"Workingmen of all countries unite! You have nothing to lose but your chains; you have a world to gain."

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PRICE ONE CENT

SOCIALISM VERSUS ANARCHISM

In re the Murder of William McKinley-The People of the United States vs. Leon Czolgosz, et al.

Lecture delivered by A. M. Simons at the Socialist Temple, 120 S. Western Avenue, Sunday, Sept. 15, 1901.

It has long been recognized in Europe | text-book of anarchy. the forces of oppression are hardest such deed will come to their resways hold the palm as the ablest force of circumstances. Can one endure defender of capitalism and the most the meddling of officials after one uncunning opponent of Socialism that the nineteenth century has produced, did play? Can one submit to the insolence not hesitate, when necessary, to commit deeds of violence through the po-them of the sacred aureole by which in the case of the members of one fam-lice in order to arouse public opinion. they were formerly surrounded? Can lly (that of the Clarks) to give the skill ity on so The German socialists have proven to the satisfaction of any reasonable man luxury, when one knows that it is that at least one of the alleged attacks made upon Emperor William was made by agents of the police. Of course no with the attack on President McKinley. It has not been necessary in this case for the capitalists to pay for this work. The anarchists have done it for them

Anarchy a Bourgeois Fad.

Throughout Europe, as Lafargue and other socialist writers have often pointed out, anarchy has long been s fad of the radical bourgeoiste. In Paris university it is notorious that the anarchist groups are mainly made up of the sons of the small capitalists. These groups are never interfered with in any attempt to "stamp out anar-chy," as the police are well aware of value in maintaining the established order by throwing discredit on en one of their dupes commits a I of violence he is punished feroclously, but the leading spirits are left to breed more trouble.

Kropotkin in Chicago.

That the capitalists of America are earning the leason of their European fellow exploiters, has been evident for some time. Already it has become quite a fashionable thing to startle your and acquaintances with statement that you are an anarchist. It means nothing and serves to make drawing room sensation. Never was this fondness for the anarchist fad re evident than at the time of the nt visit of Kropotkin to this city. legislation," "deportation," ary execution," and in general "throes of indignation" over the rave Kropotkin front page notices in profusion, praised his scholarly attainnts and in general treated his docpaper that published a cartoon that might have been interpreted as slightly

These people told us that Kropotkin can only a philosophic anarchist, and et in favor of violence, and that he de-

What Anarchist Text Books Say.

"It is impossible for the anarchists to Indeed, Bismarck, who must al-, will be urged into action by the sheer derstands the contemptible part they of lawyers when reflection has robbe one respect the rich man wallowing in wrought from the misery of hundreds of families? . . . When one spes that poverty is the result of a bad social descendants, one is not ratisfied to go off and die in a corner of the poerby revolt."

bility of an armed insurrection, and in no way justifies assassination." To be the rest of the book, it might admit of this interpretation. It is a characteriswhen methods are discussed the lang-uage is left ambiguous. But when we turn to another page of this same work the mask is thrown entirely aside, and 'revolt" which is expected.

"Let us suppose a rtruggle between employers and workmen,—any sort of strike. In a strike there are surely who by their exactions have necessi have kept it up longer than by persuading their strikers; without doubt these employers draw upon themselves the hatred of the workers. Let us sup-SOME CORNER, with a placard posted explaining that he has been killed as an burned from the same motive. In such all echo, a case there is no being mistaken.

the reasons prompting the authors of straw man labelled "State of the reasons prompting the authors of the deeds, and we n ay be assured that the deeds, and we not a the deeds, and the deeds, and the deeds, and the deeds are deed to deed the deeds are deed to deed the deeds are deed to deed the deeds. they will be applauded by the whole down to the latest issue of "Free laboring world. Such are INTELLII- Society," the changes are continuously GENT deeds: which show that actions should always follow a guiding princi

Its "Beautiful Philosophy".

Do not think that such statements are of Mrs. Potter Palmer, a recog- ture of snarchy. Nor are they peculiar wholly fliogical) situation of orthodox nised leader of plutocratic society, not to the writings of any particular capitalists, single taxers, several only in Chicago, but also in America. division. They are contained in the kinds of anarchists, including Tolkton She wined and dined him at her house, works which are circulated by practi- "non-resistants." all assisting to raise She wined and dined him at her house, where he was petted and praised by the exclusive Lake Shore drive set. His headquarters were at Hull House, where he was the petted guest of the philanthropists and professionally good people of the city. To be sure he was the appealed to openly of anarchy. Later it will be anarchise to professionally good the anarchist philosophy, and will so into raptures over the "beautiful philosophy" of anarchy. Later it will be people of the city. To be such appealed to the American love of "snobocracy." It shown that the violent conclusion is declare that this is a new position for must not be forgotten that all this time by far the most logical conclusion that a socialists. Kropotkine especially declared on his late visit to Chicago, that the call other control of the co can be drawn from this "beautiful clared on his late visit to Chicago, that man who is now so fiercely unced by these same "good peo- The few who have not hastened in in the cry "crucify him" are lously explaining that they have no pathy with his position. The questiful might arise, is this because Isaac fify a workingman instead of a fig. Their doctrines are identical.

The mere fact that we find beautiful dreams in the writings are worthy-of further comment. So long as there are come socialists. The men and women who are now un-der arrest are the ones, who acted as are an essential part of anarchist philwhich particularly differentiates it from

> The "Face Group" Idiocy. least in so far as they are founded upon the very foundation of modern scientific social organization, whether industrial has pointed out its organization or attact or governmental, they propose to substitute free groups of associated individuals, united only by interest in a common work. One group will devote has absolutely nothing in common with itself to the production of machinery, another to arrelations of the samufacture of ciothing.

He seemed to forget that s life of saice time the lord over nature, his training had not been sufficient save own number—free." Gabrielle Deville, in the case of the members of one famillustration exposed a weakness in the anarchist philosophy in that it would be hunger only because others are glut- dustry. Hence we see them either desave those of agriculture and handl- and to arrest its expansion. There- such conditions all the disagreeable crafts should be abandoned, or cise fore let us not confound state socialism features of government would disaphouse There comes a moment, when, with Kroppotkin going into elaborate pacific though the sufferers be, force calculations to prove that the movewith Kropotkin going into elaborate with the infiltration of socialism into pear. Government would simply beis answered by force, and exploitation ment towards concentration has by revolt.".

reached the limit, and that there is now sible until socialism shall be master of gigantic boss, saying to this one "do archy will say, "this simply states the To sustain this position they gather last day of the trate, but the first day the contrary, as is happening even at possibility," or at the most the probapossibility, or at the most the proba- immense masses of details and use the cumulative method of arguing, but keep carefully away from the only properly shall have been effected, and ing in the midst of competition, the sure if taken by itself and apart from important point, t. e., as to whether legally effected, there will be no longer directing function, the superintendence the class of small producers is as a class retaining its economic importance. tic of most anarchistic literature that To raise this point would be to answer they are doing just the nort of work it shall have accomplished its tark of the expense of slave drivers by varare beloing the defenders of the established order to prove the permanence of have no organization. But the future to employes, etc. In a co-operative tunity for the small capitalist.

with a large number of alleged argu- pre-suppose surplus value." ment that is seriously threatening the present system of exploitation. They series of lying platitudes against a by the present state has no relation to rung on the old falsehood that socialism proposes to place all industry in the hands of an autocratic state and subject everyone to a terrible tyranny labelled "the will of the majority." Recently the single taxers have joined capitalists, cingle taxers, several present time, is but an instrument kinds of anarchists, including Tolktoi with which to express the will of the socialists changed their position so often that he no longer pretended to keep track of them, and particularly

is worthy of further comment. So long as men who insist that they are entitled to the name of socialist assert that of the powers of government," and in-The "Fue Group" Islancy.

The fundamental tenet of all anar-ignorance on the part of socialists, hist doctrines is that every form of which furnishes such valuable material

article he would join the group of work- and Scientific," a work which shares of governmental irruitations which conrs producing such articles and create with "Capitel" the right to be considers stitute the present state. All this phili-"It is impossible for the anarchists to it for Nimself. To show just how intel-be pacific, even if they so wished, they ligent his scheme was, he used for an made this statement. "In proportion as who maintain strument he would join the "group of Man, at last the master of his own form i responsible for all that is good or bad telescope workers" and make him one, of social organization, becomes at the in such institutions. requisite for the manufacture of tele- 1895 entitled "The State and Socialism," scope. lenses. Incidentally this silly is even more specific in his statements. Deville's "State and Socialism".

the state, and let us endeavor to in- come an administrator of industry. crease this infiltration as much as pos- This does not mean that it would be a capitalists. of the last these of its evolution, the present time under the manifestly When the socialization of capitalist imperfect forms of co-operation existany economic subcrditation of some to side of industry, would constantly others, there will be no classes, and the grow less and less. / The capitalists

transformation. This is not equivalent lous forms of sham co-operation, such to raying that the socialist rociety will as profit sharing, pensions, stock sales competition end the equality of oppor- social organization when antagonistic commonwealth the government clause's no longer exist, when con-straint no longer has to be exercised tion bureau, furnishing to its citizens over some for the benefit of others, exact knowledge regarding the amounts The main importance of the anarchist will not be a state any more than the of all kinds of commodities required by propagands at the present time, and means of production will be capital the community, and notifying them especially for the discussion which we after they shall have lost the power to where there is need of labor to be pernow have in hand, lies in the fact just exploiting the labor of others, or than formed mentioned, that they are furnishing the the fature remureration will be what at all with present is stitutions, the govdefenders of the present capitalist class we call wages when it shall no longer

As was previously stated, Lieb-knecht's last published pamphlet, "No No Political Trading, with tirecome mendacity, a Insists that the control of industries Capitalism." It would be easy to multinecessary in order to show that the of which we are told so much by its given for the existence of anarchy, that socialism proposes a governmental tyr-

private property in the instruments of exploitation. Its functions are almost for wholly restrictive and negative. It is all the rest of its functions. It is tyran-nical and paternal and makes it its an excellent example of the tyranny of a class administered industry. The secalist publications. The evrplus value official tyranny. exterted from employes and patrons of the post office sees to pay the franking individualism expenses of officials and to fill the peck-ets of railroad stock-holders. To make use of such an industry as an example economies that come from highly con-centrated pranagement, is proof that

Once again the anarchists have plain fact that assassination was discoven themselves the dearest foes of rectly encouraged at the time when his as on methods) that these groups will between the "government of persons" relations determine all other social conditions. It is because some between the "government of persons" relations determine all other social conditions. It is because some between the "government of persons" relations determine all other social conditions. It is because some between the "government of persons" relations determine all other social conditions. It is because some between the "government of persons" relations determine all other social conditions. It is because some between the "government of persons" relations determine all other social conditions. The color conditions in the transfer of the great complex instruments with between the "government of persons" relations determine all other social conditions. It is because some between the "government of persons" relations determine all other social conditions. The color conditions is the transfer of the great complex instruments with between the "government of persons" relations determine all other social conditions. It is because some between the "government of persons" relations determine all other social conditions. The color conditions is the transfer of the great complex instruments with between the "government of persons" relations determine all other social conditions. It is because some between the "government of persons" relations determine all other social conditions. It is because some between the "government of the fact that economic individuals are responsible for present the great complex instruments. osophy is antagonized by the anarchists

Transformation of the "State".

