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# The NEW YORK Call

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Vol. 2—No. 255.

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 22, 1909.

## MAURA CABINET DOWN AND OUT

### Names Liberal Premier in Effort to Save His Tottling Throne.

## SENOR MORET NEW SCAPEGOAT

### Spanish Government Continues to Be Execrated for Murder of Francisco Ferrer.

MADRID, Oct. 21.—After a determined struggle against opposition, not only in Spain but in all Europe, secured by Spanish conditions, the cabinet headed by Premier Maura resigned today on the express demand of King Alfonso. Moroccan war, the anti-clerical situation, and the worldwide protest following the execution of Francisco Ferrer, the Barcelona educator, were the primary causes of the fall of the cabinet.

Senor Moret, the Liberal leader, has achieved the result at which he aimed in attacking the Maura government, and he appears tonight as the head of a nearly completed cabinet of moderate Liberals.

In addition to the Premiership, Senor Moret will take the post of Minister of the Interior, thus personally assuming the "control of domestic order" and the task of "pacifying" Barcelona and Corona.

### "To Pacify Foreign Opinion."

Although Senor Maura says publicly that his retirement was forced by the Democrats and Liberals breaking relations with the government and refusing to discuss bills, it is stated by well-informed persons that his resignation was partly arranged with the Liberals for the purpose of placating foreign opinion, stopping the Ferrer demonstrations abroad, and also with the idea of giving a new turn to the Riff campaign, which is arousing serious discontent in Spain.

It will not be surprising if General Marina, the Spanish commander in Morocco, is soon recalled and replaced by General Weyler, as already rumored.

Senor Moret has as yet made no formal declaration of his policy, but he tells inquirers that it will be conciliatory.

Although the new government's policy will not in any case go the full length of their views, it is announced that the Republicans and Democrats will support it. This decision is based on their expectation that repression in Catalonia will cease and the constitutional guarantees be restored.

News comes from the provinces of enthusiastic rejoicings over the fall of the Maura government.

Premier Maura, at the head of his Conservative Cabinet, came into power in the beginning of 1907, after five Liberal Cabinets had fallen in eighteen months. The Conservatives are really the Clerical party, in favor of the present union of church and state. The return to power of Maura was regarded as a sweeping victory for the Clericals, but the Moroccan war and the consequent uprisings in Spain have been the issue around which the dissenting action of the opposition have rallied and formed a strong opposition.

Maura's retirement was forecasted yesterday when it became known that in an interview with the Premier

(Continued on Page 2.)

## GLASS MEN WINNING

### Strikers Keep Plants Crippled and Company Is Hard Pressed.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Oct. 21.—There is little change in the conditions of the strike between the Cutlers and Flat-tiners' Association and the American Window Glass Company. Each side claims to be holding its own.

Not much glass is being finished by the company, as most of the work is being done by inexperienced men. A large quantity of glass at present in the Arnold and Jeannette plants is said to have been burned.

At the Arnold plant, where formerly, with its regular men, the company produced thousands of boxes of the best grades of glass daily, it is having a difficult time cutting out 1,000 boxes a day of the lower grades.

At all the other plants there is little material turned out and unless the American Window Glass Company gets out a large amount of glass within the next few weeks it is probable they will be forced to buy glass in the open market.

## FRISCO HELPS SWEDES

### Sandgren Addresses Big Meeting. Collection From Workers, \$186.35.

(Special to The Call.)

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Oct. 21.—A monster mass meeting was held here in the Building Trades Auditorium for the purpose of raising funds to assist the Swedish strikers. John Sandgren, one of the Swedish delegates to this country, made a rousing speech, setting forth the story of the struggle in his native land. He told of the success which the Swedish workers have won up to date.

Austin Lewis presided and made an eloquent appeal for funds. The collection taken amounted to \$186.35, probably the largest amount received here from a similar audience. George Speed of the I. W. W., and F. C. McDonald, of the Building Trades Council, were the other speakers.

A committee of ten to form a special committee for work in the unions was formed by B. I. Johansen, of the Building Trades. In order to make Sandgren's meeting the greatest success possible, the Socialist party and the Building Trades dropped their political war for one evening.

"The Socialist party is making it warm for McCarthy, the labor union candidate," says William McDevitt, Socialist organizer, "because his platform repudiates class and appeals to the banker, the manufacturer, the merchant and the workingman (last)." "The Socialist party campaign is the most active ever waged here in a municipal campaign. There are more meetings held, more literature sold, more dues paid and more stalwart discipline than ever before."

## CANDIDATES TO SPEAK

### Great Mass Meeting Will Be Held at Jackson's Casino Tonight.

The largest ratification meeting of the present campaign, to be held in the Bronx, takes place tonight at Jackson's Casino. Jackson and Westchester avenues.

The meeting will be called to order at 8:15 o'clock, and the following gentlemen are advertised to speak: Edward F. Cassidy, candidate for Mayor; W. W. Passage, candidate for Comptroller; Rose Pastor Stokes and Morris Hillquit.

## SYRIANS FIGHT EXCLUSION.

OMAHA, Neb., Oct. 21.—Syrian and Turkish residents of Omaha today served notice on the naturalization office in this state that they would immediately file a protest against the ruling refusing naturalization to men of these nationalities on the ground that all Asiatics were included in the law denying citizenship to Chinese and Japanese.

## TAMMANY ORGANIZED THE SALE OF WOMEN

### Gets Power and Profit From International "White Slave," Says Magazine Writer.

"Big Florrie" Sullivan, leader of "De Ate," who died not long ago, used to describe very proudly how he cleaned out the old Red Light district, smashing cadets in the face and hammering them within an inch of their lives.

George Kibbe Turner, in an article published yesterday in McClure's for November, entitled "The Daughters of the Poor," gives "Big Florrie" or any other Tammany leader credit for nothing of the sort.

Tammany, the writer declares, organized and systematized the business of corrupting girls, and Tammany leaders formed associations to recruit and exploit poor and friendless Jewish girls of the East Side. Tammany found it a good business for two reasons, McClure's charges. The decline of policy and poolrooms and the general decadence of gambling made it necessary for the leaders and their underlings to develop a new source of income and votes. So many cadets had appeared, each with a certain amount of influence, that Tammany needed their assistance in repeating and in buttressing the organization.

### New York Center of the Traffic.

"There are now," says McClure's, "three principal centers of the so-called white slave trade—that is, the recruiting and sale of young girls of the poorer classes by procurers. One is in a group of cities in Austria and Russian Poland, headed by Lemberg; the second is in Paris, and the third is the city of New York. In the past ten years New York has become the leader of the world in this class of enterprise. The men engaged in it there have taken or shipped girls, largely obtained from the tenement districts of New York, to every continent on the globe; they are now doing business with Central and South America, Africa and Asia. They are driving all competitors before them in North America. And they have established, directly or indirectly, recruiting systems in every large city of the United States."

"The story of the introduction of this European business into New York, under the protection of the Tammany Hall political organization, its extension from there through the United States, and its shipment of women to the four corners of the earth is a strange one; it would seem incredible if it were not thoroughly substantiated by the records of recent municipal exposures in half a dozen great American cities, by two independent investigations by the United States government during the past year, and by the common knowledge of the people of the East Side tenement district of New York, whose daughters and friends have been chiefly exploited by it."

### Organize Tammany Club.

"The new exploiters of the tenement house population among the Jews saw that this plan was good," says McClure's, "and organized a local Tammany Hall association to apply it to the business of procuring and selling girls. The organization which they formed was known in the Lexow investigation as the Essex Market Court gang, but named itself the Max Hochstetler Association, after a pioneer in the Jewish trade in women in New York. Among the officers of this organization were Martin Engel, the Tammany Hall leader of the 8th Assembly district in the late '90s, and Timothy D. Sullivan, then newly placed by Tammany in control of the 3d Assembly district along the Bowery, just to the east, and the recognized leader of the slum politicians in Tammany Hall.

"The decline of gambling was already evident, and its thousands of political employees—a mainstay in illegal voting—had been discharged, and new election machinery made difficult the wholesale voting of broken tramps and town loafers. Not only was some participation in the sale of women necessary, but the use of the gangs of young procurers and thieves, who had their beginning in the Red Light days, became almost indispensable if the politicians were to secure the vote upon which their power rested both in their party and out.

"The situation was met with adroitness. The district below 14th street had now come under control of the foremost slum politicians in the United States, known as the country over as the Sullivan's. Martin Engel, the old leader of the red light district, was solemnly deposed; a husky young Sullivan was made leader of the district, seriously put on a pair of kid gloves, called in the reporters and pounded, with great pomp and ceremony, the persons of a few unfriended cadets. After this drama it was announced with stern and glassy front that cadets were forever banished from the district—and one of the most useful Tammany myths ever sent gliding down the columns of the local newspapers was launched on its way. The district retained the chief disorderly house keepers and captains of cadets upon its list of election captains—where it keeps them yet—and the bands of cadets and thieves worked in its service as they had never worked before."

## BROOKLYN HOLDS BIG SOCIALIST MEETING

### Cassidy and Wentworth Get Enthusiastic Reception by Labor Lyceum Audience.

An enthusiastic audience of workmen and women greeted Edward F. Cassidy, the Socialist candidate for Mayor, and Franklin H. Wentworth, of Boston, with round after round of cheers in the Brooklyn Labor Lyceum last night.

Dr. C. L. Furman presided and made a short, witty opening speech, and then introduced W. W. Passage, candidate for Comptroller, but just as Passage rose to speak Cassidy entered the hall and the crowd cheered him long and loudly. Passage did not attempt to speak, but gave way to Cassidy, who spoke at length upon the Socialist conception of what a municipal government should be. Time and time again the crowd broke into prolonged applause as he scored a telling point.

Wentworth, who followed, also caught the crowd with his sledge hammer blows against capitalism, and they expressed their enthusiastic and hearty approval of his argument by liberal applause.

"This municipal campaign is the greatest mess ever put before the public—from Hearst, who was not going to run, but is now running, to the barnyard stock of Wall Street and Judge Gaylor. Hearst stands for hot air and nothing. Gaylor is a pimple on the tail of the Tammany Tiger. Bannard is just the president of a trust company." This was Cassidy's opening declaration.

### A Campaign of Education.

"The Socialist campaign is a campaign of education, not an attempt to catch fools!"

"The campaign of Hearst and Gaylor reminds one of a prize fight or a horse race. It is a slugging contest."

