may think order. This is why the watchword of the theories of collectivism, on is sounded and repeated over and what ground can they justify their opposition, to our demands fo: over from campaign to campaign among the Socialists, "Agitate, school budgets and the other measures we propose for the improve-ment of the educational system? If it is true that the worst curse to society is ignorance, then what How simple and how clearly prac tical it is that school attendance be enforced on ALL children, an l that each and every child in the recure society of that with which they public be assured free text books and sufficient food to enable body In the days when there was no and brain to meet all the require ments of the schoolroom, to grow years of the nineteenth century and develop into a proud, strong, intelligent citizen-how reasonable when the factory system had just begun to develop, a band of workthese demands are! ingmen in Philadelphia and New

York, started an agitation that af-ter a hard fight ended in the es-These things are needed to round out and complete the free school system so as to make it in fact and tablishment of the free school sysreality FREE. To provide free schools for underfed, aenemic, slum-stunted children, to offer But the years have gone by and the industrial system has changed. Its very foundations have been study rooms and willing, intelli-transformed, and one result of this gent teachers to boys and girls at work in mills and factories-this is transformation has been the draga social crime and the curse and the ging of children into the factory. Furthermore, there are thousands guilt of it is on all who consent to in thousands of workingmen who it. Those who do not consent to it get such miserable pittances as are the Social-Democrats, wages, that they do not supply their Wis. C. S.

dramatic intenseness, "that which by the courts. First, it must be has been stolen from them under done quietly; secondly, it must be the protection of law, then we will done under the law if possible;

rewrite our dictionaries and I will and then, thirdly, if it can be done of of by Continuing, Senator Gaylord ore, said that the meaning of piracy In the course of the same de unconsciously, it is an artistic suc-

In the course of the same debate and robbery had changed with Senator Blaine was speaking in time. Methods of appropriation of support of Gaylord's contention. "We have had too much judicial wealth practiced years ago have by

the development of our economic legislation in this country, he said, "too much making of laws life taken on a pew significance. "We must serve warning on the by the courts contrary to the senti-friends of this bill," he continued, ment of the people."

"that history is ny riting a new leaf; that it does not istand still in its "But are they not just as binding upon us as the enactments of estimates of men, and values; and legislatures?" asked Senator Hud-

that methods ic which were ap-proved or condoacd in the past may be regarded as sinful and morally wrong in the future. The acquirement by the Union Pacific, of the "They are, so long as we tol erate them, but when they outrage the sentiments and feelings of the people they should not be for instance, of alternate sections of land in the building of its rail-roads would be called steals topermitted to stand, and will not stand, as we have seen in our own history," said Blaine.

lay. When is the time to bar the loor? When the horse is in the table or when it is stolen?" "When have we seen anything of the sort?" asked Hudmall. Senator Gaylord also gave an exposition of respectability steal-ing as practiced and often excused "Well, for once, in the Dred-Scott decision, and it took four

(Continued to page 4.)

The Common **L1000**

An "Americanized" Adaptation of Robert Blatchford's Famous "Merrie England"

(Continued from last week.)

What is interest? It is money paid for the use of money. If you lent me \$500 at 5 per cent interest that would mean that I must pay you \$25 a year for the loan of the money as long as I kept it, and that such payment would not reduce the amount of the loan. So that if I kept your \$500 for twenty years and paid you \$25 a year interest, I should at the end of that time still owe you \$500. That is to say, you would receive \$1,000 from me, although you lent me \$500.

Where do I get the interest from? I have to work for it. But you get it from me. You don't work for it. You-possibly-worked for the principal, that is, for the first \$500, but you do not work for the interest, the second \$500.

Suppose I have \$5,000. I put it in a bank and draw 3 per cent, \$150 a year, interest for it. At the end of twenty years I shall have drawn out \$3,000, and yet there will be \$5,000 to my credit. How does my money breed money? How do I get \$8,000 ior my \$5,000? How can the banker afford to pay me more than I put into the bank? If, instead of putting my \$5,000 into a bank, I locked it up in a safe, and drew out \$150 a year for twenty years, would there be \$5,000 left at the end of that time? There would not. There would only be \$2,000. Money does not breed money. Interest has to be worked for. Who earns it?

long to the men who earned the money to pay for it? Not at all. It belongs to the rich shareholders, and these men will get other men to work it, and keep the profits of its working

That is to say, all the goods which are carried on that road must pay freight. This charge, after the costs of repairing and working the road are defrayed, will be profit, and will be divided amongst the shareholders in the form of dividends.

And now let us sum up.

Col. Skinem lends \$50,000, which he has got (out of his farm laborers), and \$450,000, which he has not got, but which he will get as soon as his farm laborers have earned it. With this money-the money earned and to be earned by the farm laborers-the colonel pays wages to the engineers and men who make the road. The road being made, the colonel takes freight and fares, which

is paid by the workers, much of it, perhaps, by the farm laborers, la-borers, engineers, artisans, and miners, who found the money for the road or did the work of making it.

That is to say, the workers pay the colonel interest for the loan of the'r own money.

You will begin now to see what is meant by such words as rent, interest, capital and credit. For your further enlightenment, and to give you an idea how poor these rich men really are, and how very much interest is paid for money which does not exist, let me offer you two facts

The first fact is that the amount annually paid in wages, profits, interest, and rent is estimated at twelve times as much as the actual money in the country.

The second fact I will give you in the words of John Stuart Mill:

The second fact I will give you in the words of John Stuart Mill: When men talk of the ancient wealth of a country, of riches inherit-ed from ancestors, and similar expressions, the idea suggested is that the riches so transmitted were produced long ago, at the time when they are said to have been first acquired, and that no portion of the capital of a country was produced this year, except so much as may have been this year added to the total amount. The fact is far otherwise. The greater part, in value, of the wealth now existing ..., has been produced by human hands within the last twelve months. A very small proportion indeed of that large aggregate was in existence ten years ago; of the present productive capital of the country scarcely any part, ex-cept farm houses and factories, and a few ships and machines; and even these would not in most cases have survived so long if fresh labor had not been employed within that period in putting them into repair. The land subsists, and the land is almost the only thing that sub-sists. Everything which is produced perishes, and most things very quickly.

sists. | quickly,

And again:

Capital is kept in existence from age to age, not by preservation, but by perpetual reproduction. Does that surprise you? Nearly all the boasted "capital" or

wealth of the rich is produced annually. And by whom is it produced. By the capitalists? Not at all. It produced by those who labor, for all wealth must be produced by

labor. By no other means can it be produced. You hear a man described as a millionaire. Do you suppose that

he has a mi ion or a hundred million in his safe? Do you imagine with regard to a Gould or a Rockefeller that every year millions of golden coins rain down on him from heaven?

Your millionaire has hardly anything. Very little money, that is certain. But he has bonds and scentrities and other written contriv-ances of the usurer and the devil, whereby he is legally entitled to appropriate year by year some millions of the wealth that is created by

the labor of the poor. Your great man is said to be worth \$2,500,000 a year. How is he worth it? He gets it in profits, in royalties, in dividends, in interest, in rent; and every penny of it is taken from the wealth produced by labor.

Your colonel has \$150,000 a year in rents, has he? But he has not a dime of rent until poor Hodge has raised the crops and farmer Giles has sold them. Take the men, the laborers—poor, despised drudges—off his estates and your proud colonel is a pauper. Now, as to rent. Who earns it? Let us take an example from

England: Col. Skinem owns a large tract. The rent roll is \$150,000 a year.

Where does the money come from? The estate is let out to small farmers, at so much per acre.

These farmers pay him his \$150,000 a year. The farmers sell their crops, and out of the purchase money pay

the rent. The crops are raised by labor. That is to say that the rent is earned by labor-by the labor of

That is to say that the refit is carried by haof-by the haof of the farmer and his men. The colonel does nothing. He did not make the land, nor does he raise the crops. The man who gets rich of ground rent gets rich on the labor of others. Mr. Bounder owns a row of houses. The rental of the street amounts to \$2,000 a year. Where does the money come fron?

The rent is paid by the tenants of the houses. It is paid with money they have earned by their labor, or with money which they have obtained from other men who earned it by their labor, and it is

paid to Mr. Bounder for the use of his houses. How did Mr. Bounder get his houses? He either bought them with money which he may not have earned by his own industry, or he paid for the material and the building with money which he may not

have earned by his own industry.

Two things are quite certain. First, that Mr. Bounder did not build the houses with his own hands, nor make the bricks and timbers of which they are built; that work was done by other men. And second, that the money with which those men were paid was never earned by Mr. Bounder's own industry.

