

JOIN THE UNION OF YOUR CRAFT

VOL. 5-NO. 1.

THE TOILER.



TERRE HAUTE, IND., FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 1903.

FIFTH YEAR

CHOICE CORN-FED HOME-KILLED

HEIFER . BEEF

BOSTON BUTTS, SHOULDER BONES, SPARE RIBS

C. Routh Hams, lb	140
ancy Potatoes, bu	
20 lbs Granulated Sugar .	:\$1
3 cans Tomatoes	250
25 lbs Bresett High Gradent Flour	
25 lbs Domino Flour	50c
25 lbs Big F Flour	50c
6 lbs Dried Beans	250
)	

L. Bresett & Son

THREE STRICTLY CASH STORES Eleventh and Main-Phone 275 7th and Deming-Phone 243 & 7243 Second and Farrington-Phone 201

*********** **U**UNTER Laundering and Dyeing Co.

LARGEST IN INDIANA. EMPLOYS MORE PEOPLE. OPERATES MORE WAGONS. DISBURSES MORE MONEY.

This plant has attained its standing and

popularity through
Perfect Work.
Prompt Attention to its Patrons,
Decent Treatment of its Employes.
The building is the best lighted, best ventilated and most saultary laundry building in the state.

SIXTH AND CHERRY

Pure Sweet Cider and Strained Honey

CHAS. T. BAKER

S. W. CO., POURTEENTH and POPLAR

New Tel. 599. Old Tel. 5991

WHEN BUYING A

IT INSURES GOOD WORK And Costs No More

THE ONLY GUARANTEE AGAINST SWEAT SHOP ENGRAVING.

Hot Blast Heating Stoves

MALAEBLE IRON RANGES GENERAL HARDWARE of

Adam Snider & Co.

325 MAIN STREET -Best Goods at Lowest Prices.

UNION LABEL PRINTING Anything and Everything.

G. H. HEBB, Terre Haute, Ind.

Patronize Your Patrons . . . COLUMBIAN LAUNDRY

OR. J.T. LAUGHEAD CURE TREATMENT

BEAL NEY AT LAW

BY SAM WALTER FOSS

When the world was formed and the morning stars Upon their paths were sent,

The loftiest-browed of the angels was named The Angel of Discontent. And he dwelt with man in caves of the hills, Where the crested serpent stings, And the tiger tears and the she-wolf howls,

And he told of better things. And he lead men forth to the towered town, And forth to the fields of corn; And he told of the ampler work ahead

For which his race was born. And he whispers to men of those hills le sees In the blush of the golden west; And they look to the light of his lifted eye

And they hate the name of rest. in the light of that eye doth the slave behold A hope that is high an i brave, And the madness of war comes into his blood

For he knows himself a slave. The serfs of wrong in the light of that eye March on with victorious songs;

For the strength of the right comes into their heart When they behold their wrongs. Tis by the light of that lifte l eye That error's mists are rent— A guide to the table-land of Truth

Of a diviner day

Is the Angel of Discontent. And still he looks with his lifted eye, And his glance is far away, On a light that shines on the glimmering hills

THE SOCIALIST PARTY-THE WORKING CLASS PARTY

O hope for "reformers." Why? Capitalists control the making and public spoil.

the selling of things. They fix the wages in the shop and the price upon the market.

This, power in their hands is a twoedged sword that carves incredible profits out of the workers.

The capitalists are few and the workers are many, but the capitalists know how to win.

They capture the government, the ex ecutive force of all the people.

The workers have the votes that authorize the government; but the capitalists have agents, politicians, who get these votes by fooling the workers.

The government is left in charge of these agents, the politicians.

They give the capitalists what they want, and are permitted to collect their

They protect the capitalists in their privilege of carving profits out of the working class, and in return for this service they are allowed opportunities for power, advancement, salaries, fees, bribes and public plunder.

You have often wondered why enterprising citizens, heads of corporations, members of 'change, went calmly about their affairs while the city was being robbed by grafters-by fellows who ers who asked: "New much does it pay?" and who would shake a handful of bills in your face, saying: "Its the long green that wins!"

Here's the fact: Enterprising citizens, heads of corporations, members of 'change, low wages and high prices-more than in any way neglect proper service, will 80 per cent of the product-and while lose their charters. these shrewd business men can discount the workers more than 80 per cent they are not going to deny their good and faithful servants, the politicians, their public use the tribute extorted from th pickings, great though they be.

After the exploiter comes the spoils-

But every once in a while there comes a cry from the people who clearly perceive the pilferings of the politicians but not so clearly the thousand-fold greater tribute taken by the capitalists.

The cry is for a change. Capitalists pretend sympathy. They re-echo the cry. And they risk nothing. The "reformers" who press forward make no pretense of touching the source of corruption, the capitalistic system

This system is wearing out and falling into disrepute. They propose to patch it up and make it look respectable.

death of low wages and live in da

dens or worse joints, even though these complete control. be run by city law-makers. These socalled issues are made to mislead you by the class that enslaves you.

The bunko scheme that skins you-the sure-thing shell-game you are forced to play-is the capitalistic system.

The winnings taken from you daily in low wayes and high prices exceed belief. Statistics show them to be, as stated, more than 80 per cent of your product.

The taxes you need to be rid of are The profits wrung from your labor.

· The gambling hell you need to close is The capitalistic system.

"Reformers" never see this. Even were they to see it, they could do nothing, for they have little power and no program.

"Reformers" are pie for capitalism. They can't reform. Capitalism, entrenched in forum, school, sanctum and court, laughs at them. It pays for public opinion. It buys teachers, orators, judges and legislators.

A hungry lion will allow a jackal to snatch a bleeding lamb from its jaws sooner than capitalism will permit a reformer to touch its privilege of looting the working class. But, as the lion, assured of its meal, cares little who polishes off the bones, so capitalism, protected in its profits and its pleasures, leaves to its lackeys the remnants of

After the exploiter comes the spoils-

Capitalism is especially delighted at those reformers who propose to purchase gas works, street car lines, etc., watered stock and all, at ten times their value, issuing long-time bonds at high interest, loading an enormous debt on present and future generations. That's what capitalism wants—profits—big profits—easy profits—and such a more offer them for endless years. And how capitalistic agents would enjoy running municipal properties with ward heelers for employes!