Socialism points out that the next co-operative ownership and operation of industry. There will be no personal state, made a necessity by the existence have over quiese of their sympathisers, of characters and their sympathisers. necessity by the existence have been quicker to see this fact than If comparison is to be made ernment of the future will be much "statistical bureau" of today, rather

"state tyranny" and "government-alism" fades away. All that is good in the "beautiful" philosophy of anarchy, ence is the protection of the rights of prehended that such a society would be private property in the instruments of desirable, is to say the least, rather

From this, I wever, it is plain that mises of anarchy, and has been so re-those persons calling themselves social-lats who make use of such phrases that of the writers on anarchy. It is the "socialism is sin ply the opposite of doctrine which is opinly preached by anarchy," or that socialists believe in John Most, and the anarchist organs of "an extension of government to all functions of society," are only a little But because these papers are not printseek to confuse the two. Both are plac- the works of some of the "philosophic of the present ruling class. The pres-ent admiristration of the post office is ent admiristration of the post office is the capitalists. Both are slandering Kropotkin, Rechas, Bakunine and Proud-an excellent example of the tyranny of socialism. It is in no small degree ow-hon as their classic writers of, or present ing to such ignorance on the part of socialists that amarchy has been enab-So long as there are some socialists consoring periodicals hostile to capit- led to secure iny foothold whatever in even who are not clear on this point it allow. The treatest discrimination is the world of intellect. It represents a

the causes of 'I esent conditions and methods of reaching this ideal, the anthe speaker does not know much of is all that is really entitled to the socialism or else that he is deliberately name. Let us then turn our attention determines the nature of individuals. The socialists maintain that at the present time that basic economic development.

Hunalo has railied every force of reactions are taken from Jean Grave's ceive whatever he wishes. Sometimes properly administered, the properly administered the properly administered, the properly administered the properly ad certain set of institutions. It the biographies of "great men." It will Hall speech that if a man desired may bis work entitled "Socialism, Utopian of "moral principles," and a certain set ophy of capitalism. From this premise the anarchist deduces the natural conclusion that if there were no officials there would be no tyranny, no capitalists, no explanation. But from his preillustration the making of telescopes, anarchy in production vanishes, the social forms are the products of the vicus position he is bound to believe saying that if he desired such an in- political authority of the state dies out. acts and ideas of individuals who are that the persons who take those offices and become the instruments to the accomplishment of evil, are responsible fer so doing. Now we are at the turning point. So far all schools of anarchy, including most capitalist moralists stage of economic evolution will be the agree. But now how shall we get rid if these responsible individuals. Telstoi and those who follow him declare that advantage in the possession of private all that is necessary to abelish all these property, as such ownership will hav | evils is for every one to refuse to serve "State Socialism has been conceived lost the power to take the fruit of in any official capacity or to function organization, that people are dying of highly specialized and centralized in precisely in order to equip the state others labor. Hence there will naturate as a capitalist. In other words to redistry. Hence we see them either de-claring with Toistel that all pursuits socialism which is the only socialism, the rights of private property." Under self-renunciation and wait and hope until all the world should be of the same mode of Girking, and tyranny and exploitation would disappear for lack of people to serve as officials or

The "Parlor" Anarchist. This is the phase of anarchy that particularly appeals to the "purior anarchist", if I may be allowed to add one varieties of anarchists. This enables them make a great exhibit of selfrightes with little personal discomfort. allows them the safe use of the name anarchist for drawing room sensations hear so much about as having such a beautiful or not I will not attempt to positive truth), to maintain say, but, if I know as ything of logic and only the svils of society are on, it is only a little short of idiotic.

Its Effect on the Workman But when this doctrine comes to a

workman who has nothing but his chains to renounce, whose only "office" is a job, and whose only "capital" is his brein and muscle, he does not see how such calling will help he can share in the conclusion or the Nothing could be furthhonors of his bourgeois friend. With truth. In the light of the him the social question is one of life vailing individualistic ph and death. When he is told that prescapitalist patrons, is really a part of socialism. The dream of the future in both cases is practically the same. But neither can claim any originality on that worre, for it is the same oil dream that mankind has been dreaming constitution of the process of the ever since suffering came upon the logic of "terrorism" as set forth in ma. ation is safe so long as of the dom, for which the race has ever strument longed, of which poets have sung and longed, of which poets have sung and longed, of which poets have sung and longed if of the romanticists drawn visions. To praise for existant a philosophy because it has at last compared to the rest of probability of the produces of individualism than its Tolstolism. The attempts to "stamp out of probability This is the sort of logic that produces a spears. This stamping out of the only logical deduction from the premises of anarchy, and has been so recognized by far more than a majority of the writers on anarchy. It is the se criminally ignerant than those who ed in English they are less known than leaders, and these are also the writers of the text-books of this "beautiful phil-

The socialist antagonizes these posi-tions of anarchy at every point. Social Individualism Gone Mad.

But when it comes to an analysis of the causes of 'I esent conditions and history and contemporary society, that methods of reaching this ideal, the ancittesis is sharp. And this method and caprices are at the bottom of social

More important still, the socialist is able to demonstrate manner in which this change is destined to come about,

When the ballot was put into the suffrage was attained, the need of forcible revolution passed away. Moreover, since the coming society is to be ruled by the producers of wealth, that change should not come until the laborers are sufficiently intelligent to us their ballots to effect the change

Anarchy in the Press.

But the anarchists are not alone in their emphasis upon individual responsibility. As has been repeatedly po out the ruling capitalist opinion is in this point. All during the last o agreed in declaring that McKinley republican papers have perity," while at the same yellow journals have denounced pressor of the workingman, the renerally made him responsible the abuses of the present system nal, especially of the Hearst that the conclusion from the pres which were put before Lim was McKinley being responsible for al abuses, if McKinley were removed

capitalism and exploitation. The turbed all the abuses will remain, we ther those abuses be official tyran capitalist exploitation, or anarch

Anarchy and Capitalism as Al

the second case of Chicago III, se mail the second case of the property of the Local Chicago of the second f Chicago, a corporation without be whole evenue of which must der social of propagants. Impres may be made by postoffice typess money order or bank draft. SUBSCRIPTION BATES

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If you don't like it, vote the Socialist

Chicago Tribune advises Socialism to bid anarchy stay on its own side of the lence. Glad to say the advice is perfluous. Anarchy has always staid on it awn side of the fence amongst the cupitalists.

Why doesn't the Chicago American eiert on its journalistic critics? Most the bear quite explainable. If could only etort effectively by assuming the so-

that the socialistic atmosphere of Gere dreaded than its stupidity.

ding, and some denouncing. There was considerable disorder and the meet-

Whe there any church in Chicago thich could show a larger congregation than that which assembled at the chalist Temple last Sunday to hear if it could handle the social problems of the uge from the material stand-

"Some Methodist church within a its property" is the statement attributto the modern Elijah, John Alexaner Dowle who is looking for a location ston. The "heeler" knows well at the acquirement of "property" to otion of that classic district with acredness" which he could in no manner home to secure There by he no rotten ergs or streams of er turned on his disciples after they ave intrenched themselves behind the n help of hohes-capitalist pro-

er. Wu Ting Fang the Chinese Minis evidently afflicted with the did. To this the statesman again in future evolution. slied in the affirmative when Wa ck with "Then you are his slave you not?" The free and indepen ouse. The beathen Chinese erhaps be childlike and bland ence has evidently not prealm from becoming acquainted pethods of up to date capital-

SOCIALISM VS ANABORISM.

ecture delivered by Comrade 'A. M. Simons at the Socialist Temple last third pages of this issue. Regarding the lecture itself we need say no n-dre than that it represents substantially the known as "anarchy," though this by no means implies that all phases of the subjected are exhaustively treated, or that upon certain points no further question is possible. This of course the readers will judge for themselves, though even if they differ to some exent with some of the speakers conclusions, it will hardly be denied, we think, that it represents in the main the neral attitude of our movement to ards anarchy.

This lecture was delivered to an audince which literally packed the building far beyond its seating capacity, and which conservatively estimated, could hardly have been less than a thousand, The lecture was heard in the deepest silence and attention, which was only interrupted occasionally by bursts of applause.

It is significant of the dread of capitalism towards a real exposure of anar chy, that alchough copies of the text of this lecture were sent to every daily paper in this city, not one of them dar ed to publish even a synopsis of it. One 'paper has two paragraphs as weapon against the opposition political word, but on the contrary gave a grossly ridioulous report of the meeting, as having ended in a "riot" which might saved the situation by striking up a "fag-time" melody. The same paper, by an inge your manipulation of headlines, made it appears that the audience de-

working class is infinitely more to. The slight excitement occasioned there. by was magnified into a "riot" by this mendacious journal. The plain fact be-Methodist Ecumencial Council ing that there was not a congregation h met in London recently have af- in a Chicago church that evening, more decorous and orderly than this audi-

Passing by these not unexpected lies, ve may conclude by remarking that this lecture is most opportune at the time. It was well thought out, well delivered, and should afford an excellent apportunity to the comrades to post themselves on the subject. It will aping broke up atthout reaching any con- pear in pamphlet form, at the lowest possible price, and will be on sale at this office probably by next Wednesday or Thuesday.

AN UNCHANGED POLICY.

With all due ceremony, with all the puraful pomp and circumstance cusmary to such occasions, the third been borne to his last resting place. His successor has been installed in office and has declared his intention to earry out the 'ame policy with which the name of President McKinley has been constantly associated.

While the press of the country for the last two weeks has been insisting upon the irreparable loss sustained by the nation in the murder of its Chief that everything will go on as before.

This world is a world of the living. not of the dead . Sorrow for the lat- lack in economic science, they know ter cannot be permitted to interfere sufficient to place the responsibility for with the material interests of the for- the murder of President McKinley. mer. The declaration of an unchanged where it properly belongs. policy, reduced to its last analysis. And this is the general position taksimply means the recognition of the en by the socialist party in Chicago, fact that economic evolution cannot it will be adhered to until the intel- that thronged the streets of th dividual. All socialists will accept this convince us that it is untenable. conclusion to the fullest extent.

