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FIFTH YEAR.-WHOLE NO. 230.

CHICAGO, ILL., SATURDAY, AUGUST 1, 1903.

THE STRUGGLE

Kellogg Strike to be Fought to a Finish. General Strike Abandoned and New Tactics Adopted. Mawith Government Authorities.

taken on some new phases. The genbeen abandoned and instead of risk- work and the tools with which he prodraw the fire of the policemen's revol- private ownership. vers and the special "Riot Cartridge" which shoots two balls at once at snort range that are even now in the hands of has declared in favor of the openshops, cialism, they believe, would, for the the state militia and only waiting the At one time Gunton was Samuel Gom. first time, make possible marriage and

capitalists have their plans prepared the open shop system? to crush labor organizations when the opportune moment comes.

whenever the crices comes.

This appears to be beginning to that, dawn on the minds of some of the labor leaders. They are beginning to realize their mistake in electing the tools of the capitalists to take comarmed with a supeliester rifle.

If we must fight, and we surely powers of government?

orful we pons they are against them in sistence and for propagation. thehandaoit geremasters. Yetchey are . "The entire surplus of production ticket.

"Larri Curran" of the Freight Handpres has abused to the full extent of its splendid ability appears to be becoming conscious of the necessity of the solidarity of labor in the great industrial conflicts. Some of his actions

When they learn this, as they surely fly.

ing men of their own class in the position to make, interpret and inforce of New England and herds the men in the laws in their interests as they are the mining camps of the west, thus now made, interpreted and inforced in completely abolishing the family for the interests of the capitalist class.

ELEVENTH HOUR LABOR NOTES.

As we go to press the evening papers announce that the machinists of the factured by the Kellogg Copany.

The developments in the local labor the Socialists at all times. Our view have decided to carry on the struggle ished, and collective ownership of all monopoly and extortion. in a way which will be less liable to productive property takes the place of

order from the capitalists to shoot. per's right bower, for the purpose of a home life founded upon mutual re-We question if the labor union men antagonizing Socialism. Have they know in what perfect readyness the fallen out or does Compers also favor the great majority of cases, upon eco-

Look back over the history of the union bookbinders in the government dreams, and have no fears that Solabor movement of the past few years printing office is a good illustration cialism will mean an institutional life, and see the way the capitalists have of what government ownership would such as was pictured by Bellamy, entrenched themselves behind legislate do for the workers under a capitalist where the state controls all the details ive enactments injunction decisions, controlled government-government of life.-May Wood Simons in Recordand a thorough military organization nunership is good PROVIDING the Herald. to back up their will by force of arms working class controll the government, and the Socialist ballot will accomplish

The Iron Law.

Lasalle's Iron law of Wages and plete controll of the law-making, law- Marx's Surplus Value are different as- the difference lies. interpreting and law-enforcing pow- pects of the same fact. Lassaile iners. And until the workers see this sists chiefly on the small share of propoint and act upon it they will con- duct which goes to the laborer; Marx charcoal marks upon it. tipue to be in the position of a man traces the history of the share called armed with a club trying to fight one surplus value, which goes to the capitalist.

The average wage always remained must why not process carnelyes of the reduced to the necessary provision which according to the customary Can the workers not see what a pow- standard of living is required for sub-

in their hands only because the work- (above the necessities) falls to the caping class did not vote the Socialist italist. It is therefore a result of the Iron Law that the workman is necessarily excluded from the benefits of an increasing production from the inlers Union, the man who the capitalist creased production of his own labor." -Lassalle.

FAMILY UNDER CAPITALISM.

How does the present society treat and speeches of late, in which he has the family! The divorce courts of Chipointed out the necessity of men of all cago show that about five per cent of crafts presenting a solid front to the all marriges are annulled by divorce enemy, accounts for the abuse heaped No account is taken of the fact that toon him by the capitalist press, but the day, so near to bare subsistence do workers will find out in time how wager verge thousands of young men, necessary it is for them to units, not if they would maintain their present only in their unions, but that the status of life cannot take to them. unions must unite as an independ some the care of a family. Capitalism unit to fight the battles of labor on the to-day torces the man to work so many hours he can give no time to his fam-

will in no long time, il will then be | in other-cases it sends the wife and only a step for them to realize the nec- mother to the factory and leaves the easity of uniting the working class for ausband at nome, reversing all nor-

political action for the purpose of plac- mal family relations. It gathers the women together in the factory towns multitudes of individuals. In many occupations marriage is forbidden or children not allowed as for example, with the teachers of the public schools

"Impute not unto future society the sins of the present one." The bourchinists Union Take a Hand in the city will refuse to work on any goods geois of to-day, considering his wife as Fight. Book Binders in Trouble which enter into the articles manu- a chattel, when he hears that Socialists propose to establish collective owner-These new developments, speak ship of property, concludes that this eloquently for the position held by includes women also. To maintain that the establishment of collective skutation since our last issue have is that there can be no peace of a per- ownership of the mines, factories and manent character in the industrial the land, and the abolition of the exeral strike led by the teamsters which, world until the private ownership in piritation of the workers, which really was talked of so much last week has the resources upon which labor must include the full program of Socialism, would abolish the family, is to maining all un one great battle the unions duces and distrubutes wealth is abol. tain that the family depends upon

> The Socialists do not think so mean ly of the marriage relation. They see rather in present conditions the great-Green Goods Gunton in his magazine est menace to perfect family life. Sospect and love, and not, as to-day, in nomic convenience.