Socialists want collective ownership, but not that way. No bonded debt, no gang rule for them. They see the trap set by capitalism to perpetuate itself, and they refuse to enter where they get the strangling wire beneath their necks.

Perfect knowledge of the situation gives the key.

Capitalism feeds on profits. Deny them and it starves.

Socialists in local offices, lacking vet power to abolish capitalism, will attack this merciless foe of the working class with every legal weapon at command.

Men and women workers will be promore comforts, higher wages, less hours, and the right to organize.

t be tolerated. Those caught emplo, ... will do time in the work-house.

Traction companies who force people are getting what they want-profits out to ride on roofs, or hang from straps, of the working class-colossal profits, in packed like sardines within cars, or who

> These, and others, and all holders of privileges to row will feel the taxing power stretch d to its limit to recover for

Exit profit. That's the villain. Wit profit ends the trigedy.

Something halvens all along the lin The tranchise-grabber goes out of bu

Vested rights die of quick consun

Possessers of public utilities drop the These properties can then be sociali without the imposition of a bonded d

All laws, all power, all collective c solely for the benealt of the wor

The convenience, health, educa They fool you, workingmen!

You are asked to warm up over your keel to protest against gamblers! to house after school house af he workers alone will be consid

class taxes; or the closing of gambling were heading every energy to obtain

Complete control of the Nation! Removal of the wage system! Abolition of capitalism!

Establishment of the Co operative Commonwealth! Freedom! Fraternity! Plenty! Hap-

piness! That's the goal.

The battle is with ballots. It is begun. Onward! Oust capitalistic lackeys from office wherever possible. Win the villages, the townships, the cities, the counties, the states, one by one, or all at once if you can.

It is work for heroes.

Every vote cast for Socialism is a noble stroke for liberty. Every office gained by Socialists is a rampart won. Every city captured by them is a fortress wrested franchise-expressly gives the right to from the foe. Inch by inch and step by step drive him backward till the final victory is achieved, and the nation is in your hands.

Complete control of the nation!

Having this, all's won! Then, O workingman-

The proclamation of your Emancipation will resound through the world. Your Declaration of Independence wil

he written. Your Bill of Rights will become the

law of the land. Your Magna Charta wil! be the consti- public." tution of the Co-operative Commonwealth.

No more masters. You will be free. Your loved ones will

be liberated. You will be more than king. Your wife will be more than queen. You will leave more than titles of nobility to your

children. You will have liberty and bequeath it. Liberty that oppresses none and fears nobody, but is just to all, and endows every human being with his portion in the planet and his place in the sacred Brotherhood of Man.

WM. R. Fox.

NOTES AND COMMENT.

PHE city council met in special session Friday night and the machinery was well oiled and everything worked smoothly. The Terre Haute Electric Co. was given an extension of franchise for 34 years, worth at least a million dollars, for \$65,000. The only vote against the street car hold-up was that of Councilman Frey. A communication from the Central Labor Union, asking that a clause be inserted in the franchise, providing for arbitration in case of labor troubles was read AFTER the franchise had been granted. During all the discussion of tected in all their attempts to obtain the question there has not been a word said about cheaper fares, and now the company has about all that it is likely to want for some time to come-the people " selves to paving a str

THE ANGEL OF DISCONTENT you; still less the lowering of middle but as helps merely, while the Socialists O. B. Harris of Sullivan was called as special judge to try the case. The attorneys for the company, on a motion to strike out of the complaint the charge that the running of freight trains by the company over its city lines was unlawful. Mr. Beasley made a very elaborate argument, contending that the company had a right to run such freight trains by virtue of a statute enacted in 1901. Judge Harris announced from the bench that the statute did not confer upon the company the right to run freight cars without a new grant of authority by the city and 'yesterday overruled the motion of the company.

"The old franchise does not give the company the right to carry property or freight over its tracks, and the attorneys of the company have not contended that it does. The first section of the new carry property over all the streets of the city, thus enlarging the power of the company and permitting it to do a general freight business over said streets. The fifth section of the new franchise recites that it is not the intention to en large or change the rights, powers o limitation of the company as conferred under old franchise, but only to quiet the title and extend the lines. This is a plain falsehood incorporated in the new franchise itself. This lie deceived the council and is a plain fraud upon the

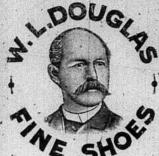
S was exp-cted the coal mine operat-ors and the miners at last got together, declared that there was no danger of a strike, made concessions and signed a new wage agreement, to go into effect April 1.

By the new agreement the day laborers are advanced 121 per cent and the drivers 22 per cent. While the new scale signed is only for three entire states and western Pennsylvania, it will be used a with elsin all other states. The aper. say that on the above basis the total

crease in cost of coal production in the United States will be \$49,000,000 annu-The inside day wage scale will be as

follows: Track layers, \$2.56; track layers' helpers, \$2.36; trappers, \$1.13; bottom cagers, \$2.56; drivers, \$2.56; trip riders, \$2.56; water haulers and machine haulers, \$2.56; timber men, where suc men employed, \$2.56; pipemen for con pressed air plant, \$2.50; company men ong wall mines of third vein dist. northern Illinois, \$2.36; all other day laborers, \$2.36. Yardage and work are to be advanced 121/2 per In addition the operators verbaly that outside day ! or shall be in 121/2 per cent in ana, and that ; there shall be cent, except vanced duri

MYERS BROS.



W. L. Douglas is loyal to unions and union men are loyal to W. L. n Douglas,

That's one reason there are more of his shoes sold than any other three makes of shoes in the world.

Another reason is that he makes the best \$3, \$3,50 and \$4 shoe ever sold in this country.

We are exclusive selling agents for this wonderful shoe. Come in and let us fit you in a pair of Douglas Shoes. Every pair warranted.

MYERS BROS.

LEADING ONE-PRICE CLOTHIERS

FOURTH AND MAIN

THE INDUSTRIAL FAIR.

THIS WEEK.

The Orpheon Theater Company and Baby Show Saturday Afternoon.