But although the individuals as indievolution operates, the case is entirely of asking questions. Recently he different. Consequently the expression ar if he was a "Flatt man" and distinct interests of the working class events which are now transpiring. We giving an affirmative reply, asked is even now, weak numerically though he did everything that Platt coni- it may be, of some weight as a factor

We do not pretend to speak for the Socialist Party or the movement in general. What at most we can do is tellectual mouthpleces of capitalist American citizen answered not but to relate the attitude adopted and ad- society, in press and pulpit and on platon the spot! Wu then tackled the hered to by the Secialists of Chicago form, denouncing, shricking, and de- agitation, in which curiosity instead of the spot. We then tacked the hered to by the sections of the during the three weeks of excitement manding the suppression of a social which have claused between the nur-phenomena whose causes they were sold with the sheats of excited newsderous act and the interment of its too ignorant or too cowardly to impar-

> clamorous crists of vengeance or indulg. ing. not without success, to disavore ed in hysterical decunciation, although these seemed to be demanded in the interested in "philosophical", specula-

the public mind when the upex the press, the pulpit and the politicians. Our regret and sorrow, moderately and soberly expressed, was mostly unheard in the general uproar, even if it were not altogether neutralized and apparently reversed through the deliberate falsehood and misrepresentation of a press owned and controlled by the rul-

But through good and evil reports. through misconstruction and calumny, the voices of our speakers, and the columns of our press, have both before consistently repudiated assassination as a factor in our propagands. The literature which we have distributed is in simost every paragraph an additional testimony to the statements of our speakers and press.

None have fought the so-called "philsophy" of anarchy so constantly, bitterly, and effectively as the Socialists. None have exposed the shallowness of its pretensions, the diseased reasoning of its dupes, and the fact that its premises once accepted, would if translat ed into action, inevitably and logically lead to murder and assassination, as have the speakers and writers of the Socialist party.

But we have as unflinchingly expose the basis upon which this alleged philsophy rests and from which it springs We have uncovered its roots in the son omic structure of society and demonstrated beyond doubt that the so-called "individualism" necessary to the capitalist system of production and distribution, is its progenitor. That both the "philosophical" and murderous aparchists have accepted this bastard "individualism" as basic premises, and carried it to its logical conclusionself renunciation-where the pressure of physical necessity is least-murder, where it is greatest.

And the capitalist press which has never dared to print the full utterances of our speakers and writters in its only umns, but has invariably garbled, mutilated, and distorted them, or torn certain passages from their contexts in such manner as to render them meaningless, or by clever manipulation incendiary and criminal-this press yet seeks to create the impression that Socialism and Anarchism are closely related, and that the murderous results of the latter philosophy, are secretly, if not openly satisfactory to Socialists.

And it is more because of the position we have taken as regards Amarchisa (and which is well known to those who own the capitalist pressy that we are dangerous-to capitalism. Anarchism is not. On the contrary it is a bulwark of defense. Capitalism fears not the dagger or bullet of the assassin-an individual can always be replacedbut the prospect of an intelligent ballot in the hands of an intelligent, working class fills its supporters with terror and

We have been taunted with ignorance True it is, that many of our most earnest workers have been denied the advantages of a liberal education. But what class is responsible for such denial? What system is it that tears the child from school to join the ranks of the wage slaves in the mill and factorles? To merely ask this question is to

silence the taunt forever. But our speakers and writers have done their utmost to repair the deficiency in the small leisure that a prohave been earnest and diligent students, and whatever yet they may

We might perhaps appeal to posterity for the justification which we can viduals, may be powerless to arrest or not now secure. But for posreverse the economic evolution, yet terity capitalism cares nothing. with the classes through which this Nevertheless in the not distant future, men who are not dependent upon an conomic class for permission to write have no fear that their judgment will be inimical to the stand we have taken. This is the spectacle which will be presented to them for investigation.

Upon the one hand the so-called intially investigate. Some who had been in the their connection by posing as students panie and confusion which always fills tions. Others who had constantly vill-

tions, hastening after his death, to make amends by publishing fulsome sulogies and hypocritical lame upon his taking off. And all of them without exception, in spite of the seeming chaotic state of their ideas, careful to say nothing that might offend or alarm the class who have hired them as defenders of the existing economic conditions

On the other a comparatively small group of obscure individuals, mostly workingmen, stedfastly, pointing out midst : buse and misrepresentation, the and after the tragedy, continually and fact that the anarchism of which soclety appeared to stand so much in dread, was in reality a result of the philosophy which society itself has accepted and clung to with the obstinacy which the preservation of class interests alone could call forth-the philosophy which makes the individual responsible for conditions which are the creation of society as a whole.

The ruling classes have declared that ditional confidence of knowing that we are advocating a cause which holds the will be maintained and strengthened until Anarchy and the capitalism which gives it birth have disappeared for ever

Watch out for the lecture on "Socialism vsAuarchy" which appears in this issue. It will be on sale in pamphlet form at this office by next Friday. Single copies 5c. Ten copies or above 2 1/2c. each. in your orders at once.

SNAP SHOTS BY THE WAYSIDE

An "Anti Vellow Journal Least has been formed in Newark, N. J. It has already proceeded so far that a button for the league has been planned It will be of turquoise blue with the legend "Anti Yellow" upon it. This is about as practical a method of "stamping out" anarchy as we have yet noticed in the press.

English tradés unions seem to be up against it hard. The House of Lords has decided that trades unions are re-sponsible bodies and may therefore be sued for damage to business. There doesn't seem to be any way out of the muddle unless the trades union members in turn decide that the House Lords shall go out of the business of "deciding", and ratify such decision with socialist votes.

"Anarchy is merely a comple ocialism. In striking socialism we thus misrepresented: Our movement is strike anarchy." This is what is cabled from Rome as the opinion of the Pope. Knowing something of the resources of capitalist journalism, we are loat a accept this idiotic statement as the expression of the Pontiff. We believe that he is old enough to know better, or if not, we stand ready to enlighten him upon the matter, and herewith in vite him to become a subscriber to the Workers' Call. (One is never too old to earn, and it is our special mission to to dispel ignorance of this sort wherever found

> As we write, our eyes have wa to the advertisement sheet of a local paper which states in big type that mi per cent of children born in this country die before reaching the age of five years. This appalling mortality could be easily eliminated if the children were only treated with a decoction which the advertiser has for sale at so much formers" who expatiate upon the rate of infant mortality amongst the working class take the tip of this " man and reduce the death rate accordingly. His panacea has just as much in its favor as anything they have ye

Those who fill the columns of the public press with such expressions as that the "nation is bowed with grief" over the tragedy in Buffalo would find It a difficult task to justify such expres sions from the attitude of the public be interrupted by the death of any in- lectual champions of capitalism can on last Friday evening when the builetins foreboding the approaching dis-solution of the President were pouring thick and fast through the streets in the shape of "extras." course false to assert that evidences of grief were entirely absent. No man or woman with ordinary human feelings could receive the news of the tragedy and remain altogether unmoved Grief and sorrow undoubtedly existed of a local New York State of the Socialist Party representing the what they think, will pass upon the but so overlaid with the exigencies of

> ous distributing centers from which veniers who scented good "business" excitement and were by coquetting with the monster, aftempt. means averse to taking full advantage proprietors and managers who were reaping a goodly hearvest from the enormous lasue of these extras. Hid-den behind the walls of buildings and

blic observation, but the expression on the faces of the sharp street merhants who vended their wares was on

terprising street merchant who peddies these "fake extras" which were known to be fakes, knew well that these productions would be followed by other "extras" issued as "denials", and in consequence "profits would accrue."

Again, the statement of the "city bowed in grief" could hardly be borne out by a glance at the theatres on that fateful Friday evening. "Standing room only" was the sign prominent at many of the entrances of these institutions. Even the capitalist press admitted that the theatres were crowded", but tried to explain this seeming incongruity by asserting that the tickets had been bought beforehand. Grief was evidently unable to overcome the possibilities and anticipa tion of enjoyment for which money had been already paid.

And "what went they out to see. their policy will remain puchanged. We With few exceptions the Chicago stage can say the same of ours, with the ad- is now on upled with "sensational" dramas, the central attractions of which are scenes of murder and assassination. For corroboration we refuture safely in its hands. Our stand fer the reader to the billboards and upon anarchism has been taken and posters with which the city is now decorated, almost every one of which de-picts the taking of human life, as the principal inducement for patronage.

> "I will continue McKinley's policy", is the statement which appears in big head line type across the front page of the Chicago American, and which is given as the declaration of the murdered president's successor. What does this mean to the Chicago American' Principally a revision of names. Opper's cartoons of "Wille and his Papa" may become "Teddy and his Papa" instead, while the "McKinley minstreis" will henceforth appear as the "Roosevelt Minstrels" and possibly facilitate the appearance of Czolgosz.

CORRESPONDENCE.

N. E. C. Monthly Report.

St. Louis, Sept. 13th, 1901.
To the State and Local Organizations, of the Socialist Party.
COMRADES:
In accordance with the provisions of the Constitution, I hereby submit a report of the financial and other business of this office, for the month of August 1901.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT. Geo. D. Herron, donation to equip National quar-

OR NATIONAL DUES. Connecticut State Com-mittee for September... Local, Butte. Montana-for August... Local, Girard, Kansas, Aug... Sept., and Oct... Local, Atlanta, Georgia, Ang... Sept. Aug., Sept.... Local, Chattanooga, Ten.

party.
Local, Fremont, O.....
Local, Ceveland, O....
Local, Covington, Ky...
Local, Vineland, N. J...
George D. Herron.....

Office chair.
One ten foot oak office table
One water filter.
Bucket, duster and tray Map United States.
Hauling furniture and effects.
Stationery for ink wells, envelopes etc. Freight N. E. C., ef-fects, Springfield, Mass., fects, Springfield, Mass. 2.25
Telegrams 2.30
Fifty copies Worker N.
Y., containing account
Convention 50
150 copies Missouri Socialist containing account of Copvention 50
National Sec. salary 83.33
Express transcript convention proceedings 55
Express transcript convention proceedings 55
Exchange money orders 30
Aug. 31 Balance cash on hand 125.71

but so overlaid with the exigencies of modern commercialism, that to a very large extent it was imperceptible to the casual looker ch.

Any one who stood outside the great newspaper offices on that evening or posted himself at any of the numerous distributing centers from which

Equipment of National Headquar-

circular letter to eight hundred unions

the strike field.

