



BRATIC HERALD COMING CIVILIZATION Milwaukee, Wis., U.S. A., May 24, 1913



ARDENT

BY FREDERIC HEATH The New York Socialist Liede tafel society is planning an extend-ed tour of the cities of Germany. They will leave this country on July 12.

Besides looking after its own propaganda the national Socialist organization in this country has given \$50,000 to aid strikers in the past ten years.

In 1900 the Social-Democrats of Austria cast a total of 6,000 votes in the municipal elections. Today their voting strength in the municipalities is 118,000.

force of 130 and is preparing to add a correspondence course,

The Socialist member of the Spanish parliament, Iglesias, is about to go to some of the South American countries to assist in organizing for the Social-Democrats and trade unionists.

The Socialist member of the California legislature has a bill before that body to enable the state to engage in any sort of enterprise it may wish, even to the lengths of starting off the co-operative commonwealth. It will put the Bull Moosers to the test when it comes on for a vote.

The Industrial Workers shortcut to glory movement started in the West, where it has now pretty well run its course. Losing out in the West it moved eastward and the East for a time went crazy over it. Then its sun began to set there, also

Last year it raised its anti-Socialist head in the national Socialist convention but proved more wind than substance when the clause against sabotage was added to the party constitution by a vote of two to one.

Only one year has passed, and in the rational committee convention just hold in Chicago, the same clause was sustained by a three to

human fiends will find the army commanded by Gen. Publicity too large for their militia to cope with. When Socialism became strong

in the Milwaukee trade union movement the old style labor fakirs had to walk the plank. Mil-waukee now has a clean labor movement; and a powerful and well directed one. The same thing happens everywhere where the A F. of L. membership becomes So-cialistic. It gives the decent, sincere trade unionists the courage to set their house in order. A scandal has just been exposed in Pittsburg which shows the old methods still in vogue. A labor temple was to be built and now it develops that well-known enemies of organized labor were solicited and contributed money to the Union Labor The Finnish Socialists have es-tablished a college of their own at Smithville, Minn. It has a student \$1,500; William Flinn, \$1,000. Kaufman brothers, \$1,000, and others for similar or lesser amounts. It is further charged that \$22,410 was raised by the begging process, of which amount \$12,000 was pocketed by the solicitors. Its the same old labor-fakir game!

> The labor cause would go on even if there were no such thing as a red emblem. However, the crimson banner has been the flag of the lowly for centuries on cen-turies and we can be perdoned for honoring it for even that alone. Down in East Liverpool, O., the other day, the Socialists unfurled banner. It was made of a red fabric. But when it waved over their headquarters some sappy headed youths, egged on by cowardly old party politicians, tore it down. A crowd of rowdies had gathered and gave forth their chuers for the cheap heroes. A second flag met a like fate. Then another was run up, and the fool mayor ordered the fire department to remove it. It was torn down and burned the same as the others had been. The affair became a town sensation, but the Socialists appealed to the sheriff for the protection of their property and hung out a fourth one, and that is still hying. There is nothing so cheap and silly as the thing that pretends to be patriotism, but which is in



TOWARDS THE GOAL STEP BY STEP, BUT EVER NEARER. Each Year Walter Crane, the Great English Illustrator and Artist, Contributes a Drawing to the So-cialist Press, With That Beauty and Purity of Line and High Appeal for Which He Is Famous. The Drawing Shown Above Appears in the May Day Issue of London Justice.

From all the evidences Governary frield of West Virginia is noti chelicy—he's as excellent as all the rest of his breed—sease hait is sorted they be state shall be rest of his sort of this sort of the delibers the the delibers the conviction, that the rest of his sort of this sort of the delibers the the delibers the subjection by powder, bullet and the rest of his sort of this sort of the state shall be open is or the minands of these state shall be open is or the minands of the state shall be open is or the minands of the state shall be open is or the minands of the state shall be open is or the minands of the state shall be open is or the minands of the state shall be open is or the minands of the state shall be open is or the minands of the state state decore and the minands of the state shall be open is or the minands of the state state decore and the minands of the state state decore and the minands of the state shall be open is or the minands of the state state decore and the minands of the state state the declibers are non-state the basis is the out the state state decore and the state state decore and the minands of the state state the declibers are non-state the state state the declibers are non-state the state state the declibers are non-state the state state the state state the declibers are non-state the state state the sta

entitled to every bit as much con-sideration as that of any other man, but capitalism doesn't see it that way. And its view on the subject is made to be the public view, by means of its various agencies for ferming public opinion, i. e., ita press, pulpit and its publicists.

The opponents of political action are sly. The parliamentary method of securing the power of the state and of changing the laws to favor the class that labors while it is marching on to the co-operative commonwealth does not suit them. So they lay traps for the unthinking by appeals to surface prejudices, by such phrases as "dropping mere pieces of paper in a box," and the like, and a delegate from the state of Washington, where our party's own parliamentarism has been captured by the anarchistic element, stood up in the national committee convention in Chicago last week and hurled this Emma Goldmanism in the teeth of inter-national Social Democracy: "We cannot emancipate labor by electing leaders to office?"

Of course every Socialist elected to office is a "leader," for ours is a party in which the rank and file leads, our candidates are chosen by referendum and the widest democ-Of course every Socialist elected

The Washington delegate, anarchist by nature, may have been in a convention of the international So-

SOCIALISM GETS BLOW

Conde B. Pallen, Ph. D., is one editors of The Catholic Encyclop dia and The Common Cuss. When the late Mr. Bismark of Germany, aban doned the mach d the lance Gragon Sociali B. Pallen, Ph. knight errant, Bird S. Coler, the gladi-ator, Peter W. Collins and the brave, David Golidigger of Boston, heroically took if up. If was a liftle heavy for them, but as Colonel Collius, of The Militia of Christ, said: "We should worry."

them, but as Colonel Collug, of The Militia of Christ, said: "We should worry." In the May issue of The Common Cuss, Conde B. Pallen, Ph. D., gives Socialism a punch in the solar plexns and then mercificasly writes rough shod over its prestrate form. In an-swer to a correspondent who has a hunch-that there is something hasty in present-day conditions, Conde B. Pallen, Ph. D., says: "Under Social-ism, if Socialism were a practical working scheme, incom; equally dis-tributed among all would be dissi-patéd-that is, is economic energy would be lowered in the proportion in which it flattens out, just as a river deep enough to float vessels in its proper channel would not float a skiff if the waters were spread out over a wide area of land. In a community of 30,000 people in which 106 men each has an income of \$30,000 a year (\$5,-006,000 in all), you have concentrated economic energy actuating a field of industry to supply their demands ac-cording to their standards of living, which would cease to operate entirely

party in which the rank and flic leads, our candidates are chosen by referendum and the widest democ-racy prevails in our party work. If Socialism succeeds in putting a Socialist into the United States congress it is a case of electing a leader to office. It is the same with the fifty odd labor men in the British parlia-ment, whose presence there and whose activities in the cause of the emancipation of labor is forcing the Lloyd George crowd to the most advanced measures. It is true also of the magnificent Social-Democratic contingent in the German reichstag that is al-most driving the German kaiser out of his wits. It is so in Belgium, where, as in Germany, the wonderful political organization of the working class proceeds irresistably from the vantage ground of the captured and the working class proceeds irresistably from the vantage ground of the captured on the working class proceeds irresistably from the vantage ground of the captured on the working class proceeds irresistably from the vantage ground of the captured of the working class proceeds irresistably from the vantage ground of the captured of the working class proceeds irresistably from the vantage ground of the captured of the working class proceeds irresistably from the vantage ground of the captured of the working class proceeds irresistably from the vantage ground of the captured of the working class proceeds irresistably from the vantage ground of the captured of the working class proceeds irresistably from the vantage ground of the captured of the washington delegate, anar-chist by nature, may have been in a

a diamond ring. We poor Socialists don't have any letters after our names, unless it be an L.O.U. For 10 hours a day most of us haven't any names at all-we're numbers.

"WHILE THE LIGHT HOLDS OUT TO BURN, THE VILEST SINNER MAY RETURN!"---ANTI-SOCIALIST JOURNAL JOINS US IN PROVING CAPITALIST SYSTEM WHOLLY BAD! individual to exert himself to the ut (Charles A. Zenkert in Common merely the abuses of Capitalism ism while, like every previous eco task will be assumed by individuals most economically. There is in man We are giving herewith a subenguifed the latter half of the eight-That such is the case, seems to be the nomic system, it is based on private To declare that the present social prevailing opinion among most of property-is essentially a particular Cause.) from motives of self-interest; the sec- an inate tendency to acquire riches. enth century; which tore the last stantial reprint of an article ap-Let the individual follow this tenond part is a task that devolves upon remnants of Feudalism from their pearing in the April issue of the unrest has been provoked by a dency freely and the desired result the State." This was but paraphrasmoorings; which swept aside all the flagrant disregard of both natural and with the quacks of the social order, has given definite shape to a certain magazine called the "Common will be obtained. Each individual ing the thought of the school of Rouspositive laws, is not saying anything a la Karl Marx, Bebel and Debs. It privileges of the clergy and nobility method of acquiring and possessing Cause." The "Common Cause" eau, that the state was not to enshould be left unhampered by the in the torrents of the French revolumay occasion some surprise if the property. In order to determin very original or illuminating. If a is edited by the priest who edstate, to pursue his economic goal croach on the primeval freedom of intion; and which bore aloft the rising writer of these lines states right here whether or not the individualistic ited the Catholic Encyclopedia person is suffering from some physidividuals, but was merely to confin purely from motives of self-interest. class of the bourgeoisie, the third escal aliment, it is no mark of superior that he intends to demonstrate that capitalistic system is radior ly defectand is rabidly anti-Socialistic intelligence to conclude that his the social injustices of the present its activities to the prevention and ive, we are not at all called upon to tate. The Morgans, Carnegles, Rock-The Chief Source of Wealth. punishment of crime. Let the indiefeliers and Rothschilds of the twenand a bidder for the favor and present distemper has been caused by day are not merely abuses of capitalprove that the present social ills are While Smith and Quesnay differed support of the modern robber tieth century owe their greatness, as vidual have free play, exhorted the ism, but are inherent in this system. the inevitable consequences of the in on the question as to "what was the some irregularity in the operation of -the capitalists. It is play well as their fortunes, to a Grotius, a physiocrats, let well enough alonestitution of private property, but it chief source of wealth," both advo-

he physical laws that maintain a and that he intends to prove this healthy organism.