(Continued next week.)

cause they have not the physical courage to do the fatal act. Both Pearson's and Appleton's had valuable articles in their It is said that never have sui-May numbers on the postal cides been so frequent since the savings bank question. Eng-land introduced the system in We are much less shocked today 1861, and one out of every six per-sons you meet in that country today by a reported suicide than was the case forty years ago .-- Dr. Parkhurst. is a depositor in the government

a for the HERALD.I legislature. Yet that the ancient LTHOUGH standing conception of the Socialist as a as the sole representa-tive of his party in cal dreamer, still survives there was the upper house of the Wisconsin legis-lature, Senator W. R. Gaylord of Milwaukee, Social-Democrat, has proved a host in himself during the legislative session just closed. The unrying some advanced if a upper discussion of the more senator was not a set was occupied by Senator more senator was not a set was occupied by Senator more senator was not a set was occupied by Senator more some advanced if a upper some advanced if a upper house of senator discussion of the more some advanced if a upper some advanced if a legislative session just closed. The writer is not in a position to speak regarding the assembly members of the party, but had ample opportun-ity to study Senator Gaylord, and takes, pleasure in extending this takes pleasure in extending this tion that the point was being urged meed of appreciation, which, be it from the right seat, and on that

of Beer,

Ale or

Porter

The Social-Democrat is no lon- mit this, it is nevertheless a fact ger a curiosity in the Wisconsin that Senator Gaylord was one of

institutions in particular from the heretical is of but small impor-statical rather than the dynamic as-pect. The world and human insti-knows how to discount the real or tutions are to the average mind assumed conservatism of a speak-rigid, unchangeable systems with er. Besides this some competent but slight and trivial variations in professed Socialist speakers may time and space. The dynamic view and ought to be invited to supple ically trained minds. The truth quire, the teachings of some ultra College Faculties May be Drawn on for Lecturers. The Ex-periment a Success in Cleve-land slow development must be start and slow development must be start as the case may re-diverse from the start and slow development must be start as the case may re-quire, the teachings of some ultra conservative instructor. Science and slow development must be start as the case may re-diverse from the start as the case may re-diverse may re-diverse may re-diverse may re-conservative instructor. Science and slow development must be start as the case may re-diverse may re-conservative instructor. Science and slow development must be start as the case may re-diverse may re-diverse may re-tractive instructor. Science and slow development must be start as the case may re-diverse may re-tractive instructor. Science and slow development must be start as the case may re-diverse may re-tractive instructor. Science and slow development must be start as the case may re-start as the case may re-development must be start as the case may re-tractive instructor. Science and slow development must be start as the case may re-start as the case may re-tractive instructor. Science and slow development must be start as the case may re-start as the case may re-tractive instructor. Science and slow development must be start as the case may re-start as the case may re-start as the case may re-start as the case may re-tractive instructor. Science and slow development must be start as the case may re-start as the case may re-tractive instructor. Science and slow development must be start as the case may re-start as the case may re-tractive instructor. Science and slow development must be start as the case may re-start a and slow development must be firmly inculcated in a man's con-lined nature are especially feasible

Written for the HERALD.] E. WHO knows, and knows, not that he knows, is asleep. "He who knows "He who knows

and knows that he knows, is wise, be mastered to begin with. Then their routine occupation, with stu-Follow him. dents regularly matriculated as the who knows not, and knows ture of all human institutions may such, according to the will of their to society is ignorance, then what is that he knows not, is a fool appear in its full significance and import. Only then the historic sport than in knowledge. connection with lecture

growth and development of human In be knows not, is simple, institutions may be followed in-telligently. The study of sociology, eco- leisured students may be organized child labor in America, in the early luman institutions. And rational ently some recognized authority on criticism will inevitably lead to the subject to be studied, prepare a

ndeavor. In order to be effective, educa-next meeting a summary of all the tional propaganda must rigidly fol- knowledge this way gained may be harder to deal with in an educa-tional way than untutored children, and be systematic in its scope and the paper once more analyzed, cor-It must lead up logically rected and filed for the benefit of minds of grown people are bur-dened and obstructed by much the most complex. The student the session. The local public li-Whenever and wherever lectur

ers are unavailable recourse may be

ing the world at large and human 1 Weint We Know Our Friends by Their Deede" SI. on printed matter is a guarantee that the work was done under work was done known at the outset, is done with-out the senator's knowledge or con-sent. While the majority of his fel-lows might only with reluctance ad-THEO PRINTING MILWAUKEL ALWAYS DEMAND that ever appeared in the Wiscon-

workingmen.

of Beer,

Ale or

Porter

CAN BE FURNISHED UPON APPLI-CATION, WITHOUT EXTRA CHARGE

false knowledge, obscured by pre-judices and preconceived notions, dragged down by petrified habits, intricate problems confronting him, strictly Socialist books will have to and feel encouraged in original be provided by the local party orthought, in original investigations ganization. along lines, for one reason or another, especially appealing to his individual inclinations. The objection that such a sys- topics selected or designated by tematic line of educational work be audience. The discussion may pre-

Senator Gaylord—An Appreciation

large, ones place in this world, will not lend themselves readily to member, worked out the plan of the outspoken propaganda of ideas and ideals considered extreme or Continued to page 4.)

in respect to the propagation of new revolutionary ideas and ideals, ideas and ideals militating and willing to give their effort and These and similar considerations personal services to such obvious-ly useful line of work. All that is required to call into the a sensi-tures under the name: The Labor

and energy. That most of the ac-ademically trained people available the writer of these lines was a

accepted views on the world at ademically trained people available

It is exceedingly hard to expell the fool from has paradise. How-ever, it is our duty to "wake up the science of statecraft) as dy- well instructed person. For inthose who are asleep" and teach those "who are simple." In a science of statecraft) as dy-well instructed person. For in-stance, a subject of study may be To teach, to educate, means to student with effective weapons for men or women. Each of the mem-the rational criticism of existing bers of the circle read up independ-

shape the mind. The methods of education have to be varied according to the pe-culiarities of the mind to be shaped fulfill, constructive thought and digest and present it at the joint endeavor.

'He who knows net, and knows

"He who knows not, and knows

and the age of the pupil. Grown people are, as a rule, whose mind is a tabula rasa. The nature, of thought and distorted by lopsided sympathies. Grown people who "want to know" have to forget a great deal more than they learn,... And it is a great deal

And it is a great deal harder to forget than to learn. To teach grown people is a grave task, taxing the ingenuity of ex-beyond the reach of ordinary Am-ferably be started and guided by erican working men is only rela-some competent comrade. Discus-tively true tively true. In each American city sions of that kind have the advanagainst generally accepted ones. The law of inertia applies to the human mind in much the same measure as to all matter. It is ble course of lecture is initiative Lyceum Course.

ones rights and duties as a citizen of this world. It is so easy to swim with the current and so hard to swim against the current !... Nothing is as difficult as to arouse critical thought in the ordinary mind The average man is prone on view-



ing class.

tem

Educate, Organize."

were themselves afflicted !









AMERICA

ner not soon to be forgotten. A dramatic incident may be cited in illustration.

the most insipring forces for good

cial-Democrats do in the parlia-ments of Europe, a healthy leaven

of humanity and progressive

thought. He was the accusing con science of the house, and at times stirred up the old bones in a man-

Senator Gavlord as speaking on afternoon in opposition to the proposition of granting further extensions to a water power company which had already begun the building of its plant without a franchise from the state. Senator Brazeau made the point that to deny this franchise and thus cripple the use-

would be state piracy, and asked Gaylord if he would favor that.

"Piracy!" replied Gaylord, with a flash;" that is a good word. I think I will use that. Piracy is a relative term. It was respectable in the time of Queen Elizabeth, and seems to have taken on new meanings with time. It was used the other day when it was proposed to pull down the flag of the cor-poration that had seized the prop-erty of a widow on Jones island.

It was denounced as piracy to try to oust this offending corporation But if it means taking back for the people," replied Gaylord, with



The Cla ss Singgie"

only be \$2,000. Money does not breed money. Interest has to be worked for. Who earns it?

Suppose a rich money lender has lent five million to the state at 3 per cent. He draws every year \$150,000 in interest. Who pays it? It is raised by taxation. Who pays the taxes? They are all paid either by the workers or by those who get their money from the workers. And the money lender gets his interest forever. That is to say, that after he has drawn back all his five million in interest the state goes on paying him out of your earnings, my hard-headed friend, \$150,000 a year as long as anyone is left to claim it.

And the worst of it is that the money he lent was not earned by him, but by the ancestors of the very people who are now paying his descendants interest for the loan of it,

Nay: Worse even than this. It is a fact that a great deal of the so-called "capital" for which interest is paid does not exist at all. Col. Skinem. Mr. Morgan Pierpont, Mr. Harriman-Gould and Mr. Bounder, together with a rich money lender, a couple of rich factory lords and a mine owner, decide to form a company and construct an electric railroad.

They engage some engineers and some laborers. To pay these men their wages and to provide tools and other plant, they need "capital."

They get an estimate of the cost. Say it is \$2,500,000. The capital of the company is \$2,500,000. But that is needed to complete the work. It can be started with much less. They therefore issue 50,000 shares at \$50 each; \$10 payable on allotment, and the rest at stated times. In

The company consists of five men. Each takes an equal number of shares, each pays down an equal sum, say \$50,000, making a total of \$250,000. With this amount they can go on until the second call is made.

Made. Now look at the position of the colonel. He has paid in his \$50,-000, and at the end of a year he will have another \$150,000 ready, in the shape of rent. The others are in similar positions. The money lender waits for his interest, the mine owner and the factory lords for their profit. And all t ese sums, the rent, the interest, and the profits, are earned by the wort ers. So the road is but t. Who makes it? Not the rich share owners.

Oh, no. The road is made by the engineers and laborers. And who finds the money? Not the rich shareholders. Oh, no. The money is earned in rent, or interest, or profits by the agricultural laborers,

is earned in rent, or interest, or promis by the agricultural laborers, the miners, and the factory operatives. But when the laborers and engineers have made the road, and when the laborers, miners, and workers have paid for it, who owns it? Does it belong to the men who made it? Not at all. Does it be-

Postal Savings Banks

A Capitalia: Development

aged. A great many are making an end of it, and a great many more consent to go on living be-



Socialism is the titest and here of a ma society founded on industrial prace and for thought, similar at a new and higher life t men.-William Morris.