Aug. 29. Circular letter to all Secaries of State and Local organizans with regard to new printed managements.

Committee.

6. Aug. 24. Checular letter to socialist organizations in Kansas relative to charter for state organization.

7. Aug. 27. Circular letter to towns in New England States arranging lecture tour of Comrade H. G. Wilshire.

8. Aug. 31. Circular letter to party workers regarding printed matter, instructions on organizing and finances.

2. Aug. 31. Circular bulletin to Socialist papers with regard to strike fund in aid of Amaigemented Association.

ium in aid of Amaganated Association.

In addition to the above mentioned,
162 letters were written in answer to
communications received from comrades in thity States and Territories.
The total number of pieces of mail matter sant out during period covered by
this report was 1554. A set of books
and accounts have been opened Property of the National Organization has
been insured. Printed matter has been
designed for the use of national, state
and local organizations, consisting of
State and Local charters, letter heads,
membership cards, due stamps, appli-State and Local charters, letter heads, membership cards, due stamps, application blanks for charter and membership and a leaflet containing instructions to organizers. Telegram was sent to convention of International Typograpsical Union at Birmingham, Ala, applications for local charters were received from Girard, Kan., and Atlants, Ga.; for exchange of charter; from Chattanooga, Tenn. and to replace lost charter of Local Butte, Montana. Numerous letters have been received

Numerous letters have been received rom socialist lecturers and organizers country. A national lecture and or-ganization bureau would be require in addition to the co-operation of, the respective state organizations, in or der to utilize the services of these com-rades. Such a plan, however, econo-mically administered at National-head quarters, would require avers and the quarters, would require extra spa service for bandling, which to with other affairs of immedia

with other affairs of immediate importance, involve a financial expenditure out of proportion to the very limited means at the present disposal of the National Committee.

Letters have also been received from scattered points throughout the country, asking for public speakers and organizers indicating the general desire for agitation. These letters have been duly answered and placed on file for future reference, awaiting such time as means are at hand to enable the undersigned to comply with said requests.

Yours fraternally, LEON GREENBAUM, National Secretar

W. H. BAIRD. C. A. HOEHN. M. BALLARD DUNN. E. VAL PUTMAN. L. E. HILDBRAND.

Socialist Convention in Iowa.

Davenport, Ia., Sept. 14, 1901.
To the Editor of the Workers' Call:
The Socialist Party of Scott Co., held a convention to day and nominated the following candidates for office:
For Representatives—R. Senn, W. H.

Treasurer—J. W. Wellendorf. Sheriff—Joseph Sidney. Superintendent of Schools—R. J.

For County Surveyor-Max Hagel-

man.
For Supervisors—Ira Hurst and Warren Conklin.
For Supervisor to fill vacancy—Geo.
Eckhardt.
We also passed a resolution deploring
the death of Mr. McKimey as well as
many other citizens.
Yours Fraternally.
A. H. GEBHARDT.

A Convention of all the Socialists of Illinois will be held at the Socialist Temple 120 S. Western Av., Sunday Sept. 22 at 10 s. m. All delegates elected by branches of Local Chicago S. P. and by Branches of S. D. P. will please be on hand premtly at that hour.

From Des Moines Socialists

Whereas, the time has come when President of the United States has been idded to the already long list of high officials who have been cut down by the and of anarchy, and

Whereas, Socialism is the direct optence, therefore be it.

ident McKinley.

Kinley in her desolation

Resolved: That we dedicate ourselves anew to the destruction of the anarchwhich is the cause of anarchy, and to with "honest people." Mr. Frick evi the construction of the socialistic co- dently considers that he does not stand operative commonwealth which will-remove that cause and extinguish anar- stolen goods.

Resolved: That a copy of these resolutions be sent to Mrs. McKinley, to each of the Des Moines dailies, and to two socialist papers, namely, the Ap peal to Reason, Girard Kansas, and the Workers' Call, Chicago, Illinois.

School of Socialism.

The school of Socialism, conducted by Comrade W. T. Mills during the past easen, will during the coming winter be conducted by Comrade May Wood Simons. The regular correspondence of Comrade Mills will be used as a text book. In addition to the printed les-2.64 sons, the various topics will be 25.90 thoroughly treated in carefully prepared lectures by the teacher. The first that "there is somewhere in the poll-meeting of the class will be in the tical materia medica, a remedy for an-Schiller building in the same room as last season, but it is expected that ism. But it cannot be applied until the classes will be later established on the working class get centrel of the medi-South, West and North sides. For fur-ther information address May Wood Simons, 56 Fifth avenue.

Next Sunday, September 22, 8 P. M., ago a Chicago daily apologic to all Secretaries of State and local organizations appounding opening of National Headquarters and assumption of W. 63rd street. Comrade Klenke Sunday another daily gives inpal Headquarters and assumption of National Headquarters and assumption of sort.

3. Aug. 15. issued letter of appeal in advice to socialists with regard to teel strike and sent same with official time to hear him for some time.

Socialist Pointers

Our first pointer. Read first page.

Messrs. Opper and Davenport are at present taking a much needed rest.

Query. If Mr. Hearst had type twice as old would it mean that he was twice

Not the least peril to the Socialist ovement can be found in the attitude of its fool friends.

Did you read Comrade Simon's lecture on Socialism vs. Anarchy? It is on the first page. We have never vilified President Mo-

Kinley in this paper. Consequently we don't have to crawl now. It is too bad that the labor problem

on't work out just as some church dignitaries would like to have it. Contempt, it is said will pierce ever

the shell of a tortoise. But then Hears! is seemingly not a reptile of that sert. If any transportation of Anarchists

takes place we shall insist that the Chicago American be provided with a special island of its own. Does the fact that the premature re-

port of the President's death was worth \$50,000 to the Associated Press and Telegraph Companies, explain anything?

Sir Thomas is exceedingly sorry, but unfortunately his business interests vill not allow him to postpone the yacht race more than a week.

Unfortunately we cannot express our sorrow so loudly as the Chicago Ameri-can for the reason that we do not pessess sufficient large type.

One clergyman states that he would rather sacrifice 5,000 presidents than free speech. We are willing to compromise by substituting preachers for

Resolved-That Hearst's Chicago American is yellow. Would the socialists table this resolution? Yes. They are not color blind. They know that it is "red."

Judging from some of the articles on socialism published in the papers last week, we should suppose that they had been recruiting writers from Kanka

Our subscription list may not be as large as that of the Tribune, Inter Ocean, Record Herald and Chronicle combined, but we know a few things about sparchy, all right, all right.

Let the Duke of York come. No and archist after reading Dr. Henson's sermen, would dare to incur that reverend gentleman's displeasure by injuring his Royal Highness.

We demand to know why Mr. Jas. Creelman has not been called upon to write another article on socialism? Have all the Chicago American's caricaturists disappeared with Opper and

There were only two "rlots" at Socialist meetings last Sunday according to the capitalist press. Either we are pecoming peaceful or else the imagination of the reporters is not in good working order.

It appears that the various governments are considering a plan to sequester the anarchists. We offer an mendment. Sequester their progenitor the capitalist system of production

"It was learned from an authorita-Resolved: That we, the Des Moines tive source that no concessions were made by the United States Steel Commade by the United States Steel Commander to the Commander of the C steel strike. There was "nothing to Resolved: That we do hereby express arbitrate," therefore harmony between our sincere sympathy with Mrs. Mc- labor and capital is once more restored

Andrew Carnegie has been estracts ed by Mr. Flick, who declares that he istic competitive system of industry in future he will only have dealings in need of a public library, or other

> A Chicago preacher declares that Satan was the first Anarchist. This sour very well until one remembers that he acquired his training in heaven, which in turn leads to the conclusion that capitalism is dominant in that place

The press is now insisting that the failure of the steel strike should teach the workmen the valuable lesson that contracts must not be violated, or in other words that what is sauce for the goose is not always sauce for the gam-der.

A much esteemed contemporary states areny." There is. Its name is socialcine chest.

Sample of "public opinion." When Kropotkin visited here a few months Next Sunday, September 22, 8 P. M., ago a Chicago daily apologized for inday another daily gives his pi

SOCIALISM

ANARCHISM (Continued from page 1.)

the governmental machinery to abolish all exploitation and oppression. This is the only requement that really antag onizes anarchy at every point Fo this reason anarchists and socialists have over been sworn enemies

This again makes of anarchy the alls of capitalism. It is one of the strongest butwarks of the present society against the coming of socialism. Its hilosophy is in no way at variance with capitalism. Its logical violence serves as an excuse to inflame the minds of the ignorant against all those who would seek to change the cetabover and over again the violent deeds of anarchists have been used as an excuse for attacking the only real enemy of anarchy-SOCIALISM.

A Summary.

Is the fine of evidence plain? I hav shown that all that is good in the philosophy of anarchy is but the common places of every religion, reform o social dream that the world has ever known, and that it is found in socialish in a more intelligent and logical form. I have shown that it has been able to attract the attention of intelligent peo-ple only because of a false conception of socialism, for which to some degree alleged socialists are responsible. I have shown that the logic of capitalism and the logic of asurchy are identical, that they are sister products of the same economic organization. I have demonstrated that all that is peculiar to the doctrines of anarchy are its in dividualistic interpretation of society which is false, and its method of attaining its end, which is either through ar imbecile quietism and affected humility and self sucrifice, or else murderous private warfare and assassination, I have shown that this conclusion of vicience is accepted by all the leading sharchist writers, including those who have been so much patronized by bourgeois society. I have shown that capstalism looks with favor upon anarchy because it tees in it a valuable ally against its only dengerous foe, the socialist movement. I have shown that the defenders of the established order have no particular desire to abolish anarchy, and could not do so if they wished. I have shown finally that the only sincere opponents of anarchy, tha only ones who dare attack it root and branch and to demand that it, together with the murderous society that gave It birth shall give way to a better order through the peaceful intelligent action of the producers of wealth, are the

Indicted in Future History

Press and police unite in telling us that the murder of President McKinley was the result of a conspiracy. Whe ther this be true or not in the sense of which they speak, whether the vic tims that have been dragged into the police drag-net of this and other cities were really associated with the man who did the deed is, of course, beyond my ken. But when the historian of future thall look back upon the present age to chronicle the event we are new describing, he will see it asthe result of the most gigantic conspiracy the world has ever known; a conspiracy so tremendous as to take a generation for its preparation and include a nation among its conspirators; a con spiracy, the chief actors of which with that marvelous accuracy which the mind only, attains when working unconscious of the dictates of When in the perspective of tical actions. time the events of today shall be seen in their proper relations, some future writer, will draw up an indictment, "IN RETHE MURDER OF WILLIAM M'KINLEY, THE PROPLE OF THE UNITED STATES VS. CZOLGOSZ,

The First Accessories.