. . .

It has been said that private property is on trial. It would be more correct to say that Capitalism is on trial. The social problem resolves itself into the problem of determining what has impaired the material wellbeing of society and how it is to be re-established. The production, exchange, distribution, and consumption of wealth is the sphere of human activity that affects the material interests of society. Activity in this di- not at all whether or not the present economic activity. A rection is man's man's economic activity varies as the economic systems that influence and prescribe his conduct differ. The economic and social system which has dominated the situation in the last century is the capitalistic system. Not only has the capitalistic system given direction to economic activity proper, but it has also exerted its influence on law and politics; it is also a social system, having ingrained itself in the whole social order. It is therefore, capitalism that is on trial to-day. Capitalism must give an account of itself.

The Social Injustices.

Are the social injustices of today

without raising the suspicion of havsuffices to demonstrate that the ing any fondness for the Socialist genmethod of acquiring and possessing try. He wishes to place himself unproperty in the past century has bee equivocally on record as maintaining

radically defective. that the capitalistic system is inher-.This differentiation between capital ently defective. ism and the institution of private That the maintenance of such an at-

of acquiring and posse

property at once clears the atme titude as this should raise the popular phere and dispels the popular misc presumption that its exponent is a ception that a man must necessarily Socialist, is but an indication of the be a Socialist in order to maintain fact that people have a very hazy nothat capitalism is inherently defective The Socialist holds that every tion as to the issues at stake. The question that we are to determine is nomic system in the past has bee defective because it has always bee social ills are the inevitable conse ssociated with the institution of private propetry. (!) Socialism has n quarrel with capitalism as such quences of the institution of private property, but, rather, whether or not they are the necessary results of the "Scientific" Socialism regards capits present method of acquiring and posism as an economic system in which certain social forces have devol sessing private property. The distinguishing feature of capitalism-or to that are undermining private own be more accurate, of the individualisship of the means of productio tio capitalistic system-is not at all Capitalism is thus regarded as th the ownership of private property. final prelude to the establishment collective ownership of the means How Can This Be True? production. In the past there have been variou economic systems, but none which

[Socialists do not oppose priva property. Under capitalism the prowas not based on the institution of ucing class owns scarcely any of the wealth it creates-the private property. The various methods of acquiring and possessing property are the distinguishing features of the of acquiring and postessing property are the distinguishing features of the different economic systems. Capital of the wealth they create by the capi-

ing the harlot to capitalism for material advantage. But one begins to think the reverend editor had one slipped over on him by the author of this article. For it admits the capitalist system to be inherent ly defective and wrong and admits our claim that it is fast running its course. A week or so ago this paper reprinted the information from me of the other party papers that the "Common Cause' had en up the ghost. This is found to have been wrong, and who ever started the story was mis informed. Whatever its inten ons may be for the future, the fact is that the May number is out and contains no word of a

ist class through the PRIVATE mership of the means of production distribution and the capitalist fit system. This is the kind of pri-so twenthip that we are fighting, it which the people use in common use be owned in common. — Ed.

contemplated suspension.

The Individualistic System

individualistic capitalistic sysem followed in the wake of that de-i to protect society against thieves and

laissez faire." Hobbes, a Rousseau and a Voltaire of the eighteenth and preceding centuries.

The Man of Na ure.

It may not be merely a coincidence that in that age when the word "nature" was mouthed so freely, a school of economic thought flourished which maintained that nature-i. e., the soil-was the sole source of wealth. The Physiocrats, as the advoct les' of this economic theory are called, for a time exerced no small influence on the development of economic conditions in France, as also in a more modified degree in other European countries, prior to the French revolution. The leading exponent of the Physiocratic theorie was Francols Quesnay. The Physiocrats originated the famous slogar "laissez-faire," that is, "let well eno gh alone." This phrase is to be interpreted in the light of the philoso

cated the unrestricted freedom of the A man who exerted by far greater economic activity of the individual. influence on the subsequent develop-Neither Smith nor Quesnay were fully ment of social and economic condi ommitted to the atheistic philosoply tions than Quesnay, was th eEnglish of their day, although their concepts man, Adam Smith, whose epoch-making work, "An Inquiry Into the Nature of ethics were tainted with positivism. Their proclamation of individual and Causes of the Wealth of Nations," liberty was a logical deduction from appeared about the year 1776. Smith Rousseau's principle of the inherent differed from the Physiocrats as to goodness of man's instincts. Smith the chief source of the wealth of a practically makes a concrete economic nation. As against their claim, that the development of natural resources application of Rousseau's broader, social principle. He finds that the demade a nation wealthy, he maintained sire to acquire riches is a natural tendthat industry is the chief factor in ency. It being taken for granted that wealth production. By "industry," man's natural tendencies are inherent-Smith did not mean manufacture ex ly good, it necessarily follows that in clusively, but rather human industry in general-human initiative and engiving free play to man's tendency to acquire riches, from motives of selfterprise. Industry being the chief interest, society will ultimately benefit. source of wealth, it follows that it is These are the principles of extreme to the advantage of a nation to induce individualism which have made posits people to exert themselves to the sible the individualistic capitalistic utmost in their economic activity. system. Today, after individualism The greatest posr'ble increase of the has dominated the situation for more productivity of the individual component members of a nation results in than century, we are not at all so cock-sure that society has been ber athe greatest possible prosperity of that fited by a system which has made egonation. Now, what will prompt the tistical impulses the sole norm of

Thomas Jefferson, as is well known, was greatly influenced by the French philosophy of his day. His celebrated dictum, "That government is the best which governs least," is a typical laisser fairs utterance. human conduct. We know that there are social disorders clamoring for ad-

(Continued to 4th page.)

phy of the day. The School of Rousseau. When asked to designate the fac tors that would conduce to the pros perity of the nation. Quesnay replied: To pursue agriculture with a view of obtaining the best possible results, and

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BY KENDRICE P. SHEDD. Weinen for The Hemid.) AM always writing about the young Socialists. Not that there are no others, but that I am frankly more in-terested in the younger than the older remeration. I recognise, of course, our great debt to the "old war-horses," to the pioneers, to those who bors "the they they are they are to any "" "Then the called my they are taken of the beau of the bors "the terested with the bors the bors "the they they are they are to all they are to any the bors "the terested to the "old war-horses," to the pioneers, to those who bors "the they they are they are to all they are to any the bors the they they are they are to all they are to all they are to any the they they are they are to all they are to any the school and also for the 1 and they they are they are to all they are to all they are to all the they they they are the the called my and the beat of the day" at they they are they are to all the they they are they are to all they are to all the they they are they are to all they are to all they are to all the to all they are to all the to all they are to all the to all the to all they are to all the to all the to all the to all the to all they they are to all the to

is due," by all means. Let us never with what he was getting. "Perfect-forget that Socia" at ma, not believe 19," said he. "You are getting all you in here worship, but they must be- care to get?" I baked. "Yes," said he. "Then," said 1, while the crowd