The Struggle **For Democracy**

It Has Had a Rough Road in America

Two-fifths Were Aristocrats in Revolutionary Days, and the Tories We Still Have With Us. the constitution and the bill of Real Patriotism.

By William Henry Ferber [Written for the HERALD.]



formative period from 1783, the be-ginning of the nineteenth century, all was harmony in political circles The direct opposite was the case

for during the revolutionary period the Tory party, or those aristocrats who favored the king, were a very large minority, and fully two-fifths of the entire population. This was especially true in the four middle states and in many other southern states. Had this not been the case the revolutionary war would not have lasted two years, instead of seven. After the close of the war, when a stronger union of the states was desired, there were those who favored a strong central gov ernment and centralization of pow-

er in one man. Alexander Hamilton was that very type of a man, and leader of centralization. There were others, like Jay, and Adams, and Franklin, who believed in a strong federal government in the hands of clericals and those whose wealth and education, or learning, entitled them to recognition and to power. While at the beginning of the

Washington administration there was but one party, the Federal party, it does not follow that all was harmony. While Vice-Presi-dent John Adams and Hamilton



were both federalists, there never was a moment of harmony between them, even though both believed that the spoils of office and all the laurels belonged to the wealthy, and learned, the new aristocracy fashioned after the English nobility and royalty.

It was during this period that the constitution and the bill of pects to do with regard to the cor- draw a drait of this amendment porations. rights, formed themselves into a

faction to champion the cause of the proletariat. Thomas Jefferson, Although President Taft stood openly and frankly during the cam-James Madison, James Monroe and paign for an income tax, straight out, and said it was constitutional. Thomas Pinckney of South Caroit seems now that he was entirely lina, eided by Clinton and the Liv-ingstons of New York, formed insincere. In his speech of achemselves into a combative faction ceptance at Cincinnati he heartily endorsed income tax. Yet when to stem the tide of aristocratic fedwith three votes in the senate more eralisms and American royalty. There is no doubt that Hamil-than enough to pass it, he suddenly ton would have wished, like An-came to the rescue of Boss Aldrich

tony, to have crowned Washington with a special message, designed to the Caesar of America. Thos. Jef-kill off the supporters of the in-ferson's jealousy of both Wash-come tax for this session. It was ington's and Hamilton's power ingenerally supposed that he had duced him to resist royalty and done this on the spur of the mo-pomp, and therefore made him the ment. Now we know that it was deliberately premeditated. Nick Longworth, the administra-

champion of democracy. This split in the old Federal party was the beginning of the Republican party, a name adopted by the glamour and power. Some never battles for the proletariat, which sought political office or preference were not democratic enough to call themselves Democrats.

The Republicans were simply the liberal element who opposed the conservative element of the Federal party as dominated by Wash-

ington and Hamilton and the aristocracy of those times. There never was a time when bitterness so dominated political circles as during the administration of Washington and John Adams.

Washington was an ultra-aristocrat. He did not believe in democ-racy as much as does President Taft. And the same thing can be said of the elder Adams. Jefferson was the only commoner of his times, but the party which he formed and guided in part only bebon variety, which still believe in the old slave-holding doctrine that ame the Democratic party in name

God made the white man, only, not in fact, for it was dominated by cruel, corrupt and venal politicians, which made the name And God made the white man. But He made the black man To wait on the white man." Democratic party only a name of a God made poor men, ham faction, just as the name A few became rich men. Democratic party today only de-notes the political organization of a corrupt band of politicians who are So God decreed that poor men Should work for the rich men. Democracy stands for equality of opportunity. Democracy holds that affiliated for spoils of political of-fice and political patronage.. The champions of real democ-

racy, from the beginning of our natacy, from the beginning of our na-tion to the present tin e, have been but few. Only two ever occupied the presidential chair, namely, Jef-ferson and Lincoln. The latter was a true commoner, though both Jefferson and Lincoln were desigas Republican presidents nated There have been many real Demo-crats who have from time to time striven for democratic principles Many of these never cared for

Government Resting On Democratic Foundations

ters of America must pr task that is before them. I o run this government a so themselves and post he daity of every generat t adgeoserve the civic an institutions that make stitutions that make for a rilitation, and to oppose all re-red on error or tending to un pur liberties. We are here of



BY UPTON SINCLAIR

book that made the whole sivil d'ait up and take notice." wed the people under wha stched conditions the wage-uppers work and how fithy near products are

at products are put up is is the story that caused res. Roosevelt to send a commission to "Pack-

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SOCIAL- DEMOCRATIC HERALD

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SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD

Taft's Income Tax Shuffle

(National Socialist Press Bureau.) tion parrot, says he has in his pos ASHINGTON, D. session the original draft of tais C., July 1.—The corporation amendment, which was much - vaunted cor-drawn by the present attorney-genporation tax amend- eral before the pre-ent extra sesbeen drawn and introduced into the senate is a good illustration of what the Taft administration really ex-pects to do with reared to the one desite of the desite of the drawn and introduced into the senate is a good illustration of what the Taft administration really ex-desite of the desite of the desite of the desite of the drawn and requested Wickersham to

even made Attorney general. This would probably make it previous to

his inauguration. Thus do we see how Taft redeems his pre-election promises even before he is inaugurated. The amendment itself will be blown full of holes by the corporations of the country within six months of its adoption.

Respectable Thieving

The Chicago Daily Socialist has rather startled the denizens of the discover the whereabouts of certain

have not been won for you by the Democrats of the past.

Some fought as soldiers of the common good. Others raised their You are mistaken if you suppose voices in protest at local gatherthat our revolutionary forefathers were all true patriots, and real Democrats. Far from it. Many were ngs, in town meetings, or in the pulpit. Some have spoken from not even imbued with the spirit the public platform, and others of equal rights. If Hamilton, who from the soap box on the street corner, while still others have roused public sentiment by their did as much as anyone in those times to give us a federal constitution, had been given his way there would have been an aristocpen and molded public opinion through the agency of the press. At present the advocates of democ-

Democracy is still struggling for its life. But in all parts of the racy, of real, true democracy, do not affiliate with the Democratic party in the United States. They globe the spirit of democracy still are neither followers of Bryan' struggles on, whether it be in the Russian Duma or in the parliament sham variety, nor of the Tammany Hall variety, instituted by Aaron of Turkey over which the green Burr; nor of the southern Bour flag with the crescent waves. Democracy struggles for life and recognition in Rome, in the

shadows of the vatican, as it does under the tri-colored flag of rance, or the eagle of Germany In Spain the fires of the Inquisi tion have never quenched the spirit of democracy, not destroyed the bodies of all heretics; while in the Netherlands neither Spanish mis-

rule nor capitalistic oppression has yet daunted the eilightened prole-tarian democratic*spirit. thou shalt not eat bread in the Democracy stands for the self-government of the united prole-tariat of the world? weat of another's face." Democracy advocates that each

shall pull his own weight, and according to his own strength. Socialists or Social-Democrati Therefore, Mr. Workingman, are you in favor of real democracy, as we Social-Democrats advothe world over stand for real, true democracy, and are fighting the cate it?

to make the production of the nec-

their competitive private enterprises and speculations, is at the bottom

Modern Industry Planless. In spite of the organization of

trusts, pools and combinations, the

dustries are largely conducted in a planless manner. Through periods of feverish activity the strength and

health of the workers are merci-lessly undermined, and during peri-

capitalists are powerless to regu-late production for social ends. In-

of all the social evils of our time.

funds and why enormous public noneys have been spent with apparently no trace of their disappearance, but without success. miscellaneous fund example. amounting to \$81,000 are covered up inder the cryptographic letters B2-E-G-H1-H2-J-M-N-O1-O2- P U1-U2-U3-Y, but nobody seems to know anything about the mysteri-ous labels. The big capitalistic dailies of Chicago are saying not a word. The silence that surrounds them is thick enough to cut with a cleaver .-- Ex.

Paine and Slavery

Outside of the Quakers, to which sect Paine belonged, no protest against the savagery of the times was raised. We+shall never understand Faine if we look upon him a a revolutionist filled with a passion for overturning thrones and churches. His career is only reduced to intelligible consistency when we recognize that the improving and rather startled the denizens of the Windy City by charging that the city hall crowd is covering up a graft of \$23,000,000. The Daily humanity. His pamphlet, "Com-mon Sense," which is universally consider the political and religious activities was an overmastering passion for humanity. His pamphlet, "Com-mon Sense," which is universally consider to have been a potent driving force behind his factor in the American Revolution had a wider aim than the substitution of Republicanism for Monarchy. He looked beyond conferring a boon on the American citizen A strong opponent of slavery, he said to the framers of the American constitution, "Forget not the hap-less African." It is a significant fact that a paragraph in favor of the abolition of slavery in America. which is surmised to have been inserted through Paine's influence, in the "Declaration of Independence" was struck out. Why? Because Georgia and South Carolina wanted slaves, and the Northerners were interested in supplying them! Had Paine's humane suggestion been adopted the United States would have been saved the agony and bloody sweat of the Civil War.-Hector McPherson.