> Furthermore, the Socialists years The difficulties which comfront the ago freed themselves of all utopian

A Monkey Tale.

This little fable from the London Clarion emphasizes some of the difcrences between man and the monkey. Read it and determine in whose favor

A monkey sat on a cocoanut tree; in his hand he held a leaf with some

A troop of monkeys started to climb the tree to gather nuts, the leaf-mon-

key halted them. "Hold on," he said, "I own this tree."

The conkers smiled. "This leaf is my little deed, confering upon me ownership from a dead monkey and empowers me to collect rent."

"I only intend to collect four nuts day from you for the privileges you enjoy of gathering nuts; but-"

The monkeys grinned.

The monkeys laughed. Because it rained so nicely and crops will be excessively large, I am compelled to charge you six nuts a

The monkeys ha-ha-ed at him as a great humorist and started again to climb the tree.

"Hold on," he eric "I am in ear-They frowned.

"And if you don't pay me in advance I'll-"

"Disposees" ; Du, an. you cannot again come to this tree." They scowled.

"You want cocoanut," they yelled. 'Here, take them," and they sent down one-two-three dozen-twenty they hurled at him pounded him with them; bruised him: knocked him off the tree. and pelted him out of sight, while he mourned the loss of his leaf-title and the wicked Socialistic tendencies of his

But, then, morkeys are fools, while nen are wisc.

The Crushing of Genius.

At present it is a shameful and embittering fact that a gifted man from the poorer strata of society must often buy his personal development at the childless and successful for the chilchoice and an evil thing for the great men have risen against crush-Wells, in "Mankird in the Making."

A writer in a Chicago paper says: ment is the outgrowth of human greed.

The labor leader who does not rec mize the existence of a class struggle may not be conscious of the fact ing class could possibly have. He is a blind leader of the blind.

THE WORKER WITH THE CAPITALIST MIND

Have you ever seen the worker with the capitalist mind?

If there were only two or three of him, he would be caught and put in a museum or a mental sanitarium. But he is too common to attract any such notice. In fact, he bears a very strong resemblance to the average man.

The peculiar characteristic of the worker with the capitalist mind is that

-A case of this kind happened recentand shot himself.

monks and hermits of the middle ages.

ing the same seat. We talked of the culiar mental weakness to which we have been alluding.

world," said he throwing out his chest like a pouter pigeos.

"The balance of our trade in our favor last year was nearly \$700,000,000. Our national wet, it amounts to \$1,200 apiece for every now, woman and child in the country. of another hundred years we'll own the earth and make even the King of England pay us rent."

With some difficulty I led him to talk on subjects on which he was sane and normal, and presently found out that he had been out of work for three months, had not a cent of money in the bank and had been obliged to sleep in the park for the last four or five nights. Yet this unfortunate worker with the capitalist mind was in his trust in the country.

In its last stages, this curious mental defect results in the complete paralysis of the reasoning faculties. In spite of facts that are brought before it.

"liberty" and his "home."

How to Cure the Worker With the Capitalist Mind?" A few good doses of Socialist literature will work wonders. -The Agitator.

Hoodlums and Fake Preachers.

The minions of capitalism-hoodlums, fake preachers and all kinds of lick- spittles at its shrine, -- seem to be ost of his posterity, he must either die making a concerted campaign or the dren of the stupid to reap what he has For weeks a fanatic has been heraldsown, or sacrifice his gift-a wretched ing challenges against labor unions. labor organizations, socialists and world at large-this is a stupid super- progressive thinkers on Congress St. stition that "genius will out" in spite near the Western Electric Works durof all discouragement. The fact that ing the wage-slaves breathing and "aching void" filling time (noon-hour). ing disadvantages in the past proves None of the "friends of labor" accepted nothing of the sort; this roll call of the challenge, but when he repeatedly survivors does not more than give the challenged the socialists to debate measure of the enormous waste of hu- with him a hurry call was made among man supidity has achieved .- H. G. local speakers and comrades Huggins, Riley, Spears, Engel, Williams and "preacher" refused to debate and the "Government seems to be the out- wildly talked of "dividing up", "levellgrowth of human need." It strikes me ing" and paying back to the railway that up to the present time govern- company and manufacturing firms like stacked with books and Comrade Bates them out of Comrade Allman captured the impoverished pulpit and in his own brilliant manner showed the one thousand employees gathered the falbut he is the worst foe that the work- lacies of the teachings of the fake preacher right from his own bible. The

wage-slaves at the call of capitalism wrong putton. had to return to their tedious toil to. Everybody said the day was too make profits for their masters.