But there will be many parties upon sensational press or the most sealous police officer of today has dared to suggest. First and foremost, as the actresponsible agent, as the true accessory before the fact, will come the present ruling class. They are the ones whom economic development made the arbiters of the development of our social life. They have formulated in their interests the social institutions. governmental organization, and to a ass of the population. They have atrolled press and pulpit and lecture platform and have used these agencies to formulate a public opinion out of ch amarchy could not but develop. They alone reap an advantage from this terrible catastrophe. It is the members of this class who have with th greed for gain been gambling on the stock market on the bulletins om the begside of the dying president. it is they will reap the benefit from the blow which this act will ble their reptile press to deal to on labor. Already we can see their ile of satisfaction over the effect this ation has had upon the strug ng steel; workers, learing through no make up this body of responsible ancial interests that control the des is who have resisted every attempt change in social conditions and who is in assassination but one mere capon ready to their hand with hich to drive back all enemies of chloitation and oppression. They it is 80 for their own profit insist upon a siding down the safety valve upon a social boiler. Long past the bursting side. They are the ques who have

interpreted the philosophy of society along the same lines as they were inter preted by the man who fired the fatal bot at Bullalo. They have for a genretion preached, with all the powe which a complete control of school and church and press and government could give them, the doctrine of individualism all its brutal nakedness, the dectrinof the competitive struggle as the religmature red in tooth and claw? us the nly means of progress, the doctrine of the "survival of the fittest" in nurderous private warfare upon th at orde of the orthedox teachers of apitalism and the apetities of anarchy Were we not told from ten thousand platforms in every city and hamlet-in his land by the crators speaking for the election of William McKinley that every man had an equal chance fo ccess in this brutal economic fight that the position which every man held in society was determined by his own exertions, that each individual was the arbiter of his own destiny? Have they ot told us over andfover again that individual responsibility was the key note of modern rocal cranization More than that, have they not insisted that their class, and their party which they themselves personified in William McKinley, was call ble of controlling social relations, and determin ing economic eduditions so as to give or take prosperity from the workshops and the multitude of weakers of this country? All these are fundamental principles in the philosophy of anarchy

Second Accessories.

As the next party to the indictment, the second occessory before the fact and accomplice in the deed, must be placed that other great golitical party who with identical logic, opposed the election of McKinley, and who, after the election have declared he was responsible for the formation of trusts. and all the abuses that have grown out of them. The spokesmen of this party preached the doctrine that McKinley had it in his power to stop or continue the process of trade expansion to set the limits to economic development. They declared over and over again through their press that econome conditions were controllable by those in possession of the powers of governenough in which to denounce the man whose death they are now foremost in deploring, whose character they are now loudest in praising. This party especially adopted the anarchist cry for the reversal of economic development and the destruction of organized production. In agreement with their accomplices in the Republican party the Democratic party refused in any way to permit a transformation of so clety that would make such horrible outbreaks impossible. They insisted that the poison should be mixed, they demanded that the weapons should be prepared, they helped in the maddening of the brain, but when the natural result followed they hastened to disclaim responsibility.

A Third Group Included.

Because of the conditions fostered and the philosophy preached by these two arch conspirators, as a certain conclusion from the conditions to which they gave assent, there arose a third conspirator, the doctrinal of the philosophic anarchist with his sympathizers be included Mayor Harrison, Mrs. Potter Palmer and the philanthropists and social celebrities of this and other cities who extended so cordial a welcome to gave every reason to believe that they were accepting the full logic of the premises laid down by their previous poli-

Those Under Arrest.

Finally we have the men and wome those names appear upon the indictment as it is now drawn. That there was much of any closer conspiracy between these individuals than the others \$259,285 the first year. During the we have mentioned I see no reason to believe. At the most they are but relations that have been pointed out. But just because they are in the grasp of this mightier force, their power for evil reaches far beyond that of the isolated individual.

Socialists Alone Outside Indictment

The only body of men, the only por tion of present society, against whom this indictment positively cannot read, the only individuals whose hands are Magistrate, the only body that has conand every one of these conspirators, that has denounced them publicly and the power that it can wield, is the party which I present here tonight—the SO-CIALIST PARTY. Therefore it is that we alone need no excuse at this time We are the only ones who dare to say that our skirts are wholly clear of sany

part or parcel in this horrible tragedy. From the time of Bakunin and Proudhon down to the present time, in every land on the face of the earth, the only party that has fought the philesophy need the individual representatives, exposed the propaganda, and by marchy impossible, is the SOCIALIST throne or in the workshop, whether by slow starvation or the bullet of the

THE CO-OPERATIVE.

Translated for the Workers' Call from Manual Du Co-operateur Socialiste."

(Continued from last week.)

CHAPTER II.

POWER OF CO-OPERATION: It is not merely by tens or hundreds hat the Co-operative of consumption an bring families together, if it p properly organized; it is by thousand ay tens of thousands, and even hundreds of thousand. The facts are at hand t

prove this beyond a doubt. In Belgium, the Vooruit of Ghent be gan in 1875 in a cellar, with a capital Everything in both lines car-of \$209 lent to the co-operators by the Weavers Union. To-day, it makes more mands - regular prices—the than 190,000 paves of bread weekly and owns several buildings. It is now an association of 8,000 working-class fam

The Maison du Peuple of Brussels, dating from 1882, was started with a capital of \$140; in 1899 it owned real estate to the amount of \$400,000. In the first half of 1899 it put out 5,005,348 oaves of bread among the 18,000 familes belonging to it.

In France the Union de Lille, of which we shall have more to say later, numbered about 6,000 families among RS members in 1899.

We would call attention to the Avetir de Plaisance of Paris to show what may be done in vigorous hands by an Association which started out as humbly as that of the ten housekeepers which we used for Illustration n our first chapter.

In 1873 a few uneducated laborers who and taken part in the movement of the Commune resolved to cut down their living expenses by uniting togeth er. There were only twenty of them. their wives were hostile to co-opera tion, and the police were present, at very meeting of their Board. Thus their beginnings were hard and their propaganda was difficult. Nevertheless the Avenir de Plaisance was established and it lived. In 1884 it still had only 60 members; up to 1890 the Co-operative made little progress.

But then things took a sudden start n 1892 the Avenir had 600 members and 5 employes. Since then its progress has been continuous as the following

Years	Members	Rêc. (france)	Pro to divid
1892	600	206,189	8,000
1893	1,185	349,258	1,300
1894	1.708	485,261	23,208
1895	2,451	772,158	- 33,676
1896	3,367	/ 1.045,772	46,452
1897	3,923	1,302,339	50,343
1898	*-4.437	1,434,864	87,777

In 1896 the Avenir bought a lot for \$6,531.80 and built there at a cost of \$34,060, a building 56, ft.-9 in. by 195 ft. in which its goods were attractively and conveniently displayed. It sells there every year over 60,000 lbs. of bakery goods, over 100,006 lbs, of soap, 100,000 lbs. of butters 14,000 hectolitre of wine. "Besides it sells shoes, working clothes, dry goods, brushes, cut lery, fruits, groceries, etc. And dur-ing the first half of 1899 the meat market, newly opened, took in \$2,000 francs.

In 1899 the Avenir numbered labout 5,000 members and employed 34 persons It had twice as many employes in 1895 In this count of the indictment must as it had members in 1873 when it was

> Such is the power already acquire by a Co-operative which had a particularly humble and painful beginning The associates of the twenty charte of a solid enterprise which does a business of more than \$200,000 a year. But

EEDERATION OF CO-OPERATIVES In England the co-operatives . are forming federations to buy their goods cheaper, or even to manufacture them. A federation of this kind, started at Marchester in 1864, did a business of year 1898 its sales amounted to \$62,500,-

the last and logical expression, the final . In December, 1888 it numbered 1,118,-58 co-operators. In September, 1899. number of its employes was 10,-870. It owns two soap factories, a factory for making preserves, jams, biscuits, etc. two shoe factories, a tannery, a woolen factory, a linen facory, a wholesale pottery store, etc... The federation of Glasgow, founded

1868, had reached in 1898 a figure of \$23,600,000 in sales, and employed, In 1896, if all the English federations

had been united they would have to sociating 1,500,600 families, that is to lion who inhabit the British Isles, They employ 18,000 laborers and -the amount of their business comes to \$280,-

The different English federations are not yet united in a single society, but, of their future consolidation. This supreme federation comprising such an enormous membership, and disposing of such formidable sums of money, will indeed be, as an economist has said an actual State within a State.

Imagine the millions of people in a great country united in merchant fleet and an annual budget French government. United according to socialist principles, do they not form within the capitalist State, as Vander velde has said, an embryo of Collective have to dea!? What trust, what combination of bankers and of mapufactur ers could staid before this permous power of the working-class united economically and socially?

Some better idea of the possible great Library pear and the beneficial effects of this Cali-

mighty combination will be gained from a reading of the following chapt ers, which will explain the special haracteristics of socialist co-operativ

is and the advantages which the se talist party may draw from them Translated from the French of Maurico Lauzel, by Charles H. Kerr

Notice Special.

All members and friends of the Nocialist Co-operative are hereby notified that we are now accepting orders by mail and will deliver Groceries and Coal within a radius of three miles from the Temple. Everything in both lines carmands regular prices-the profits going into the general Treasury of the Co-operative to swell the surplus. Therefore since all members will profit all are invited to send orders. Full weight guarantecd. We want new members Send in your membership. Headquarters 120 S. Western Av.

SOCIALIST HALL:

There will be a meeting of all the embers of the socialist party of the outh Side, Sunday, September 22, 2:30 Business of the tance will be presented for their earn est and careful consideration. Every member is urged to be present especi ally the organizers and secretaries.

> Committee, Per J. W. Saunders. Division Agent.

The Socialist Cigarmakers Education al Society met on Tuesday Sept. 17th at Educationaal Hall 548 Armitage Ave. Next meeting will be held in the same hall on Wednesday 5th Sept., 8 p. m. John Collins of the Machinists Union will address the meeting. All cigur

'Dearly beloved brethren," quoth th Modern Missionary, "we will now pro-ceed, with the aid of the military, to take up a collection of the goods and chattles of the poor benighted heathen. The loot will be sold at fancy prices at the next church bazaar. Meanwhile, brethern, let us prey."-The Tocsin,

Every strike is proof that the system under which we live, is wrong, and in order that the strike may become a thing of the past, the people must own these public utilities that require their labor. The first of these to be taken self. If a few business men can succesefully carry on the business of the why all the reople cannot do it better.