The Burden of Armaments The total naval expenditure for 1000-10 of the great powers is as

ollows: France													\$66,353,82
Russia							•		•				50,028,83
German	y		•	•	•		•		•	•	•	•	97.592.53
Italy			•						•		•		31.355.29
United	S	t	at	e	s	Ľ		•					139,876,88

Wm. E. Curtis, the well known newspaper correspondent, has unearthed the interesting fact that, when the city of Nashville, Tenn. was created in 1806, "everybody a strike. who owned a foot of land, women A gen

A generation ago the iron and steel workers were the highest priced mechanics and laborers in as well as men, black as well as white, were allowed to vote for mayor and commissioners."-Ex.

Chlitz THE BEER THAT MADE MILWAUKEE TELEPHONE: · FANDUS · North, East and West Sides, North 400 South Side. - -

By a Business Man-Socialist.

Socialism Would Force a King On Us

The fellow who made this contention was considered a very brainy man in his neighborhood, and did have quite a following, being an active church worker, so I had to reckon seriously with him. But when he said that Socialism would force a king upon us and des-troy the Republic I really thought he was joking, and remarked: "Yes, it means a king all right, and I know his name already. King Demos. The Voice of all the people. Long live King Demos. The universal king. The king of kings. His crown and scepter are now in the making. You and I will be a diadem in the former, and your will and mine will be parts in constituting the latter. The dynasty is about to change. King Croesus, King Gold, King Plutus are about to be deposed, and King Demos—the will of *all* the people—is about to be enthroned. Long live King Demos." When I had delivered myself of the above choice gem, as I

thought, he turned upon me and gave me to understand that he was not joking, and appealed to the bystanders for an audience. So I saw at once that I was up against it. That I must prepare for an argument, and put up the best defense possible.

I explained that Socialism meant the collective ownership of all industry, that this industry was to be democratically managed, that is, that all those who really do the world's useful work shall have a voice in selecting their bosses, that by this plan they would secure the full value of their toil, and as a result would become economically free, that is, free to work and free to live, and therefore could not possibly be enslaved nor tyrannized over by any one; that Socialism demand-ed the initiative and referendum, the imperative mandate, which placed every official at the disposal of the people, and that under such circumstances it was foolishness to talk of a king being forced upon us. But he was obstinate, and admitted none of these things, so I left

him and his crowd feeling that I had made little impression. A year later this brainy fellow strayed away from his home, and

was found in the woods with his throat badly slashed with a razor. Today that ugly scar shows he did not have sense enough to even com-mit suicide. I felt vindicated.

Labor Rebellion Not In Vain!

Cleveland Citizen: Some people ured by hours, the mine workers reare wondering whether the iron and steel workers, now that the United States Steel Corporation has announced is determination to mines were similar to those in the

In 1897 the conditions in the mines were similar to those in the mills at the present time. It was in smash the tin plate men's organizathat year that the long strike of coal tion, will ever acquire sufficient stamina to call their souls their miners throughout the interstate field took place, with the result that own and paralyze the octopus with for the past ten years the conditions

of the poorest paid miners have im-proved 100 per cent. When will the iron and steel workers display as much backbone as the miners and organize and fight?

sanitation in the city. Over 500 men are killed every year in the course of their work, and an un-

known number seriously injured;

51 per cent of the victims have families. Twelve hours a day is

the rule for most of the workers,

and the labor is so exhausting that

they have no time or inclination for

recreation, religion, or even home life,-Labor Leader, London.

the world. The protective tariff was their god and their votes creat-ed the Frankenstein that now seeks to destroy them. The Carnegies and Fricks, to display their grati-tude to their political chattels, struck the fatal blow a Homestead, **Carnegie's Wealth Producers** From ten to thirty experts have been investigating for the past twelve months, the conditions of and since that ill-fated day the iron and steel workers have been gradlife and labor in Pittsburg. It is ually sinking into a condition that essentially a city of foreigners, and is not far removed from actual it was found that as many as 50 per cent of these contract typhoid fever within two years after arrival, ow-ing to the shocking lack of proper

Some time ago Profs. John R. Commons and John Andrew Fitch society: The small farmer, who is made a minute investigation of the relative conditions that prevail essaries of our lives the object of their competitive private enterprises more indirectly but not less effecamong the miners, who are organtively than is the wage laborer; the zed, in the Pittsburg district. small manufacturer and trader, who

They found that there are 70,000 is engaged in a desperate and losing steel workers and 20,000 miners in struggle for economic independence in the face of the all-conquering Allegheny county, Pa. The hours of labor in the steel mills are 12, with considerable Sunday work; in power of concentrated capital; and even the capitalist himself, who is the slave of his wealth rather than the mines eight, with no Sunday work.

uvu ullu lliv

its master. The struggle of the The common labor in the steel working class against the capitalist class, while it is a class struggle, is mills receives \$1.80 per day of 12 hours, and the miners \$2.36 per day of eight hours' work. Measthus at the same time a struggle for

*********************** **The Social Revolution** By KARL KAUTSKY, Editor of the eue Zeit, Translated by A. M. an ay Wood Simons, Price 50c, postnas Part I explains the difference between





ndervor to bequesth this wealth to the hidren of this man to the exclusion f all others. This necessitated monog-wr on the woman's, but not on the name of the this monogamy of coman in no way hindered open or seret polygamy of men. Now, the opending social revolution will reduce his whole caw of inheritance to a infinum by changing at least the ever-helming part of permanent and in-eritable wealth—the means of produc-nom-into social property. Since monog-my was caused by economic conditions, fill it disappear when these causes are bolished? my was c

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a la sistema forte

SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC PUBLISHING COMPANY A DESCRIPTION OF THE OWNER OF THE a addit and the state of the

wider and wider circles of life. The owners of such machinery become the dominant class.

possible. To produce food, cloth-ing and shelter, land and machinery are needed. Land by itself does not

satisfy human needs. Human labor

gets raw materials and food out of the soil by creating machinery and using it upon the land. Whoever

has control of land and machinery

has control of human labor, and

Today the machinery and the land used for industrial purposes are owned by a rapidly decreasing minority. So long as machinery is

imple and easily handled by one nan, it does not make its owners so

with it of human life and liberty.

The Masses in Subjection. In proportion as the number of all other classes decreases, their

power in the nation and in the

are their only productive property. Millions of formerly self-employing workers thus become the helpless

the ruling class grows, the less use-ful does it become in the life of the nation. The overwhelming bulk of the useful work of the nation falls upon the shoulders of the classes hat either have no other productive Public Intelligente Corrupted. To maintain their rule over their

property but their manual and men-tal labor power-the wage workers --or that have but little land and fellow men, the tcapitalists must keep in their pay all organs of the public powers, public mind and publittle effective machinery outside of their labor power-the small trad-ers and small farmers. The ruling lic conscience. They control the minority is steadily becoming useless and parasitic.

A bitter struggle over the divi-sion of the products of labor is They wated between the exploiting prop-ertied classes on the one hand and the exploited, propertyles, class on the other. In this struggle the wage working class cannot expect ade-tually just as they own it indus-guate relief from any reform of the present order or from the domi-nant class of society.

when machinery becomes more and more complex and expensive, and requires for its effective operation the organized effort of many workers, its influence reaches over and crises which perclive the partices the work-many reduction are the regularly the organized effort of many workers, its influence reaches over and crises which perclives the partices the work-tem of production are the regularly and crises which perclives the partices the work-tem of production are the regularly and crises which perclives the perc government is its indispensable inevery fifteen or twenty years. In its mad and reckless race for strument. The wage-workers cannot be freed from exploitation withprofits the capitalist class is bound

out conquering the political power and substituting collective and dem-ocratic administration for private to exploit the workers to the very limit of their endurance and to sacmachine owners compared to rifice their physical, moral and menownership of the land and the means of production used for exploitation

tal welfare to its own insatiable greed. Capitalism keeps the masses of workingmen in poverty, destitu-tion, physical exhaustion and igno-rance. It drags their wives from their homes to the mill and factory. world increases. They bring ever larger masses of working people under their control, reducing them to the point where muscle and brain The basis for such transformation is rapidly developing within the very bosom of present capitalist society. The factory system, with its immense machinery and minute It snatches their children from the playgrounds and schools and grinds their slender bodies and unformed minds into cold doffars. It wantondivision of labor, is rapidly destroy-ing all vestiges of individual prowage slaves of the industrial masduction in manufacture. Modern

ly disfigures, mains and kills hun-dreds of thousands of workingmen production is already very largely a collective and social process, while The more the economic power of annually in mines, on railroads and in factories. It drives millions of the great trusts and monopolies workers into the ranks of the un-employed and forces large numbers years have had the effect of organof them into beggary, vagrancy and all forms of crime and vice. izing the work and management of some of our main industries on a

national scale, and fitting them for national use and operation. An End to Class Rule.

In the struggle for freedom the interests of the workers of all na-tions are identical. The strugg'e dominating parties and, through is not only national, but interna-them, the elected public officials, tional. It embraces the world and select our executives, bribe will be carried to ultimate victory

The struggle between wage movement doe not strive to substi-movement doe not strive to substi-tive workers are therefore the most determined and irrecon-cilable antagonists of the ruling dass. They are also the class mitch



Written by HERMAN

of "The Day After the Revolution" and discursas the necessary measures to be taken by the working class upon farst obtaining control of the government. Kauts y offers the most satisfactory guestions. "The Cochi facely weiten, strong the Cochi facely weiten, strong because of its calm reasoning fis keen perceptions and its clear same rational method of presention. Being the work of a highly intelligent thinker, it will appeal to all progressive readers.-Borton Ideas. This book and many others are listed

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Social-Democratic Herald 342-344-346 Sixth Street Milwaukec, Wis-

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Socialism Made Plain

342-344-346 Sixth St., Milwauker, Wis.