No event in labor circles for many years has occasioned so much interest as the labor fair, which was formally opened Monday evening with a grand march led by Mr. and Mrs. Al Johns. Ringgold orchestra provided music throughout the evening and dancing was indulged in by nearly

all of the visitors. The entire programme, however, was carried through without an interruption and all booths and decor-

ations were finished. Many exhibits have been placed by foreign and home manufactures and

merchants in the different booths arranged by individual unions. is committees having arrangements are cercharge o tainly des for the su

the highest praise at has been so gen eral in eetail connected -- 6 more. E deed. It

erybody was . from gray-haired sire and middle-aged matron to the sweet dimpled babe, and all-paid trib-ute to the Goddess of Labor. The success of the great fair' proves bespirit of unionism in Terre Haute is stronger than ever before, and demonstrates the fact that the union men and women of the Prairie City are up to date. The managers of the fair were as much surprised at the flattering success met with as any one, and President Mike Kelly made the rethat "there wasn't such a sight the day of Noah's ark".

> in was responsible for a rather Fair at Germania Hall Tuesday but, notwithstanding the

paid admis-ded a mono-itations, v Babel Anith buck

week will be the baby show Saturday afternoon. A number of prizes have cent purchases. The Iron Molders' Union BIG CROWDS AT GERMANIA HALL been offered for this and there will be is in the lead to date, with the Miners a no entrance fee. The age limit will be two years. The management is now looking for either brave or foolhardy men to act as judges. Many of the raffled arranged by individual unions will be held Saturday night. Dancing may be enjoyed again tomorrow night if the crowd is not too great.

The printers issued their first daily paper Wednesday. It was the "Junior Facts". All of the work was done in the printers' booth, including the typesetting and press work. It was a very neat edition and many copies

were distributed.

O. S. McNabb won the rocker do nated by Louis Silberman

Another large crowd attended the fair last night notwithstanding the many counter at

disappointing. A splendid program was n by the company from the Orpheon iter. Owing to the satisfaction the con-gave it is to be repeated in connection h the baby show Saturday afternoon. by show is expected to be one of the most eresting things of the week. No entrance a will be charged, and quite a number of izes will be offered. The age limit is two

A number of articles were raffled last night as follows: Cream set, donated by Hammer-stein, drawn by Mrs. Emminger; water set, donated by Hemmerstein, won by George Hampe; suit pattern, donated by tailors'a union, won by J. F. Lehr; pants pattern, donated by Tailors' Ugion, won by P. Miller; rocker, donated by John G. Dobbs, won by Edward Whitlock, and skirt, donated by Mrs. John Hermann, won by Mrs. Anna Schoen. In the atternoon a pair of shoes donated by the Newmarket, was won by Miss Ninis Strock. The globe and fish drawn Wed-nesday by Mrs. Warren were donated by Hoermann, the seed man, while a rocking chair given by Louis Silberman, was won by O. S. McNabb.

There was little change last night in the vote for the unions, but the contest is exceed to become more lively today, and triends of the individual unions have planned in was responsible for a rather to attend the fair Saturday night to run up attendance at the C. L. U. Industee the vote until it is believed there will be a very spirited contest. Many of the raffice very spirited contest. Many of the raffles are to be held Saturday night, which will end the fair. No program will be arranged for Saturday night on account of the man things of interest that will hold the attentio

The City Lake Ice Company has donated ton of coal and a ton of ice to be raffled

NOTES.

Dyron Martin and Mike Kelly are

One of the greatest features of the | the union they prefer, everyone being en titled to as many votes as they make 25 close second. It is likely that the contest

> vote for their favorite union Brother Slanker, of Paris, Ill., attended the Fair on Tuesday evening and seemed to be at home among his Terre Haute friends. Before leaving he eariched the Cigar Makers' exhibit to the extent of a oox of fine union made eigars.

> tinus until Saturday. February 21st, in

order that all will have an opportunity to

Word has been received to the effect that Brother Mullikin, of Clinton, (the irrepressible Joe) will be with the boys on Saturday night, and arrangement are be ing made to have Joe and Pat Smith and Bill Terrell render their favorite trio cantata, entitled "What is Fome Without Union Made Cigars in the House.

Organizer Smith is of the opinion that e is good material for a womans' union label league in Terre Haute, and after witnessing the work of the ladies at the Fair during the week and the lively interest manifested by the fair sex in labor matters, we are of a like opinion and efforts will be made on the closing night of the Fair to secure a sufficient number of ladies to form a league.

Frank Hoffman, the genial librarian the C. L. U., was there with the Frank seemed to be partial to the C

Store. But the mantle clock was still there at last accounts.

The Machinists' Union attracted the at tention of the crowd by the fine display made at their booth, and Brother Young was kept busy explaining the workings of their elegant and novel exhibit.

Labor's Critics.

"I believe in labor unions," said the col-lege,president,
"But I think I could improve upon their

If with what the masters chose to give

the members were content, If they handed the nonunionist their

tools
And patted him, like brothers, where his
backbone ought to be
And said: 'Pray, take our job for what
you'll get,
For our rights are nonconflicting in this
country of the free;
We're just as free to starve as you to
sweat!'

sweat!
If they strained their every nerve to turn
out plecework by the heap
Till the masters in alarm cut down the

rate, rate, in alarm cut down the rate, welcomed in apprentices to do work on the cheap,
Why, then, I think trades unions would be great!

With these few and slight restrictions, which are well and wisely meant, I approve of labor unions!" said the col-lege president.

they do not go too far

ock
military war,
ten pation (if the last's of
the ock);

ould never let their angry h a naughty thing to do! tike in white kid gloves leather dancing shoes mincing steps to gain

ike gentlemen, of cours

the stanchest of their n their actions that our es will shock. unions," said the bish-

are always nice and in's an angel; like an

est injustice with the always in the right, be grabbed from her, the a fuss, adylike, you know! equanimity such as

nistakes and will alons," say the

SOCIALIST NEWS

Meeting of National Committee. The national committee of the Socialist Party held its annual meeting in St. Louis from the 29th of January to the 1st of February inclusive and many

Twenty-two states were represented The representation came from a wide range—Washington, Florida and New Hampshire having committeemen.

Each representative reported great ac-tivity in his state and the spirit of progressiveness that pervaded the confer nce was very encouraging.

Two strong resolutions, one in reference to fusion and one in reference to the attiude of the Socialist Party to the trade raion were unanimously adopted.

While the discussion at times grew heated and somewhat acrimonious, it aroze on miner questions and not on essentials. On all vital matters involving tle principles and tactics of the party there as unanimity of opinion.