But the young people for me! Why? and you don't have to do so mt ch un doing. Educate them to rebellion and now!" you can never get the stuff out of their derstood." blood. / Once let them feel the vast

the property to have of the day" at a they they are?" "Then he called my cational school and also for the intervention to the unparalled prosperity People's Socialist League. In some first stand a rebel than of the country, etc. You know. You spects I am even more interest in the strength in whether he was satisfied are both instruments for the result of the result of the result of the strength. If the latter than in the former. tion of the human race from its ent savagery. They are both of the utmost prom

of man. assented to my words, "You don't de-serve another cent, and my best wish We had a RED dance at her Because the promise of the future lies serve another cent, and my best wish ters the other night. A was red with and in them. Start them right for you is that you may never yet a s May-dance. Everything was red with and in them. farthing more than you are getting The big hall was decorated with merous crimson banners, large and The crowd laughed, they unsmall. The sirls wore white dre And what has that incident to do with red beits or sushes or red o delight of the revolution and they will with my subject? A vast deal, indeed, while red necktles and carne if you will think of it. Catch the kids decorated the boys. It was a g never again go back to the condition headed contentment and satisbefore they get lato such a regrettable time. We didn't make money, but faction that characterizes so many of state of stupidity and there will be making money is not the main thing our American working-men. I was hope for them, but let them go along after all. Let us get that foolish ide holding a street meeting yesterday in for years with the brand of such ig- out of our heads. Of course the mone ance upon them, let them be fed comes in handy, and we need a lot of this city. It was between noon and that early afternoon hour when the on "dope" for years, as this poor it in our business (even in our Social specimen has been (I went to school ist business), but the financial good bell again rings and the horn blows to with him years ago, and I know what is the least of all. The gain is in the recall humanity to its sordid slavery. his later connections and environment increased fellowship, the renewed We had a good crowd of the workers have been), and it will be almost a feeling of fraternity, and the growing who had just had their noon lunch miracle if they ever see light. So I respect we have for one another, Al and had smoked up for a little comstand more and more for the education of this is to the good. We have at Ro

of the young. Let us see to it that chester a slogan to the effect that "We The Contented Bonchead. are the comrades that put "Social" in we start early to make rebels of them. I was doped for years and by good Socialism." De don't pretend to be And what did I find that was interfortune and the help of some good So- the only sociable Socialists on the fact sting? Another one of those regretcialist friends I succeeded in getting of the earth, but its a good slogan all table curiosities found alas! too often my eyes and my mind open to the real the same and it emphasizes a side of mong the workers (more especially truth. But that is my luck. Some are our movement that should not be negof a certain sect-poor fellows! They not so fortunate. Oh, what a patriot lected. We can do all sorts of good are taught that way and don't know ok Department. Milwankee, Wis, any better. We shouldn't blame them I was only a few years ago! The dope for the movement by being all right



until you have sees it, until you have bried it, until you know what it is and what it will do fer you. Don't take any risk, for you doa't have to. We will take all the risk. Keep your money right in your posket until you know awisrsmy, without a doubl. Keep your money until you are salinged to pay it for benefits received, keep your money until we have proven we have all that we claim, keep your money until Nodir Youe has done all for you, right in your own body, right in your own home, what you thing it own to do for you. You can not lose anything if you don't you suptime, and we want you to keep your money.

at your selesors or knile and cut out the on. Write your name and address plainly use and mall it to us. This is all we mik, e want, all we need, for we know we can ad on Bodi-Tone to do the rest, when it to work in your body.

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orsands of weak and feeble old men and won sent for Bodi-Tone on trial, and found it put n on their bones, new visor in their minds, new heir muscles and new vitality into every v too. If there is anything wrong in any part of y if any orran is acting in a way which you real know is not right, send for Bodi-Tone on this it octor's prescript tions have failed, and ordinary medicinal combinations have tailed, lot this scientific combination of special remedies show and prove what it can do for you. It sgreatest triumpus have been among men and women w's had chronic allments, who had used patent medicares and had doctored with their local doctors and withoftown specialists, all without lasting benefit. It is because of its great work in these cases that all chronic sufferers and persons with obstinate diseases are invited to try a dollar box of Bodi-Boue at our risk.

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SOCIALISM AND RELIGION we do not meen bunch of idiots ocial, when they

Take girls and young women work-ing at from \$4 to 36 per week, with the cost of mere animal existence at about \$9.

The Morgan Bequests

BY IRA G. MOST The said by some that antireligious: that Social free love; that Socialism the home, etc. They m that only the privileged Tree love; that Socialism will destroy the home, etc. If this were the sim and object of Socialism and the Socialism, they could do no better and accomplish their purpose no quicker than to leave the present system last as it is, for the devil and all his improceute not invest a better system for just these purposes than the capitalist system. Nor the reason that Socialism is di-reedy and stempting to protect and perpetuate the home, and place man-kind on such a sound economic basis that homes can not only be main-tained and perpetuated, but to place of an and woman in such a position it at their income will be equal to the re-unrements of maintaining a home, we are maligned, traduced and will-fiel. have, while hat we all may have, and e, namely the feeling and adeship. Let us be as this consistent with the in which we as Seaged. And just berk is so serious, that is reason why we should on to our comradely and Let us not overdo it, but underdo it neither. Most challets do. They hardly are to crack a smile, P

eir fight and so serious the regenerating the world.

To the Bishop of Peterborough.

s sermon in Westminster Abb d in these materialistic days, ngund's head in shame be be arce patrictic seal, a blaza." , my lord, what patricts sh

requirements of intrinsitions and villi-ted. As to religion. Socialism has noth-ing whatever to say. It would be tyrannical to compel a religious belief. even if it had the power to do so. Religion is, as we look at it, a matter of conscience to be measured by each individual. Socialism embraces all re-ligions, or want of religious belief. It is entirely cosmopolitan in this re-pect. In other words, Socialism has nothing whatever is do with religion either pro or con. Socialism is purely a politico-economic movement. As to free love and the home, let us see. We now have about 6,000,000 persous out of employment; persons out of employment can not maintain a home; many persons that are em-ployed at a pittanoe-wage cannot maintain a home decently, must but the wise and mother; to work in the factory, store, or office and, per-haps, some of the children; they go to work early and return lats. Ured and worn--this is not a home, it is a place to stay, it is a mere shelter. Take girls and young women work-ing at from \$4 (to 56 per week, with stake is heavy in the country at Sectarilets and "Atheists," the bonds of Empire, as you say, into to train their facts our honor, and upon the Throme shadow of the notious faith they

y lord, if they should strive

and to set the captive free, lowly meek should take loce in their sympathy, a Church are they excommu-

Gospel taught-Pity and Love 7 med working-classes," you assert hing but a wretched wages-view not treat their pay as dirt e with you from China to Peru. than their sin, isn't not thei

norrow unlike you, they're bound to tak-bought for the morrow? the servant of the Prince of Peace something of His mossage seems in

In this your panic cry, "Police!"-This pulpit waving of the Union Jack field. If you please, my lord, the chas

der unto Gaesar what belongs t

H. R., in London Daily Citizen.

Some Sins Worse Than Others.

ere was a certain land wherein sopie were a plus people, a virtu-copie, a religious people and true vers; neverthless, being human, sinned.

<text>

THE SHAME OF WEST VIRGINIA

The military dictatorship set up by the mine owning oligarchy of West Virginia, has about reached the end of its rope.

ble for capitalistic interests to overthrow the

d the lave of hor me-keeping: but ala tural inspulses and but alas, many of the turni inputes and users, under majority of human beings, and sup-essed. It is too bad to see the mes that might be under a correct stem, swallowed up and destroyed

Saturday, May 24, 1913

comes the devil and his impa with the last, crowning with the mast, crowning intamy of the capitalist system-white slavery. One shudders why he reads of the ancient Babyionisy, selling the faughter or sister at the temple of felts, to the excited passions of rival bidders, and this without computcions of con-science of either the seller or buyer. But how infinitely worse is our system; sys, twentieth contact because they profess to crocodile tears because they profess to fear that Social-Democracy will de-stroy menograniz, for women only, have monoganiz, for women only, tempered by adultery, Reno divorces and such shocking white slavery as has recently been shown to exist in all large cities. Under Socialism woman will have complete political and eco-nomic freedom and equality with men-nomic freedom and equality with mennonic freedom and susanty with the For her the frightful mecurity of the prement will then no longer exist. In that day there will be no reason for her to sell hereoif either at the alter or on the street. Then the vile blot of sex-slavery will have disappeared and

bez-slavery will have disappeared and there will be monogamy for the man as well as for the woman. The plous frauds who profess to fear that Social-ism will break up the home, strain at a gnat and swallow a camel. These moral mointebanks not only refuse to see that capitalism has already made the holy estate of matrimony a stock joke for buffoons and block-heads, but is also fast making true home an impossibility. Socialism has declared war to the death on the forces that have made slum homes, reeking with flith, disease and vice in-evitable."

the cost of mere animal existence at about \$3. Take young or middle-aged men working for mere existence wages, without a doilar surplus on Saturday night. What is the chance here for a home? Hann't the devil and his impe here a complate corner on home-making? Many and many a true home must here be suppressed. Many and many a true home must here remain a day dream forever unless we can change the present system. Hence, the concern, hence the absolute neces-sity for Socialism. Nature has wisely implanted in all

reeking with hith, discuss and vice in-evitable." And now comes the report of il-legitimate births in the city of Wash-ington-oue in 10-and this, probably, will hold good - or bad - for other large cities. How is this, Mr. Man who is shiv-ering for fear of the free love that he conjures up that Socialism is going to introduce? Isn't this "going some" under our present holy-of-holies-the capitalistic system that we are now straggling with? Come, now, honesity, hasn't our present system gone way beyond free love; aren't we today in the midst of free lust? Take the re-port of the vice commission of Chiport of the vice commission cago, showing the expenditure of something like \$18,000,000 a year in something like \$15,000,000 a year in prostitution alone. Can any system invented by anybody, anywhere, quite equal this? Haven't we about reached the limit? Hasn't our capitalistic sys-tem got victuals and clothing so high and life and virtue so low that there is bound to be a crash? Looks to me that way. People, lots of them, ars seeing things these days. They are saying whatever Socialism may be it cannot be quite as bad as capitalism, and we want this change.

IT HAPPENED IN MILWAUKEE

Non-partisans Unmask.