Free competition imposes no re-straint upon the powerful. They duty of presenting his point of view are at liberty to exploit the poor and that of his party with the utworkman to their bearts' content. most energy and earnestness. And spot to Socialism. However, the And another thing: The strength occasionally it chanced that he car- lecturers took all these somewhat

on the capitalist side is so great, ried the house over with him on naive tactics, with goodnatured and the capacity for resistance on what had at first seemed a dubi us tolerance. The earnestness of pur-the side of the workmen is so in- hope. But losing or winning, the pose of the audience and the rather significam, that there is actually no freedom of contract."The monopoly of the tools has made the employers not all, important propositions. a class of autocrats, and the laborers a class of dependents-of hirelings. hired appendage to the machine. The machine has come to be the main thing, the costly thing. The leader in his house on the two most Many outsiders helped to swell the living appendage, the laborer, can important prepesitions before the crowd. be gotten without much trouble or Nowadays, if an owner of tools does not want to let a workingman work, the latter has no means of subsistence, unless he finds some other "lord of production" who will permit him to produce something

Senator Gaylord-An Ap-Continued from page 2.)

years of bloody war, and million in treasure to repudiate that decision so obnoxious to the people." "But that decision was in line with the constitution, was it not? asked Senator Brazeau.

"No," replied Senator Blaine. "The constitution says nothing about the extension of slavery into free territory, and it might be well for courts and legislators to be guided by the lessons of history if they would not again invite condemnation, possibly revolution." "Do you advocate revolution?"

asked Senator Hudnall. A peaceful one, yes," replied

Blaine "Would you make it war?" scheme for Wisconsin; for free asked Senator Gaylord; to which text books; for the initiative and sharp thrus: there was no reply.

These were among the many in-stance- when, armed with irrefutable fact and resistless logic Senator Gaylord gave pause to the im-perious demands of privilege and awakened consciences prone to for-get judgments to come. A more effective champion of the

working class, viewed from the standpoint of loyalty to their inter-ests or of results achieved, probably could not have been found to send to Madison. A keen, clear-cut debater, as ready with repartee

ests or of results achieved, product and the vert system of the dath councel in the fast of both houses. In one respect Senator Gaylord took an active and the public, whenever the add the course to advected in running the dath course in growth of parts entineers of the house this are statisticated to be added to the senators under the states and the public, whenever were the add the course that displays in frequent.
 Senator Gaylord took an active and effective hand in the consisting the has the course that displays in the totage has been the house this and harmes not because in the scheme of totage and the public, were your groocent the idea to a strate under the scheme of the main reasons why you is a few thinkers. I. Lake use sheld haber can be and to particulally every proposition before the house this and harmes, not because they are base they are bases they are base they are bases. I. Lake use sheld haber can be and the consisting and harmes, not because in the scheme of hearts endorse the stand to construct the idea that aboon regulation means, in results, largy day contended to prevail in other south at they cast is a strate under the distage and pour the distage and pour the scheme of the as aloon can be made to prevail in other south at they cast is a tore of the mean weather to the scheme of the as a discort the state diabor can be and adought the scheme of the as a discort the state scheme of the distage and pour you collar the scheme of the sc

order would gladly coufer deserves the thanks of man and woman. **Propaganda** Lecture Course stinued from page 2.) of the Western Reserve university for co-operation. The faculty re-

sponded with laudable generosity. Some professors of high schools agreed to fill up some gaps in the program. Discussions lasting from half an hour to an hour followed each lecture. Most of the questions asked pects

B

pertinent, and only a few were were dangerously near being pertinent, in so far as their obvious aim was to embarass the lecturer There was a marked tendency on, 23. the part of some overzealous com-rades to convert all lecturers on the spot to Socialism. However, the hope. But losing or winning, the pose of the audience and the rather

important fact was that he was surprisingly rich stores of informafundamentally right on nearly, if tion displayed by some Socialists Not all, important propositions. While not wielding the influence turers. The lectures were delivered class of dependents—of hire-The laborer is simply a that Senators Sanburn, Hudnall the United Trades and Labor Coun-appendage to the machine, and Owen, for instance, enjoyed, cil. The attendance was fair, but Senator Gaylord was decidedly the not as good as the course deserved.

> Following is the list of lectures legislature this winter, and in each and lecturers for the passed season of the Labor Lyceum Course: reckless statements and "statistics papers apparently devoted to th instance led his side to victory These were the contests on county W. M. Gregory-The Origin of option and the granting of water-

power franchises. In each debate the Earth, he set the pace and bore the brunt of attack. His half-day specin in 3. C. T. opposition to county option was its Prediction. one of the most remarkable ef-1 4. C. T. Waite-Organic Evolu-

forts ever heard at the state house, 5. and but little less in dramatic in-terest and exhaustive presentation of argument and statistics, as his

Women and Politics

cial

Women are not interested in poli-ics. It does not make a straw's

Ate you not interested in the fact

RHY a Soeial-Demo-

umn? Why a So-

Women's Branch or

- Democratic

speech in opposition to the further of Economics. 9. Ch. G. Arbuthnott—The De-velopment of Economic Institutions. 10. Ch. G. Arbuthnott—Trades Unions and the Labor Problem. granting of water-power franchisewithout an adequate return to the

But-

state. Likewise his exposition of the crying need and the great value of the correspondence work at the university was a revelation to his hearers. Another notable argument was that made by him against the so-called "closed" primary bill. Among the measures which he urged from committee and chamber floor were the fire and police commission bills of Milwaukee, the bills for woman suffrage; for popular election of United States sena-tors; for a general conservation scheme for Wisconsin; for free

referendum: for an eight-hour day in public works; for game protection; for child and woman labor re-form; and for home rule for Milwaukee. On a number of these difference to us whether Taft or propositions he presented bills of Teddy bosses the white house. Few his own. Most of these reforms of us know, and none of us care, were defeated in one house or the whether Stephenson or some other other, but the tenement house bill, big millionaire holds down a seat the so-called Kleczka bill, the eightin the senate. hour bill, and the child labor bill

were among those advocated by him that succeeded in running the that your grocery bill is so hard to

Classes

Fauver, Property. Zeligzano-Some Social As-of the French Revolution. Isaach Cowen-Trade Union 18. 19. 20. Robert Bandlow-Socialism. Isador Ladoff-The Sociolog-Background of the Class Strug-21

Isador Ladoff-The Propa-23. Isador Ladoff — Educational Propaganda. 25. The same The Economics of Karl Marx.

The systematic and judicious dis

semination of hterature is one of the most, if not the most, important means of propaganda. We have no lack of quantity of Socialist literature to complain of, but its quality leaves ample space for improve-ment. We have Socialist papers adopting the brass band, war cry Salvation Army methods; papers stuffed with stereotyped and pointless commonplace Socialism of the utopian stamp; papers indulging in papers apparently devoted to the self-adulation of its publisher, who assumes the role of the official assidered as not unmixed blessings. ... Some of these papers have an and state organizer Socialist party extensive circulation. But the few of Texas.

11. Ch. G. Arbuthnott-Industrial Socialist papers devoted to earn-SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD ... Business Dep't est and sane, dignified and effective elucidation of current events from 12. A. R. Hatton-Politics as a Science. 13. A. R. Hatton-The Develop-ment of the State. 14. M. M. Curtiss-Mental Atti-tudes Toward Social Questions. 15. M. M. Curtiss-The Develop-ment of the Brail Self. 16. M. M. Curtiss-The Moral As-pect of the Social Progress. 17. H. E. Bourn-The French Rev-olution in Reption to the Laboring Classes. ous modern proletarian movement by the means of injections into the body of the latter virulent ptomains extracted from the putrid corpse of dead creeds.... Let the dead bury the dead! The builder of the future should not co-operate with the scavengers of the past.

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Sixth Annual Socialist Encamp mont at Grand Saline, Texas The sixth annual Socialist en-

campment will be held at Grand Saline, Texas, August 2 and 7, inclusive, and will go down on the record as the largest labor meeting ever held in the south. All the usual attractions and amusements will be in evidence. Last year the attendance ranged from three to ten thousand daily. People come from every section of Texas, and some from adjoining states. Excursion rates will be secured. A large portion of the crowd come over land in prairie schooners. This year's program will excell the splendid ones heretofore given. In-vitations have been extended to E. V. Debs, last candidate for president, Senator Winfield R. Gaylord W. M. Gregory-The Glacial d. C. T. Knirk-The Weather and rediction. lous appearance of General Col-lapse surrounded by a staff of howl-H. Goebel, Lena M. Lewis, and J. E. Cutler-The Science of ing dervishes of unpossibilism; pa- many others. Local Grand Saline, personally even under whose auspices the encamp 7. J. E. Cutler-The Development of Society. 8. Ch. G. Arbuthnott-The Science of Socialist suckets, and many lectual treat,-Richey Alexander, other papers of the kind to be con-general secretary and manager sixth annual Socialist encampment

> then we cordially invite you to join one of the clubs and study the matter up, while at the same time you will have plenty of social enjoy-ment. Or, if you are a very young lady, join one of the Young People's Auxiliaries, and you will find that is why Social-Democratic polithere a congenial circle of young folks, bright, up-to-date, and full tics should interest women, even cratic Women's Col- far more than they interest menof fun.

because these are the politics that would benefit the home. But if you wish to become a fullfledged member of the Social-Dem-In the first, place, we want to Club? Why women in the Social-Democratic party? Women are not interested in poli-thought that this was wrong, and ocratic party, join either the branch of your respective ward, or the South Side Women's branch. This meets on the afternoon of the first you have prayed to God to give and third Tuesdays of every month, at 2 o'clock, in Korsch's hall, 658 you contentment. But if you were satisfied with your life, you would never want to make things better And how to make things better for Greenfield avenue. . . .

