

All the News  
All the Time  
The Weather: Fair; much colder.

No. 8 SATURDAY, NEW YORK, JANUARY 9, 1909. Price One Cent.

REGULARITIES IN  
RUDOWITZ TRIAL

Fourteen Defence Conference Calls Attention to Strange Proceedings— Foote, Always Favored Carr.

The Pouden Conference, the organization established to fight the case of Jan Janoff Pouden, has issued a manifesto on the trial of Christian Rudowitz, the Lett who was arrested in Chicago on charges similar to those made against Pouden. The manifesto was prepared by Professor I. H. Hourwich, who went to Chicago to conduct the case, and tells of a number of irregularities in the proceedings, irregularities alleged to be due to the friendly attitude of the presiding commissioner, Mark A. Foote, toward the demanding government.

Strange Rulings. The manifesto says that upon the production of the prisoner before the Commissioner, papers in the Russian language purporting to be an order of arrest by an officer described as "examining magistrate," and depositions taken before the same officer were offered in evidence by counsel for the Russian government. The papers were accompanied by a certificate from the American Ambassador to the effect that they were true copies of official documents admissible for such purposes in the tribunals of Russia.

Ground for Dismissal. After describing many irregularities in the proceedings and after pointing out contradictory testimony by witnesses, the manifesto concludes by naming four grounds for the dismissal of the case advanced by the defence. It says:

1. That there was no competent evidence before the court, the translation not being correct. 2. That none of the witnesses nor the interpreter were sworn. 3. That the prisoner was not identified as the man claimed by the Russian government. 4. That the offenses it committed were, upon the government's own showing, of a political nature and therefore not extraditable. The motion was denied.

Political Asylum a Dead Letter. The case of Martin J. Dewey, the witness for Rudowitz, who was kept for contempt of court because he had refused to divulge names of revolutionaries who had participated in the revolution, is brought up and discussed. If this decision is good law, says the manifesto, then it means that in the future it will be morally impossible for a Russian political refugee to testify in any court, proving the political character of his case, inasmuch as every witness can be asked to name his associates in the revolutionary organization at home, and thus be confronted with the alternative of becoming a traitor to his comrades or going to jail for contempt of court. The exemption contained in the treaty in favor of political refugees will become a dead letter.

NATIONAL THEATER IN LONDON.

TILLMAN—  
WHO'S NEXT?

President Suddenly Decides to Make Public His Letter to Senator Hale on the Secret Service.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 9.—The President unexpectedly made public yesterday the letter which on Tuesday last he addressed to Senator Eugene Hale, chairman of the Senate Committee on Appropriations, relating to the employment of special attorneys, special agents, inspectors and other secret investigators by the several executive departments. The letter consists almost entirely of a highly sensational expose of a certain transaction involving a deal in public lands in which Senator Benjamin Ryan Tillman, of South Carolina, was engaged last winter, and it is accompanied by several private letters

and telegrams, some of them signed by Mr. Tillman, which were brought to light by an inspector of the Post-office Department. Senator Tillman responded to the correspondence by letters and declared that he should take the opportunity to defend himself against the charge of improper conduct in the Senate next Monday.

Historian Declares Modern Civilization Retrogresses Intellectually. Speaking on the "Social Organization of the Roman Empire," at Columbia University yesterday, Signor Guglielmo Ferrero, the Italian historian, compared the Emperors Augustus and Tiberius to Napoleon, and said that the nations of to-day are following practically in the footsteps of Rome in the development of political and economic institutions and that conditions now are almost the same as they were two thousand years ago.

BACK TO ROMAN IDEAS? Historian Declares Modern Civilization Retrogresses Intellectually.

CHARLES E. RUSSELL ON "HOLY TRINITY."

A surprising thing happened in New York last week. Trinity corporation, owner of Trinity Church and Trinity's monuments, issued for the first time in its history what claimed to be a statement of its financial condition. This came as a result of the inquiry into Trinity's holdings which was made last year. The one man responsible for that inquiry, the man who began the public investigation that has caused the Trinity Corporation to break its hitherto unbroken silence regarding its affairs, was CHARLES EDWARD RUSSELL.