Non-partisans Unmask. Heavy, verbal cannonading with pronouns as ammunition featured Monday's meeting of the "non-parti-san" common council, the fusilade ending at 7 p. m., when it voted not to make the second annual payment of \$7,500 on the \$53,000 land con-tract, covering the purchase of the Zimmermann municipal stone quarry, despite the vigorous objections of the Social-Democratic minority. It was a straight party vote — 22 to 11.

to 11. The contract was entered into dur-ing the Sucial-Democratic administra-tion, after a thorough investigation of 12 quarties. The first payment of \$8,000 made by that administrati-has now been lost and the entire prop-erty reverts to John G. Zimmermana.

Don't Want City Quarry.

Don't Want City Quarry. "I am satisfied that the administra-tion decided to abandon the Zimmer-mann quarry the day it went into of-fice," said Ald. Strehlow, a member of the special committee that recom-mended the purchase during the pre-vious administration. "If you kill this proposition, there will be no quarry The Davis quarry has not been oper-ated for 10 years. In 40 acres of the Zimmermann bronerty, no more than Zimmermann property, no more than five yards of stripping would be refive yards of surgery determined to get the stone out, dec quired to get the stone out, dec the claims of the great amount the claims of the great amount Stone can be archy of stripping necessary. Stone livered to the streets of from the Zimmermann civil law \$1.15 per cubic yard. The Milwauk quarry tion made no effort to dispose of the tion made no effort to dispose of the property and save \$5,000 of the tax-payers' money, but waited until the eleventh hour and threw it away." Ald. Faas hit the rail on the head when he declared that it was not a question of stone or quarries, but a quarry hurts private contractors.





Not a Secret Medicine

ne is not a patent medicine, for its ingredients are not a it contains from Fhosphate, Gentian, Lithia, Chinese , Peruvian Bark, Nut Vomice, Overan Grape Root, Caugicum, Seraparillin and Golden Seal. Such valuable mits guarantee its merit and power in the body. Cascara, Os

When you use Bodi Tone 5. ' 'now just what you are the the two it is pure and safe and have you are taking the the toontains nothing that your own load that will not encount and the tool of the tool of the ody. It contains nothing that your own load the depend on killing pain with cocaine oplum, morphine or other dangerous drugs. It does not excite the body with alcohd, but it to ness the body and cares its dis-orders with remedies nature intended to tone and from gives life and energy to the Blood. Sarsapartila drives out its impurities. Phasphate and Nux Vomica greate new nerve energy and force. Lithis aids in the forces. Chinese Rhubarb and Oregon Grape Root pro-moto of othes the owner was given the stockarge caccara gives the Bowels new life in the discharges. Cascara gives the Bowels new life in the discharges. Cascara gives the Bowels new life in the body and these ingrediants active entry of the blood. Strate the profered was the Bowels new life in the body and these ingrediants active entry is and the body. The discrete and the body is the bid of the bid. The bid strates the profered and the body the strates of the bid. Strates the profered was the Bowels new life in the bid. They the out is a strate we have the bid of the bid. The bid strates the profered is a strate we have be and the bid. Strates the profered is a strate active in the bid. Strates the profered is a strate active in the bid. Strates the profered is the body the the bid the bid. States the bid was a strates in the bid is the bid bid the body the the bid is the whole these in this common set the bid is the bid is the bid strate is special active in the bid is the whole bid bid the bid was at the bid. Its method is tript. Natureal Curreatives To

Natural Curatives To **Make Natural Health**

Make Natural Health Tach Bodi-Tone Intredient adds a needed alement from nature to the body. for Bodi-Tone is allocethar international states and the section of the bodi-nody and does it will be a natural meaning to 70 million nod read in Bodi-Tone because of this ability. We call out the bodi-Tone because of this ability of the sec-medical science. We call only the credit for the processful Bodi-Tone formula, which is our order to tredit for discovery in which we have active and the second and combined these streat science of the second processful Bodi-Tone formula, which is our order to tredit for discovery in which bodi-Tone has se well provery. for the way in which bodi-Tone has se well proven its ability to perform in the body. The manitum proces which Bodi-Tone for the ways are the forese which making work which bodi-Tone has se well proven its ability to perform in the body. The manitum proces which Bodi-Tone for the ways are the forese which have always existed in nature for the testionation of the bodi's heath. Many are reguln, your be and by god physicians in combination with such are used by god physicians in combination with such are the forese of online among docions of warious schools. The prove-that making possible the remarkable curve stree the far-resching and thorough curative and restor. The privative parts postible the remarkable curve are the far-resching and thorough only in Bodi-Tone is a success postible is found only in Bodi-Tone is a successing town the grantic and cummon tramedies curve that have won the grant on the Bodi-Tone is a successing to make is found only in Bodi-Tone is a successing to make is found only in Bodi-Tone is a successing to the bodi- tone and combination and the bodi-Tone is a successing to make is house only the bodi-Tone is a successing to make is house only the bodi-Tone is a successing to make is house only the bodi-Tone is a successing to make is house only the bodi-Tone is a successing to make is house only the sto

Why delay another day, when a trial of this proven medicine is yours for the asking? Why keep on suber-ing, when by filling in your name and address on the trial coupon and mailing it to us, you can get a full (wenty-we days treatment of this great remedy which people everywhere are praising and taiking about. It just costs a two-cent Stamp, and you don't need to pay a single penny for the medicine unless Bodi-Tome benefits you. You have all to win and nothing to loce, no matter what your allment may be by thus trying it.



of Bheemsakam, Steinach Trouble, Kidney, Liver and Biadder Alimente, Urio Acid Diseases, Yemale Troubles, Bowei, Blood and Skin Affections, Drops-; Piles, Catarrh, Ansonala, Sleppleseness, LeGrippe-Pains, Centeral Weakness and Mariaus Break-down, have fully proven the power and great remedial value of Ecol-Tone in such disorders. Each one got a dellar har on trial, as we affet to you to the soupon.

Its history of success has proven beyond a shadow of doubt tow the Bodi-Tone plan of *heater alt the bedy* is a right plan that helps to save these and other disorders, that it is *sread and the matters*. Hany who had for years been in poor health and had tried good doctors and most all of the promisent medicines, have found that our sample but of Bodi-Tow lid more good than all other treatments combined. It soes to the root in the body and curves because its work is rational and thorough, the only right, which it may not have been for years before the allment became deep-coid. Health through field tone because health in every same.

You Owe Your Body **A Trial Of Bodi-Tone**

A Trial of Boddi-Tonee No varies what your trouble may be, if you need halo, if you want too be not as character you. If you want to stop it want to account to a stop to strain and grain of continue drignings and desine send tor bodi-Tone on this trial offer and you have to strain and grain of continue drignings and desine send tor bodi-Tone on this trial offer and you have to account to an want of the strain offer and the top of the strain of the strain offer and the top of the strain of the strain of the strain to account to the strain of the strain of the strain to the strain of the strain of the strain of the top of the strain of the strain of the strain to the strain of the strain of the strain of the strain the strain of the strain of the strain of the strain the strain of the strain of the sound the strain of the strain the strain of the strain of the sound the strain of the strain the strain of the strain of the sound the strain of the strain the strain of the strain of the sound the strain of the strain the strain of the strain of the sound the strain of the strain the strain of the strain of the sound the strain of the strain the strain of the strain of the sound the strain of the strain the strain of the strain of the sound the strain of the strain the strain of the strain of the sound the strain of the strain the strain of the strain of the sound the strain of the strain the strain of the strain of the sound the strain of the strain the strain of the strain of the sound the strain of the str

W. I don't know what I MRS. CARBIE D. PRITCH **Broken** Down and Despondent



Broken Down and Despondent SHORTAVILLE, N. Y.-Bodi-Tone surel's acis issis as it is advertised todo. I have taken medicine from ohysi-clause and patent medicines, but found nothing like off-Tone and I am praising it µb to all my friends. I am royears old, and the storing I was proken down for could not work. I was despondent could not work. I was despondent to could not work. I was despondent offer and fell it might do what if offer and fell it might do what if offer and fell it might do what if the boxes. I worked in the hay and har-boxes. I worked in the hay and har-boxes. I worked in the hay and har-have in fileem years. I also had enlargement of the ords across the Stomach. They were swollen very badi, and that hes all disappeared. A LEONARD. Groest Geond At Ninety. Siy Years

Great Good At Ninety-Six Years

ZEPHYR. TEXAS - I want to report that the Bodi-Tone which I used ucarly two years are did me a great and permanent groot. My health is very much improved, My heart beats more regularly, my appendic is scood and what I out agrees with me. I sleep very soundly throughout the night, which is wondertui, considering my age, for I am nearly minety-six years old. I wish every old person could be persuaded to try this wor-derful medicine. JOHN G. GIBBONS.



Bodi-Tone Company,

Hoyne & North Aves., Chicago. I have read your offer of a dollar box of Bodi Tose on as duy's trial, and ask you to send me a box by return mell postpaid. I will give it a fair trial and will send you two promptly when I am sure it has ben-sited me. (I'll does not help me i will not cay one penny and will awe you nothing. Nother I sor any member of my tamify have ever used it.



in a state of the American union and, with the aid of their political puppets and the military, carry things with a high hand. But while it may be invoked in an "emergency" to cope with an "insurrection" of the workers, drumhead rule cannot be established as a permanent institution.

Capitalism is not so strongly intrenched that it can overthrow every constitutional guarantee and defy every sentiment of liberty and justice without coming in conflict with the spirit of American democracy. It can succeed temporarily only by suppressing the facts and falsifying the record.