The majority of the members seemed in flamed against the local quorum and we not disposed to preced in a constitutiona manner to accomplish their purpose. It was on this point that most of the conten tion aro , the minority favoring con for may to the constitution while the ma jority disregarded it entirely.

The contest for national secretary resulted in the election of Wm. Mailley who has been recently acting as state sec retary of Massachusetts. This is most fortunate for the party to secure Comrade Mailley for secretary as his long service in the movement peculiarly fits him for the position.

constitution specifically requires that the question of removal be submitted to a referendum of the party but majority of the committeemen, representing less third of the membership, decided to move the seat of headquarters to Omaha, Neb., and decided that the effects of the party be at once taken to that point withou first placing the matter before the mem pership.

This was clearly a violation of the constitution and should be rebuked. The older and more conservative members re sisted this overt act, but to no avail. In the contest for seat of headquarters were Indianapolis Chicago, Omaha, Demoines and Washington City, but Omaha, Indianapolis and Chicago were the only ones to be considered, and the matter of choice ought to be between Chicago and Indianapolis.
Since the constitution has been ignored

in the matter of headquarters it was de-cided by the minority to have Chicago submitted to the referendum of the party

cred with Omaha, Chicago has many advantages. It is a great indus-trial center with a strong and clear local movement. It is in easy reach of the best Socialist thought and influences. It is near the center of Socialist activity and can be reached more easily and cheaper by the majority of the Socialists.

by the majority of the Socialists.

Omaha is remote from the great body of the Socialists and is out of reach and out of touch with the Socialist movement. It is about the next thing to abolishing the national headquarters as to move it out in the praries of Nebraska.

For the time being the local quorum will be composed of Comrades Lavett of South Dakota, Work of Iowa, Turner of Missouri, Contermann of Kensas and Rae of Nebraska.

W. MAHONEY,

W. MAHONEY, National Committeeman, Indiana Leaders Not Self-Seeking.

Those who have in the past persist-ently "roasted" labor officials for drawing high salaries, will have to keer silent in the future, in the light of re-cent happenings. At the New Or-leans convention the resolution to in-crease the salary of the president to \$4,000 a year was introduced by Victor Berger of Milwaukee, who led the socialist forces in the convention. When

nions," said the bish- | 000 a year, an increase of \$900.

Renewed. Left Side Badly Affected.

Liable to Paralytic Stroke.

Dr. Miles' Nervine Gave Me New Life.

"This is to certify that I have used Dr. Miles' Remedies quite extensively, especially the Restorative Nervine, which has done wonders for me. Six years ago I had nervous prostration and again three years ago, at wiffich time I began taking Dr. Miles' Restorative Nervine. I kept taking it for six months and have taken an occasional dose during the last two years. I am practically a new man and feel that I have been given a new lease of life. I used to have very bad attacks of stomach trouble but since using the Nervine I can eat most apything I want with impunity. I was examined in Omaha by a noted German doctor hiree years ago. He told me I was liable to a paralytic stroke any moment; that my whole left side was bally affected. That was just before I began taking Dr. Miles' Restorative Nervine. My work for two years and a half has been

RINK the beer that is me'ing Terre

> Haute 1 nous and distributing \$12, 00.00 a year in wages to union

TERRE HAUTE

Views of the Labor and Socialist movements, neither can you keep THOROUGHLY posted on the ENTIRE subject of Labor, unless you read EVERY SIN-GLE ISSUE of the

SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC HERALD

Whether you agree or disagree, are for against, believe or disbelieve, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC HERALD is a necessity just the same. It is ably edited, in a popular, forceful, convincing manner, and has on its staff the most eminent writers from all over the world. Besides enlargement in a few weeks, we try to make every issue better than the previous.

Can you afford not to subscribe for such a paper when it costs only fifty cents a year? If you haven't the half dollar, then try it for ten

weeks-it's only a dime. Whatever you do, don't cheat yourself. Ask for a free sample at least. Seeing is believing.

SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC HERALD
614 State Street.
Dictionaries. Medical Books. etc., free as premiums.
In Combination with Wilshire's Magazine, 60 cents.

When you want

COAL

You doubtless want GOOD COAL, Full Weight and Prompt Delivery. All these points guaranteed by

Tenth and Chestnut Sts. *************************************

Both Phones No. 18

SUITS, \$15 up. UNION LABEL

HUGH A. MARTIN

MERCHANT TAILOR

11 NORTH SIXTH STREET TERRE HAUTE

ONE-WAY SECOND-CLASS RATES

TO CALIFORNIA

SAN FRANCISCO. \$34.

.....PHŒNIX

On sale daily, February 15 to April 30th, 1803. Also cheap one-way and round trip rates to Western and Southern points, first, and third Tuesdays of each mouth.

E. E. SEUTH, General Agest-

LOOK HERE!

If you are going to build, what is the use of going to see three or four different kinds of contractors? Why not go and see A. FROMME,

General Contractor 1701 SOUTH SEVENTH STREET e employs the best of mechanics in Brick Work, Plastering, Car-ing, Painting, etc., and will furnish you plans and specifications in Telephone 475.

REIN ING, Proprietor CHRI

MANIA HOTE

outheast Corner Ninth and Ches E TOILER.



The Little Ones at the Door. tly says good-by— away to-strive all day e money-maddened vie.
when he showed no mercy

All day through the city's censeless roar He hears a happy song That a little one sings as the evening

brings
The twinkling stars along;
The twinkling stars along;
There is love deep down in his bosom,

Greed only had room before. bear for the little ones at the door. E. Kiser in Chicago Record-Herald.

Illinois Eight-Hour Bill.

The bill passed by the house of representatives last May, popularly known as the eight-hour bill, and which has been before the senate for a flong time, has been reported by the senate committee on education and la-hor in such a mangled form that it is thought the measure, saddled with amendments which entirely change its original scope, will prove unsatisfactory to both government contractors and the labor organizations.

Thomas I. Kidd, vice president of American Federation of Labor, organization which has had the bill before congress for years, said yesterday he thought that notwithstanding the amendments made in the committee it was unquestionably a victory for labor. He said the great manufactories of this country which ively could only work their employes of an eight-hour day basis on work for the government. This, he said, would also be true in the steel mills making armor plate and in the shipyards where vessels are built for the government.

'The bill is not what we want at ill, but it is a step in the right direcion. It means that thousands of workers who are now compelled to work nine and ten hours a day will and is fathered by a former member cap the benefit of the shorter work of the state legislature of that state. The biff in its present form, so far as my information goes, is a vic-tory for labor," he said in conclusion. -Chicago Inter Ocean.