Bricklayers, Attention!

All Bricklayers are requested to be present at the Socialist Hall, 763, W. Sird St., on Sept. 21st, 5 p. m. South Side Club will be organized. Comrade Jos. Wanhope, Editor of the Workers Call, will address us, This is an intel-lectual treat. Bring your friends.

Notice.

All those who took tickets for the pening entertainment at Socialist Hall, 63 West 63rd Street will kindly return tickets unsold and settle for those sold in order that committee may make

Address Jno. Saunders, S. Div. Agt. 801 W. 65th Street.

Kitchener's "Shocking" Language.

Wonder if the fellow who wrote this ditorial in the Chicago Tribune didn't have his tongue in his cheek while con-

"All people of humane feeling must have been shocked at the language and by Lord Kitcehner in reporting the results of the operations of his armies ed in the socialist movement. When he went back to Cleveland his interest in went back to Cleveland his interest in have been shocked at the language us-With a lack of dignity and sensibility which is entirely inexcusable he declares that," all the divisions have had were listing the game killed by a hunting party, he goes on to state that the "bag" consists of so many hundred burghers killed and so many wounded, ary to class enemies who fall in honorabit bettle with quail and rabbits. The noble Lord who commands the British forces in south Africa seems to have better of him. He should remember publics have wives and chidren whose feelings a brave foe is bound to consider. Certainly Lord Kitchner's lan-guage is unnecessary, and, as it will inevitably further allenate the sympa ous feeling, it is a bad blunder from a political standpoint. It is almost in-comprehensible that the authorities in London should not only give out a report couched in such language, but that correction."

bove is that murder is all right so long as you don't refer to it as a "bag". We have had a long experience of the loathrome hypocrisy of the bourgeois press but thir snems to be about the

SOCIALISM ANARCHISM

OUR FRIEND THE ENEMY.

An Incident Illustrative of the Eternal Hostility of the Capitalist Press Towards Socialism

What have we as socialist to expect from the capitalist press?

This is a question upon which many members of socialist bodies hold very wonderful ideas. They hear it said so often that the press is a "mighty weaor some such stereotyped phrase that they got the idea that the wielders and possessors of this weapon, can be persuaded or cajoled-into forgetting the class interests which they have to uphold, so far as to deal "fairly" with socialism, to repeat in their columns the interpretation which we ourselves place upon the movement. It was a conception of this sort that

o doubt inspired the foolish clause in the foolish resolution which was properly tabled at the West Side picnic whereif it was stated that as the press had used the words Anarchism and So dalism as synonomous terms, the same press was asked to give "the wides sublicity" to our absolute disayowal and repudiation, etc., etc.

This can be explained on no other hypothesis than that the press writers, are really ignorant of the distinction between anarchism and socialism, and that all that is necessary is to point out the error, to have it rectified at once. However, the fallacy of this idea can

asily be demonstrated. The events of ne week nowadays, provide sufficient naterial for pricking bubbles like the above. The socialist invariably de-scribes himself as one who points out facts for his bearers or readers to draw their own conclusions fom. Let us see if we cannot find some such which will llustrate the point. And to find them we need not go outside of the week following the West Side picnic.

On September 12, the Chicago Tribne published an editorial on the "Theory and Practice of Anarchy" which opened by stating that whenever a "propagandist of the deed" got in his murderous work, there was a popular tendency to include Socialists in the general condemnation. 'This however, was a mistake. The Tribune then drew a distinction between Socialists and Anarchists, with the latter of which we are not particularly concerned. The socialist, however, was described as wishing to have the "state control everything." It was added that the Socialist urged many foolish irrational and impolitic policies, but they are not dangerous," (whether this latter refers to the "policica" or the Socialists, is rather doubtful, but the reader must take what the Tribune chooses to give him and be thankful.)

Anyhow here was a clear distinction such as it was. Few Socialists, we venture to say, would assert that this distinction was something to be peculiarly grateful for, but at all events one party member who seems to be thanky ful for small (very small) mercies, en deavored to show that so far as he was oncerned a charge of ingratitude could not be laid at his door. In the issue of September 14th a letter signed with his name appears, in which e personally thanks the Tribune for its editorial distinguishing between so-

cialism and avarchy. . Now be it understood that there no question whatever of the "right" of any, one to personally express his sees fit. That is his business. A letter in the public press is not above criticism, but nevertheless there is no oc asion even to criticise this one. We are principally concerned with the capitalist press and its attitude towards

eocialism Once the "distinction" was drawn it might be reasonably assumed that it would be borne in mind afterwards. Let us see if this was so.

In the same issue of the Tribune which contains this letter of thanks, and also upon the same page, almost in line with it, and separated only by twe or three columns, the following, pur porting to be the true history of Czolgosz appears:

the Socialist literature he could lay his hands on, and finally began to take part in socialist matters. In time he became fairly well known in Chicago, Cleveland and Detroit, not only as Socialist but as an Anarchist of the

"About a month ago Czoigosz atland at which a lecture was given by Emma Goldman, the woman whose anarchistic doctrines have made her no torious all over the country."

We have made no argument against the utility of the capitalist press to "set us right" with the public. There is no necessity for it. All that is required is each month all over the city it was that the press speak for itself, and that the socialist reader gather the full the assassin' placed in juxtaposition with the letter of thanks is sufficiently One thing alone is yet wanting.

Tribune for the scathing and well dethe mistaken efforts of those who imagine that its columns can be used for tween Anarchism and Sociallism.

enth ward Branch unaminously en-dersed the editorial in the issue of the Workers' Call, Sept. 14th, entitled "To whom it may concern", stating that they considered it to be represent the stand taken by the Socialist Party of Chicago in the present juncture.

Why not take a smash at anarchy brough the ballot box, by voting the

Local Party Progress.

Reports of Organizers of the North, South, West and 4th District Divisions, on public meetings, party press, financial returns, and general agitation for the past week. A record of growing activity.

SOUTH SIDE.

Agitation meetings on the South Side | Sept. 16-re bearing good results. More meetings are being held with an increasing number of attentive listeners, a larger number of Workers' Calls are being distributed, and if the comrades would only attend these meetings more regul arly and in greater number, they could be made more productive for the cause than they are at present. Steps are being taken to bring about this much desired end, for particulars see notice in the Workers' Call. Special attention called to the opening of the new Headquarters at Socialist Hall 763 W. Expenses 63rd St. Sept. 15th.

Comrades J. Wanhope, A. M. Simons I. Gollins, B. Berlyn, C. L. Brecken and others spoke The speakers were warmly received.

Early in the afternoon the crowd filled the hall until there was not even standing room.

The audience was very attentive but would often break out into loud bursts of applause when some point was made by some speaker. The people were generous in their contributions. Not being satisfied with one collection one stranger in the audience moved that a econd collection be taken up which was carried: Every one went away

In the evening the entertainmen proved to be a complete success. Much due to the assistance rendered by the Socialist Orchestra, and those en-

ertainers who were present. Financial-report from South Side Diision for week ending Sept. 14, 1901: RECEIPTS: Expens

organization Fund-21st Ward..... \$ 60 33nd Ward 1.50 Carl Cards 2.50 Collections, 32nd Ward 9.34 Literature, Workers' Call 22.... .25 Collections at headquarters 19.01 Balance from last week 2.70 EXPENSES: Paid Kerwwin Bros., printing., 5.50

J. W. SAUNDERS, Div. Org.

Tuesday evenings meeting at North Avenue and Clark Street was a success Comrade Morris alone addressed the crowd that gathered. Cards were dis-

NORTH SIDE.

Wednesday evening the meeting at Monday, September Oak and Sedgwick was not held on Evans in the chair. account of the rain.

Thursday evening the usual good Lemngwell, Keusch, Ward, Pierce and eeting was held at Walton Place and North Clark Street. . Cards were distributed, a collection

taken, subscriptions secured and a new member taken in. Comrades Sand and Morris spoke. Friday evening the meeting at Diversey and Sheffield was a success. Comrades Zimmerman, Morris and Harold

one hundred Calls distributed, one subscription was taken.
Sunday at 4:30 P. M., as a result of the excitement, and an over zealous

police officer, we were counse discontinue a meeting at Center and North Clark Street. Sunday night the Sheffield and Wrightwood meeting was not held.

Speaker thought it unadvisable.

Next week's meetings WILL BE

All North Side Comrades are asked have been received since previous

WEST SIDE.

The meeting of the West Division held at the Temple Sunday morning, September 15th was well attended, all the wards were represented but the chairman. Reports were all favorable of business and out door meetings with of business and out door meetings with Geo. D. Herron 1.50 the exception of those billed for Saturist and 2nd Ward Branches 1.60

On the question of holding the branch decided that since the majority of the branches in the West Division already do so to request them to hold them every Friday or where that is not pos sible every first and third Friday of

To put more system and uniformity in the agitation, it was decided to close in the agitation, it was decided to close the outdoor meetings promptly on the.

20th of September and begin the indoor agitation on the 15th of October. All branches are requested to take notice of this and to secure a hall for the winter-as soon as possible and notify the undersigned, but no speakers will night, September 5. Comrade Berlyn the two weeks intervening is necessary
for the speakers to rest up after a season of hard and fruitful work. No
meetines are however to be arranged
for Fridays as those days will be devoted for business meetings.

All organizers are requested to be on
All organizers are requested to be on
popular features of our meetings.

On next

rade W. H. Wise of the Social Crusson

Connected Jas. P. Larsen of 547 WestEric Street has been elected business
agent of the Temple.

Our music continues one of the most
popular features of our meetings. be billed before the 15th of October as will speak.

voted for business meetings.

All organizers are requested to be on hand early next Sunday. September 22, so that all work may be transacted before the State Convention will begin its season.

Thefinancial reports for the two weeks ending Sept. 18th are as follows:

9th, 19th and 19th Wards Br. for due stamps 5.25 13th Ward for Call Cards 2.80 13th Ward, Collections 1.12 Donation...... 1.00 Workers' Call Cards acc 1.60 15th Ward, Collections69 Total 18.62 Loan to picnic committee 2.58 For postage to Div. Org 2.06 Total 4.50 Turned over by picnic committee per Kennedy 34.76 On hand...... 46.53\$46.88 16th W. Br. Collection 1.85 17th W. Br. on due stamp acc., 1.95 34th W. Br. Donation 2.00 for due stamps.... 1.05 35th W. Br. for due stamps.... 1.80

Total S7 a2 Turned over by picnic commit-tee per Kennedy, 21.07 Total

To Klenke on account \$25.00 To Workers' Call from picnic

account 4.00 Total 69.83 On hand ... JAS A SMITH.