"There is just one thing that makes it possible for the workers to support the capitalist system, and that is their ignorance. They are denied education, culture and travel—all that makes life worth living."

Wentworth spoke on the international significance of the Socialist movement, showing how with the recognition of their class interest by the workers war would end and the mantle of peace cover the world.

"But Socialism would do more than abolish war," he declared, "for it would lead the worker to see the absurdity of one class creating everything and having nothing, and another class producing nothing and having everything."

"The worker will see the possibility of building a human society from which war and the fear of want would forever be banished."

"Every effort for freedom from the Egyptian exodus down to modern Socialism has met with the organized opposition of the official classes in society."

"No better world is possible until the collective will desires it, until it is decreed by the collective action of the workers."

"No matter what else any platform contains, if it does not contain a plank declaring for the abolition of private property in the means of life it is not a platform for workers."

### Pictures the Better Day.

Wentworth concluded with a masterly presentation of the position of the awakening workers announcing that they are the state, that a new day has dawned and the workers who make the world have become masters of the world.

The following resolutions were adopted on the murder of Professor Francisco Ferrer. In presenting them Chairman Furman characterized King Alfonso as "a piece of putty, without a backbone or an ounce of sense." The resolutions read:

"Whereas we recognize in Professor Francisco Ferrer a man with high and noble aims, an advanced educator and a self-sacrificing humanitarian;

"Whereas, Professor Ferrer's connection with the Barcelona riots has not been proven;

"Whereas the trial of Professor Ferrer was a most disgraceful farce, the witness being refused a hearing in open court and not a scintilla of direct evidence being produced against him;

"Whereas numerous protests against the execution were made by the workers in all parts of the civilized world, thus showing the respect in which Professor Ferrer was held; Therefore be it

"Resolved, That we consider the execution of Professor Ferrer a cruel and cowardly and utterly unjustifiable murder; and be it further

"Resolved, That King Alfonso, the Spanish bureaucracy, who are directly responsible for his death, deserve the contempt and execration of every right thinking, kind hearted and liberty loving man and woman."

The following resolutions were adopted on the Swedish strike:

"Whereas hundreds of thousands of the working people of Sweden have been on a strike for the past three months for the existence of their organizations and the rights as human beings, and

"Whereas this action was forced on the Swedish proletariat by the com-

(Continued on page 3.)

## HEARING OF LOEWE HAT CASE CONTINUES

### In U. S. Circuit Court Manufacturers' Counsel Reads Report of Union Successes.

(Special to The Call.)

HARTFORD, Conn., Oct. 21.—In the trial of D. E. Loewe and others against Secretary Martin Lawlor and other officials of the United Hatters, the Danbury hat case, before Judge James P. Platt and a jury in the United States Circuit Court, the principal feature was the reading of the report of President John A. Moffitt of the United Hatters of North America at their convention held in May, 1902, in which the strike against D. E. Loewe & Co. is mentioned.

The report was read by Daniel Davenport, counsel for the plaintiffs, to show the methods of the union, and the earnestness with which the capitalist counsel rounded off the eloquent periods showing the great growth of unionism and the success of the hatters in overcoming their enemies caused smiles to appear on the faces of the labor men in the court room.

The report stated there were then 173 hat factories under union conditions, leaving only twelve concerns that had not been unionized. During the three years since the last convention sixty-three shops had been unionized. The membership was one-third larger than it was three years previous. The report stated that three strikes had been conducted, two of which were successful and one of which was then being successfully conducted. Except in these three instances the task was accomplished without long contests.

### Three Big Strikes.

The first one was the Berg strike. It was successfully terminated in 1900 after an eleven months' conflict. The wealthy firm succumbed and was forced to unconditional surrender. The moral effect of the victory was quickly apparent. Within a few weeks half a dozen factories in Orange and Newark, N. J., were unionized.

The second strike was that brought by the locals against H. H. Roelofs & Co., of Philadelphia, and was approved by the national organization. By direction of the executive committee President Moffitt was authorized to fight the battle to a finish and financial support was granted to him in the undertaking. He immediately sent agents out upon the road to bring influence to bear upon jobbers and dealers. They went through the northwestern states and Ohio, Illinois, Massachusetts, etc., and wherever Roelofs' name were on the market demanded the use of the union label. The trade unions rallied manfully to their support. Literature and letters were spread broadcast. The successful end of the contest was never in doubt. The jobbers and wholesalers waited upon by the agents or reached by letter refused to handle the product of the Philadelphia factory. The reports made by the agents and appearing in the "Journal of the United Hatters" were recommended to be read by everyone.

At the convention of the American Federation of Labor at Scranton, Pa., at which Moffitt was a delegate, a resolution was adopted, approving the fight of the United Hatters against the unfair firm of H. H. Roelofs & Co. It called on all international, national and local unions to give all assistance possible. It pledged that no patronage would be given any dealers who handled the product of non-union hatters and particularly the firm of H. H. Roelofs & Co. Moffitt stated that the resolution was followed by action declaring a general boycott against the Roelofs concern. This action did much to hasten the settlement of the strike.

### Previous Suit Lost.

One of the defensive methods resorted to by H. H. Roelofs & Co. was the institution of a lawsuit against President Moffitt and other officers of the United Hatters of North America. Martin Lawlor was one of the defendants named. The suit was for \$250,000 damages. It alleged conspiracy in restraint of trade and the carrying on of a boycott.

Notwithstanding the law suit the union forces won the strike. In compensation for the Roelofs concern withdrawing the suit they were allowed to use the union label.

The third strike, or, as the report said, "the only other strike since the last convention of more than passing importance," was "one being waged against D. E. Loewe & Co., of Danbury."

This fight was started soon after the conclusion of the Roelofs fight for reasons almost identical. Loewe refused to treat with the organization, to even confer with our officers, and has been quoted as saying that he would die before he made terms with the union. It is unnecessary to say more about this fight at present than that it is progressing satisfactorily, and there is every prospect of its being concluded as successfully as have the other fights of like nature that we have prosecuted in recent years."

## 25,000 WAIST MAKERS DECLARE FOR STRIKE

### POLICE HOLD NINE

#### Many Arrests in Lopez Kidnapping Case, but No Identifications.

Nine men are under arrest in default of \$1,000 bail each, to be held until tomorrow to give the police a chance to find out for sure if they were concerned in the kidnaping of four and a half-year-old Jennie Lopez, daughter of a fruiterer at 730 Second avenue, on September 7. One of the nine is charged with kidnaping now, although the father of the girl after once identifying him went back on his identification the second time he confronted the prisoner and the third time just trembled and said nothing.

Jennie was found on the street last Monday night by a policeman and restored to her father. After her return two members of the Italian detective branch, Di Gillo and Cavone, had assistance from Lopez and the neighbors in trailing the kidnapers. They learned that soon after Jennie's disappearance her father received a letter demanding \$5,000, to which he paid no attention. He had six other children and figured that he couldn't afford it.

Yesterday morning when the lineup of prisoners at headquarters was on Lopez declined to make good his identification, but all nine of the prisoners were taken to Yorkville Court. There Lopez persisted in his refusal to recognize Deminico Restivo, the alleged leader of the kidnapers, merely trembling, the police say, as he was called upon to look at him. The child is expected to view the prisoners tomorrow, but owing to her years not much is expected from her.

### WILKIE IN DALLAS

#### Head of U. S. Spies Won't Talk About \$25,000 Damage Suit.

DALLAS, Tex., Oct. 21.—John E. Wilkie, chief of the United States Secret Service, reached Dallas today from San Antonio, coming in advance of President Taft and party, who are to be here next Saturday.

Wilkie was this afternoon in private consultation with Captain William H. Forsythe of the Southern Division of the service at his headquarters in the Federal building, also with United States Marshal Green's forces and the local police department.

He declined to state if any arrests are contemplated in Dallas, and also declined to discuss the \$25,000 damage suit filed against him for the unwarranted arrest in San Antonio of John Murray, secretary of the Political Refugee Defense League.

### WANTS BIG FAMILIES

#### Kaiser Bill, Scared at Lessening German Birth Rate, Offers Premiums.

BERLIN, Oct. 21.—Germany's birth rate, which for the past ten years was considerably greater than that of other countries of Western Europe, began lately to show signs of declining.

With the view to checking this, and as an inducement to parents to beget large families, the Kaiser has undertaken to stand as godfather for the eighth child in any German family, rich or poor, while the government will empower local authorities to pay to needy parents eighty marks upon the birth of their eighth child.

It is understood that the scheme owes its initiation to the Kaiser, who recognizes that Germany's birth rate has been one of the great factors in creating her dominant position in Europe, regards any tendency toward smaller families as a national evil.

### STRIKING CLERKS ARRESTED.

#### Magistrate Discharges Men Whom Bosses Seek to Intimidate.

A. Freedman, M. Shor, Louis Glass and Philip Feinman, striking dry goods clerks, arrested on the charge of disorderly conduct, were discharged by Magistrate, Steinert in Jefferson Market Court yesterday.

The strike of the clerks is in full progress. All the stores that have signed agreements with the union are greatly patronized, as the East Side public is in full sympathy with the strikers.

The employers put in scabs that never saw a piece of goods, but they are sending them home one by one.

The strikers, in spite of the arrests, and all other methods employed by the bosses to break the strike, are determined to continue the fight until victory is theirs.

### "WHITE PLAGUE" LOSING GRIP.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 21.—A continued decline in the death rate from tuberculosis is the probability held out by Chief Statistician Wilbur, of the Census Bureau, in a report published today.

## Indignant at Police Persecution of Workers Already Out.

## TO ISSUE CALL TONIGHT

### Will Demand Ten Per Cent Increase and Full Recognition of the Union.

Incensed at the brutal treatment by the police and employers' thugs to members already on strike, 400 delegates of the Ladies' Waist Makers' Union, representing 25,000 workers employed in 200 shops, unanimously decided last night to call a general strike of the whole trade.

A 10 per cent. increase in wages, recognition of the union and its agents, and the discontinuance of the use of rowdies and police against workers with a grievance are the demands decided upon last night.

A special committee of five, consisting of Miss Marjorie Witsashkin, Louis Fischman, Abe Baross and Miss M. Weiner, was chosen to act in conjunction with the regular executive committee of eleven.

This strike committee will meet tonight to issue the call to strike and to perfect plans for the struggle.

A mass meeting of the strikers will be held in Cooper Union next week.