Well done, South Side Social yourself and your little ones is just Democratic women! They have just what we are going to show you in this Woman's Column, if you will donated \$5 to the campaign deficit fund out of the treasury of the South Side Women's branch. Such women as these make King Capi-talism tremble. May their shad-

ows never grow fewer, but always more numerous from year to year. OUR RECIPE BOOK.

Italian Cakes.

have passed away. Because you can help to create this world for your children, is one of the main reasons why you should be more interested in So-trailian than your husband. For men are selfish fellows. (We wom-en are just taiking among ourselves in our own column, so we can sav what we please. If the men sav what we please. If the men some left-handed compliments.) But it is true that most men are selfish, and when they find that So-cial-Democracy will not come at the next election, most of them do

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It is a case of "have to" once more, comrades. Excluding the ever willing, we must say the work accomplished last week in the getting of subscriptions for the HERALD was anything but what could be howled

willing, we must say the work accomplished last week in the getting of subscriptions for the HERALD was anything but what could be howled about. The question is whether yon are going to keep up a slow pace of this kind, or make a final spurt, and win out. If you workers really knew the conditions and realized what it all meant, there would need be no more calling from us. You would quickly concentrate all your ef-forts, which would keep the flag of justice flying. Is it necessary for us to make our call any stronger, before you notice that we are absolutely in need of what we call for, or will this call suf-fice? There must be no reason for any further delay, so pitch right in now and begin the end of the reign of capitalism. You can do it, if you only will, Will you? It surely needs no fight on your part to turn the hind of your Republican or Democratic neigh-bors towards becoming a reader of the HERALD Did you ever try, comrades, to put some one wise as to the benefits the working class is deriving while capitalism is holding sway? Find out how they, as wage earners look at the rulers of our "land of the free." You will then know if they need a dose of the HERALD or not. What is knowledge for the Socialist, is common sense for a Republican or Democrat until he digests it in a better manuer. Then the light shines the same way with him as with you.Put the screws to them then, and see what happens. **"Making Good"**

"Making Good"

Here is what Comrade Mrs. Spelty of California had to say about the HERALD when she received our premium: "The Physician in the House," in exchange for HERALD subscriptions: "I like the HERALD very much. I could not do without it, and think you deserve encourage ment and great credit for the great work you have been doing for down-trodden humanity. Long may you live to work for Socialism." Are you an undesirable desirable?

Comrade Jacobs, another one of those leaders of the blind, glided onto another reader for the HER-ALD, who may turn out to be a hust-ler for the cause. That's just what we are looking for. Are you an undesirable desirable? If you are, get in line and show to what degree you are licensed Show them what an undesirable desirable is made of.

Comrade Edgerton of Washington joins the "spread shot" brigade with a bandle of five HERALDS weekly. . . .

In line with the rest of the work-ers we must place comrades Waegli and Snortum of Wisconsin: Dicker-son of Florida; Larson of Michigan; Lawrence of Utah and Ryckman of A Jolly-looking trio just received from Comrade Anderson of Alabama. Methinks a dose of the HERALD will certainly make them goo-goo! Wyoming.

Another heavy hitter is Comrade Erno of California. A subscription to one of his neighbors, his own re-newal for one year, and a package of "brain food" (Socialist literature). If things keep up in that shape there will surely be no rest for the wicked. . . . Comrades, how long has it been since you were listed among these workers for humanity's cause? Cau you remember? Get into line this week and stay there throughout it

M. C. C. S.-D. Party Endorses preciate, this will undoubtedly

Workers' Home (Continued from rese 1) expenses, five per cent interest on the \$35,000 which will be borrowed the price of the lot. In twenty-five-or thirty years, therefore, the stock will probably be worth three times

the \$35,000 which will be borrowed win probably be worth three dures to erect the building, six per cent what you pay for it now. dividends on stock, but also pay for it new. The building in twenty-five or thirty years. So that you see that at the speak mighty quick. There are end of that period you will have not only the lot, but also the building. Here are some blanks, to help you Even though the building will de- do something at once:

To E. T. Melms, Secretary Milwaukee County Campaign Committee, Sixth street, Milwankee, Wis.

Find enclosed \$ which please apply to Spring Campa-

With Aut BL. New York

held Scorn and contumely are too often the portion of the man who stands against the encroachments of power and privilege on the weak, and he who chooses to so stand in preference to the greater and more comfortable im-mediate rewards that the established mediate rewards that the established mediate rewards that the established we want to talk about with you. Home Aolitics—the politics of the home. That is the sort of politics that Social-Democratic has to do with. And that is just the differ-the greater and more comfortable im-mediate rewards that the established the social-Democratic has to do with. And that is just the differ-the greater and more comfortable im-mediate rewards that the established the social-Democratic has to do with. And that is just the differ-mediate rewards that the established the politics and all other politics. And not yet ready to join the party.

Woman's Department

Conducted by Elizabeth H. Thomas, 344 Sixth Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

read it every week.

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 THE CHRISTIAN SOCIALEST.
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 would not be so bad if you could meaning of Social-Democracy, your just give them a good education! mother's heart will give you to see



Fund, it being understood that the balance of said fund, if any, after all penses of the campaign have been paid, is to be applied to the fall c. paign deficit. Name 1.1.1.1 Address..... Time Payment Plan_Stock Subscription_People's Realty Company_Cap ital Stock \$15,000. 500 Unassessable Shares at \$25 each. To H. W. Bistorius, Treasurer, 344 Sixth Street, Milwaukee, Wis. I, the undersigned, hereby subscribe for the number of unassessable shares, of the par value of \$2500 each, of the capital stock of the "People's Realty Company," of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, set opposite nuy signature, and I agree to pay to H. W. Bistorius, treasurer, for each share so subscribed the sum of twenty-five dollars in four installments of twen-ty-five per cent each, due and payable quarterly after date on the next suc-ceeding first days of January, April, July and October.. Enclosed herewithfor the first installment. I agree to pay the balance every three months thereafter as above cnumerated. The subscriber is to receive four (4) per cent interest per year from date of payment in full of this subscription to and including December 31, 1910, and payable July 1, 1910, and January 1, 1911. No, of Shares Subscriber, ount...... Address..... Cash Payment Plan-Stock Subscription-People's Realty Company-Cap 'ital Stock \$15,000, .600 Unassessable Shares at \$25 each. Bistorius, Treasurer, 344 Sixth Street, Milw. mdersigned, hereby sub To H. W. Bisto

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HEADOUARTERS-318 STATE ST.

Meetings on 1st and 3d Wednesdays (8 P.M.), Freie Gemeinde Hall, Fourth St., Bet. Cedar and State. PREDERY-JOHN REICHERT, 318 State St. Ary-FREDERIC HEATH, 344 Sixth St. rer-EMIL BRODDE, 1056 Eighteenth St. -M. WEISENFLUH, 1577 Louis Av.

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ags 24 and 4th Thursday evenings, 318 State St. Chairman DES SECTION—Meetings 26 and 4th Thursday evenings, 318 50 Schweigert, 565 Fifteenth St.; Fin, Sec. Henry Rumpel, 318 50 Wm. Griebling, 515 State St. (Chartered by A. F. of L. B.T. L

THE UNION LABEL sontinues to stand for "A Nobler Manhood, a Mor have not yet taken from us the right to employ this USE ITS POWER



and curative power of fresh air appears in the contribution from the pen of the editor, Bernarr Macfad den, entitled "Strengthening Weak Lungs—Curing Consumption," il-lustrated by photos of various methods of obtaining a proper sup-ply of pure air. He says:

"Authorities of every kind have finally agreed that the outdoor treatment is the only reliable treatnent for the Great White Plague. Impure, confined air interferes with the functional processes of the lungs. The carbonic acid gas is not properly replaced by oxygen, the great life-giver, which cannot be absorbed in proper quantities. endeavoring to cultivate the habit of living out of doors, it may be difficult at first to maintain warmth



various parts of the city have already volunteered their support to make Organized Labor

volunteered their support to make this league a success. The branches will receive 11/2 per cent commission on all tickins sold by them. This, in itself ought to make it possible for the brauches to sell a large number of tickets dur-ing the summer months, as the park has been rented for the entire sca-son, which will mean fifteen Sunday afternoons or more. The profits over and above the expenses of conduct-ing the league will be divided equal-by between the County Campaign Deficit Fund and the players partici-pating in the games. — Now, comrades and sympathizers, help us in getting this league started right, by, first, attending yourself next Sunday afternoon and second, see to it that your friends attend like-wise. Therefore, I urge you once more, that everybody be awake on Sunday and boost the Social-Demo-cratic Base Ball league. The Howelf Avenue-Viiet Street car lines, like-wise the Tippecanoe car line, will take you directly to the park. The admission price for the two gaves has been set at 15 cents. So don't forget the time, place and the date, namely, July 4, at the Social-Demo-cratic Base Ball park, corner of Howell and Russell avenues.