Work and Workers.

is of the people of this country the 1900 census presents an inesting study. The total number of rsons 10 years of age and over emloyed at gainful occupations numered 29,074,117 for the United States, of which 5,319,912 were females.

Agricultural pursuits rank first with over 10,000,000. According to this census more than one-half of the sofarm laborers were farmers' sons. Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits rank second.

The hand trades are still an imporant part of the wealth producers of Lis country. The census shows that the hand trades employed in 1900 (9.131 hands, and in addition to this here were 242.154 proprietors, most whom were workers also. These ades produced over 9 per cent of our factured wealth, or \$1,183,615,-

S. Mmachinery employed in mills tories in 1900 was equal to 31 horse power. As one horse is equal to ten men, the ma day in our manufacturing estab-Ti, was equal to the labor of able-bodied men, working in the year.

Erike Has Done Good.

the strike in New York city reached by arbitration. The in wages conceded by the was 10 per cent for black ceiving less than \$3 a day; 109-h smiths receiving from \$3 to ay, 7½ per cent; for black-ceiving \$3.50 or more a day, Ounion t. Helpers were also granted As a result of the blacktrike owners of shipbuilding t Hob working plants of New York Journa association, "for the purpose lating the relations between by rs and employes."

bor Unions Not Blamed. British trade unionists in this MA on their tour of inspection w things in the way of produc-GEt should be a benefit to them mion standpoint. It has been A British production was due to s of the unions in limiting the

Betxception to the statement, and show that the reason Great competition was due to the oned processes of production, he map refused to PRINTIPYINCE

Anything and Everythin apid

1. H. HEBB, Terre Haufe an

carpinate Your Patrens of Chicago are to demand an in RY

ing American industrial conditions, has arrived at Liverpool. Mr. Mose ley expressed his satisfaction with the commision's tour. He said he hoped the reports would be published within a few weeks, and that as a result changes would be made in the methods at present employed in several English trades.

He said he could not anticipate the reports, but that he was greatly impressed with the superiority of American to British workmen. The Americans worked harder and were better trained and educated than the Englishmen.

Mr. Moseley said he intended to take another commision to the United States in the autumn to investigate educational conditions.

Again the Labor-Saving Machine. A machine has been put to work in the new Philadelphia building in Phil adelphia which completely revolutionizes the mosaic workers' trade. The new machine is used to polish the mosaics after they are laid in cement. It is run by electricity, and one ma-chine will do the work of fifteen men. The mosaic workers are on strike to secure control of the machine and enforce union conditions, but while they are striking the machine is working. The Era, the Philadelphia labor paper, says that "in discussing what should be done to regulate the running of the machine so that it would not displace a large majority of the mosaic work-ers the union men were all at sea. They realize they cannot fight against an improved machine, and they know they cannot regulate the use of it by their union so that it will not displace a great number of workmen.'

Organization Going On.

"The bills before Congress are necessarily of importance to us, but not so much so as the great organization movement among the unorganized workers," said Frank Morrison, secre tary of the A. F. of L., at Chicago.
"The American Federation of Labor issued 40 per cent more charters during November than during the same month of last year. We have about thirty salaried and about 1,000 volunteer organizers in the field. All re ports are most favorable to the cause.

New Labor Scheme.

Another new method for the amelioration of the condition of the work ingmen has been discovered. time it comes from Plainfield, N. J. and a former minister of the gospel The plan is to form the American League of Workingmen, whose purpose it shall be to bar out foreign la-bor by prohibiting a member of the league from working with unnaturalized workmen.

Child Labor in Pennsylvania.
The testimony before the coal strike commision at Scranton is bringing out the fact heretofore not generally known that the less the north has to say about child labor in the south the better. There is a Pennsylvania law forbidding the 'employment' of children under a certain age and another requiring compulsory attendance at school. Both these laws, it seems, are being flagrantly violated in the anthracite regions.

All Against the Small Dealer. Barnsley, England, has a population of between 35,000 and 40,000. Not long ago the co-operative society of Barns ley opened its fiftieth retail depot. Meanwhile, at St. Helens, which is not far from Barnsley, there was organ-ized a Private Traders' Defense Association. The co-operative societies in return raised a fighting fund of £100, 000. These two incidents in two different towns may be regarded as two straws in the same stream. The small independent dealer, while he is being crowded on the one hand by the large English private company with retail branches, is being jostled on the other by the large co-operative society with its esprit de corps and its economy of administration.

Women Workers Increasing.

"Women workers are invading ev-erey line of employment," says the of the bookbinders. The census of 1900 makes returns for 303 separate occupations, and in only eight of these do women workers fail to appear. None will be surprised that there are no women among the soldiers, sailors and marines of the United States government, yet there are 153 women employed as boatmen and sailors. Women have not yet in vaded the ranks of the city fire departments, but not less than 879 women are returned in the same general class of 'watchmen, policemen and de-

Convict-Made Footwear.

An exchange says 5,100 pairs of shoes are made daily by the convicts of the Virginia penitentiary at Rich-The state receives for tabor of each prisoner employed by the contractors the magnificent sum of forty-one cents per day. What beof forty-one cents per day. What be-comes of the 5,100 pairs of shoes? You can make sure that one of them does not find its way to your feet by looking for the label when purchasing footwear

Provide for Two Funds.

The International Brotherhood of Bookbinders has adopted by a referendum vote the proposition to establish a funeral fund and a general fund as recommended by the last convention. The former guarantees each member in good standing a death benefit, and the latter is for the purpose of establishing an official monthly journal which will be sent to every member of the union.

HINTS FOR FARMERS

The Position of the Farmers The editor of the National Advertise seems to be pretty level headed, judging by a recent utterance in that paper. "It is high time," says he, "that newspapers look elsewhere than to farmers for subjects for jests and cartoons. In this country there are upward of 6,000,000 farmers who own their own land, their horses, cattle, sheep and hogs, and the aggregate of their wealth is greater than the combined riches of the steel trust, the Standard Oil company and of all the railroads of the United States. They live comfortably, and they enjoy life. Place them side by side with city people, and they will compare most favorably with these in intelligence and in education. They are sensible and conservative. They believe in law and order. They selec good men as candidates for office and usually elect such. All of their influence is cast for what is best in manhood, and they are intensely patriotic. As a class they are just, upright and honest. Newspapers which hold them up to ridicule do but belittle themselves when they do it. Farmers are readers of newspapers, and above any other class are educated to rely upon advertisements to tell them where to go to buy goods."