Great enthusiasm prevailed at the meeting, which was addressed by Miss Pine and B. Weinstein, of the United Hebrew Trades; B. Witsashkin, organizer of the Ladies' Waistmakers; Abe Baross, Julia Weiner and S. Schiller. Louis Fischman presided.

The motion to strike was carried without a single dissenting voice.

For several weeks the Ladies' Waist Makers have been on strike against two shops, those of Louis Leiserson, 106 West 17th street, and the Triangle Waist Company, 23 Washington place, and indignation at the police persecution and brutal treatment of the strikers at these shops was one of the things which led the union to extend the strike to the whole industry.

Of the 25,000 ladies' waist makers, 20,000 are girls and women, and 5,000 are men. The union is Local 25 of the United Garment Workers.

## STRIKERS FINED

### Sympathizer Also Arrested for Trying to Speak to Waist Makers.

The strikers against the Triangle Waist Company, together with Miss Marjorie Johnson, a suffragist who lives in a social settlement at 55 Henry street, were arrested last night outside the factory at 23 Washington

## ADVERTISING IN THE CALL DOES IT PAY?

Our solicitors will be asked this question when going after business for future issues! And the answer MUST be answered. The more advertisements are placed in THE CALL, the more readers are attracted to the paper. This advertisement must be answered by SHOWING PROOF. BLACK OR WHITE, THE READERS OF THE CALL SHOULD BE CONVINCED BY THE FACTS.

Is there any time to lose? Quick action is required. Advertisements must be returned at once. Promises will not do. MAKE TODAY! MAKE TODAY! MAKE TODAY! This is the only way to get the most out of your advertising. The management is expected to get the most out of your advertising. THE MANAGEMENT IS EXPECTED TO GET THE MOST OUT OF YOUR ADVERTISING. FROM ALL READERS IS ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY. THE MORE YOU ADVERTISE, THE MORE YOU WILL GET.

Every man who reads the Call should give our advertisers the preference. Every woman who reads the Call should make it her duty to see to it that as much as possible is bought of our advertisers. Friends should also be induced to buy of our advertisers. CONCENTRATE YOUR PURCHASING POWER FOR THE BENEFIT OF YOUR FAVORITE PAPER. IF YOU WANT TO BE SUCCESSFUL IN YOUR BUSINESS, BUY OF OUR ADVERTISERS. THE MORE YOU ADVERTISE, THE MORE YOU WILL GET. IF YOU WANT TO BE SUCCESSFUL IN YOUR BUSINESS, BUY OF OUR ADVERTISERS. THE MORE YOU ADVERTISE, THE MORE YOU WILL GET.



place, where the strikers have picketed every night, and were afterwards fined \$10 in the Night Court.

Last night Miss Johnson, Celian Rockland, of 170 East Houston street, and Dora White, of 652 Stone avenue, Brooklyn, were addressing the girls as they came out when detectives from the Mercer street station told them to stop.

Miss Johnson told her friends to go right ahead.

"Don't mind them—they are just ignorant policemen—the detectives say she put it."

"Well, we caused you a whole lot of trouble, anyhow," she remarked when they locked her up.

At the night court Miss Johnson told Magistrate Cornell that she was employed by the National Consumers League and that last night she received a telephone message from the Women's Trade Union League asking her to speak to the girls still working in the shirtwaist factory.

### MAURA CABINET DOWN AND OUT

(Continued from page 1.)

King Alfonso had reproached the Minister for his attitude in the Ferrer case, and accused him of hastening the revolutionist's execution that Alfonso might not interpose a pardon.

ROME, Oct. 21.—Although the Vatican officials smilingly protest that they are not affected by the change in the Spanish ministry, which is not their business, there is no doubt that the fall of Maura's cabinet is a surprise and disappointment. They, however, are confident that the new cabinet will not stand long because all Catholics are against him, while Republican support certainly will be ephemeral.

### Washington Not Surprised.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 21.—The resignation of the Spanish cabinet was reported to the State Department today by Mr. Ide, the American minister at Madrid. While officials of the State Department decline to discuss the internal affairs of Spain, it is known that they regard the situation as extremely critical. The resignation of the ministry was not a surprise to officials who have been closely watching the trend of recent events in Spain.

It is the understanding in official circles here that the reverses of the Spanish army in Morocco, together with the recent execution of Professor Ferrer at Barcelona, which has been condemned not only in the United States but in almost every foreign country, were the principal causes for the resignation of the present ministry.

### Riffs May Capture Melilla.

LIBRON, Oct. 21.—Reports received today from Melilla confirm the news that the Riffs are gradually closing in on the Spanish troops at Melilla, wiping out the Spanish outposts and slowly but surely rendering the forces of General Marma helpless. "Native sources are enthusiastically certain that the capture of the town is but a matter of time."

That part of the peninsula of Melilla outside of the town, which the Spanish wrested from the Riffs by weeks of hard fighting at the cost of thousands of lives, is gradually being retaken by the natives. As a consequence the Spaniards have concentrated their whole strength in the town. The Riffs are attacking the present Spanish position, having kept up a continuous assault, urged on by their priests, since they first attacked Sunday morning.

### Chicago Socialists Protest Again.

(Special to The Call.)

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 21.—Numerous gatherings are being held by Chicago Socialists and also by non-Socialists protesting against the murder of Francisco Ferrer by the Spanish government and joining in the protest that is now going up from all the civilized countries of the world.

Arthur M. Lewis, Garrick lecturer, changed the subject for his regular lecture at the Garrick Theater so that he could turn the morning gathering into a Ferrer meeting. The audience was one of the most enthusiastic that has ever attended a Garrick lecture.

When Lewis suggested that the audience respond to the appeal of Pablo Iglesias, president of the Socialist party of Spain, through the national office of the Socialist party of the United States, for funds to aid Spanish Socialists who were in jail for supporting Ferrer, although the audience had already contributed \$114 to the regular collection, which is always taken at the meeting, they contributed a second collection to be sent to Spain amounting to \$155.25.

Out in the center of the stockyards district a large number gathered to do honor to the Spanish martyr. J. J. Krall, editor of the Spravednost, the Bohemian Socialist newspaper, spoke in Bohemian at this meeting.

### The KIND That Looks Best

Wears Longest Costs Less

## McCann's Hats

210 BOWERY, near Spring Street.

CLOTHIERS—Brooklyn.

## CLAS. GOMER'S SONS

ESTABLISHED 1850 CLOTHIERS, MERCHANT TAILORS.

661-663 BROADWAY

## Sterling's Clothing Parlor

428 5th Ave., Brooklyn.

### ST. LOUIS STRIKERS ANSWER INJUNCTION

Garment Workers' President Issues Reply to Judge Who Forbids Union to Picket.

(Special to The Call.)

St. Louis, Mo., Oct. 21.—Otto Kaemmerer, president of the Garment Workers' District Council, has issued an open letter to Circuit Court Judge George C. Hitchcock, protesting against his injunction restraining the strikers against Marx & Haas from picketing the shops of this firm.

Nearly one thousand employees of Marx & Haas were forced into a fight for the right of organization. During the last five weeks every effort has been made to break their ranks, but in vain. Detective agencies and Eastern strikebreaking bureaus were engaged, but the locked-out unionists remained firm. The latest attempt to terrorize them was made last Saturday, when Judge Hitchcock issued an injunction against eighty-one of the most active members, including most of the officers.

### Denounces Judge-Made Law.

In his reply to the court, which is being circulated by the union in leaflet form, President Kaemmerer says:

"This injunction is one of the characteristic one-man enactments so frequently used as weapons against unions when involved in differences with the employers of labor. By this judge-made law process members of organized labor are deprived of their constitutional rights and liberties; the unions prevented from continuing their work for the economic, intellectual and social uplifting of the wage workers. The entire labor movement is to be paralyzed.

"I am now enjoined from doing a number of things which I have not ever been accused of doing. You practically convicted me, not because I have done wrong, but on the supposition that I might do wrong in the future.

"You enjoined me from exercising my constitutional rights as a citizen. Am I to be deprived of the right to remind fellow members of my organization of their duties? Am I to be prevented from walking up and down Washington avenue or Market street, two of the main public thoroughfares? Am I to be stamped as a criminal for using my constitutional rights to assist with all lawful means in the work of improving labor's conditions?

"If the injunction issued against the undersigned is justified—and you must certainly think it is—we may some day be enjoined from leaving our homes, because some wealthy corporation may inform Hon. Hitchcock or some other judge—that we might frighten away their strikebreakers the moment we were permitted to leave our residences.

"As organized wage workers we are also conscious of our rights and duties as citizens, and we begin to doubt very seriously the right of one man to enact his own laws according to his notions, inclinations or prejudices, and by such action nullify our constitutional rights and disregard the laws enacted by the duly elected legislative bodies."

### Resolutions from Far and Near.

(Special to The Call.)

PITTSBURGH, Kan., Oct. 21.—The Spanish rulers who deliberately committed this awful crime have made no advancement over their predecessors of the darkest days of the Middle Ages," declare the members of Local Pittsburgh, Socialist party, in resolutions drawn up on the execution of Ferrer by a committee especially elected for that purpose.

### Canada Wakes Up.

(Special to The Call.)

TORONTO, Ont., Oct. 21.—Declaring that wherever despotism exists and workers are prevented from using the ballot to secure their freedom, the use of the ballot is perfectly justifiable, the Socialists of Toronto, at a meeting addressed by William D. Hayward, whom ex-President Roosevelt described as an "undesirable citizen," passed a resolution calling upon the people of Spain to overthrow the government for the foul murder of Professor Ferrer at Barcelona. Hayward is to visit Ottawa and Montreal.

### DEPORTED IN IRONS

Mother, Made Crazy by Birth of Girl Instead of Boy, Sent Away.

Manacled in the brig of the French liner La Bretagne, which sailed yesterday for Havre, is Mrs. Baptista Garibaldi, violently insane as a result of "rooding over the fact that a baby recently born to her is a girl, whereas the hearts of both her and her husband had been set on a boy.

The husband of the unfortunate woman remains at his home in San Francisco, too poor to prevent his nineteen-year-old wife from becoming a charge on the county. His girl baby, made motherless by the operation of the immigration laws, remains with him.

Mrs. Garibaldi came to America from Italy two years ago. She went to San Francisco, where she met and married Garibaldi. The immigration laws provide that an immigrant becoming insane within two years of arrival in this country shall be deported.