No open air meetings were held last reek on account of the bad weather. An open air meeting will be held in Cragin on Tuesday at blst St. and

DISTRICT NO. 4.

The meeting called to organize a branch in Aimira was postponed until September 38th (Monday) 8 p. m. This branch will be known as Branch

Exceutive Committee.

Meeting of Executive Committee, Socialist Party, held at 36 N. Clark St., Monday, September 9th, with Comrade Bresent; Comrades Evans, Smiley

Phelan: absent with excuse, Smith.

A motion was passed directing that
after October let, papers be sold for
cash only, except to the Division organtrations, the Division organizers to sell for cash and to settle for sales within

It was also ordered that notices be given in the Call that all party supplies spoke. A collection was taken up and are to be obtained through the organizers.

> were elected a committee to submit, at the next meeting, a plan for the formation of a circulating library of so-

The meeting then adjourne M. H. TAFT, Sec.

Convention Delegates Fund. The following donations to the Call

25th Ward Branch

Socialist Temple Notes.

The largest audience the Temple ever held turned out last Sunday to hear Comrade Simons' lecture on Socia the sistes crowded, all-standing ro-

ALL PPEAKERS TAKE NOTICE You will please read this list care-lly so that you will know what meet-t you are booked to speak at and if u cannot be there let the Division metary or Organizer know by return

DIVISION NO. 4 Tuenday, 8 p. m .- Armitage and 54s

Speakers: Leffingwell and aday, S p.m.-Lincoln and Belet. Epsakers; J. Pox and S. Robb

Thursday, 8 p. m.—Albany and Bel-nort. Speakers: Robbins and Leffing.

NORTH DIVISION:

Sunday, 4.20 p. m.—Center and North Clark Streets. Speakers: W. K. Mor is, Sand: Anderson and Zimmerman. Sunday, 8 p.m.—Sheffield and Wright wood Ave: Speakers: Chas Sand and Phelan, Simons and Zimmerman.

Tuesday, 8 p. m .- N. Clark St. and rth Avenues. Speakers: Phelan and . IC Morris, Zimmerman and Sand. Wednesday, 5 p. m.—Oak and Frank-Streets, Speakers: Morris, Bauer

ursday, \$ p. m .- Walton Place and N. Clark St. Speakers: A. M. Simons

Friday-Diversey Blvd and Racine Ave. Speakers: Zinenerman and Phe

SOUTH DIVISION.

Sat. Sept. 21, 8 p. m.-63rd and Hal-ted. Speakers: W. E. McDermutt, sted. Speakers: 92nd and Conmercial Speakers N Anderson and D. Roberts.

111th and Michigan. Speakers: W. E. MeDermutt and Paul Pierce. 120th and Wallace. Speakers: A

Klenve and Mrs. Forberg. State and Congress. Speakers: M. Karlan and Geo. Keop. 59th and Aberdeen. Speakers: A.

own and C. L. Brecker. Similar, Sept. 22 8 p. m.—State and Congress, Speakers; R. I. Sims and

Monday, Sept. 22, 8 p. m.—Speakers: Mrs. Mr. Breeker.

Tuesday, Sept. 24, 8 p. m .- P. Pierce Wednesday, Sept. 25, 8 p. m.-State and Congress, Speakers: E. Dierke and

Saunders W. E. McDermutt and P. Pierce. Thursday, Sept. 26, 8 p. m .- State and Congress. Speakers: R. I. Sims and Geo. Kaop.

WEST DIVISION.

For week beginning Sept. 21. Saturday, 8 p. m.-Roby and Chicago Spenkers: A Bisno, J Menke,

Saturday-Paulina and Milwaukee 8 p. m. Speakers: J. B. Smiley, M. Wel-cher and S. Williams.

Saturday—S p. m., Milwaukes Ave. and Armitage Ave. Speakers: Jno. Collins and W. Huggins.

Saturday-8 p. m., Curtis and Grand Ave. Spenkers: L W. Bartels, J. Bren nan and C: O. Overland.

mday, 3 p. m .- Union Park, Warren Ave. Speakers: Jno. Catrell, H. P. Keush and A. Bisno. Sunday, 3 p. m .- California and North

Speakers: E. M. Stangland and Sunday, 8-p. m.-Peorja and Madtson

treets Speakers: Geo. D. Evans and J. W. Bartels. Sunday, 8 p. m .- Center and Erie St.

Speakers: J. F. Brennan, J. Menke and S Williams. day-8 p. m., Center and Blue

Island Avenues. Speakers: Geo. D. Evans and Geo. Koop.

Tuesday-8 p. m., 48th and Lake st.

Speakers: W. Huggins, J. Pox and J. Wednesday-8 p. m., 24th and Oakley Speakers: Jno. Collins and

Jno. Catrell. Street. Speakers: S. Williams and M.

and California Ave. Speakers: Geo. SOCIALIST PARTY Wednesday, 8 p. m.-Division Street

Thursday, 8 p. m.—12nd Ave. and Harrison Street. Speakers: E.M. Stang-land and H. P. Keush. Thursday 8 p. m.—Taylor and Blue

Island Aves. Speakers: J. Menke and J

ireday, 8 p. m.—Evergreen and Milwankee Ave. Speakers: G. D. Ev-ans and J. W. Bartels.

Friday 5 p. m., Halsted and O'Brien Streets. Speakers: Jno. Catrell and C. Koop.

Friday-Paulina and 12th st. Speak-rs: Jno. Collins and S. Illiams. Friday, 8 p. m.-Western and Madi-Speakers: E. M. Stangland and J. on Speak er, Partels.

A TRAVELLERS TALE.

"Suppression of Vice" in a far of "Land and its Extraordinary Consequences.

Travellers tell us that among the hill thes of India there is a community of people who consider it a disgrace to be seen eating. I have made careful inquiries into the habits of this people, with the following results:

It seems that the members of this tribe admit, like all the rest of the

vorid, that eating is necessary; but they call if a Necessary Evil. Their great aim is to drive vice underground. Mone of the Stores on the main street of their village supply any kind of food; but on the outskirts are a number of houses to which the people resert after dark to buy food surreptitiously.

erybody goes to one or another of houses, but all are careful not to served jest they be cast out of so-

It might be supposed that, in a munity where eating is regarded with such horror, gluttony must be un-known. But, at the contrary, we find over-eating is more common there than anywhere. The thoughts of all the people are usually occupied with the subject of eating, and they seldom permit their minds to wander far from it. Whenever a few children get together tories about eating. In school, when uggest food, a grin goes over all

he young faces. IT IS THE SAME WITH GROWN PEOPLE. Not only are they always telling indecent stories about food, but even their dreams are constantly dis-turbed with thoughts of it. So ravenously do they eat that their sto are always out of order, and their of energy in eating. Moreover, disease is very prevalent, owing to the bad quality of the food. Being supplied only by the scum of society and in outbad as the whisky which people drink under Probibition, and breeds all kinds of disorders. It is also very costly, because those who sell it are liable at any time to be raided by the police and severely punished, and they cannot be expected to take such risks for small profits. Those who sell the food are naturally despised as the vilest of-manand have no standing in so clety. But they know how to revenge themselves on the Respectables. Young people throng the eating houses under cover of night, and the lymates take very expertunity of leading them into bad habits, teaching them to drink and camble; and even try to polson their sinds against their mothers and sisters These illicit dealers have an inveterate hatred of the respectable merchants of the community, whom they try to infure in every way. Being themselves outcasts, they try to pull all others down with them. So deplorable has the ondition of affairs become in this comnunity; that all good people are discussing means of checking the Social Evil, as they call it. Vigilance court tees have been formed to drive vice still farther underground. Every month the keepers of enting houses are brought before the Police Magistrate and fined. Sermons are preached from every pulpit describing the lives and haracters of those who sell food, and pointing them out as examples of the wful consequences of eating. But it is all in vain. Vice is driven farther derground, BUT EATING GOES ON ALL THE SAME. There are many enlightened people in America who ought to be able to suggest a cure for

"The Undercurrent" published at Redlands, Cal., is the latest addition to the long and rapidly growing list of

this great evil.

Wm. Walsh, Otterbein, Ind .- Your ommunication has been turned over to nmittee of the Socialist Co-oper ative.

Are you still hustling for subscribers

Don't Forget The Third Anna GRAND BALL

given by the Social Educational Club at Wicker Park Hall, 501-503 W. North Ave., Saturday evening, October 19th. Tickets 25 cents. Entree at 8 p. m. M. Cohn's Orchestra.

BEST OVERALLS AND APRONS at Northwestern Jacket & Apron 446 South Halsted St., Schachter, Prop.

M. COHN'S ORCHESTRA First-class music fur tished for all acc Address 907 K. Whipple, st.

· OF CHICAGO. Branch Directory.

COMMITTEES.

GENERAL COMMITTEE meets first Saturday of every month at Schiller Hall, 2rd floor, Schiller Bidg., 103 E. Randolph street. M. H. Taft, secre-tary, 38 N. Clark street.

BRANCHES.

The following directory announces only the business meetings of the various branches. All agitation meetings will be announced in the "List of Meetings," which will be found on the first page of every issue of The Workers' Call.

FIRST AND SECOND WARDS—Meet every Friday, 8th p(r), at 2114 Wa-bash ave. (store). Becretary, Rice Wasbrough, 175 East 270d street. Or-ganiser, Peter Rant, 1705 Wabash av.

THIRD WARD—Headquarters, 2355 S. State street; meets every Monday at 8 p. m.; secretary, S. E. Yeomans, 3306 State atreet. Organizer, Louis Dalgaard, 3705 State street.

POURTH WARD—Meets every first FOURTH WARD—Meets every 2d and 4th Monday night at 2528 S. Haisted Luxembourger Hall. Sec. Joe Trentz. 258 E. Twenty-fourth atreet. Organ-izer, H. Driesvogt. 3118 Haisted. str.

FIFTH WARD-Every second and fourth Monday at 3030 Archer Ave. Secretary and Organiser. Mrs. A. M. Finsterboch, 8000 Archer Av.

SIXTH WARD-Meets first and third Thursday nights at 410 E. 43d street. Secretary M. Kleminger, 4514 Lake ave. Organizer, A. J. Nielsen, 345-E. 43rd atreet.

SEVENTH WARD—Meets every second and fourth Friday evenings at 8 orciosk, at 682 E. Gard St. Sec. Psyton Boswell, 687 Washington avenue; organizer, Stanley Meendeinst, 4168 East 56th atreet.

EIGHTH WARD-Meets 1st and 2rd Thursdays at 8 o'clock, at 125, 88th Street, comer Buffalo Avenue. T. J. Vind, Sucretary, 125 89th Street.