Judging by Appearances. Since early youth we have admired the deep penetration of some correspondents of the agricultural press These gentlemen are wont to tell us that in "driving across the country" they can mark the prosperous farmers by the state of their farms, fences, front yards, back yards or buildings. Some of them even claim to be able to tell what farmers take agricultural papers, go to institutes, educate their children and make home happy by the same signs. We do not wish to de stroy any man's faith in the powers of these seers or to detract one whit from the value of appearances, but the fact remains that a good many tumbledown farmers whose fences worry the benevelent spectator have substantial bank accounts, and some of those with fine buildings and everything to herald prosperity are sweating under a mort-gage. The moral of which is that one should not judge men too much by outward and visible signs.

Apples of the Staple Kinds. A New England grower says he would rather grow two barrels of Ben Davis than one barrel of Northern Spy. If the present hostility to the Davis tends to prevent overplanting of that variety, so much the better for fruit rices of the future.

Baldwins, Greenings, Russets, York Imperial, are still the staple kinds in the northeast, and the much talked of new varieties are as yet little noticed in the markets. Among sweets the Pound Sweet is still the leader. Sutton, McIntosh, Jonathan, are promising newcomers in the market. Palmer Greening is an excellent but not showy kind. Selection of varieties depends partly on market; the grower who sells to the consumer must consider quality, while the commercial shipper thinks mainly of salability and cost of grow ing.-American Cultivator.

WEST TONE Green Bone For Chickens.

When I commenced feeding cut green bone, about the first thing I did was to find its feeding value by actual test. Hens under like conditions with fresh cut green bone added to their feed laid nearly twice as many eggs in the winter and a third more in the summe than did the lot without the bone. Fifty-eight chickens hatched at the same time from the same kind of eggs were divided into two lots and treated the same, except one lot was fed bone ex-The lot with bone extra to their feed grew much faster and were not only larger, but had clearer and bright er plumage. The lot that ate the bone went through the test with the loss of but one, while the lot without the bone sustained a loss of five.-Farm, Stock and Home.

Instead of hurrying up to get corn planted early so as to beat drought it is better to wait until the season is warm enough to insure a perfect stand. There is no more unprofitable work or a farm than "replanting" to correct the error mentioned, for the replant rarely pays for the seed used. Often it would be better to plow the whole thing up and plant anew. Instead of becoming impatient of delay, spend the time get ting the soil in good condition, for ad-

ional harrowing may increase the eld two to four bushels per acre. A od plan is to spend more labor in preparing the land and no less in after cultivation.-Farm and Ranch.

Evidences of Better Farming. Notwithstanding the increase in the proportion of improved farm lands in the United States as shown by the cen sus and the popular cry that the tend-encies among the majority of our farm boys have been cityward during the last decade, the value of agricul-tural products in the United States has increased 02 per cent, and that with an increase of only 15 per cent in the area of cultivated land. This can mean only one thing—better farming and the employment of vastly improved meth-ods.

Thrifty Sheep.

To keep the sheep in good condition they should be fed some kind of julcy food. Chopped potatoes are excellent. Sheep are often neglected in the matter of water supply, but they need and er givenine to be chany of the Americappreciate plenty of water as well as tyear.

Reves with lambs at their side

DE Team.

Ewes with lambs at their side should be fed with a safe grain ratio's city are depopulated in the spring such as one composed of five parts corn, ause a great many part of the parts corn, ing a pound of this mixture to et their children poisoned does warm for ewe.

The fact that the law \$40.79 a

The SPORTING WORLD

Two Trotters For Geers.

Among the latest bits of interesting light harness news is that Ed Geers is to race Lady Thisbe, 2:114, and Directum Spier, 2:1114, the two fast trot-ters owned by Henry Schmulbach of Wheeling, W. Va., next season. As it was announced some time ago that Mr. Schmulbach had engaged Charley Lyon to train for him, it was generally sup posed that he would race the Schmul bach campaigners, but it develops that he is only to educate the colts and green horses of his employer, while the racing tools go to the "silent man fron

Lady Thisbe and Directum Spie were star performers last season until they dropped out midway of the cam



Ben Kenney was training and paign. racing them, and what he did with Lady Thisbe in particular was unusual as he contrived to win \$6,900 with her in four races and without so much as winning a heat, which was certainly remarkable

She trotted second to Rhythmic at Brighton Beach, New York, in the \$10, 000 Bonner memorial purse, beating Major Delmar for the place. The next week at Readville, Mass., she was second in the \$5,000 Massachusetts purse In this event Major Delmar was the winner, and it is said the result so dissatisfied Mr. Schmulbach that he and Kenney quarreled and separated, and his horses were sent nome and raced no

International Billiard Match. Followers of professional billiards have their eyes set on Paris and the prospective world's championship event, which it is expected will soon be launched there. Reports from the French capital state that the posters are already out announcing the tourney, with Cure, Vignaux, Sutton, Slosson. Gibelin and Marva as the entries.

aroused considerable discussion everywhere, and M. Bensinger of Chicago, the real promoter of the tournament arranged for the postponement of the event in order to give Schaefer a chance to reconsider the matter.

Makeup of Peoria Ball Team. George Simmons, president of the Peoria Western league team, has announced the makeup of next year's Peoria team as follows: Manager and catcher, William Wilson; pitchers, Hart, Schafstall, Killen, Jones and Lundy; first base, Dave Calhoun; se ond base, Shugart; third base, Tibald; shortstop, Holly; right field. Lezotte; center field, King; left field, Thiel. Of these players Killen, Lundy,

houn, Shugart, Holly, King and Thiel are new men.

Sears a Speedy Sprinter. Sears, who did such sensational runuing for Cornell two years ago, is still at the university and will come out for the team this year. Sears has about the finest physique for a sprinter of any man since the days of Wefers. If Sears improved over his phenomenal work of two years ago, he will make Duffy of Georgetown and Schick of Harvard hustle in their events.