"It is the saddest case I have ever known," said Captain Roche, of La Bretagne. "The poor girl was so violent when she came aboard that she had to be restrained. She wanted to fly at every baby she saw in the steerage, shrieking that it was her own and was being stolen."

### GET ANOTHER SPY

Russian Revolutionists Hot on Trail of Carr's Bloodhounds.

KIEF, Oct. 21.—Another victim of the Revolutionists' vengeance was found in a blood-splashed room in a lodging house here today. The killing is similar to that of Peodorof, the revolutionist suspected by his comrades of being an "agent provocateur," who was beheaded in his St. Petersburg apartments Tuesday.

The police are convinced that the executions are connected and that the revolutionists have just begun the killing of a long list of condemned members of the organization. Ever since the discovery of the duplicity of Aset they have been searching their ranks for possible similar offenders, and there is no doubt in the minds of the police that they have now begun to take their revenge for numerous betrayals.

### TALK ON LABOR CONDITIONS.

BOSTON, Oct. 21.—The convention of the Eastern Association of Conductors and Trainmen of the North Eastern United States and Eastern Canada Railroads today carried on general discussion of betterment in conditions of service, increases in wages and legislation desired.

### CASSIDY WILL SPEAK TO THE UNEMPLOYED

National Committee Puts Up the Issue to All Candidates for Mayor of New York.

The National Committee for the Unemployed, or Brotherhood Welfare Association, has invited all the mayoralty candidates to appear at a series of noon-day meetings and explain their attitude toward the "out of work" question.

It was announced last night by Organizer Solomon of the Socialist party that Edward F. Cassidy, the Socialist candidate for Mayor, would gladly comply with the request. "The Socialist party is the only party which has any solution for the unemployment problem," said Solomon, "and our candidate is the only one in the field who has any message for them."

The letter addressed to Bannard, Gaynor, Hearst and Cassidy by the Unemployed Committee reads as follows:

"Dear Sir—The Unemployed Organization have decided to hold a series of noonday meetings at their headquarters, 33 Bowery, before the election and to invite the several candidates for Mayor to attend one of the meetings and explain the issues of the campaign and their effect upon the unemployed.

"We should be glad if you could peak here next Tuesday, the 26th, or any subsequent date that you may choose.

"We can promise you an attentive audience.

"Hoping to hear from you at your earliest convenience, we are,

"Yours truly,

"ALEXANDER LAW,

"Secretary."

J. Eads How, national chairman of the Unemployed Committee, stated yesterday that his organization does not endorse the candidacy of Cornelius Donovan, who has been active both in the unemployed agitation and the Rent-Payers' Association, and has now put himself forward as a candidate for Mayor.

### Draperies.

In many homes the question of new draperies and where to buy them is being seriously considered. Our vast collection solves this problem most satisfactorily and economically.

Many charming and exclusive patterns are shown in all grades and colors. It is indeed a representative stock of Silk, Damask, Velour, Tapestry and Mercerized Curtains, with a goodly showing of duplex Silk Velour and Satin Derby.

The abilities of expert drapers are at all times at your service. A postal will bring representative to furnish estimates for all kinds of drapery and upholstery work.

Open Monday and Saturday Evenings.

### BROOKLYN HOLDS BIG SOCIALIST MEETING

(Continued from Page 1.)

bined plutocracy of that country, closing the works and deliberately depriving 30,000 of the workers and their families and their means of life, and

"Whereas this despotic and unjust action of the Swedish ruling class appear to be backed by the police power of the state and the conspiracy and lying of the capitalist press in Europe and America; therefore, be it

"Resolved by the Socialists and sympathizers of the borough of Brooklyn, in mass meeting assembled, that we condemn the heartless and inhuman methods of the Swedish bourgeoisie and their contemptible mouthpiece—the capitalist press; and be it further

"Resolved, That we admire and esteem the splendid solidarity and noble heroism of our struggling brothers, and as we fully realize that their fight is also ours, we are determined to our utmost ability to offer them our material and moral support, and we recommend similar action by every sympathizer of labor's cause and every friend of justice and human freedom."

### MRS. STOKES IN PERIL

Motor Cycle Upon Which She is Riding Sideswipes Automobile.

STAMFORD, Conn., Oct. 21.—Mrs. Rose Pastor Stokes, the wife of James Graham Phelps Stokes, had a narrow escape from being crushed this afternoon when the motor cycle upon which she and her husband were riding hit an automobile in Atlantic Square.

The motor cycle is somewhat of a novelty here. It is built with a queer chair equipment and in this chair Mrs. Stokes sits while her husband, on the motor cycle proper, guides the vehicle.

This afternoon Stokes made a miscalculation as he was getting the motor cycle under way and it sideswiped an automobile that was standing in the street.

The chair section of the motor cycle hit the automobile, but just before the collision Mrs. Stokes jumped. She landed upon her feet and managed to retain her balance.

She was not hurt and they were able to go on to their home here after making a few repairs to the motor cycle.

### FOR LABOR SECRETARY

A. F. of L. Wants Special Cabinet Official Appointed as Such.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 21.—Strong influence will be brought to bear by the American Federation of Labor during the coming winter to have Congress pass a bill creating a separate and distinct department of labor, with a secretary at its head who shall rank equally with the other cabinet officers.

This was decided upon at today's session of the Executive Council of the organization by a unanimous vote. A committee was appointed to take the matter up with members of Congress and arrange for the introduction of a bill establishing such a department.

### DEATH FOR RIZZO

Murderer of Utica Children Goes to the Chair November 21.

UTICA, Oct. 21.—Theodore Rizzo, murderer of the two children, Theresa Procopion and Freddy Infusino, whom he lured from their home in this city September 12 last and shot in a ravine, was found guilty by a jury in Supreme Court late this afternoon and was immediately sentenced to death.

Justice Rogers imposed the sentence, fixing the week commencing November 21 as the date and Auburn prison as the place for carrying out the penalty. Sentence was pronounced at 4:30 this afternoon, and an hour and a half later Rizzo was en route to Auburn prison, where tonight he was placed in the condemned row.

Once a Customer Always a Customer

# Fraas & Miller

"The Furthest South"

Broadway, London and Quincy Sts. BROOKLYN

The abilities of expert drapers are at all times at your service. A postal will bring representative to furnish estimates for all kinds of drapery and upholstery work.

Open Monday and Saturday Evenings.

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### "HARLEM'S BUSIEST DRY GOODS SHOP."

Friday, Saturday and Monday Attractions

Furs—Special Sale Caracul Muff and Neck Piece, Hood skinners' satin; value \$8.98 ..... Sale 5.00

Russian Pony Coats made of the finest selected skins, good length, lined skinners' satin; value \$50. .... Sale 37.50

Waists—Sale of fine linen embroidered waists, also striped poplins and fancy colored waists; value \$1.98 ..... Sale 1.29

Shoes—Sturdy School Shoes for Boys, made of manish models, double sole and toe caps. Exceptional value of \$3.00 ..... Sale 2.19

Gloves—Men's Women's & Children's—Chamois. The latest novelty. .... Sale 1.00

Gloves, men's tan, cape and pique, also gray mocha. Best in N. Y. for ..... 1.50

Bed Sheets—Large size, fine sheeting, beautifully made. Value 69c. .... Sale 49c

Comfortables—Floured Silk-oline, extra-ordinary value at 1.49, 1.25 and 98c.

Blankets—Complete line. Special Sale, full size wool, New England Mills. Value \$4.50. Sale 3.50

Here Are Mentioned Some of Our Sixty Departments:

Leather Goods, House Furnishings, Cloaks and Suits, Gloves, Jewelry, Infants' Wear, Linen and Dress Goods, Millinery, Notions, Flannels, Mittens, Hosiery, Footwear, Hosiery and Underwear, Shoes, Toilet Articles, Upholstery and Bedding, Waists and Sweaters.

# J. R. Senior, Inc.

West 125th St., near Seventh Ave.

ESTABLISHED 1888.

### "CALL" COUPON—Cut this Out

Present this Coupon and by making a purchase of 25c or more You will Receive

## 10 S. & H. Green Stamps FREE

In addition to the regular and extra stamps on sales.

Call Coupon No. 2. Good Until Oct. 29

### To All Labor Unions, Socialist Party Branches and Other Progressive Organizations.

At a meeting of Branch II of the 23d A. D., Socialist party, Brooklyn, it has been unanimously decided to renew our weekly one dollar donation to The Call, which we have been contributing for the last four months. We urge all organizations, whether trade unions, fraternal or political, to follow our example and continue the weekly contribution. Our experience has taught us that it is a very easy matter to do it for any organization, no matter what its financial standing. In fact, we know of one organization where, instead of taking money from the treasury, they have at each meeting made a collection among their members and have thus gotten up a sum over and above the amount pledged. There is in the majority of workmen's organizations a sufficient number of men who realize the importance of The Call as a weapon for organized labor both in its political and economic struggle.

Dear comrades and fellow working men and women: Let each of you at the next meeting of your organization propose and support this measure. Even as we try to encourage you by our act and word, please encourage us by joining in the ranks. We have laid the foundation of this beautiful structure; we erected its walls; let us but make the roof that it may not be destroyed by the opposing elements. Don't fail to attend your next meeting and propose the start or continuation of a weekly donation of one dollar. You will be surprised to see how many will support your proposition. The labor and Socialist news column alone is worth a dollar a week to every organization.

Fraternally, in behalf of Branch II, 23d A. D., S. F., Brooklyn, A. I. SHIFLACOFF.

The Roll of Honor still exists. Many organizations, after pledging their weekly support to The Call for three or four months, have renewed their pledge for an indefinite time. They feel it their duty to continue to support the organ of their class. Those whose time expires are asked to consider the above resolution from the liveliest branch in Brooklyn and act in accordance with it.

The Call is for you every day in the year; why not work for The Call every day in the year?

### UNION LABEL GOODS

The 436th Day of The Call and our Ad

### WATERS' OUTFITS—EVERYTHING FOR WATERS

Call Here For Call Purchasers' Cards Free

Also for your Underwear, Shirts, Collars, Ties, pajamas, Hose, Gloves, Suspenders, Sweaters, Umbrellas, Handkerchiefs, Rubber Shoes and all Men's Furnishings.

Ladies' Tailor-Made Suits \$11.00 to \$19.00. Skirts, \$2.25 to \$7.00. Corsets, Shirts, Sweaters, Underwear, Gloves, Hose and all Ladies' Furnishings.

Absolutely reliable Price and Quality or return.