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ANTED-BRANCHES and other societies to purchase their Skat and Scher societies are a starting the union label, from us. Fif-fern cents a daren. CO-OPERATIVE PRINT ERY, B44 Sixth St. FOR BALE

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STATE OF WISCONSIN, MILWAUKEE County, County Court-In Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of Nels Krogstad Deceased.

Deceases. Letters of administration on the estate of Neis krogstad, hate of the city of all wankee, in said county of Milwankee, deceased, having been duly granted to Thea Krogstad by this

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SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD

The Twentieth Ward Leaders in the Social-Democratic League

E. Urbanek, c.

O. Rades, p.

A. George, ss. A. Butzke, 1b.

R. Barsch, 2b.

A. Hanson, 3b. B. Hiller, 1f.

Smithkey, c. Klingott, p.

Woodman, ss.

Hawkins, 1b.

Miller, 2b.

Kling, 3b.

Larson, lf.

Glander, rf.

Schulz, cf.

And Still It Moves!

well in proportion to their num- next hole in the ice?

\$10 \$10 \$10 \$10 \$10 \$10 \$10 \$10 \$10 \$10

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Gone

Milwaukee Co. Organization Address all communications to E. T. Melma, County Organizer, 344 Sixth St., Milwaukee.

Still remaining.

Weber, mgr

Wendorf, rf.

A. Urbanek, cf. and mgr.

Total\$1,255.00

Wm. Grosser

or sympathizer, to see to it that their friends attend in mass. By doing this the picuic will no doubt be a grand success. The following are the picnics ar-

arand success. The following are the picnics ar-ranged for up to date: July 11—Eleventh Ward branch. Hamerwas park, Fighth and Manitoba. July 11—Town of Lake Branch No. 3. Huelsbeck's grove, foot of Howell avenue car line. July 18—Monster State Social-Democratic party picnic, Pabst park. July 18—Monster State Social-Democratic party picnic, Pabst park. July 25—Fifth and Eighth Ward branches, Teske's grove, Fifty-second and Hawley road. Take West All's car to Fifty-second avenue. Ang. 1—Twenty third Ward branch, basket picnic, Teske's grove, corner Fifty-second avenue and Hawley road. Take West Allis car to Fifty-second #kvenue. Aug. 8—Sixth, Thirteenth, Twen-tieth, Twenty-first Ward branches, Jones' grove, Green Bay avenue. Take Milwauk've Northern car to Highway No. 1, then walk three blocks east. Ang. a—Tuelith, Ward branch.

Milwaakse Northern car to Highway No. 1, then walk three blocks east. Aug. 22-Twelfth Ward branch, Huelsbeck's grove, foot of Howell avenue car line. Aug. 28-Ninth, Tenth, Nineteenth Twenticth and Twenty-second Ward branches, general picnic, Pabst park, Saturday afternoon and evening. The branches are urgently request-ed to send in the date of their re-spective ward picnics, together with the places where they are to be held, so that we may advertise them in this column. Send all party news for this column to E. T. Melms, county or-ganizer, 344 Sixth street.

Repairing, enameling and nickel plating done at lowest prices. We will be glad to serve you. Store Open Evenings and Sun-Agents for Harley-Davidson

Branch Meetings Next Week. Branch Meetings Next Week. SUNDAY. Bohemian Branch, Bohemian hall, 652 Twelfth street. Finnish Branch, 382 Washington st. Hungarian Branch, S.-D. head-quarters, 144 Sixth street. Slovae Workingmen's Educational Club. 344 Sixth street. MONDAY. Tenth Ward Branch, Spangenberg's hall, corner Twelfth street and North. TUESDAY. South Side Women's Branch. Korsch's hall, 653 Greenfield avenue. First Ward Branch, 842 Arling-ton Place. Town of Wauwatosa Branch, Rantz residence, Forty-eighth and State sts. WEDNESDAY. Town of Lake Branch, No. 2, Okla-homa and Chicago avenues. THURSDAY.

THURSDAY. THURSDAY. East Side Women's Club, Heil-hecker's hall, 327 Sherman street. West Side Women's Club, 2714 West Side Women's Club, 2714 North avenue. Twelfth Ward Branch, Hoft's hall,

in said county of Milwankee, deceased, having been duly granted to Thes Krowstad by this court-It is ordered that the time from the date bereof until and including the first Tuevlay of January, A.D. 1960 he and the same is hereiny fixed as the time within which all ereditors of the said Neis Krowstad. deceased, shall present their claims for examination and allowance. It is further ordered that all claims and demands of all persons against the said Neis Krowstad. deceased, will be examined and ad-justed before this court, at its courtroom in the court house, in the city of Milwankee, in said county, at the regular term thereof appointed to be held on the first Tuesday of A.r.i. 1910, and all creditors are hereby notified thereof. It is further ordered that notice of the time and place at which said claims and demands will be examined and adjusted as aforesaid, and of the time above limited for said cred-itors to present their claims and demands, be given by publishing a copy of this order and notice, for four consecutive weeks, once in each notice, for four consecutive weeks, once in cach hered, publication to be within fifteen days from the date hereof. By the Court: JOIN C. KAREL, Robard Fisner. County Jolger. Attorney for Estate. debard Fisner. Attorney for Estate.

STATE OF WISCONSIN - IN CIRCUPA Court - Milwaukee County. Lucitods L. Hamilton. Plantid, vs. William Hamilton, Defendant. The State of Wisconsin, to the Said Defendant: You are hereby summoned to appear within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclassive the day of service and

judgment will be rendered against you accor-ing to the demand of the complication, a copy which is here with served upon you. E. HIBDARD, Plaintiff's Altorney, P. O. Address, Boom 31, Loan und Trust Hui ing, MU waikee. All wakee County, Wis. The summons and complayut to this can are now on file in the office of the clerk of U above named court.



What? The state campaign deficit! bers, our table would soon show all Waupaca local has got busy. And when the Waupaca comrades the way, do you notice that it is al-fourteenth Ward Branch, 792 For-tothings, they do not do them by halves. So they have appropriated \$5.50 as their share towards the campaign deficit fund. If E. H. Thomas with \$10. Who that will break the source and the source of the source

cialist League, 382 Washington street, FRIDAY, Twentieth Ward Branch, Harr-mann's hall, corner Teutonia avenue and Clarke street. Thirteenth Ward Branch, Schmidt's hall, corner Third and Wright sts. Sixth Ward Branch, 612 Third st. Twenty-third-Ward branch, at 490 Thirteenth avenue

Twenty-third-Ward branch, at 490 Thirteenth avenue. Eleventh Ward Branch, Sielaff's hall, corner Mitchell and Muskego. Consolidated, Third, Fourth and Seventh, 344 Sixth street. West Side Young People's Socialist League, Kasten's hall, Nineteenth and Viet streets.

\$10

\$1.166.64



Clinton Street Near Bridge ****

ADOLPIL HUEBSCHMANN, Plaintiff's Attorney

1.00

Milwaukee County Campaign Deficit Fund The Social-Democratic party is he party of and for the working Deficit fund for the working Deriviously reported Deficit Fund Statement (Second Statement Sta

Comrades : We have a full line of Hats, Capa, Straw Hats, Shirts, Tice, Socka, Underwear, Belts and Fancy Light Colored Vests. They are all the best to be had for the money. Q We handle only MEN'S SHOES and strive hard to get the best-raises for the price paid. They are honestly made and have the stamp. Give us a trial, you will come again.

be held at that time. Arrangements had been made for a hall meeting on this date, but the owner of the hall took fright at the idea of a Socialist meeting and cancelled the date. Comrade Weber will give a good strong talk on Socialism from the farmers' standpoint. **Ticket Contest**

Thirty-two prizes for the contest! One hundred dollars in prizes! And how easy it will be to win one of them. Thus far but few have entered the race-hardly one-half as many as there are prizes. Come now, com-rades, get busy! Don't, for heaven's make permit us to offer thirty-two prizes without at least that number of contestants. Here is how last year's ticket contest went:

Latimer reports a good meeting at Campbellsport. Assemblyman Web-

er will speak there next Sunday

July 4, at Bannen's grove. The Campbellsport Home Coming will

24 tickets won twenty-second prize 24 tickets won twenty-fourth prize 21 tickets won twenty-fourth prize 20 tickets won twenty-sixth prize. 20 tickets won twenty-sevith prize. 17 tickets won twenty-seighth prize.

^c held at Pabst park, Sunday, July 18, 1000: First-Gent's suit, donated by N. Petersen Clothing Co., 2716 North av. Second-Merchandise (\$500), do-nated by A. Tegtmeyer, 392 Na-tional avenue; merchandise (\$500), do-donated by K. Unzelmann-Esser Co., 460-466 Mitchell street. Third-Dental work (\$5.00) donat-ed by Dr. W. C. Young, Germania building: fancy vest, donated by Plaum Clothing Co., 491,403 Eleventh avenue.

The new branch gives promise of being a strong and growing local. Comrade Latimer was the right man in the right place.