THE RAINS TRIAL

Rebuttal Testimony Placed Before Jury To-day. Rebuttal testimony occupied the attention of the Court and jury today in the trial of Thornton J. Hains for the murder of William E. Annis. Prosecutor Darrin had several more witnesses to call before he was ready to rest his case, and it was doubtful if all the rebuttal testimony for the prosecution would be in at the close of court. Mr. McIntyre had a new story to-day. It concerned "a mysterious veiled woman" who arrived at the court house yesterday, in an automobile and was taken into Mr. Darrin's office. Mr. McIntyre made the most of this story. He thought, he said, that the woman was either Mrs. Claudia Hains or the mother of Claudia Hains. The rumor that Mr. Darrin would spring a huge surprise and call Mrs. Hains as a witness in rebuttal has been current all during the trial and it refuses to down despite Mr. Darrin's persistent denials.

4 IN TAXICAB SMASH

All Escape with Slight Injuries When It Runs Wild. A taxicab owned by the New York Taxicab Company ran amuck at Baychester avenue and Williamsbridge road early this morning. The chauffeur and three passengers were slightly injured when the machine crashed into the curb and hurled its occupants to the ground.

THE CANDLE FLICKERS.

Coming out of the comatose state in which it had lain since November 3, the county committee of the Independence party held a meeting at its headquarters, Eighth avenue and 59th street, last night, and asserted its intention of taking an active part in the coming Mayoralty campaign. Clarence J. Shearn was one of the numerous speakers, but he did not indicate whether the party would go it alone or seek fusion with other anti-Tammany organizations.

WANTS STREETS SANDED.

In order to obviate the unnecessary suffering of horses caused by ice and sleet in winter months, the American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals sent letters to Mayor McClellan and the Board of Estimate and Apportionment to authorize the appropriation of \$25,000 for sanding the streets of the city. The society says that European cities are using this method with success.

FIRE ENGINE SMASHES WINDOW.

In trying to make too sharp a turn from Broadway into East 23d street, Engine 3, of Bayonne, N. J., crashed into the plate glass window of a corner drug store. The driver, William Mahnkens, was badly, but not dangerously injured, while the horses were cut and the front of the engine wrecked.

3 KILLED IN TENEMENT FIRE

Two Men and a Boy Lose Their Lives in Burning Structure. Firemen and the police are certain that the bodies of all those killed in last night's tenement fire at 666 Ninth avenue have been recovered. Two men and a boy have been found. Two others, badly burned, are in Roosevelt Hospital, where it was said they might die. The blaze originated in the basement near the dumb waiter shaft and spread rapidly to the top floors.

CULGOA AT MESSINA

United States Supply Ship Reaches the Stricken City. ROME, Jan. 9.—The United States supply ship Culgoa has arrived at Messina where she was ordered from Port Said. Provisions and other supplies continue to arrive in Messina in great abundance and the larger part of them is being sent to towns where the refugees have gone. The bodies of Dr. A. S. Cheney, the American Consul, and his wife have not yet been taken from the ruins of the consulate, although work to recover them is going on steadily.

BINGHAM'S LIVE WIRE

It Sets Fire to His Office and New Furniture May Result. Defective wire insulation is the cause attributed to the fire which was discovered last night in Commissioner Bingham's office. The blaze gave the firemen and policemen an hour's fight and also partly crippled the police telephone system. General Bingham's office, where the fire originated, was flooded with water, and it will be some time before it is ship-shape again. The entire damage amounted to about \$1,500, and it is said several Finn-wire, which were lying on the Commissioner's desk, were lost when the water flooded the place.

A NEW RICHMOND.

Senator La Follette's Weekly Will Wage War on Party Machines. MADISON, Wis., Jan. 9.—Senator La Follette's new weekly magazine, which is to be devoted to the championship of representative government, appeared to-day and was well received here. The new publication is called "La Follette's Weekly Magazine," and its declaration of principles reads in part as follows: "This magazine recognizes as its chief task that of aiding in winning back for the people the complete power over government, national, state and municipal, which has been lost to them by the enrichments of party machines, incorporated and unincorporated monopolies and by the rapid growth of the immense population."