NINTH AND TENTH WARDS-Me every istand 3d Monday at 4565. Halst street; secretary, Geo, L. Rosenber 592 W. Taylor St.

ELEVENTH WARD—Every 2nd and 4th Thursday at Jusewitsch Hait, copy 21st street and Paulina street, Robert Pietter, 409 Washburne ave.

WELFTH WARD-Meets every Tues day evening at 225 W. 23rd Place day evening at 225 W. 22rd Piace. School of Socialism every evening. Secretary G. J. Sindelar, 1198 S. Al-bany Ave.

THIRTEENTH WARD-Every Wed nesday evening, \$ p. m., at Socialist Temple, 120 S. Western Avs. Sec'y Mrs. D. H. Daly, 461 S. Western Av. Organizer J. Gillespie, 518 Warren Av. Phone Seciety 532.

FOURTEENTH WARD-Every Friday at Micles' Hall, southeast corner Grand and Western avenues; secre tary, E. Cope, 182 Emerson avenue.

FIFTEENTH WARDBRANCH Meets every Friday at 571 Thomas St. Sec. F. H. Kuchenbecker, 450 N. Winches-ter Ave. SIXTEENTH WARD—Every flat and '3rd Friday, Shonboten's Hall, Ash-land and Milwaukee Ave.; secretary, O. Beselsck, 846 N. Wood St.

SEVENTEENTH WARD-Every 2nd and the Friday, Aurora Hall, Huron St. and affivantkee Ave.; secretary, "A. Mork, 451 N. Wood St.

EIGHTEENTH WARD - First, and third Wednesday at 477 W. Madison street; secretary John Gillespie, 577 W. Madison street. NINETEENTH WARD-Every Toes day evening at Hull House; secre-tary, Miss Mary Colson, Hull House, corner Polk and Halsted streets.

TWENTIETH WARD-Every Thurs-day at Socialist Temple, 120 S. West-ern avenue: secretary, James S. Smith, 412 W. Madison street.

TWENTY-FIRST WARD-Every f and third Wednesday, 8 p. m., 133 : Clark St. Secretary, R. A. Morris, N. Clark St.

TWENTY-SECOND WARD-Every second Tuesday in the month at 58 Chyborn Avenue; Secretary, Robt Baur, 302 Blackhawk Street.

TWENTY-THIRD WARD-Meets ev ery other Friday evening at 66 Hedgwick street. R. Holthusen Jr.

TWE'NTY-FOURTH-Every 2nd and fourth Tuesday at N. W. cor. South-port ayenue and Diversey, blvd.; sec-retary, E. G. Knaus, 861 Lincoln ave. TWENTY-FIFTH WARD - Every se cond and fourth Tuesday, at Fridhen Hall, 1748 Diversey Boulevard. Se-cretary, Ruth Dick Hall, 1707 Aldine Avenue.

TWENTY-SIXTH WARD BRANCH— Meets every 1st and 3rd Tuesday at Copier Bellepiaine and Leavitt Sis. Secretary, A. T. Johnson, 232 Cuyler

TWENTY-SEVENTH WARD, No. 1-AVONDALE— Meetings every Friday at 205 W. Wel-lington etreet; secretary, Wm. H. Leffingwell, 629 W. Wellington st.

TWENTY-SEVENTH WARD, No. 2-IRVING PARK-Secretary, J. H. Bard, 713 W. Irving Park Blyd.

TWENTY-SEVENTH WARD, No. 3-CRAGIN
Every first and third Monday, Lindstrom's Hall, 1918 N. 51st Av. Secretary, J. Harris, 1850 W. Montana Av.

TWENTY-SEVENTH WARD, No. 4-Secretary, A. Eiseman, 1116 Armitage avenue.

TWENTY-SEVENTH WARD NO. 5-SWEDISH SETTLEMENT-Secreta-ry Fred Whammond, 2182 N. Whipple Street.

TWENTY-SEVENTH WARD NO. 4 HANSON PARK-Secretary, Danie Zatzke, 1151 N. 47th Court.

TWENTY-EIGHTH WARD - Every Tuesday at headquarters, Socialist Hall, Armitage and Milwaukee ayes, Secretary, Ingn. Johnson, 1361 North Washtenaw Ave.

TWENTY-NINTH WARD-Meets on call at 544 Ashland ave. Organizer, Wm. S. Ellis, 5447 Ashland av.

THIRTIETH WARD-Secretary, F. W. Fisher, 4326 Wentworth avenue.

THIRTY-PIRST WARD-Every Priday at Torins Hall, 59th and Aberdeen atreets, 8 p. m. Secretary, H. P. New-man, 6714 Loomis street. Organizer, P. Horslev, 5925 Aberdeen st.

THIRTY-SECOND WARD-Meets 1st and third Friday, 8 p. m., at 763 53rd St. Secretary, Little M. Forberg, 6110 Haisted St. Organizer, G. Anderson, 7163 Emerald Ave.

THIRTY-THIRD WARD-Every sec-ond fourth Wednesday evening at 113th street and Michigan avenue; secretary, G. F. Denne, 11437 Perry av Organizer, H. DeBoer, 444 West 110th street.

THIRTY-FOURTH WARD BRANCH. Mepta every 1st and 2d Friday at 2249 Harrison St. Sec. H. G. Lowater, 2249 Harrison Street.

THIRTY-FIFTH WARD, No 1-Secretary, J. M. Crook, 196 N. \$2nd ave.

GERMAN BRANCHES.

KARL MARX CLUB-Every second and fourth Monday evenings at 350 Larrabee street, near North avenue: secretary, John Vogt, 169 Garfield Av. EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE meets every Monday at Workers' Call office, 36 N. Clark street. M. H. Taft, secretary, 36 N. Clark street.

EIGHTH WARD GERMAN CLUB-Every first and third Friday evenings at 2190 South Chicago avenue; secre-tary, Ferdinand Jahnke, 19613 Ave. K.

PREDERICK ENGELS CLUB-Meets every lst Monday of month at 1716 W. 51st .St. and every rd Monday at 40% Archer Ave. Secretary, J. Sievers, 2612 W 86th St.

· POLISH BRANCHES.

POLISH EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE— Meets every Monday at Polish head-quarters, 484 Noble street; secretary, F. Clenciara, 484 Noble street.

EVENTEENTH WARD BRANCH-Every Saturday at 484 Noble street; secretary, M. Pisck, 484 Noble street.

dighth Ward Branch - Every Sunday, I b. m., at Prologie Hall 8th attret and Superior avenue: ser-retary, F. Rpdzinski, 1757 Market ave TENTH WARD BRANCH—Every Sat urday evening at Pulaski's Hall, 18th street and Ashland avenue; secretary K. Kosturski, 617 W. 29th street.

TWENTY-NINTH WARD BRANCH— Every first and third evenings. Koc-cinscale Hall, 48th and Wood streets. ADDES' BRANCH-Every first Sun-day at \$52 21st pice; secretry, Mrs. B Petick, \$52 21st pice.

EDUCATIONAL CLUBS

OCIALIST EDUCATIONAL CLUB-Meets every Tuesday at S p. m. a 1029 Milwaukee av., in rear.

LASALLE POLITICAL AND EDUCA-TIONAL CLUB-Lecture and reading rooms at 486 S. Halsted street; meer-ngs every Friday night.

OCIALIST BRICKLATERS EDUcational Club-Meets every Saturday, 8 p. m., at Socialist Temple, 120 S. Western Ave.; Thomas Hall. Secreta-ry, 1345 Van Buren, St.; J. Langen-berg, treasurer, 215 Sheffield Ave.

LADIES' AUXILIARY-meets every Thursday at the Socialist Tempie, 120
South Western Ave., S.p. m. All women interested in socialism are invited to attend and become members.
Interesting lectures and discussions
Mrs. D. H. Daly, Secretary, 461 South

Side Division, meets every Sanday morning 2.26 at Socialist Hall", 763 W. Sard St. G. Ander, Secretary, J. W. Sauddera, Organizer, 801 W. 65th Street. RGANIZATION COMMITTE, South

ILLINOIS

Locals affiliated with Social Demo-cratic Party, headquarters at Spring-fiel, Mass.

illinois STATE COMMITTEE meets every let and 3rd Friday evenings at 79 Dearborn street. Secretary, R. A. Morris, 36 N. Clark street.

LOCAL ALTON-Secretary, Aug. Ship pert, 804 Union street.

LOCAL BELLEVILLE-Secretary, G. W. Boyce, 116 N. Gold street. LOCAL CENTRALIA-Secretary, An-ton Baumgarten, Railroad No. 3

LOCAL GLEN CARBON-Secretary, C. LOCAL GALESBURG Secretary, Jno. C. Sjodin, 1937-E. North street.

LOCAL HERMIN - Secretary, F. R. LOCAL MONMOUTH - Secretary, R.

LOCAL MOLINE - Secretary, Pau LOCAL NEW BURNSIDE—Secretary, A. O. Miles.

LOCAL PEKIN-Secretary, G. Schmidt, 512 Court street. LOCAL QUINCY-Secretary, William Heuman, 1220 State street.

LOCAL ROCK ISLAND—Secretary, H. Weyland, 1309 Fifth avenue. LOCAL GLEN BLLYN - Secretary. LOCAL SPRINGFIELD Secretary, A von Behrens, 1349 N. Grand avenue.

LOCAL FREEBURG Secretary, Jos LOCAL TRENTON - Secretary J. J

LOCAL ALTOONA - Secretary, Cari LOCAL BISHOP HILL-Secretary, A

LOCAL ROCKFORD Secretary, Hen

LOCAL BERWICK - Secretary, H. F

LOCAL ABINGDON-Secretary, Thou LOCAL PANA-Secretary, Henry Wul-

LOCAL LINCOLN-Sec., J. N. Balt.

Dr. Henry, A. Frankel DENTIST. 203 West 1eth Street,

CHICAGO. Scandinavian Sick and Death Benefit Society, 915-17 W. North Ave

On Friday, Sept. 27, at 8.20 p. m., Jos. Wanhope, Editor of the Workers' Call, will address the members of the Society,
A full attendance is requested.

SOCIALIST TEMPLE, 120 S. Western Av.

Secy. E. Cope. 404 W. Huron St. Business Agent, J. P. Larsen, 547 W. Erie Street. PROPAGANDA MESTINGS: Sept. 22, Sunday, 8 p. m., W. H. Wise, Sept. 25 Wednesday, 8 p.m., B. Berlyn,

HAVERHILL SOCIAL DEMOCRAT

CONTAINS USUALLY:

1) Reports from Socialists Elected to Office.

2) Articles on the Theory and Practice of Socialism.

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