Wisconsin State Organization Carl D. Thompson, 344 Sixth St., Milwaukre, Wis., state organizer; to whom news and other matters for this department should be sent. RACINE: Racine is to have a The street car lock-out is providing Home Coming on July 5 and 6. All an excellent field for agitation. Social-Democrats who are in Racine at that time will find a good day evening addressed a crowd of lunch at the Social-Democratic 3,000 men in one of the down town headquarters, on Monument Sq., parks on same measures to cure fu-Main street. These lunches ture lock-outs. Thus every strike will be on the 5 cents order. Twen-ty per cent of the profits will go to NEILLSVILLE: The comrades the Social-Democratic party of Ra- at Neillsville have accepted a date

cine. Le sure to patronize the So-for Comrade Latimer, and he will cial-Democratic lunch room, and speak there on July 11, at Christic cial-Democratic lunch room, and speak there on July 11, at Christie meet the good comrades of Racine. LACROSSE: After so many in-effective attempts to organize La Crosse, we are rejoiced to learn that Rev. W. P. Cunningham has effected an organization there. He sends in an application for charter with signatures of eight members. The new branch gives promise of being a strong and growing local

f paca is a fine field, and evidently man in the right place.
FOND DU LAC: Comrade Latimer reports "fine lot of comrades timer reports "fine lot of comrades (we knew that before) and two good meetings in spite of rain."
NEW HOLSTEIN: Comrade Latimer has becured the promise of the secured the promise of the secured the promise of the comrades for to sign an application for charter on the source of the country expect to attend the Milwaukee pictor to attend the Milwaukee pictor towns and spoke in one new point, and held seven towns and spoke in one new point, twee, five of which were open-air meetings. He has visited four towns and spoke in one new point, sufts will be lasting.
SUPEROIR: The American and hold a joint picnic at which they will have the service of Connade Jacobs. They have applied for five dates for Comrade Jacobs. They have applied for five dates for Comrade Jacobs. They have applied for five dates for Comrade Jacobs. They have applied for five dates for Comrade Jacobs and explanation.
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RECEIPT BOOKS, 50 in a book, with the union label, auitable for unions, branches, etc., 15c each, or two for 25c. Sociat-Draw-ecsaric Pus. Co., 344 Sixth St., Milwaukee. WARRANTS ON THE TREASURER. For the use of Social Democratic Branches, 100 warrants in a book for 26c. Social Democratic Publishing Co., 344 Sisth St., Milwaukee. BRANCHES! We can now furnish you with 100 Orders on Treasurer, bound, with stub, only S6C. CO.OPERATIVE PRINTERY, 714 Sixth St., MUwaukee.



Eck, ss. Kendall, 1b.

Baloun, 2b.

Tekan, 3b. Buss, 1f.

Hinz, rf.

S. Hagerson, ci. E. T. Melms, mgr.

Start now! Don't lose a moment! Come to the office and get some more tickets! We are all ready for you. You can't come TOO many' times! And you can't get TOO many tickets!

Here's the list of prizes we are ffering this year:

The following prizes will be award-ed to the winners in the ticket sell-ing contest for the monster picnic of the Social-Democratic party, to be held at Pabst park, Sunday, July 18,

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the party of and for the working class. Naturally it must follow



сьоск \$1.75 MARTERIOLECTURE ARE DEILISE KOOPEAND, EILINE HERVER AND MANY AND



non council:



\$3.98 for Laws and Lingerie Princess Dresses, in South white and colors, beautifully trimmed with laces and tucks, worth up to \$6.00.





give Beggs and several scaly politicians a chance TO PULL THE WOOL OVER YOUR EYES Beggs actually dares to face us in spite of his transfer swindles, in spite of his cars running down citizens, young and old, in spite of his record of buying up elected representatives against you.

Rose dares to face you, whose interests he has sold out to the street railway in that blanket fran-chise grab of 1900. HAVE YOU FORGOTTEN THAT?

And there is City Atty. Kelly, who will try to look virtuous, although he knows the company he is in; although he knows what kind of a game he is helping.

Butchering Children a Specialty

Last Friday evening a three-year-old boy was killed on Beggs' Eighth street line, only a few steps from Center street, yet Beggs will come to the festival hoping that the accusing blood of the child will not choke him.

The poor little fellow was run down in front of his own home and in sight of his own mother. He was ground to death under the car because Beggs will not spend the few dollars necessary to put on safe fenders.

The distracted mother had to stand by, unable to reach or wipe the tears from the dying little sufferer's face, while a half hour was consumed in sending down-town for lift-jacks to raise the car. COULD HELL ITSELF INVENT WORSE TORTURES THAN THIS?

Modern city life requires rapid transit. Yet while the street railway service of Milwaukee is of the poorest sort, you are asked to celebrate. Why? Because you are supposed to be glad that you are not

The people will never get good street car service until the city owns the street cars, and the cars are

would be better for all." "Yes, better for Beggs!" some one shouted. "Give us a Social-



Public Support for Penny Lunches

The following is a resolution introduced in the county board by Socialist Supervisor George Moerschel at the last meeting. But did you find a line about it in your newspaper! Read it:

Whereas, Teachers and principals report, that in many instances children are sent to school usufficiently nourished; and Whereas, Such condition endangers the health and future well-being of the child, rendering it less likely to ever become a useful

being of the child, rendering it less likely to ever become a useful member of society; and Whereas, The law makes it the duty of the county board to re-lieve the poor and distressed, and no duty is more sacred than that of feeding hungry children; therefore, be it Resolved, That the Milwankee county board of supervisors ap-propriate the sum of \$5,000 in addition to the amount granted to the board of trustees for outdoor relief, which said sum is to be devoted exclusively by the said board of trustees for the purpose of furnishing wholesome food to poor, needy and hungry children attending school. On motion of Supervisor Moerschel referred to the joint com-mittee on penal and charitable institutions and laws, legislation and rules.

This case gives you a good line on the news service given you by the daily paper you pay your good money for. The papers have published columns about the Penny Lunch Fund, h: a matter of self-glorifying private philanthropy. But how much more important is this Socialist resolution regularly introduced in a public body, which seeks to take the smell of charity out of the poor school children's soup. And the newspapers pass it by—because they are run in the interests of the capitalist system, one of the pillars of which is debasing private charity. We will let you know what happens to the Moerschel resolution at the hands of the capitalist party supervisors.

"Slaughter's is the only decent sa-loon in the city." Very compli-mentary to the colored race, 1 must say! Those on the inside ' low that the cost of making gas is ridical ously low compared to the price charged for it by the monopolies. In Milwankce a men who saw the agreement made between the Se-met-Solvay Co., and the gaslight company says that the ray gas is sold by the former to t' c latter for

Will Not Make Cars Safe

There were no lift-jacks on the cars because Beggs was able to defeat the resolution of the Social-Democratic aldermen to require the cars to carry them for just such accidents.

The accident would have been impossible had there been air-brakes on the car, so it could have been under contrôl. Beggs owns enough aldermen to prevent the Social-Democrats from requiring air brakes. AIR BRAKES are required and used in other cities.

When the common council was blocked by Beggs the state railway commission got after him. He then agreed to put air brakes on all new cars. But he sees to it that there are no new cars-because it is easy to put new tops on old trucks and old tops on new trucks!

BEGGS, THE FORMER BUTCHER BOY, STILL REMAINS A BUTCHER.

Dollars Are Everything-Lives Are Nothing

Fellow citizens, men and women of Milwaukee! One by one your rights and safeguards are slipping away from you. The predatory greed of the T. M. E. R. & L. Co. is without limit and without parallel

That corporation takes, TAKES, TAKES, but never gives. For the service we get we pay thrice over. Men and women and children are maimed, crippled or crushed to death under the cars because the cor-poration will not attach proper fenders or air brakes, as the law provides. Beggs is above the law.

In case of accident the men are ordered to get names of witnesses instead of looking after the injured.

Two Kinds of Justice

Let your boy throw a stone at a car and he will be promptly caught. . Let that same car crush your boy to death and the law cannot reach the corporation. There is the railway's kind of a coroner and the railway's kind of claim agents, and even some doctors are in its pay. When we take our families out for a Sunday's ride on one of the cars our babies' lungs are filled

with the dirt and dust, for the corporation violates the law and will not sprinkle between its tracks. For four years its influence has held this matter up in the courts. Ask City Atty. Kelly to explain if he can.

ture.

an. Every progressive measure affecting this company is promptly killed in the council or the legisla-. Your officials are CORRUPTED or debauched, or they are VILLIFIED and abused. Our citizens have been called dishonest because occasionally a fare is lost to this corporation. At same time the trickiest rules are enforced that you may be CHEATED OUT OF A RIDE AFTER YOU HAVE PAID FOR IT

How Celebrations Are "Fixed Up"

This celebration is one of several that the street railway has framed up in different parts of the city. Fellows of the Miller and Flieth type are simply allies. It is easy to see through the game. The Center street line that we celebrate tonight will yet claim its victims under Beggs' greedy management. It may take a victim out of YOUR family—who knows!

You know all this is true. And if Beggs dares to face the people he is wronging can you listen to him and applaud his smooth bincombe? Can you applaud the black-hearted Rose, who has betrayed you to the enemy all these years and who has to thank his lucky stars that he was not lynched by the aroused people at the time he gave Beggs the 30-year blanket franchise nine years ago!

Men and women of Milwaukee! Shall we cher when we ought to mourn and execrate?