IRVINE ON TUBERCULOSIS.

In the Church of the Ascension, Fifth avenue and 19th street, to-morrow evening, Alexander Irvine will deliver the second of his series of lectures on the International Exhibition, entitled, "An International Poverty Exhibit."

MISS GOULD A "SOCIAL ORCHID"

Mrs. Stokes Says Blood of the People Is the "Wine of Life" for the Rich. "A parasitic class cannot exist without a producing class, and the producing class cannot exist without a parasitic class. Just so long as the voting population of this country continues to keep an idle capitalist class in power by voting for the old political parties, which are controlled by and for the capitalists, just so long will a parasitic class continue to drain the life blood of the people for its own 'wine of life'; just so long will humanity be reared for the old world, which has been bettered by the production of a few ornamental social orchids like Miss Marjorie Gould."

MURDERED IN SHOP

Tailor Beaten to Death with a Flatiron. Detectives are working on the theory that Louis Meyer, the aged tailor who was found murdered in his shop at 413 Fourth avenue, was long before midnight last night, was attacked for the purpose of robbery. Meyer's body was discovered by his son and Policeman Henry Baler, of the East 35th street station, crumpled up in one corner of the dirty little shop so battered that it looked at first glance like a heap of clothing. The "rooms" of his own property, with which the old tailor's shop had been bettered in, still lay across his face.

"NUN" IS THE WORD

Knox Tells Taft to Put a Flatiron on His Cabinet. AUGUSTA, Ga., Jan. 8.—Senator Knox, after conferring with Mr. Taft, this afternoon left for Washington. Senator Knox expected Thursday to remain until Sunday and his departure last night has left the impression that much progress has been made on the building of the Taft Cabinet. It is likely, however, that no official news regarding Cabinet selections will be given out until inauguration day. That is the policy Senator Knox urged on the President-elect. There is a possibility that Mr. Taft may have an announcement to make to-night, but if nothing is forthcoming then he will remain silent on the Cabinet until he sends the list of names for confirmation on March 4.

SEARCH FOR WOMAN

Young Wife of Archibald Douglas Missing. The 18-year-old wife of Archibald Douglas, of 2383 Fulton street, Brooklyn, has not been seen since she went shopping on December 27. She has been married to Mr. Douglas for only six weeks. Two years ago she was married to a Mr. Canino, but the marriage was annulled, and it is thought that her disappearance may be connected with the efforts of the Canino family to get possession of a child which she had by her first marriage. The police have been asked to help find her. Douglas is a veteran of the Boer War, through which he served in the 1st-11th Fusiliers. He saved the life of his wife's uncle in battle, and came with him to this country after the war.

"NICK CARTER" AUTHOR ILL.

Frederic Dey, the author of the "Nick Carter" stories, is suffering so severely from a nervous breakdown brought about by overwork that it was found necessary yesterday to send him to the Harlem Hospital. Mr. Dey is forty-eight years old.

BROKER DEAD IN AUTO SPILL

E. C. Gilman Fatally Injured and Woman Hurt When Car Turned Over. Edward Colt Gilman, a real estate broker and a prominent young society man in Flushing, was instantly killed; three girls all prominent in Flushing society, were injured, and Edwin Lee, of Douglas Manor, and his chauffeur, James Brennan, were crushed and cut when Lee's automobile, which was speeding along Forest Park road, near Broadway, Little Neck, suddenly lost a wheel, dashed into a fence and turned turtle at 1 o'clock this morning.

REMARKABLE ESCAPE.

Lee and Brennan were thrown free from the wreck and landed on the roadside with cut heads and other bruises. Gilman was dashed against the fence and his head was split open. Miss McKim fell alongside Lee and was rendered unconscious. Her two girl companions were thrown free of the overturned car, but they did not escape cuts and bruises. Lee and Brennan gained their feet and began to yell for help. Dr. Henry of Bayside, came and pronounced Gilman dead. The physicians then cut for automobiles and the three girls were taken to their homes. Gilman's body was later taken to Flushing. Gilman was a bachelor and three years old. Socially he was one of the most popular men in Flushing.