Concerning Anneonds, 2:01 1-4. The famous bay gelding Anaconda, 2:014, which was sold recently by E. E. Rice of Boston to J. Harmer Bron paigned again next year. Anaconda is one of the greatest pacers the coun-try ever produced and during the past son won nearly \$19,000 for his

Murphy's Sharp Eye.

Mike Murphy, Yale's athletic trainer, has been pleading with Captain Brill and Hooper, center of Exeter (Mass.) school football eleven, to go to New Haven university. It was Murphy who secured Hogan for Yale after he had taken the Harvard examinations and fully expected to go to Cambridge.

Charles Lacroix, one of the most boxers France has turned out in tenned pears, is now in New York with

althy child shall be, pro-need an

XEEFEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE THIS WILL INTEREST YOU

WHY NOT OWN YOUR

OWN HOME AND STOP PAYING RENT?



The Industrial Real Estate and Investment Co. will help you do it WITHOUT INTEREST. Address

The Industrial Real Estate and Investment Co.

513 Ohio Street Citizens Phone 969

Terre Haute, Ind.

73333333333333333333333

R.I.PANS

Owing to close confinement in business I suffered from a bad touch of indigestion, so much so as to cause me intense pain. My tongue was coated; had severe pains around my eyes and felt miserable. Through the persuasion of a friend I tried Ripans Tabules, and after taking them for two days I obtained some relief. I kept on taking them, and can safely say they have cured me.

AT DRUGGISTS

The five-cent packet is enough for an ordinary occasion. The family bottle, sixty cents, contains a supply for a year.

......... \$50 Steel Range FREE To be Given Away March 2d, with

Hulman's Dauntless Mocha and Java Conde

This elegant Steel Range will be given away to the person guessing nearest the number of Dauntless Cooffee beans contained in three packages of Dauntless coffee.

NOTE-Cut the trade-mark (picture of Dauntless) from the Dauntless Coffee package, write your guess and your name and address on the back of trade-mark and deposit same in box at Breinig & Miller's Furniture Store, 418 Wabash ave., where the range and three packagos of Dauntless Coffee are now on exhibition.

HULMAN COFFEE CO. now on exhibition. *********************

Vandalia-Pennsylvania

New Orleans and coturn, \$20.50—
Mobile, Ala., and return, \$19.10—
On sale February 18th to 23d, inclusive:
good to return till February 28th, and
may be extended till March 14th by deposit and payment of 59c. Mardi Gras
Pacific...

Pacific...

Colonists' One-Way Second-Class
Tickets to California, \$34To mais February 15th till April 30th.
To Phoenix and Prescott, Ariz., El Yaso and
Pesos City, Fexas, Demits, N. M., on sale
February ist to March Stat.—\$34.

Helena, Butte, Anaconda, Mont....... 31 66 Portland, Oregon, Tacoma and Seattle, Wash, Victoria, B. C., and many other points. Tickets on sale February 15th to April

Apply to Union Station or City Ticket Office, 634 Wabash avenue, for full particulars.
GEORGE E. FARRINGTON, General Agent

FOR GOOD, RELIABLE, UP-TO-DATE

SHOES AT REASONABLE PRICES, CALL AND SEE

S. L. MILLER, 108 South Fourth

All goods guaranteed to give good satisfaction. Everything new. We do not carry the cheap, shouldy lines.

C. L. WARNER

Book Binder & Blank Book Make hard

Withdrawn total 884 rub

Some Suggestions

for Saturday Shopping

Sale Agents for Butterick's Patter

Values offered by us cannot be duplicated by any house in this section. What We Advertise Is So.

Your dollars have a value in this house a most double that fixed by Uncle Sam.

VALENTINES

any valentine in the house

HALF-PRICE SATURDAY

Be sure and get a voting ticket with each and every purchase.

MEN'S FURNISHING SPECIALS FOR SATURDAY'S SELLING

THE MOST COMPLETE MEN'S FURNISHING DEPARTMENT IN THIS SECTION.

One lot Men's Fancy Silk neckwear, latest colors and patterns. 50 and 75 cent value. Saturday, each 25c Men's Cheviot Working Shirts. Size 14 to 17. . Saturday Men's Water Proof Cuffs. Size 10 only. Regular price 25 cents a pair. Saturday, a pair........5c Men's Hose, black cotton, silk embroider in colors, fancy Best quality Men's Blue Denim Overalls, with or without 3,000 Gold Plated Color Buttons, same as elsewhere at 5 and 10 cents each. Saturday, each......1c

Fifty-three pieces Men's medium weight, very fine Natural Gray Wool Shirts and Drawers, shirts 34, 36, 38, 44; drawers 30, 32, 34, 36, 38. Never sold less than \$1.25 a garment. Saturday, a garment50c

Unusual Offerings, unusual even for the Big Store, to close out all the broken lots in Men's High Grade Underwear.

Eight Men's Gray Ribbed Wool Union Suits, silk bound, pearl buttons, sizes 38 and 40 only. Were \$2.00

Twenty-three Men's Gray Wool Ribbed Union Suits, French neck, silk stitched, best finish, silk bound, pearl buttons, sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44. Were \$3 a

Thirty-eight garments Men's Brown Camels Hair Shirts and drawers, Norfolk and New Brunswick make, best finish, shirts 36 only, drawers 30 and 32 only. Were \$1.25 a garment. Saturday, a garment.....

Seventy-two pieces Men's Heavy and Medium Gray Shirts and Drawers, three different makes, all equal value, broken lots in each line but nearly every size represented in some one line; not a garment ever sold less than \$1.25. Saturday, a garment

TOILET DEPARTMENT is the finest in the state. Every preparation known for preservation and beautifying the in, and at prices that defy competition. What we advertise is so.