For several months there has existed in West Virginia a military dictatorship as odious as the dictatorship of Huerta and Diaz in the city of Mexico. As martial law has been directed against the working class, the press has kept silent and the sources of information have

class, the press has kept silent and the sources of information may ownership, that's all been closed to the public. When Mrs. Fremont Older, wife of the managing editor of the San Francisco Bulletin, went to the mining district of West Virginia to ascertain for her husband's newspaper why the facts were withheld and the truth suppressed, sile found that the Associated Press representative was no other person than the provost marshal! The United Mine Workers have been instrumental in bringing the issue before congress. Every effort has been made by both the issue before congress. Every effort has been made by both the issue before congress. Every effort has been made by both the issue before on the lake.

tigation. The United States senators from West Virginia, one a Democrat and the other a Republican, have protested that the "rights" A NOTRE DAME LADY'S APPEAL of the state should be respected. Both are devoted to the mine own-

The lid is off !- The Milwaukee Leader.

Fass Shows Sell-Out.

This Shaws Scincer. "We can get stone chenger from private contractors," sputtered Ald. Fass. "I congratulate Ald. Fass for com-

"I congrituitate Ald. Fass for coun-ing forward openly for private own-ership," said Ald. Welch. "You destru-to give the city a quarry so far away that it will be a failure, and then you will shout about the failure of mu-nicipal ownership. You represent buy business and are opposed to municipal ownership, that's all."

freighting trade on the lake

of the state should be respected. Both are devoted to the mine owners. There is a fly in the capitalistic ointment—the fly that thrives on being swatted. The Socialist party purposes to investigate and de-mand that the federal government shall exercise its constitutional authority to maintain the rights and liberties of citizens of the United States resident in the state of West Virginia. With the Socialist party voicing the protests of its million sup-porters, determined that the West Virginia infamy shall be brought before the American people for judgment, the truth no longer can be concessed or the facts suppressed. The lid is off!—The Milwaukee Leader. To all knowing sufferers of rheuma

Notre Dame, Ind. Adv.

SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC HERALD

NOTABLE GATHERING OF SOCIALISTS

Nationa' Committee Convention Marks Vast Party Growth by Wise Legislation ---Direct Action Anarchists Badly Routed---New National Secretary and Executive Committee --- To Show Up West Virginia

And Executive Committee -- To Show Up West Vision is possible to a strain the statistic of the statistic

and memoers of the state supreme court. It was voted that the committee consist of Berger, Debs and Adolph Germer, McDonald declining in favor of the young Illinois miner who has been a conspicuous figure in the miners' international union. The ther candidates were Lewis J. Dun-can, Socialist mayor of Butte, Mont; William Bessemer, Ohlo, and Kate Richards O'Hare, Missouri, The memorial was immediately mailed to Pr sident Wilson in a regis-tered letter. The committee doubtless will not get to work until after the committee meeting here is over.

tered letter. The committee doubtless will not get to work until after the committee meeting here is over. The Vienna Congress. CHICAGO — Demands are to be made upon the international Socialist bureau, meeting in Brussells, Beiglun this fail, that the United States So-claust party be given equal represen-tation with other foremost Socialist parties of the world at the world-wid-bocialist congress to be held next year at Vienna, Austria This demand will be made by Inter-national Secretary Kate Richards O'Hare and Special Representative from the national committee here to attend the bursau meeting. It will be asked that the American Socialist delegates attending the 191 international congress be given is votes, the same number given to Gor-many. England and other countries The national committee also de-cided that one delegate be sent to Europe for every 10.050 party mem-bers. This will make eleven dele-gates according to the present party at conduct the secretary to be selected by the national committee also de-cided that one delegate be sent to Europe for every 10.050 party mem-bers. This will make eleven dele-gates according to the present party at conduct the share the foremost socialist the according to the present party the substitute that who work of the conduct that one delegate be sent to sofice, the secretary to be selected by the national committee also de-gates according to the present party the substitute that now. This was adopted. Becauting delegate attending the virit information of the young be turned in the method of the present part in the delegate of the second of the

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Lanfersick New Secretary. CHIC: GO, Illinois -- What le con-sidered a new era in the development of the American Socialist party will be inaugurated with the heatsilative of the newly elected Socialist officials. Juna 1. The development of the Gosaliet meeting of a national body of the party as an organization since the heat meeting of a national body of the party as an organization since the heat meeting of a national body of the party in Chicago, in 1916, has been nothing short of phenomenal. This development was not appreciated by the delegates to the 1912 convention. Who gathered at Indianapolis It has taken the present meeting of the party organizations. That taken the present meeting of the national committee, with its discussion portunities for discussing party af-firms and activitias, to come to a real-lization of the immemse work before the party organization. Therest therefore centers to a con-tional secretary. Walter Lanfersies, of kentucky, whom no one considered a possibility for the office when the sta-tional committee opened its meetizes becred for the first ballot, receiving a full might party is lacking in strong men who would makes good national secretaries, but rather inta these ca-pable men refrained from becoming candidates for the office. definition of political action was not general enough. Committeeman Hiliquit, New York, who was on the constitutional com-mittee one year ago that framed this section, pointed out that the limited definition was in favor of those who did not believe in all the forms of political action. Bostrom was voted down.

To Help Y. P. S. L.

Ten Years a Socialist. Ten Years a Socialist. Waiter Lanfersiek is a native of Cincinnai, O., having been born there on Feb. 3, 1803. He attended the sity schools of Cincinnati, graduating from the University of Cincinnati in 1801. "All of my antecedents save been members of the working class." Ge-clares Lanforsiek. "They first came to this country in 1803, over 100 years ago."

with and John Sparge, Vermoni, an-ibe moment that they would not be candi-dates for re-election. Alexander Ir-fort, vine and Job Harriman, who were was both sisuitad from California, were not in a meninated. Kate Richards O'Hare, Missouvi, ran for re-election but was failed defauted. The position left verant by the recall of William D. Haywood was aver filled according to the sec

the recall of William D. Haywood was never filled. According to the new constitution the number of members on this committee was reduced from seven to five. This will be the first time in two years that the woman have failed of alection on the national excentive committee. There are but two koldover mem-bers on the new woman's national committee, May Wood-Simons, Chi-tago, and Lens Merrow Lewis, Cali-tornia. The retiring members are ment and server wisconsin: Ella Carr. Chicago: Winsie Branstetter, Chi-ciero: Grace D. Frewer, Kanass, and Lucits Twining, Colorado. Of these, Miss Tribing was the only candidate for re-election and she withdrew be-fore the final ballot.

WISCONSIN

Seclal-Democrath in State Legislatura-tasta Gabriel Zophy: Accombly, Carl Hubley, Sulvard E. Zinn, E. H. Elist Sarlis Gorobi, J. H. Vint, William L. Mith, Capt. J. Largen, Marinetta.

To Amend Constitution. MADISON, Wis., May 12 .-- The as-

embly Monday night laid over until Wednesday the joint resolution, \$1A, by Assemblyman Vint, to amend the constitution so as to permit the state to increase its debt limit. At present the constitution fixes the limit at \$100,000.

Ordered to Engrossment.

MADISON, Wis., May 13 .- The as-embly Monday night ordered to enprosenent, the Zinn bill, authorizing diles of the first, second and third ofsesses to regulate steam engines ind hoffers and to license operators there-of, and the Hansen bill, increasing the powers of police and fire commis-sions in cities of the third class.

Municipal Telephones.

MADISON, Wis., May 14 .- The Zophy bill for a municipal telephone

wankee, to legalize payment of about stor to employee of his office for work sileged to have been done on the tax ro.ls, was defeated in the assem-bly today when Assemblymen Vint and Minkley attacked the Estabrook bill and killed it. When stracked by The Mingarka

Burlington Watch Co.

When attacked by The Milwaukee When attacked by The Milwalkee Leader for giving extra compensation in violation of the state law providing debate, the asymptic concurred in the that regular city employes shall re-serve no compensation beyond their regular salaries, Mr. Leuch main-tained that his action was legal. in getting, Assemblyman Estabrook to in-for sewerage construction purposes. MADISON, Wils., May 16 .- Without

SEE PAGE 4)

OUR YOUNG FOLKS

Workers of America, told senators to-day that all the violence in West Vir-ginia during the past 15 years has been due to the coal mine owners pay-tion the this fact alone He and I looked round to see a mother wood duck just alighting. There was a little one by her side, but I did not see how it goi there. In a moment the old duck rose, circled a few times to gain altitud., and made direct for a hole in a large dead tree a few rods away. The hole was at least sixty feet from the ground. The

been due to the coal mine owners pay-ing attention to this fact alone He charged that with every cent cut from fr a the wage cost of 70,000 coal dig-gers of that state, had "sunk further into misery and despair." "Every effort to change the condi-tions represented by low wages, long hours, the presence of Baldwin guards everywhere and the beating up of every union organizer who dared en-ter the field, is met with the discharge of such miners as dared to listen to the call of unionism.

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OSHKOSH.