REMARKABLE ESCAPE.

Lee and Brennan were thrown free from the wreck and landed on the roadside with cut heads and other bruises. Gilman was dashed against the fence and his head was split open. Miss McKim fell alongside Lee and was rendered unconscious. Her two girl companions were thrown free of the overturned car, but they did not escape cuts and bruises. Lee and Brennan gained their feet and began to yell for help. Dr. Henry of Bayside, came and pronounced Gilman dead. The physicians then cut for automobiles and the three girls were taken to their homes. Gilman's body was later taken to Flushing. Gilman was a bachelor and three years old. Socially he was one of the most popular men in Flushing.

REMARKABLE ESCAPE.

Lee and Brennan were thrown free from the wreck and landed on the roadside with cut heads and other bruises. Gilman was dashed against the fence and his head was split open. Miss McKim fell alongside Lee and was rendered unconscious. Her two girl companions were thrown free of the overturned car, but they did not escape cuts and bruises. Lee and Brennan gained their feet and began to yell for help. Dr. Henry of Bayside, came and pronounced Gilman dead. The physicians then cut for automobiles and the three girls were taken to their homes. Gilman's body was later taken to Flushing. Gilman was a bachelor and three years old. Socially he was one of the most popular men in Flushing.

REMARKABLE ESCAPE.

Lee and Brennan were thrown free from the wreck and landed on the roadside with cut heads and other bruises. Gilman was dashed against the fence and his head was split open. Miss McKim fell alongside Lee and was rendered unconscious. Her two girl companions were thrown free of the overturned car, but they did not escape cuts and bruises. Lee and Brennan gained their feet and began to yell for help. Dr. Henry of Bayside, came and pronounced Gilman dead. The physicians then cut for automobiles and the three girls were taken to their homes. Gilman's body was later taken to Flushing. Gilman was a bachelor and three years old. Socially he was one of the most popular men in Flushing.







Woman's Re-arrangement

Conducted by Rose Pastor Stokes.

WOMAN'S PROGRESS.

Actresses and the Vote. An Actresses Franchise League...

A Woman's Paper in China. Of the many signs of progress in China...

German Socialist Women. The Socialist women of Germany claim to be proportionately represented...

Women in Norway. After granting women the parliamentary suffrage...

Seattle Women Organize. An organization of several hundred women employees...

Our Boys and Girls

Conducted by Bertha Maily.

FREEDOM'S CALENDAR.

LOUISE MICHEL. Died Jan. 9, 1905. Louise Michel, "bitter, hateful Louise," to the enemies of her class...

WHAT THE NEW YEAR SHOULD MEAN TO SOCIALIST WOMEN

By MAY M. STRICKLAND. As the years go by the comrades come more and more to realize the necessity of interesting women in the study of Socialism...

WOMAN AND THE BALLOT.

I do not believe that equality of right means equality of function. Whether women do vote or do not makes small odds...

THE FARMERS' WIVES.

At almost every Socialist meeting that is thrown open for discussion there is one person or more who gives voice to the original piece of advice...

PURE SWEATING.

A young fellow once told me he was going to get a woman from the East. "How much wages are you going to give her?" I asked ironically...

NO FLIRTING AT GLASGOW UNIVERSITY.

The senate of Glasgow University has issued an order that girl graduates are not to converse inside the cloister with the students of the other sex...

TWO ARTICLES IN BELIEF.

There are two things which every man and woman believes about himself or herself—namely, that he or she has a strong sense of humor and is a small eater...

CRACKER-PACKING GIRLS.

I found girls in numbers on the packing floor, a large, low-ceilinged loft three stories up in the air. In front of a girl packing "lady fingers" stood a large truck piled high with frames bristling like so many porcupines...

SOCIALIST ALPHABET.

X often stands for a thing we don't know. As you'll learn in your studies when you get older you grow...

THE CALL PATTERN

SIG. KLEIN and Assistants. Telephone 4655 STUYVESANT. Ladies' Hats, Men's Furnishings, Ladies' Furnishings...