MISS ANNE I. SHIFFER, Assistant. H. GOODMAN, Assistant. N. Y. TEL. 600 STUYVESANT.

### TREMENDOUS SUCCESS

The opening sale of the well-known UNION CLOTHIERS and MERCHANT TAILORS, LEVY BROS., in their NEW HARLEM STORE, 2260 Third Avenue, near 123d Street, proved to be a tremendous success.

The patronizers of the UNION LABEL convinced themselves that the Label is not only a guarantee for good workmanship and perfect fit, but it is also a guarantee for the quality of material of which the garment is made.

MESSRS. LEVY BROS. extend their appreciation to their customers and friends, and invite trade union men in general, and the readers of The Call in particular, to visit their stores where they will find the richest selection of Fall and Winter SUITS and OVERCOATS at very moderate prices.

# LEVY BROS.

HARLEM STORE EAST SIDE STORE

2260 3d Avenue, 53 Canal Street.

Near 123d Street. Open Sundays.

VALUABLE SOUVENIRS WILL BE GIVEN TO EVERY CUSTOMER.



# TURNER TELLS HOW YAQUIS ARE ROBBED

### American Magazine Writer Draws Vivid Picture of Crimes Committed by Dictator Diaz.

A flood of light is thrown on the Yaqui Indians of Mexico, alleged by Diaz's press agents to be marauders and murderers, by John Kenneth Turner, whose second article on "Barbarous Mexico" appears today in the American Magazine for November.

Turner quotes many authorities to show that the Yaquis were originally the best workers in Mexico, and that they would have been a sturdy, sturdy people had not Mexican officials plotted to dispossess them of their rich lands.

"The origin of the Yaqui troubles," Turner says, "is generally attributed to a plot on the part of a number of politicians, the purpose being to get possession of the rich lands in Southern Sonora, which the Yaquis had held for hundreds of years. For twenty-four years past the only governor Sonora has had been Ramon Corral, now Diaz's vice president, Rafael Ysabel and Louis Torres. These three have rotated in office, as it were, for more than a generation. As no popular elections were held at all, these three friends had absolutely no one to answer to except President Diaz, and their authority in Sonora was absolute."

**Mexico Began the War.**

So a war was begun against the Yaquis, Turner says, quoting as authority the words of Teresa Urrea Castro, a highly educated Mexican woman and historian. A pair of officials were at the bottom of the war.

"They saw an opportunity for graft in bringing a large body of soldiers into the state. So they harassed the Yaquis. They sent bogus surveys through the Yaqui Valley to mark out the land and tell the people that the government had decided to give it to foreigners. They illegally confiscated \$100,000 in a bank belonging to Chief Cajeme. Finally they sent some armed men to arrest Cajeme, and when they could not find him they set fire to his house and to those of his neighbors and assaulted the women of the village, even Cajeme's wife not being respected. Finally the victims were rounded into war."

"Since that day, twenty-four years ago, the Mexican government has maintained an army almost perpetually in the field against the Yaquis—an army ranging from 2,000 to 6,000 men. Thousands of soldiers and tens of thousands of Yaquis have been killed in battle. Finally, in 1894, at one fell swoop, the ground was literally taken from under the feet of the rebels. By act of the Federal government their lands were taken from them and handed over to one man, General Lorenzo Torres, who is now chief of the army in Sonora.

"The deportation of Yaquis to Yucatan began about four years ago. It was carried out on a small scale at first and then on a larger one. Finally, in the spring of 1905, a dispatch was published in the American and Mexican papers saying that Diaz had issued a sweeping order decreeing that every Yaqui, wherever found, men, women and children, should be gathered up by the War Department and deported to Yucatan.

# M. & A. KATZ DEPARTMENT STORE

831-833 Third Ave. nr. 51st St., N. Y.

Blankets and Comfortables

Men's Furnishings

Ladies' Furnishings

Infants' Outfittings

Lace Curtains

Save Our 4 Per Cent Discount Coupons

FRANK'S DEPARTMENT STORE

Clothing Problem Solved.

THE problem of securing style, quality and excellent workmanship at a moderate cost, is solved—by purchasing your Suits and Overcoats from the manufacturer.

Call on us and you will be convinced that our clothing is far superior to any, at HALF THE COST.

S. N. WOOD & CO. 84 FIFTH AVENUE, 3d Floor. NEW YORK.

# WORKERS JUMP ON "HOOKWORM" EXPERT

### Union Textile Employees Denounce De-fender of Child Slavery in Southern Mills.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 21.—The United Textile Workers' convention here today took cognizance of the statements made yesterday at Raleigh, N. C., by Dr. C. W. Stiles, the "hookworm" expert of the Public Health and Marine Hospital Corps, who declared that child labor in the Southern cotton mills was defensible in that it often permitted children to live in more sanitary surroundings than their homes.

F. C. Roberts, chairman of the Washington Central Labor Union's label department, a Georgianian himself, unsparringly criticized Dr. Stiles for this "distortion of facts."

"I am from the South myself," said Roberts, "and it is my fondest hope that the South may manufacture all her cotton, but God forbid that it should be at the price of our children."

Dr. Stiles is reported as having stated to a convention of the Southern Textile Association that it was better for children to be employed in the mills than spend their lives at home, where they would be likely to contract the hookworm disease.

Thomas F. Tracy, secretary-treasurer of the Union Label Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor, vigorously denounced this statement.

**Labor Men Initiate Good Laws.**

He spoke in the convention also on the advisability of affiliation with the union label department of the Federation.

"There is no humanitarian law on the statute books of any state in the nation that is of interest to the whole people," said Tracy, "but that did not find its inception in the meeting hall of some labor organization."

Tracy declared that every single article of wearing apparel, with the sole exceptions of handkerchiefs and umbrellas, could be purchased under the union label.

The convention voted to indorse the effort now being made by the Paterson, N. J., silk workers to secure an eight-hour day, and also passed a resolution indorsing their fight for the abolition of opaque glass in factory windows.

**KNIPPER MAKES FAST TIME.**

MINOLA, L. I., Oct. 21.—Driving a Chalmers-Detroit, Knipper made the fastest time on the Long Island motor parkway here today, doing the twelve-mile circuit in 12:38. He made a second round in 12:30. Katson did the course in 14:30 and 14:49. Hus in a national piloted his car around in 12:58 and Aiker in 14:15. An Isotta, driven by Seymour, knocked off the twelve miles in 13:26.

# SUFFRAGISTS DISCUSS

### Second Day of State Convention Taken Up by Addresses.

TROY, N. Y., Oct. 21.—The second day of the forty-first annual convention of the State Woman's Suffrage Association opened here today with the reports of the chairmen of committees, telling of favorable advances in the movement.

There was a discussion on the International Woman Suffrage Alliance by Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt, Mrs. William M. Ives and Miss Carolyn Crockett. Mayor Elias P. Mann delivered an address of welcome tonight and Mrs. Catt and Mrs. Florence Kelly spoke to the delegates.

Plans for the election of officers, to be held tomorrow, took up much attention today, but the tickets are still problematical.

**CHARGE BIG GRAFT**

### Warrants Issued for Luzerne County.

(Pa.) Officials and Contractors.

WILKES-BARRE, Pa., Oct. 21.—Warrants were issued this afternoon at the instance of District Attorney Abram Saleberg, for the arrest of county commissioners, county controller, two contractors, two inspectors and the architects engaged in the erection of the recently completed two million dollar court house here.

The charge of conspiracy is based on allegations that the accused conspired to place in the building cheaper materials than those contracted for without change in price, it being claimed that the grant amounted to \$400,000. The grand jury meeting next week will be asked to indict the accused.

**KILLED BY FALLING MASON.**

### Workman Lands on Head of Passenger and Breaks His Neck.

DES MOINES, Iowa, Oct. 21.—W. J. Kennedy, a brick mason at work on the Des Moines Coliseum, fell today, alighting squarely upon the head of John Holmquist, a passerby, fifty feet below.

Holmquist's neck was broken and he died within a few minutes. Kennedy was seriously injured.

# BRITONS UNEMPLOYED

### Government Report Shows Steady Increase—France Unions.

The value of trade union benefits in relieving the unemployed, and a suggestion that state appropriations for the same purpose might take the form of supplementing trade union funds, are set forth in the special report, just issued, of the Royal Commission on the Poor Law and Relief of Distress.

John L. Griffiths, Consul General at London, sends some information from the report to this country, which shows the magnitude of the unemployment problem in England and Wales, and indicates that the trouble is on the increase.

In the course of the year ended March 31, 1909, the total number of applications for relief by those out of employment in England and Wales was 194,757, of which London aggregated 49,229, and outside of London 147,528. The number of men who applied for relief in 1908-09 constituted 4-10 per cent of the working male population of England and Wales, while it represented but 2-10 per cent in 1907-08, and 1-9-10 per cent in 1906-07.

Miscellaneous or casual laborers furnished 47-10 per cent of the applicants, and 46-9-10 per cent were furnished by the building trades. The number of applicants from the engineering, shipbuilding and metal trades was 50 per cent higher in 1908-9 than in the preceding year.

A majority of the unemployed are in the very prime of life. In London only 9 per cent of the unemployed seeking relief were under twenty and over sixty years of age, while 51 per cent were between the ages of twenty and forty.

Of those applying in London at least 60 per cent were not connected with any trade union, or did not belong to any provident society. The out-of-door trades furnish the greatest number of the unemployed.

The report of the commission bestows high praise on the trade unions for the assistance rendered to the unemployed.

**50,000 IN LINE**

### Prisco Portola Marchers Cheered by Crowd Numbering a Million.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 21.—Fifty thousand people were in line in the great industrial parade today, which was witnessed by over a million people.

The features of the parade were Chinese and Japanese divisions, a monster American flag which was brought from New York after service in the Hudson-Fulton celebration and fifty-three great floats representing history and industries of California.

**SENATOR MCCARREN WORSE.**

Senator Patrick H. McCarren's condition last night was much worse. Dr. Peter Hughes said at 7 o'clock last night that the Senator was in a very grave state. "His heart and stomach are very bad," Dr. Hughes continued, "and in no way does he show any sign of improvement. He refuses all nourishment and shows a marked lack of vitality."

# LABOR UNION NOTES.

### LOCAL

### STREET CLEANING DEPT.

The clerks, foremen and assistants of the Street Cleaning Department have organized into a union.

Herman Robinson, organizer of the American Federation of Labor, addressed their last meeting and a number of members joined.