OSHKOSH, Wisconsin. - At The annual May day celebration of the Oshkosh Sick and Death Benefit society, Carl Minkley delivered a rous-

ing Socialistic speech in German. The Milwaukee legislator declared

"May festivals are held throughout

"May festivals are held throughout the divilized world and in these prolo-tarian gatherings, no race or religious distinctions are tolerated," he said. "He den't at length on the anti-war attitude which workmen should have and told why Germany would not fight France, so long as her workers refused to kill French workmen. "Debs polled 1,000,000 votes," de-clared the speaker, "and Socialist of-ficials have been elected all over the country. Osh:cosh should do her share and send Socialists to the legislature." Directing his attention for a mo-ment to the women, he encouraged them to bring up their children as loyal Socialists, and to look forward to the time when women could vote. loyal Socialists, and to look forward to the time when women could vote. He told the women not to be misled by Bull Moose promises, as the Focial-Democratic party espoused equal suf-frage long before. Bull Moosers in the legislature showed themselves en-tirely reactionary. "What we want is deeds, not words," said the speaker. Regarding the maximum wage, he announced that the only minimum wage that would be satisfactory to Socialist, would be satisfactory to Socialist, would be all that the work-ers produce. Assemblyman Minkley concluded his speech with an appeal for all pres-

ent to join the German branch of the local movement

Proceeds From Water Plants.

The Movement In parametica weeping fighting on trust meth-ods we have, eclested our finast, bickest grade watch for a spe-cist offer (livet to the people. MATERIAL: The ber for a many can bay. WORKMEN-World remound experts in their line. The Magnificent Burlington Special, our very finese watch, The Jewels 19 finest grade so-ported rubles and samphires, ab-solutely flawless. (It is well understood in the railroad busi-ness that J9 levels is the proper number for maximum efficiency.) Factory Fitted and factory tested. Fit-

ted right at the factory into the case made for that watch-and re-timed after fitting. No loose beue or wearing of the parts. No rattle or jar.

Adjustment Adjusted to tem-perature, lea-chronism and positions. The roat risid tests.

with dealers everywhere, which enables them to fix prices and to control trade. We do not toy that the Watch Trust is illegal. But we do insist that their system of "quict" agree-ments and price boosting contracts is user which. Here to the Superb Soc., Let Em-blem, engraved by hand on the great gold strata case, guaranteed for 25 years. You may have this emblem is very, very unfair. Carry

The Emblem!

FIGHT THE IR

A Socialist Watch

🖆 Anti-Trust Price 🎽

The fight is on!

Wearedetermined towin our gigantic Anti-Trust fight, even against the most over-whelming odds. We will not

be bound by any system. We call the great factories a trust because they have perfected a system of contracts and agreements with dealers everywhere, which

-the Emblem of the party on your watch. Positively the most staggering, smashing watch offer ever made-trust prices smashed once and for all. We

are determined to maintain our independent Burlington line and to do it quickly and thoroughly. A more liberal offer to all Socialists than any other concern would due to make to the biggest wholesalers.



direct to you at the rock bottom price, the same price, that even the wholesale jeweler must pay! The watch trust has conserted the dealers, but we are determined to win this fight no matter what it costs. So we have decided to offer our very finest watch, the unparalleled Busington Special, DIRSCT TO SOCIALISTS. No Money Down We will gladly ship this magnificent on approval. You pay nothing-act on sense this you decisite that you want the great offer efter seeing and examining the watch. FREE **Catalog** Coupo Only \$2.50 Yes, only \$2.50 a grandert watch! The essiest kind of payments at the Rock-Bottom-the Anti-Friest pice.

Write for the FREE Watch Book Gentiemen, Please and preval Write for the FREE Watch Book Book Station and preval Worked now pay the Trust prices for a top-notch watch. The free for the pays Senter now pay the Trust prices for a top-notch watch. The free for the pays Book of the prices for a top-notch watch. The free for the pays Book of the pays watch. coleage, Ill You should not buy a worthless watch, just because it is cheap. Nonsid now pay the Trust prices for a top-notch watch. The free Barlington Book styphina. The book is absolutely free and prepaid. You assume no oblig_tions of any kind. Just your name and address on the coupon or a letter or a postal is enough. You will be costed on inside facts and prices when you sand for the Barlington Company's FREE BOOK on watches. Write TODAY.

that the aim of the working class was the same the world over, but the cap-italists seek to divide them on such

master for months. He still sticks to the ship against child slavery, carried on for profits, will

YOUNG FOLKS

SEE PAGE 4.

make for her immortal fame. She knows and has often so remarked, that the boy or girl who is kind to animals is sure to be kind to human beings also.-R. A. Dague.

OUR

THE SAILOR DOG AND AN EULOGY

In former contributions to our Young Folks department of this paper I have mentioned a number of instances in which the intelligence of dogs and their love for their master was proven. In this writing I will repeat some true

I am inclined to here quote a portion of an eulogy from an author unknown to me, He closes his tribute to his dog as follows: If I called to him to follow he would trail o'er hill and hollow; he would never pause or here while he hed the structure here would trail

leave me while he had the strength to crawl; he would stick through fight and frollo-merry days or melanchollo-asking only to be with me in my fortune or my fault. Yes, though shame and degradation made me shunned by all creation, through the valley of the shadow and the peths where terrors dwell, with a love that does not alter, with a trust that cannot falter, he would follow me unflagging, though my roadway led through hell! Dog o' mine, you're shy on breeding, but mless Um proc at reading there is low and

19th St. & Marshall Boslevard, Dept. 5943 Chicago, Elizate

stories I have heard. The Boston Traveler tells how little 5-year-old Emile Suiz cear Washington, Mass., wandered away into the woods on the Whitney game preserve and got lost. Part of the tract contains buffalo, many wild bear, moose, elk, dear, wildcats and other game, and is a dense woods much of it a virgin game, and is a dense woods much of it a virgin forest consisting of several thousand acres. A searching party was organized and started out to look for the little runaway. They finally heard the frantic barking of Emilie's pet dog. They were led by this to the little fellow who had laid down from fatigue and cold and was asleep. The dog stood neerby and at intervals indulged in loud barking as if he understood he should do this to guide any one searching he should do this to guide any one searching for them. When the searchers found them the dog seemed to be very much rejoiced and relieved. The boy was aroused after con-siderable effort and returned to his home, and

siderable effort and returned to his home, and today, beyond having contracted a severe cold, is none the worse for his experience. Gladys E. Locke tells a story about Zim, a sea-captain's dog who had gone with his master on many voyages. When the captain died he left Jim to his friend, who was a clerk in the offices of an Eastern steamahip com-pany. Jim stayed with his new master just one night. The next morning he had disap-paared.

peared. The dead captain's ship laid at the wharf that, night but cailed the next day. When the ship was well out at sea Jim crawled out from some hiding-place in the pliot-house, whining pliteously. The crew received him with delight, but Jim paid little attention to them. He was searching for one he could not find and it was long hefore he could be persuaded even to take food.

take food. He showed ... decided dislike for the new captain and solvied whenever that officer tried to make friends with him. He seemed to feel that the captain was somehow responsible for the loss of his master. During the out-goiry voyage, Jim prowled incommanily about the ship, hut on the return he crawled into his hiding-place and remained there until the dock was reached.

place and remained that the place of the resched. When the ship started on its text voyage, Jim was not to be seen, but later he again appeared unexpectedly. This time he con-tented himself with sitting by the ralling, his ad, intelligent eyes fixed far out upon the waters. He is a changed dog, is sed and gives overy evidence that he mourned for his old

.0

unless I'm poor at reading there is love and faith unending in those brown and gentic eyes and although you're far from pretty, that's n and although you're lar from pretty, that had cause to call for pity-you've a word of canine w'sdom for a fellow of your size. So I love you 'cause you're loyal and your heart is truly royal, with a warmth and tender vigor that would well befit a king, and because your dumb devotion is as measureless as ocean and as farrid as the reseions that the costs how as fervid as the passions that the poets love to sing.

Yet the scientists aver that you're an ordinary cur, that in your canine composition there is not a hint of soul. Let 'ern prove it, word and letter, but I know a whole lot better, and nnd letter, but I know a whole lot better, and I guess your name is entered on the "fit for heaven" scroll. Truth to tell, when I have ended all the space it was intended I should spend upon this planet; when, h. short, I've "got my cue." I shall think, good dog and plucky, that I sure am mighty lucky if they'll let me up in heaven where They've made a place for you! I do not know who wrote the "prose-poetry." quoted, but I am sure he is a kind-hearted, friendly disposed good fellow. Nc- grust, grouch, ill-natured man or woman is capable

ome culogy to his dog. of writing such a wholes dog-lover is alright.-R. A. Dague.

MOTHER WOOD DUCK AND BABIES

The study of animals and fowls-their habits and ways of doing things, is a very in-teresting one to me, and I am convinced that nearly all normal boys and girls like stories about those dumb creatures. Some students about those dumb creatures. Some students of nature spend many years in field and forest observing the ways of birds, insists and ani-mais. In this piece I will write about the wood ducks." It was a problem for a long time to nature students how the mother wood duck managed to get her bables to the water from their nest which is invariably in old tress high up from the ground. A writer in the Youth's Companion tells what he one time saw. He says that 'On one hot June day I let my boat lie in the shade of some lofty cotton-woods that grew on the lake shore, while I hay back and watched the play of shadows on the south water.

was at least sixty feet from the ground. The duck squeezed her body through the opening and disappeared. She came back in a few moments with a ducking in her mouth. After resting for a moment she came sailing down and placed this baby beside the first. One after another she carried down the entire brood of eleven little yellow and black fluffy balls. They flapped their tiny wings and fluttered in the water as if that were not the first time they bed ears been in swimming.

had ever been in swimming. "The mother duck returned once more to the tree to make sure that she had not overlooked one, came back, placed herself at the head of the procession, called softly to her babies and swam away, followed by the entire family in single file."

in their mouths is common to any fowl except in their mouths is common to any fowl except the wood duck. The babies of other birds remain in their nests until strong enough to fly Nature students have seen the mother robin and other birds carrying their young babies on their backs and teaching them how to use on their backs and teaching them how to use their wings. Cats, squirrels and some other animals move their bables by carrying them. They catch the young one by the skin of the neck and carry them in their mouths.—R. A. Dague.