det Water in case, per bottle20c	Elder Flower
collet Water, per bottle19c and 37c	soaps,
Sacue dainty and lasting, many odors, each10c	
Coke's Danu. Cure, 5 oz bottle	Colgate's "W
Coke's Dandruff Cure, 10 oz bottle	Colgate's Pin for cle
Coke's Egg Shampoo, clenases the hair and prevents itching	skin, d
of the scalp, per bottle	cakes,
Listerene, 3 oz bottle	Madame Rup
Kirk's Juvenile Soap, per cake	Misses Bell's
Lilly Brand Talcum Powder, sprinkler top, perfumed, per box	perfec
Woodland Violet, glass bottle, sprinkler top, per bottle13c	Napier Petro
Colgate's Violet and Cashmere Boquet, a can	Plain
Roots Heliûtrope Boquet, extra size bottle, aluminum sprinkler top, per bottle	Napier Witel
Lanoline Soap, butter and witch hazel combination, 3 bars- in a box, regular price 25c, our price, per box 10c	better In jug

tition: Trince we devertise to so:
Elder Flower, palm, glycerine, castile and buttermilk soaps, exquisite preparations for toilet and bath, per cake
Colgate's "White Clematis," Sc cake, 3 cakes in box21c
Colgate's Pine Tar Soap, Antiseptic Soap, recommended for cleansing and healing wounds, for many forms of skin diseases and for shampooing the hair. Oval cakes, 3 cakes in a box, per cake
Madame Ruppert's Face Bleach, \$2 size, here
Misses Bell's Complexion Tonic, clears the skin of all imperfections, per bottle
Napier Petroleum Jelly, carbulated and perfumed, per bottle
Napier Witch Hazel—Absolutely pure—The purity and strength of this witch hazel is well known—None

See that your favorite labor organization gets the 12 X 18 foot AMERICAN FLAG now in our rotun= da. One vote with each and every 25-cent purchase. What we advertise is so.

We announced that our voting contest for the big flag donated to the most popular Labor Union igalcity would close Saturday night, February 14, but in view of the interest being awakened and at t progent request of many friends of various unions, we concluded to continue the contest another week Confering wiler of officers of the C. L. U., we received their sanction to this change, and we now announce that the contest will continue one more, and positively close Saturday, Feb. 21 at 10 p. m. Band Concert Saturday evening.

THE TOILER.

Official Paper
Terre Hante Central Labor Union,
Brasil Central Labor Union,
Olinton Central Labor Union,
Osguga Central Labor Union,
Linton Central Labor Union,
Linton Central Labor Union
Typographical Union No. 76,
And reaches all the two hundred unions
the Indiana Coal Fields.

Exclusively a Labor Paper

ublished every Friday in the interest of abor in general and organized labor in par-

THE TOILER COMPANY

BO H. EVINGER......MANAGES SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Publication Office outh Fifth Street, Terre Haute

red at the Postoffice at Terre Haute, Ind.



LOCAL NEWS NOTES.

of which added much to the pleasure of the occasion. A handsome umbrella was given Mr. Slemmons as a momento of the assisted in entertaing her guests by Mrs. John W. Connelly.

Oganizer O. P. Smith addressed a large audience of union musicians at the C. L. U. hall Sunday afternoon. The meetingvas enthusiastic and one from which good results may be expected.

Mr. Smith has arranged to stay in Terre

Haute throughout this menth and will be one of the leading spirits in the labor dis-play at Germania hall. He received a letter from the unions of Charleston, Ill., asking him to come to Charleston and deer. The invitation will be accepted The people of Charleston were captivated by Mr. Smith's manner and speeches when he was at Charleston some time

On Monday night Organizer Smith sueded in getting a sufficient number of Journeymen Barbers to affix their names to an application for a charter, the necessary amount of money being subscribed and a charter applied for from the Journeymen Barbers' International Union. James Wall was elected temporary secretary. When the suplies arrive the permanent officers will be elected and the union installed by Organizer Smith. There are a number in the city who hold membership cards in unions located elsewhere, and these will all be transferred when the Journeymen Barbers to affix their name

good start in membership.

Organizer Smith received the charter for the Journeymen Horseshoers' Union this week and on Thursday he visited all those horseshoers who were not present der that all might have an opportunity to become charter members. The union will be installed on Sunday afternoon at C. L. I' hall when a complete list of officer will be elected and delegates to the C. L.

Organizer Smith, President Michael Kelley, of the C. L. U. and the irrepress ble Byron Martin, have charge of Country Store at the Industrial Fair and the good people of the great bargains they have to dispose of They are "three of a kind," and no mistake. If you don't believe it, ask Joe Mayer or Jim Hegarty.

Indiana Trolley Strike. EDITOR TOILER:-For the benefit of the

readers of the Toiler, there is a ke on of the motormen and conditteen if the Indiana Electrise allway, a ever The strike jook our anor next ye was recently were, within AOOLS in this city a

reason this week because a gro nt, this week because a gro or its refuse to have their chil the by vaccination. The fact ss- says that no healthy child

charter for the new union arrives, and Goshen waited upon the gentlemen in the the "Knights of the Razor" will have a interest of the patrons of the road, as much as the strikers but of no avail, as coal operators of Pennsylvania.

> ment in sight, but the coal supply at the two power houses is diminishing, and as all the railroad lines entering South Bend have been "fixed," Mr. McSmith will find he has struck a strong proposition, one he overlooked when he said "we owe the

The citizens of the four towns are standing by the strikers in a determined spirit, All the men ask is a reinstatement of the ten discharged union officers.

Very Respectfully, Goshen, Ind.; Feb. 10, 1903.

Organizer Smith Steals a March. After remaining in the Country Store at the Union Labor Fair until a late hour Monday night, Mr. O. P. Smith, the American Federation of Labor organizer, who has been in the city several weeks, quietly has been in the city several weeks, quietly took a midnight train for Logansport and was married in his Lome city Tuesday morning to Miss Dora Duckworth. The marriage was a complete surprise to Mr. Smith's Terre Haute friends, not one of whom knew why he left for Longansport The bride and groom returned to this city Tnesday afternoon and Mr. Smith will continue his work among local unions. The best wishes of a large number of admiring friends will follow Mr. and Mrs. Smith for their future happiness.

The union label is the ensign of jus-

J. P. Hardesty, 1309 Wabash avenue is now the only umbrella maker in the city. Give him a call.

For the best quality and latest styles, no one can sell you Carpets or Furniture cheaperthan John G. Dobbs, 635 Main street.

WANTED-A FAITHFUL PERSON TO travel for well established house in a few counties call group of the standard and standard standard

11th Annual Sale

Large Rugs

FOSTER'S

NEXT MONDAY.

Twithan the merely lexual.

Try Our

CREAM high

BUTT Lore

Grochios

Ellect

for

the labor of others, either ch enslaves, or by cunning or by borrowing or begging, honorable.-Ingersoll.

50 large rugs will be marke a man has to work so hard down 50c in price every half ho ine United States Senate that Great bargains will be had. Too tired to do very much at given on these rugs.