**TINSMITHS' UNION NO. 300.**

The Tinsmiths' Union No. 300, of the Sheet Metal Workers' International Alliance, will hold a mass meeting at 98 Forsythe street tonight.

B. Weinstein, J. Goldstein and others will deliver addresses, and a large attendance is expected.

**WAITERS' UNION.**

The Waiters' Union, Local 5, Branch B (formerly Local 1), will hold a meeting at Shuetsen Hall, 13 St. Mark's place, at 2 o'clock to-day.

**PETTICOAT MAKERS.**

There will be a mass meeting of the newly organized Petticoat Makers' Union, No. 39, at Astoria Hall, 62 East 4th street, at 8 o'clock tonight.

An appeal to attend this meeting has been widely spread among the unorganized petticoat makers and it is expected that hundreds of workers will attend and enroll as members in the union.

Misses Leonora O'Reilly, Helen Marot and Rose Schneiderman of the Women's Trade Union League, as well as M. Pine, A. Miller and B. Weinstein will speak.

**NECKWEAR WORKERS.**

There will be a mass meeting of the United Neckwear Makers' Union, No. 11614, at Jefferson Hall, 92 Columbia street tonight.

The meeting is called for the purpose of devising ways and means of how to assist the dry goods clerks who are now engaged in a general strike. Herman Robinson, organizer of the American Federation of Labor, A. Miller and others will speak.

**INTERNATIONAL**

### BARBERS SHOW PROGRESS.

# SICKNESS COSTS US A BILLION A YEAR

### Professor Jenks Says Legislation as to Working Hours, Etc., Could Cut It Down.

ITHACA, N. Y., Oct. 21.—The cost of sickness to the people of the United States is a billion dollars a year, and of minor ailments which do not require a physician a quarter of a billion dollars, according to Professor Jeremiah W. Jenks, in an address before Cornell University students today.

The professor discussed "Social Problems in Their Relation to Health." He said:

"According to some of the best authorities in a country like the United States, thirteen days each are lost through sickness on the average by every member of the population, resulting in a monetary loss doubtless of more than a billion dollars a year.

"In very many cases, by legislation well enforced, this rate could be very decidedly lowered. Minor ailments which do not result in the calling of a physician cost financially not less than \$250,000,000 a year, and that by proper care probably nine-tenths of this loss could be saved, although in this instance legislation could have little effect.

"The loss that comes from over-fatigue or a lowering of one's surplus vitality or power of endurance was from the economic point of view even greater, probably, than that of illness. This feeling of fatigue, coming often from the use of alcohol or of tobacco or carelessness in diet or unnecessary loss of sleep or undue length of the working day, amounts probably to very much more than the direct loss from illness. This might, likewise, in special instances, be affected by legislation, but probably must to a very great extent be a matter of personal control.

"The conservation of this element of efficiency from the economic point of view in the population could be brought about in part by hereditary, better public hygiene, semi-public hygiene, personal hygiene, all of which could be more or less effected by legislation."

**ERIE KILLS 1, INJURES 2.**

PORT JERVIS, N. Y., Oct. 21.—A freight wreck on the Erie at Guymard station today resulted in the death of Fireman Robert Smith. The locomotive was overturned. Engineer Lansing Wright and Trainman Emmett Quick were injured.

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ITHACA, N. Y., Oct. 21.—The cost of sickness to the people of the United States is a billion dollars a year, and of minor ailments which do not require a physician a quarter of a billion dollars, according to Professor Jeremiah W. Jenks, in an address before Cornell University students today.

The professor discussed "Social Problems in Their Relation to Health." He said:

"According to some of the best authorities in a country like the United States, thirteen days each are lost through sickness on the average by every member of the population, resulting in a monetary loss doubtless of more than a billion dollars a year.

"In very many cases, by legislation well enforced, this rate could be very decidedly lowered. Minor ailments which do not result in the calling of a physician cost financially not less than \$250,000,000 a year, and that by proper care probably nine-tenths of this loss could be saved, although in this instance legislation could have little effect.

"The loss that comes from over-fatigue or a lowering of one's surplus vitality or power of endurance was from the economic point of view even greater, probably, than that of illness. This feeling of fatigue, coming often from the use of alcohol or of tobacco or carelessness in diet or unnecessary loss of sleep or undue length of the working day, amounts probably to very much more than the direct loss from illness. This might, likewise, in special instances, be affected by legislation, but probably must to a very great extent be a matter of personal control.

"The conservation of this element of efficiency from the economic point of view in the population could be brought about in part by hereditary, better public hygiene, semi-public hygiene, personal hygiene, all of which could be more or less effected by legislation."

**ERIE KILLS 1, INJURES 2.**

PORT JERVIS, N. Y., Oct. 21.—A freight wreck on the Erie at Guymard station today resulted in the death of Fireman Robert Smith. The locomotive was overturned. Engineer Lansing Wright and Trainman Emmett Quick were injured.

**50,000 IN LINE**

### Prisco Portola Marchers Cheered by Crowd Numbering a Million.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 21.—Fifty thousand people were in line in the great industrial parade today, which was witnessed by over a million people.

The features of the parade were Chinese and Japanese divisions, a monster American flag which was brought from New York after service in the Hudson-Fulton celebration and fifty-three great floats representing history and industries of California.

**SENATOR MCCARREN WORSE.**

Senator Patrick H. McCarren's condition last night was much worse. Dr. Peter Hughes said at 7 o'clock last night that the Senator was in a very grave state. "His heart and stomach are very bad," Dr. Hughes continued, "and in no way does he show any sign of improvement. He refuses all nourishment and shows a marked lack of vitality."

**LABOR UNION NOTES.**

### LOCAL

### STREET CLEANING DEPT.

The clerks, foremen and assistants of the Street Cleaning Department have organized into a union.

Herman Robinson, organizer of the American Federation of Labor, addressed their last meeting and a number of members joined.

**TINSMITHS' UNION NO. 300.**

The Tinsmiths' Union No. 300, of the Sheet Metal Workers' International Alliance, will hold a mass meeting at 98 Forsythe street tonight.

B. Weinstein, J. Goldstein and others will deliver addresses, and a large attendance is expected.

**WAITERS' UNION.**

The Waiters' Union, Local 5, Branch B (formerly Local 1), will hold a meeting at Shuetsen Hall, 13 St. Mark's place, at 2 o'clock to-day.

**PETTICOAT MAKERS.**

There will be a mass meeting of the newly organized Petticoat Makers' Union, No. 39, at Astoria Hall, 62 East 4th street, at 8 o'clock tonight.

An appeal to attend this meeting has been widely spread among the unorganized petticoat makers and it is expected that hundreds of workers will attend and enroll as members in the union.

Misses Leonora O'Reilly, Helen Marot and Rose Schneiderman of the Women's Trade Union League, as well as M. Pine, A. Miller and B. Weinstein will speak.

**NECKWEAR WORKERS.**

There will be a mass meeting of the United Neckwear Makers' Union, No. 11614, at Jefferson Hall, 92 Columbia street tonight.

The meeting is called for the purpose of devising ways and means of how to assist the dry goods clerks who are now engaged in a general strike. Herman Robinson, organizer of the American Federation of Labor, A. Miller and others will speak.

**INTERNATIONAL**

### BARBERS SHOW PROGRESS.



**P. BARON**  
2066 3d Ave., near 113d

Great Attractions for the Readers of "The Call."

MARVELLOUS REDUCTIONS FOR SATURDAY

## Suit Sale

A remarkable lot of 500 Tailored Suits, in all the favorite modern fashions of Broadcloth, Worsted and Diagonals, at very special prices

**\$13.98**  
Actual Value \$20.00.

Alterations Absolutely Free. Open Evenings.

2066 3d Ave. Near 113d St.

## Snap—Style—Service

All are combined in a HAAS-MADE SUIT OR OVERCOAT.

The choicest fabric, the best workmanship, the newest styles enter into their construction.

To Your Measure **\$15** and up.

Samples and book of fashions for the asking.

# I. HAAS & CO.,

NEW YORK STORES:  
105-107 NASSAU ST., 70-76 CHAMBERS ST.

WASHINGTON, D. C. STORE: 181 FIFTH AVE. N. Y.

## CLOTHING

### Let Us Save You Money.

Come to us and we will show you an immense assortment of high grade clothing at surprising low prices. Investigation will convince you that we will save you time and money.

# JULIUS BANNER SONS

BEST RELIABLE MERCHANT TAILORS AND CLOTHIERS

160-162 PARK ROW Near Pearl Street

Phone 4523 Worth.

UNION MADE SHOES. UNION MADE SHOES.

CALL READERS TAKE NOTICE

WHAT YOU'RE LOOKING FOR WE HAVE

# MEADE SHOE COMPANY

102-104 Myrtle Ave., Cor. Bridge St., BROOKLYN

BROOKLYN'S BEST KNOWN SHOE HOUSE.

## Grand Annual Ball

OF THE

# BEER BOTTLERS AND DRIVERS' UNION, No. 3

To Be Held at the

BROOKLYN LABOR LYCEUM, MYRTLE AND WILLOUGHBY AVENUES

ON SATURDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 23, 1909

TICKETS ADMIT GENT AND LADY. 25 CENTS.

Souvenirs to Ladies and Gentlemen.

## Grand Concert and Lecture

Arranged by the 6th Assembly District, Socialist Party.

To be held at Clinton Hall, 151 Clinton Street

On FRIDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 22, '09, at 8.30 o'clock

MORRIS HILLQUIT will lecture on "THE PRACTICAL ACHIEVEMENTS OF SOCIALISM." The following will participate in the concert: Mr. Meisel, Miss Minnie Shipman and Mr. Israel Katz, the well known violinist. Algernon Lee will preside.

ADMISSION, 15 CENTS.

## SOCIALIST LITERATURE

OF ALL KINDS.

FOR STREET MEETINGS OR OTHER USE, CAN BE OBTAINED FROM THE

# New York Call Book Department

BUYING FROM THE CALL WILL ASSIST IN ITS SUPPORT. IMMEDIATE ATTENTION GIVEN TO ALL ORDERS.

WE CARRY A GREAT VARIETY OF

## FOOTWEAR

We reduce our profit to a minimum, and give you the benefit in price.

# D. MOSKOWITZ,

50 Ave. C, cor. 4th St., N. Y.

THE COMMITTEE

NOTICE

## SOCIALIST SUNDAY SCHOOL

OF NEWARK, N. J.