" HELLO, SOCIALIST ! "

"Mamma, I don't want to carry any ore Socialist papera.

"Why not?"

"'Cause there's a boy that alwavs sings out 'Hello Socialist!' when he sees my.'

"Never mind. He's probably too ignorant to know how many good and wise people are

to know how many good and wise people are becoming Socialists every day." "Can't I get back at him some way?" "Oh, yes, you might say "Hello Christian!" He very likely goes to Sunday school somewhere and learns how the early Christians. were perse-outed. But it would be kinder to act as if you were proud of the name (I'm sure I am), or at least as if you didn't hear or much care what he said. When he gets a little older he'll want to know what Socialism is and then maybe he'll ist you tail him. Likely as not you'll both wear red backges to the polls when you're twenty-one and your sisters too." Rosa D. H.

CHILDREN ARE SUFFERING

WASHINGTON.-Quoting a census bulletin to prove that the wage cost of production of coal in West Virginia has been forced down to 58 cents as compared with 79 cents in the com-peting fields of western Pennsylvania, Ohio, Insiana and Illinois, W. R. Fairley, organizer of the Catted Mins

"There has been no remedy in the the courts of West Virginia for the union man who has been assaulted and the natural result " as that the the were cowed.

"If an investigation is made by the senate, such conditions would be re-vealed, I believe, that would startle the whole nation."

the whole nation." What these horrors are and upon whom they have been inflicted was the story related by "Mother" Jones. She told among other incidents, of an at-tack made by Baldwin guards, depu-ties and milee owners one night in 1904, upon the cabins on Stanford mountain, in the 'ew River field, where a band of striking miners wore asleep. Without raking an alarm, the attacking nerty she allaged. fred where Without raising an alarm, asleep. Without raising an alarm, the attacking party, she alleged, fired a volley into the cabins, killing seven and wounding 21 others.

and wounding 21 others. These miners had refused a day or two before to allow a deputy to arrest one of them who had walked on the highway past a mine, in violation of an injunction.

"None of that band of murderers was ever punished," "Mother" Jones said. "When I was hack there a reek afterward, I found the widow of one afterward, i found the widow of one of these poor boys crying over his grave on the hiliside. Her little child, S years old, was digging with her fists in the clay at the head of the muun-tain and calling, 'papa', please of me head." back.

back." "Most of these miners have large families of children. If the company stores do not get all their wages, they hold out the rent in advance. The holeses are no better than dog kennels, but even these are not considered bad enough for the miners. "I was in one of the homes accom-

"T was in one of the homes accom-panied by a newspaper man, and we were asked to dinner in the cabin. The guards refused to let the miner admit us to his house. Later he and his six children were kicked out and had to sheep two nights on the highway when the strike came. "Ninety per cent of these people are natives of the district. It is an Amer-ican problem with feudal greed and feudal savagery in control in West Virginia, and the age of electricity ruing the country outside. "West Virginia is out of line with the ochtury and must be brought" up to 1."

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CHICAGO, Illinois .-- In the recount of the Twenty-ninth ward William A. Cunnes, Socialist candidate, had a net gain of 184 votes-Rincker lost 192 votes, Hoyne lost 39 and Cunnea gained 95 votes. This ward is in the stock yards district. In 25 precincts of the Thirtieth ward Cunnea made a net gain of 139 votes.—Rinaker lost 20 votes, Hoyne lost 116 votes and Cun-nea gained 23 votes. The Eleventh precinct of the Thir-tieth ward was herd up for the inspec-tion of Judge Baldwin by Gin social-ist watchers. They claimed that a number of straight ballots had been "short-penciled" for Hoyne. A report of the investigation of al-legeo frauds in the November election was made last night to County Judge Ow-ms by the board of election com-missioners. votes, Hoyne lost 39 and Cunnea

nissioners

missioners. The commissioners appeared in per-son before Judge Owens and gave him an informal account of their disclos-tures, and Charles H. Kellerman, presi-dent of the board, said after the con-ference that it was decided to carry on the investigation, although nothing of a serious nature had developed. Election judges and clerks and local politicians in the Twenty-second and Fortieth, precincts of the Eighteenth ward were examined by the commis-

ward ware examined by the commis-sioners. In the latter precinct there were more ballots reported than there were registered voters.



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WEEKLY BUNDLES.

apts for ramitiances on subscriptious received from outside the city of Milwaukee nowleaged by the NUMBER ON THE WRAPPER." To these separate receipts are

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By A. W. Mance

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The Lyceum courses that have just closed are still in action be-

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THE GERMAN ARMAMENT SCANDAL

Every Saturday EMOCRATIC HERALD

Wealth vs. Prosperity.

Indeed, the individualistic capital-

degree, in raising productivity. Under

its sway the wealth or notions has in-

creased a hundredfold-but hot ne-

cessarily the prosperity of these na-

certain privileged class has amassed

personal efforts merit. The middle order. class, today, in spite of the vast increase of national wealth, finds its economic existence jeopardized. The working class is clamoring for social justice and is lending a ready ear to the demagogues who preach class-hatred and violent revolution.

The ratio of increase or decrease of

nation's productivity is not neces-

sarily the barometer of its prosperity.

That a nation's prosperity depends solely upon its productivity, is the fundamental économic error upon which

the individualistic capitalistic system rests. A nation is not necessarily

prosperous when it has produced vast quantities of wealth, which are stored up within its borders, but rather when

the masses at large have access to this

woulth. Capitalism was all engrossed

tirely of its equitable distri

don, as United States ambassador to comes stoon,
control a c

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thei, were in Italy 4,701 memoers paying dues into the central council. Now, with election two months away, 43,614 voters are enrolled. Schools have been founded in all parts of Italy for the training of organizers, and the moment these are graduated they be-gin active work. Since the las: na-tional Socialistic congress, 272 new branches have been organized.

Local Allegheny courty announces the ex-pulsion of Fred. H. Merrick, editor of "Justice" for the advocacy of sabotage. This lith Ward branch of Pittaburgh and Wil-kinsburg Branch have size been expelled. At least one comrade from each branch in Cambria county should attend the County court ittee meeting of that local to be held at South Pork on Sunday, June 1. Businessa and all who are able to attend the meeting should be on hand. com the meeting of take lock to be held at South Fork on Sunday, June 1. Businean of extreme importance is to be transacted and all who are alle to attend the meeting abdid by the referendum to recall State Sec-retary Hobert 18. Hingler has been detenined by a yots of 2517 to 456. Dates for Comrade McCaleb ace as fol-lows: May 23, Utahville; 23, Bidgway; 25, Roulatte; 26, 27, Willamsport; 28, Carbon-dale; 29, Willsesbarre; 30, Hazleton; 31, Pottasiowr, June 1, 2, 4, Chambersburg; 4. Langdondale; 5, Open. Tork; Lykena.-Dates for Comrade Tilton are as follows: May 23, Langdondale; 24, Open; 25, Joins-town; 16, Chambersburg; 37, York; 28, Lykens; 79, Open; 40, 6, 6, 7, Bucks county; 8, Hasjeton; 9, Kingston.

"The alluring thing about a Social-it is his honesty."-Alfred Henry ist is Lewis.



THE TRINITY OF POTSDAM.

ter upon negotiations with reader and Engined for the regulations of arma-ments." The assertion by Deputy Dr. Libb knecht in the reichstag that German officers were allied with the Krupp company in stirring up anti-German. sentiment in France leads the sober-minded Germania (Berlin) to speak with wuch bitterness. It will be rei membered that this organ is said by a contemporary to be "more Catholic than the pope." It is the orgal of the of the reichstag—and loves nothing better than a journalistic fight. This had better than a journalistic fight. This paped exclaims that Liebknecht's rev-elations form a sort of two-edged weapon, saying: "Up to this day such a state of things as has been described in the Prosider of the reichstag was considered quite impossible in the Prussian army, with its boasted discipline and sense trans are formen of the reichstag styles is content of the reichstag was considered quite impossible in the Prussian army, with its boasted discipline and sense trans are formen National Defense trans are to the reichstag styles "The charter of the provinces and the prospine and Burgunds aready of the reichstag was considered things as has been described in the error of the reichstag was considered quite impossible in the Prussian army, with its boasted discipline and sense trans are to the reichstag styles the three trans army the speak before the reichstag styles trans are the trans army the speak before the reichstag styles trans are the trans to the the speak before the reichstag styles trans the tra

<text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text> This is the phase of the Socialist movement that astonishes the old party politicians and their press. thing more than mere political campaigns to capture the offices. Ours is a campaign of education, and capturing offices is not the main proposition. cause everyone who purchased an admission ticket also got a subscription for a Socialist paper. With the coming of the warm weather, the open air meeting phase of our propaganda and educational work starts. During the summer hundreds of thousands of people will hear the message of Socialism

from our Socialist speakers. the importance of having good Socialist literature to give or sell at these meetings and of taking subscriptions for Socialist papers.

into the hands of those whose interest has been aroused by your speakers

on the market.