At almost every Socialist meeting that is thrown open for discussion there is one person or more who gives voice to the original piece of advice...

THE CALL PATTERN



CHILD'S ONE-PIECE DRESS. Part Pattern No. 2715. This attractive frock, which is particularly becoming to the slim figure of the growing girl...

PUZZLE DEPARTMENT.

NEW PUZZLES. No. 1. Behadings. Explanation: To behead a word is to cut off the first letter of the word. For instance, behead "bat" and you leave "at"...

THE SACRIFICE.

By HELEN M. PARSONS. We who suffer that you may learn. How deft the lancet's point to turn, How true that you may know...

SOCIALIST SCHOOLS.

The Borough Park Socialist school of Brooklyn gave their parents and friends a rare treat last Sunday. We had a general assembly...

OUR BOYS AND GIRLS ASK:

Sarah Miller, organizer of the Young Socialist League of Buffalo, wants to know the address of the Young Socialist League of New York...

THE SACRIFICE.

By HELEN M. PARSONS. We who suffer that you may learn. How deft the lancet's point to turn, How true that you may know...

SOCIALIST SCHOOLS.

The Borough Park Socialist school of Brooklyn gave their parents and friends a rare treat last Sunday. We had a general assembly...

OUR BOYS AND GIRLS ASK:

Sarah Miller, organizer of the Young Socialist League of Buffalo, wants to know the address of the Young Socialist League of New York...

TRUSSMAKER. HENRY FRAHME. 1499 3d Ave. Trusses, Braces, Bandages, Elastic Stockings, Crutches, Suspenders...

OPTICIANS. DON'T LOOK FOR BARGAINS. COMRADE B. L. BROCK'S OPTICAL PLACE, 208 East Broadway.

DENTISTS. ESTABLISHED 1868. DR. JOHN MUTH, DENTIST, 61 3D AVE., Bt. 2D AND 3RD STS.

DR. NEUMAN CHESS, SURGEON DENTIST, 649 East Ninth Street, Corner Avenue C, New York City.

DR. A. CARR, DENTIST, 123 East 84th St., cor. Lexington Ave. DR. I. S. FERRER, Dentist, 113-5 Norfolk St., Cor. Stanton St.

DR. ELIZABETH S. HORWITZ, DENTIST, 1420 Fifth Avenue, Cor. 116th St., NEW YORK.

DR. MATILDA SINAI LEE, SURGEON DENTIST, 1190 Madison Ave., Corner 97th St., Telephone 3298 79th.

DR. S. BERLIN, DENTIST, 22 East 106th St., Cor. Madison Ave. DR. PH. LEWIN, Surgeon Dentist, 611 E. 146th St., Bronx.

DENTISTS—Brooklyn. DR. A. RITT, Dentist, 1621 Fifth Ave., corner East 107th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

FINANCIAL. We want to buy Bishop Creek Gold. We will buy, sell or trade Bishop Creek. We will trade Empire Cobalt for Bishop Creek...

BANKS. GERMANIA SAVINGS BANK, Kings County, 275-276 FULTON AND 454-455 ADAMS STREETS. The Trustees of this Bank have declared interest at the rate of 4 PER CENT.

SCHOOLS. WILLIAMSBURG SOCIALIST SCHOOL, Tenthon Hall, Bartlett St., cor. Harrison Ave., Bklyn. SATURDAY FROM 11 A. M. TO 1 P. M. HARLEM SOCIALIST SCHOOL, Central Hall, 2d Ave. and 106th St., Manhattan. Saturday from 11 A. M. to 1 P. M. EAST SIDE SOCIALIST SCHOOL, Educational League Building, 185 Madison St., Sunday, 11 A. M. to 1 P. M. BOROUGH PARK SOCIALIST SUNDAY SCHOOL, 20th St. and N. Utrecht Ave., Bklyn. Sunday, 11 A. M. to 1 P. M. BROWNSVILLE SOCIALIST SCHOOL, Roosevelt Hall, 452 Rockaway Ave., Bklyn. Sunday, 10 A. M. to 12 M.

The Dream of Debs by Jack London. The Socialist Review for January and February. Right here you will find the all of the latest news...