Labor Lyceum will commence again on Sunday, October 24, 1909. We expect a very good attendance of the children.

THE COMMITTEE



They are NOT all alike!

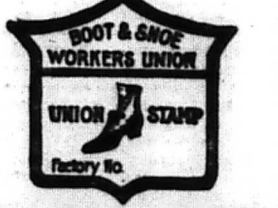
A photograph to play at its best has to pass through the hands of a musician-mechanic. I am one of the few that can do it.

EVERYTHING that is GOOD in music. Classic music, violin, mandolin, etc.

A STORE FOR THE DISCRIMINATIVE CONNOISSEUR

# ARISON'S Music Store

52 W. 116th STREET.



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UNION STAMP

NAME SHOES ARE FREQUENTLY MADE IN NON-UNION FACTORIES

Do Not Buy ANY SHOE

No matter what its name, unless it bears a plain and readable impression of the UNION STAMP.

All shoes without the Union Stamp are always Non-Union.

Do not accept any excuse for absence of the Union Stamp!

**BOOT AND SHOE WORKERS' UNION**

240 SUMNER STREET, D3373H

John F. Tobin, President  
Chas. L. Baine, Sec.-Treas.

#



SPORTS TO MAKE MATCH HERE

Jeffries and Johnson Will Probably Come to Terms at Once.

Unless there is a hitch the Jeffries-Johnson fight for the heavyweight championship of the world will be arranged in this city next Tuesday or Wednesday.

As it is a misdemeanor to sign articles and post forefeits in this state for a fight to be held elsewhere else, it is believed that Jeffries and Johnson will agree upon the more important terms of the match, after which they will affix their signatures to the articles in Chicago.

It was also predicted that there would be no hitch, that the big pugilists would accept Coffroth's offer in behalf of Colma, that there would be a side bet of \$5,000 or \$10,000 and that the battle would be scheduled to go forty-five rounds.

Berger received a wireless message from Jeffries on the Lusitania yesterday that he was "feeling great," but could say nothing positive about the fight until he knew what the conditions were.

Berger received a wireless message from Jeffries on the Lusitania yesterday that he was "feeling great," but could say nothing positive about the fight until he knew what the conditions were.

JUVISY MEET CLOSES

Aviator Count De Lambert Wins All Kinds of Prizes.

JUVISY, France, Oct. 21.—The indifferent attempts made by aviators in the Juvisy tournament caused the managers to close the meet today, although it had been announced that flights would continue until Sunday.

Lambert was also awarded the first prize of \$1,400 for the Prix Conseil de General La Seine, a ten kilometer speed contest. His time was 10 minutes and 5 seconds.

KNOCKED DOWN 20 TIMES.

Shamokin Fighter Stands Terrible Punishment in Losing Bout.

MINEOLA, L. I., Oct. 21.—Driving a "Wild Bill" Larry, of Shamokin, was badly beaten and knocked out in the fourth round of a ten-round go early this morning by "Big Tom" Iverby, of this city.

The bout took place secretly to avoid police interference, some distance from this city, and ended soon after midnight.

GUIDE TO THEATERS

ACADEMY OF MUSIC, 140 st. and Irving bl. Mat. Wed. and Sat. 2. "The Man Who Sings with the Stars." with Louis Mas. This week only.

Classified Advertisements

SMALL ADS THAT WILL BRING BIG RESULTS. Call an insertion in The Call, the most closely read daily paper.

UNION AND SOCIETY DIRECTORY. The regular meetings of your Union and Society should be announced here. It will assist you in winning new members. Bring this card to the next meeting.

Tonight in Brooklyn Prof. Geo. R. Kirkpatrick Will Lecture on WHAT IS PROGRESS After Lecture a HIGH CLASS CONCERT.

FRIDAY EVE, OCTOBER 22, AT MET. SAENGER HALL, Pitkin, cor. Watkins St.

23d A. D. SOCIALIST PARTY For the Campaign Fund. TICKETS 15-CENTS.

Cooper's Union, Local 110. Meets every Friday, 8:30 P. M., at 12 St. Marks Place.

Co-operative League. Meets every Thursday evening at University Settlement, 412 1/2 St. and Irving St. H. I. Cohn, Organizer.

Amalgamated Waters of N. Y. Local No. 5. Br. B. Office, 12 St. Mark's Place, Manhattan. Members meet Friday at 4 P. M.

N. Y. Wood Carvers and Modelers' Association. Meets first, third and fifth Friday of the month at the Labor Temple.

Cement and Asphalt Laborers' Union. Meets second and fourth Wednesday of the month at 814 East 90th St.

United Journeymen Pie Bakers of New York and vicinity. Local 112. B. & C. W. L. U. of A. Meeting every first and third Saturday in the month at 42 St. 7th St. Executive Board meets by call.

Bakery and Confectionary Workers' International Union of America, Local No. 1. Meet every Saturday at 10 A. M. at the Labor Temple, 42 St. 7th St.

Building Employers' (Joiners) Union No. 12005. Meets every first and third Monday, 9 P. M. at Moser's Hall, 19 Manhattan St.

United Journeymen Pie Bakers of N. Y. and vicinity. Meet every second and fourth Saturday of the month, 2 P. M., at Faulhaber's Hall, 1031 Second Ave.

United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, Local No. 25. Meet every Monday, 8 P. M., at 321-323 East 74th St.

Musicians' Greater N. Y. Musical Union, Local 743. Headquarters open daily, 12 to 2 P. M., at 321-323 East 74th St.

Wed. and Sat. 2:15. "The White Sister," by Wed. and Sat. 2:15. "The White Sister," by Wed. and Sat. 2:15. "The White Sister," by

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FURNITURE FOR SALE. FROM FACTORY DIRECT TO YOU. Consisting of brass beds, couches, parlor suits, in fact everything for the home; all the newest patterns. By buying of us direct, you save from 20 to 40 per cent—the middleman's profit.

SITUATION WANTED—MALE. YOUNG COMRADE, 19, seeks employment with chance for advancement; 3 years' experience; ambitious, energetic and willing; best references furnished. Address A. E. B., 233 Floyd St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

HELP WANTED—MALE. BRUSH MAKER—To do work home. Nobis, 400 Pearl st.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE. GIRL wanted which worked by bookkeeper. Norelly Mfg. Co., 1380 3d Ave. 016

AGENTS WANTED. AGENTS for Staple Article, sells the wild-fire, big commission; send 10c for sample and terms. Home Supply Company (not Inc.), Dept. 7, Williamsburg, Pa.

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PATENTS. PATENT BUREAU, 375 20TH ST., N. Y. Regular Meetings, Friday, 9 P. M., Victoria Hall, 641 Lexington Ave. Guests Welcome. 013

INSTRUCTION. AUTOMOBILE INSTRUCTION, \$15; complete course; license guaranteed. West Side Auto School, 245 W. 52d St.

BERNHARD MERCHANT TAILOR. 148 East 125th Street, Between 3d and Lexington Aves., New York.

FALL AND WINTER. We've shown many a skeptic that we can make a SUIT or OVER-COAT, the quality of most \$30 clothes, for \$15.

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ARTHUR NEWMAN. Shoes that Please. Two Bronx Stores. 510 Westchester Ave., nr. 3d Ave. 1037 Westchester Ave., foot of Simpson St. Subway Station.

KILLED BY OWN TRAIN.

WILKES-BARRE, Pa., Oct. 21.—Frank Moody, of Sayre, a brakeman employed on the Lehigh Valley Railroad had his foot caught in a frog at Taphannock today and before he could extricate it he was run over and killed by his own train, his body being cut in half.

By a peculiar coincidence he had not only married his brother's widow but had taken his brother's place on the railroad when he was killed and met his death by the same train, the "pick-up" as it is called, that killed his brother.

CAR HITS ENGINE, 13 HURT.

SCRANTON, Pa., Oct. 21.—Fifteen passengers in a suburban trolley car were injured today when the car dashed into a New York Susquehanna & Western locomotive running light, at Moosic, eight miles from here.

RAND SCHOOL SUNDAY LECTURE. Professor William Noyes will lecture at the Rand School on Sunday morning, October 24, on "What's the Value of Manual Training?" Admission 10 cents.

Bread bearing this label is Union Made. Ask for the Label when buying bread.

LADIES' and Gentlemen's Clothing. Weekly or Monthly Payments at as low rates as prices as though bought for cash. S. E. MENDELSON, 28 East Broadway, New York.

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Convenient for the Reader. Profitable for the Advertiser. Rates for The Call Advertisers' Directory—One line for three consecutive months, daily and Sunday, \$9; each additional line at the same rate. Payable in advance. Make payments directly to The New York Call, 442 Pearl street, New York.

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- BADGES AND BANNERS. L. Kraus, 123 Clinton St. Branch, 2205 3d Ave. BOOKS, STATIONERY, ETC. Progress Book Store, 223 E. 94th St. BOOTS AND SHOES. Eagle Shoe Store, 348 Columbus Ave. B. Hahn, 3649 8th Ave. Ph. Jevinstein, 18-20 Jefferson St. I. Nathan, nr. 118th St. 1789 Madison Av. M. Seigelman, 49 Av. B, bet. 3d & 4th Sts. Pat. the Sobel Shoes, 84 Livingston St. Union Shoe Store, 1410 Second Ave. Weingarten, Men's Sp'ls., 112 Livingston St. CIGAR MANUFACTURERS. John & Braunhorst, 1604 Ave. A. Raphael De Nat., 1590 Madison Ave. CLOTHING AND FURNISHINGS. The F. & S. New Store, 64th St. 33rd Av. Rickards Co., cor. 26th St. & 6th Av. DAIRY RESTAURANT. A. Ratner, 147 E. Houston St. DAIRY LUNCH ROOM. L. Schoenfeld, 30 Hivington St. FAMILY WINE & LIQUOR STORE. L.M. Goldberg, 559 8th Av., bet. 51st St. FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE. Meyer Davidson, 225 E. 105th St. FURNITURE, ETC. J. D. Flatau, 226 8th Ave. TAILORS AND DRESSMAKERS TRIMMINGS. Louis Elson, 1689 Madison Ave.

BOROUGH OF THE BRONX.