You may have a bundle of any quantity you can use at the rate of 50 cents per hundred. AGITATE! EDUCATE! ORGANIZE!

Number." It is full of war matter from beginning to end. All the ad-vertisements, with few exceptions, re-late to hings used in war, not only kalser as "chief of the Prussian army cannon, but, as one of the advertisers and commander-in-chief of the German army in the soldiers and equipping an army, from airships to surgical in-strume us and field glasses. Colored glorious war," and is thug to be enthused by the army, from airships to surgical in-gletures represent the manufacture of weapons by firms who employ from her expeditionary force unhindered on 40,000 to 50,000 men. Then there are pictures of the cavalry charging in made for The Literary Digest.

OUR YOUNG FOLKS loosers. Anybody can win and be cheerful, but it takes men and vomen-real ones-to lose and still act as the Scheneutadyites do! They are all wool and a yard wide! They are the genuine stuff of which Socialists, fabove all other people ought to be made. Let us in Rochester emulate them; and when our turn comes to be disappointed, let us be men and women, and take defeat as our good young comrades of the Mohawk town know so well how to do! Young Folks in Artion Contributions solicited. Write briefly. how to do! LOS ANGEL¹.S.—The outing parties of the league have proved a huge success. A few Sundays ago forty boys and girls found places in a big that drove up to the headtruck quarters and started out with exuberant spirits for Saw Pit Canyon, Monrovia. On arriving at their destination they made their way to the canyon Falls and took lunch, meantime enjoying every minute of the trip. The home-ward start was made at sundown...... The The Camera club alces good use of the outings to secure views. Many of the pictures thus se-cured will be seen on exhibition when the club holds its first formal meeting, May 11 The dramatic class meets at headquarters for an hour every Wednesday evening at eight o'clock. The first twenty minutes are devoted to the review and discussion of some drama of rivolutionary thought. The next ten minutes are taken up with questions and answers regarding current plays and players in the city, as well as interesting information about the theater in general. The last thirty minutes are spont in developing stage technique.



about run its course; it has fulfilled

istic system succeeded, to a marked its historic mission. A new economic system is evolving. We are on the eve of an epoch-making transformation. The new social and economi system will be a departure from the tions. The various classes of society individualistic regime, but it will not have not received an equitable share plunge into Socialism. The champions of this vast increase in wealth. A of Christianity who regret that the capitalistic system is the product an the greater portion-a part that is anti-Christian philosophy of life, now

out of all proportion to the service it have their grand opportunity to infuse has rendered to society and what its a Christian spirit into the new social

vidualistic capitalistic system has

in the production of wealth, but lost bution.

The Starting Point of Capitalism. The starting point of Capitalism was unrestricted freedom of competition. The individual business man was a law unto himself. To succeed, he had to surpass his competitors. It was a case of the survival of the fittest. A fierce struggle for existence ensued. In this cut-throat competitive warfare, the one who, as a rule, emerged victorious was not the business man who had more individual initiative and enterprise, but his rival who had a larger amount of circulating capital at his disposal. The possession of large amounts of wealth became the determining factor, while human industry was relegated to a place of

secondary importance. Thus making clear the processes by which capitalism develops and operstes through ruthless exploitation, he moves on to his conclusions. He almost uses our words and phrases. He concedes the evolutionary procession of economic systems and says the capitalist system has nearly run its course!]

Eas Fulfilled Its Mission.

The question as to whether or not the individualistic capitalistic sys em is inherently defective, must be answered in the affirmative.

*Capital is weakly functioning in the pro-cess of production. Economises divide capi-tal into fixed and choularing capital. Pixed capital is prosently of a permanent kind, such as land, factories, machinery. Circulating capital is the variable element kind, such and sold. Money and bouds are size as form of circulating capital, which may at any time se transformed into fixed capital. The reformance to money.



YOUNG PEOPLE'S SOCIALIST LEAGUES

MILWAUKEE—The picture on this page is that of Edward Reuter, president of the North Side Young People's Socialist club. The club of which Mr. Reuter is president has made rapid progress since its organization. An active membership of nearly one hundred, meets on the second and fourth Friday of every month.

ROCHESTER.—The objects of the League branch having already wonderfully, the athletic branch having already organized, a spiendid arranging is's debates and lectures, and the en-iteration of the source of the second second second base ball team. The educational committee is arranging is's debates and lectures, and the en-detainments and source is arranging for en-teration of the young people. The Sunday's are now on, and the chil-free and the young people are starting on their belowed May walks. We have them every year. They bring their lunches to the Socialist school and then after all is over they only setter-day. Next Sunday the Y. P. S. L. is to enjoy a May walk, provided the weather is favorab... Our Young People have had two debates with the Young People of Schemectady, and with Schemectady bunch is that they are good

SWEDEN .- The young Socialists here-the ocialist leaders of tomorrow-are active and full of fire. On Easter a congress was held by the Juvenile Federation at Stockholm at which strong resolutions were pass sed pledging work against the menace of militarism. also took action against the poorer class of motion plotures that simply help spread unome, vicious inclinations amongst the youth. The Juvenile organizations are now in the Best accord with the regular party or-ganization, it being understood that Juvenile nembers are to join the regular party on coming of age.

Puzzles

N

ANOTHER WORD HUNT. A Socialist pamphlet will be given as a prize for the best list of words constructed from the letters of the word:

CONTRIBUTOR. Answers must be in by June 4.

Willie Harris, Massachusetts, won the prize for the best list from the words: Trade Union-ism. George New, Chicago, came in second best, with Paul Pearcy, Colorado, third.

SOME VERY CUTE CATS

There are very few people who are not fond of pets. Some like birds best, some horses: others dogs and cats. My favorite pet anima others dogs and cats. My favorite pet annual is an intelligent dog, but in this little piece I will write about cats, hoping that what I have to say about them ray interest our young folks. Several years ago I owned a mother cat which we named "Minnie." We familiarly called her "Old Minn." In the winter time when I got up early to start the fires in the stoves, she would perch on my shoulder and cling to me all morning. One time she had three babies in the barn at the rear end of the lot. We also in the barn at the rear child of the lot. We have some a her and little childs. One day I put some, bits of bread and meat on a little tin dish, and set it near the rear door of the kitchen for the chickens, and returned into the hitchen in the chloking out a window. The chickens and "Old Minn" appeared on the scene about the same time and there was a little fight over the eatables. Finally the cat caught the tin dish by its rim and carried plate and contents to the barn to ber kittens. Cats have been household pets since the days of Abraham, and often show great sagacity. A writer in a magazine tells how cute his "Sir A writer in a magazine tells how cute his "Sir Tom" was in stealing eggs and his novel way of breaking the shells. One time his owner watched him getting eggs out of a paper bag on a table. First, Tom cautiously tore open the sack, stopping every little while to listen; fin-ally he made a hole big enough to get out an egg which he did by genile pats. Then he took the egg carefully in his mouth, jumped to the floor, rolled the egg genus up to the leg of the table, then gave it a smart little bump against the leg, and had a feast. Sometimes one egg was not enough, and he would repeat the

Anna Sanford, a literary woman, wrote: "I have a lovely large half Angora cat. He is tan color, and though six years old, is still very in color, and though he year to me when kittenish at times. He was given to me when about three weeks old. I brought him home in an old-fashioned fish basket. when

an old-rashioned han basket. His name is Bug. I know you will think that a very peculiar hame for a cat, but when he as a kitten he was so like a caterpillar that we named him Bug. He is very intelligent, and,

ae was quite young Bug was taught by father to sit up for food. A little while later he was taught to raise his left paw when he sat up, thus making the voting sign of a Mason. Ever since then he sits at father's 'ight hand during the meal, and if father forgets to feed him Bug

the meal, and if lather torgets to feed in Boy taps him on the arm with his paw. The cats, an account of which I have given in the foregoing, are the forfunate ones owned by, people who love them and take good care of them, but how many thousands of these intelligent animals are unloved, are homel strays? That noted, kind and talented woman, Ella Wheeler Wilcox, wrote some verses on the "Beggar Cat," which I feel sure my boy and girl readers will enjoy reading, therefore I cory it in full:

Poor little beggar cat, hollow-eyed and gaunt, Creeping down the alley way like a ghost of

Kicked and beat by thoughtless boys, bent on cruel way.

What a sorry life you lead whether night or day.

Hunting after crusts and crumbs, gnawing meatless bones, Trembling at a human step, fearing bricks and

stones, Shrinking at an outstretched hand, knowing only blows

Wretched little beggar cat, born to suffer woes.

Stealing to an open door, craving food and meat.

Frightened off with angry cries and broomed

into the street, I Tortured, teased, and chased by dogs, through the lonely night. Homeless little beggin cat, sorty is your plight.

Sleeping anywhere you can, in the rain or snow, Waking in the cold, grey dawn, wondering where to go. Dying in the street, at last, starved to death

at that, Picked up by the scavenger-poor tramp cat.

Mrs. Wilcox is a Socialist, and because she is such, her deep sympathics are aroused over unfortunates whether they are animals or hu-mans. Some of her writings against our fierce, cruel and unjust system of capitalism, and

(See Preceding Page)