- ATTORNEY AT LAW. Sam W. Elges, 465 E. 174th St. BREAD AND CAKE BAKERY. F. Adolph Scheffer, 1468 Washington Av. Bakery and Lunch Room. BOOTS AND SHOES. The Bates Shoe, 144 St. Ann's Av. Goldberg's, 3281 3d Av., Cor. of 164th Comrade J. Cohn, 430 E. 138th St. Lewine's Smart Footwear, 3291 3d Av. Barman Shoe Co., 740 Westchester Ave. LADIES' & GENTS' FURNISHINGS. Broux Brothers, 730 Westchester Ave. CLOTHING AND FURNISHINGS. Travis, 3d Ave., opp. 101st St. Station. Westchester Clo'g Co., 3d Av., 144th St. CIGARS. S. Mendelson, 1361 Boston rd. & Union Av. Union Made Cigars at The Pioneer, 785 East 166th St. DRUGGISTS. A. Allison, 300 Brook Ave. & 171st St. Theo. A. Harting, 774 E. 169th St. Katz's Drug Store, 174th St. 32d Av. O. W. Shuchat, 166th & Jackson Ave. Tobias & Warlin, 3d Av., cor. 107th St. LADIES' TAILOR & DRESSMAKER. Kramer Co., 1748 Washington Ave. FURNISHINGS AND HATS. The Toggery Shop, 3d Ave., near 166th St. JEWELRY. L. Gittleman, 363 Brook Ave. INSTRUCTION. The Bronx Preparatory School, 480 E. 172d St., cor. Washington Ave. MERCHANT TAILOR. A. Supraner, 501 E. 174th St. and 403d St. Av. U. Umansky, 508 East 174th St. SILKS AND DRESS GOODS. Glindin, 1523 Washington Ave.

BOROUGH OF BROOKLYN.

- BOOTS AND SHOES. M. Feldman, 29 Manhattan Ave. L. Guster, 434 7th Ave. Bloom Shoe Co., 5105 6th Ave. H. Triebitz, 1734 Pitkin Ave. Mendis Shoe Co., 102-104 Myrtle Ave. Brooklyn's Largest Shoe House. Charles Mohr, 196 Wyckoff Ave. John V. Biemer, 1773 Broadway. BARBER. Peter Engert's, 1838 Bath Ave. BAKERY. L. Jahn, 244 Hamburg Ave. BUTCHERS. Jon. Kuns, 1219 Myrtle Ave. Ignaz Berker, 123 Wyckoff Ave. Meyer's Market, 5621 3d Ave. Prosperity Beef Co., 1411 Myrtle Ave. BUTTER, CHEESE AND EGGS. T. S. Colyer, 68 Atlantic Ave. Clearfield Butter and Egg Co., 1694 Broadway. Sam Haber, 121 3d Ave. BICYCLES, KODAKS AND SPORTING GOODS. Yuncas & Sons, 2769 Atlantic Ave. BOTTLE BEER, ALL KINDS WINES AND LIQUORS. For Wines, Liquors, Bottle Beers and Ales, Imported and Domestic, try J. Kaplan, 1425 Fulton St. Tel. 3279. CLOTHING AND GENTS' FURNISHING. Harry Goodman, 3641 Atlantic Ave. COAL. Chr. Hass Sons, Cypress Ave., near Cooper Ave., Evergreen, L. I. Tel. 3198 Bushwick—Coal delivered by the ton in any part of Brooklyn. UMBRELLAS, TRUNKS AND LEATHER GOODS. H. Yaverbaum, 268 Knickerbocker Av. CLOAKS, SUITS AND FURS. Abraham Horowitz, 873 Knickerbocker Ave. CLOTHIERS AND TAILORS. Henry Heller, 271 Hamburg Ave., Cor. Greene St. P. Pfefferkorn, 427 Knickerbocker Av., Brook., N. Y. Seifer Bros., Cor. Wyckoff Av. & Becker St. DELICATESSEN. F. J. Theuer, 322 Knickerbocker Ave.

OUT OF TOWN.

- BOOTS AND SHOES—Newark. Schussinger's Shoe Store, 174 Perry St. BOOTS AND SHOES—Irvington, N. J. Edw. Ras, 731 Springfield Ave. CLOTHING AND GENTS' FURNISHINGS—Brooklyn, Mass. Empire Laundry, 100 Centre St. CUSTOM TAILOR—Jersey City, N. J. B. Mark, 716 Grand St. Levine Tailoring Co., 151 Montgomery St. GENTS' FURNISHINGS—Lynn, Mass. Roberts, Cor. Monroe & Wash Sts. TAILOR—New Haven, Conn. Emil Gross, 271 Washington Ave. CIGARS & TOBACCO—Lynn, Mass. Carlson, "Regula" Cigar, 108 Market



Woman's Sphere

Edited by ANITA C. BLOCK. WHEN I HAVE GONE WEIRD WAYS. By John G. Nelhardt. When I have finished with this episode...

THE OLD SCRUB WOMAN. By Josephine Conger Kancko. At 4 o'clock in the morning, long hours before the sun is up...

Marcus Bros., 121-123 Canal St. Corner Chryslie St. One reason bring a customer to us...

MAX N. MAISEL 422 GRAND STREET, NEW YORK CITY. I have just secured from the Macmillan Co. the last few sets of George Brandes' Maia Currentis...

Next Sunday's Issue

Will contain, among other good things: OUR LEADING CITY CANDIDATES, with their Pictures. INTO THE UNKNOWN. A Story by Leonid Andricff.

SOCIALIST NEWS OF THE DAY

Tonight's Meetings. MANHATTAN AND BROOKLYN. Business. 5th and 7th A. D.—Spindler's, 235 West 27th street.

FREE LECTURES. The following lectures are arranged under the auspices of the Board of Education: The Witt Clinton High School, 30th street and Tenth avenue.

Mass Meeting Under the auspices of the Bronx Borough Agitation Committee, Socialist Party. Friday Evening, October 22, 1909, AT 8:15.

THE SUSTAINING FUND

Table listing contributions to the Sustaining Fund. The Sustaining Fund acknowledges the following contributions. Please report any errors to the secretary of the Sustaining Fund, 442 Pearl Street.

THE CALL PATTERN



LADIES SHIRTWAIST. Paris Pattern No. 8073. All Seams Allowed. A smart shirtwaist design is here shown in white linen...

CALL PATTERN COUPON. No. 3075. Oct. 22. Name. Street. City. Size Desired.

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HALPER BROS. WELL KNOWN FOR THEIR Complete Stock Absolute Reliability Excellent Service Cut-Rate Prices.

George Oberdorfer, PHARMACIST. Prescriptions a Specialty. 2393 8th Ave., near 129th St.

STERN'S INSECTAGO ROACH SALT. SURE DEATH TO ROACHES. SOLE MFR. J. STERN. 644 COLUMBUS AVE. NEW YORK.

OPHTHALMIOLOGICAL. DON'T LOOK FOR BARGAINS. When you are troubled with your eyes, have your eyes examined at COMRADE R. I. BECKER'S OPTICAL PLACE.

Dr. A. Carr, SURGEON DENTIST. Special Liberal Prices for Comrades. 123 E. 84th St. Tel. 3967-Lenox.

Dr. PH. LEWIN, Surgeon Dentist. 330 Brook Ave., Cor. 149th St., Bronx.

Dr. MEYER SCHWARTZ, Surgeon Dentist. 205 East Broadway, Bet. Jefferson & Clinton Sts., New York.

Dr. M. FRIEDMAN, SURGEON-DENTIST. 211 HENRY STREET, Near Clinton Street.

Dr. JOHN MUTH, DENTIST. 61 2D AVE., Bet. 2D AND 3RD STS. Bridge work, Fillings, as well as all operations painlessly performed.

Dr. N. WOLFSON, Surgeon Dentist. 17 E. 97th St., n. w. cor. Madison Ave. Telephone, Lenox 1588.

DENTISTS—Brooklyn. DR. A. RITT, Dentist. 1621 Pitkin Ave., corner Hopkinson, Brooklyn, N. Y.

DR. JOEL M. ZAMETKIN, DENTIST. 201 KNICKERBOCKER AVENUE.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS. The Right Piano at the Right Price. See the popular O. W. WERTZ PIANOS.

UNDERTAKERS. R. STUTZMANN Undertaker. Tel. 255 Bush. 396 Knickerbocker Av., Brooklyn.

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S. SCHREIBER. Union Power Printer. Best facilities for best work. 101-123 Broome St. Tel. 2669 Orchard.

SEVER, 193 William St. LITHOGRAPHING. UNION PRINTERS. 217 EAST BROADWAY, NEW YORK. Tel. 925 Orchard.

UNION CUSTOM TAILORS. PATRONIZE THE ONLY UNION Custom Tailors. MEYER & COMPANY. 96 FULTON STREET.

PH-HERRSCHAFT. 691 BROADWAY, BROOKLYN.

AMUSEMENTS.

MANHATTAN OPERA HOUSE. OSCAR HANMERSTEIN, Director. PRELIMINARY SEASON OF GRAND OPERA 50c to \$2.00.

HENRY FRAHME TRUSSMAKER. 1499 2d Ave. Tel. 533 72nd St.

GRAY'S LUNCH ROOM. 123 Park Row. The Place That Delivers the Goods.

EMIL MELCHNER RELIABLE MEAT MARKET. 1409 Second Ave., bet. 73d & 74th Sts.

MEETING HALLS. LABOR TEMPLE 243-247 E. 84th St., New York.

LABOR LYCEUM 949 Wiloughby Ave., Brooklyn. Home for the Brooklyn Labor Organizations.

KREUSCHER'S HALL. Myrtle Ave., Cor. Cypress Ave. BROOKLYN.

CLINTON HALL. 151-153 Clinton Street. Large and small meeting rooms from May 1st.

By Jack London. The Dream of Debs: A Story of the General Strike That Won. Complete in two numbers of the International Socialist Review.

ALEXANDER BERKMAN. WHICH THE POLICE SUPPRESSED LIST WEEK WILL TAKE PLACE. FRIDAY, OCTOBER 22, 8 P. M.

ATTENTION, COMRADES. Comrade G. S. Gelder is to visit some of the principal cities of the states of New York and Pennsylvania.

HILLQUIT TO LECTURE. Will Speak on "The Practical Achievement of Socialism" at Clinton Hall.

Excelsior Stationery Co. Printers and Law Blank Publishers. Typewriter Supplies a Specialty.

TRUSSMAKER. HENRY FRAHME TRUSSMAKER. 1499 2d Ave. Tel. 533 72nd St.

GRAY'S LUNCH ROOM. 123 Park Row. The Place That Delivers the Goods.

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