up the meeting at Walton place near were left everywhere about-still the the Newberry library. Failing to get ist speakers, Morris, Huggins, Spears, Engels and Phelan, he launched forth in a tirade of villification to incite a mob of hoodlums to attack the socialists, accusing them of being bombhe is deceived by a property-owning throwing anarchists, president-killers illusion all his life. He talks, acts and and traitors. An attack was made by votes as if he were a capitalist, a few of the more aggressive but the whereas he has no more property than someone quickly made short shift of the ringleaders, two of them going This illusion is so strong that the down to the pavement with a sickly poor victim loses almost all knowledge thud. The audience upheld the Socialof what really concerns him, and ists and demanded fair play. The pospends his life in defending his imagin- lice were called but arrived about ary wealth and capitalistic interests, two hours after. When the meeting In mary instances the illusion becomes adjourned a move was made by hoodeven stronger than the instinct of self- | lums to separate the comrades and beat them up singly, but by cleverly dodgling the comrades beat them at this ly, when a wage-worker who found game, although Comrade Spears and himself thrown out of employment by another comrade were coralled for a lockout, at once joined the militia nearly one hour in the North Side Those who are under the influence (non-uniformed) came to release them of, twenty-three girls applying for a have been expected. of this singular delusion are like the from a howling demonstrative mob of ingle position does not look very much who imagined they were living in a comrades, one on each side of the are anxious to get work at such wages state of holiness and beavenly bliss office (mayhap to protect the law) at 4 or \$5 a week it is not a very good when in reality they were inhabiting sallied forth between the double line commentary on our "great and unpre- orders, receving and sending telegrams dark and dismal caves that were too who followed yelling: "Kill the Social- cedented prosperity."-Exchange. foul even for the wild animals of the ists", "Hang 'em". The officer went back to stop the mob and in the mix For instance, a few days ago I sat up our comrades cluded their fellow lown on a bench in Central Park and wage-slave victims of capitalism who pressed a desire that German workingcommenced a cunversation with a desired their acquaintance so much, nen should elect one of their own numshabbily-dressed man who was occupy. Next Sunday the comrades propose to ber, "a plain, unpretending workinghold a meeting at Walton place and if men," to the Reichstag. His majesty condition of business and so forth, and police protection is not afforded it be- has been obeyed. A bricklayer named at once he began to display the per hooves all lovers of freedom of speech Boemelberg at Dortmund has just lickwho can be there to back up the speak- ed the everlasting tar out of his ers. Let petty politicians and hoodlums "Liberal" opponent in the recent elec- paign was really a protest against this "We are the richest nation in the know that we propose to hold our tions. Wilhelm has not yet expressed

NOTES ON THE PICNIC.

will have no further trouble.

What makes Chicago so quiet to-day? was asked by scores of people last Sunday, and the answer was, why don't you know that this is the annual nicnic day of the Socialists! Not a soap box orator in any part of the city, L. Oppenheimer, Candy...... every corner quiet, no crowds of listeners to be seen, the city had a changed appearance and the citizens noticed it.

Yes very early in the morning crowds were making their way to the Wabash depot-with loaded baskets of J. Wise.... good things-crowds of children, for imagination a shareholder in every the Socialists have good sized families and all children went free.

Its only a few years ago, when we ust walked to the picule, then as we grew we tilled up a few street cars and all the ten thousand miseries of poverty, the poor enthusiast still fancles thousand in number, we just swamped Wabash R. R. Co. 34 cars at that his destines are linked with those the Wabash rallway for they were busy of Rockefeller and Berger. Morgan taking us there until 3 p. m., and start. F. Staar, 14 bis of beer @ 7.00 His powers of observation are blunted ed about 6 to bring the first train loads in some mysterious way, and his mind home. The only picnic without a police. F. Staar, 50 cases of Pop @ 75c loses the ability to generalize from the nan-without one intoxicated personwithout any trouble wathever. Oh Il, he conceives a fierce dislike for any come to strong on the Ice Cream and Miscellaneous expense...... friend who endcavors to restore his sandwich booths and a couple had to mustice. Sandwich booths and a couple had to Musice. A. J. Thomas, rent for 2 cash registers. who hold an opposite opinion are in times for a couple of sandwiches and Six bartenders @ 5.00 each.... cenduaries and personal enemies, whose a couple of iceCreams and the cauple Expression. aim is to destroy what he calls his in the booth got more help and after B. Berlyn cigars. that the couples were more readily served.

The music was excellent and the form kept the musicians busy but everything came to a standstill several times during the day-when they struck up with the Marseillaise, Yes Barney Berlyn 1.00 cigars fell from comrades mouths and Previously reported 6.90 Ice Cream into the laps of the ladies for we cannot keep still in hearing of Socialist street meeting propaganda. that grand old tune for we are the only people who realize what it means.

But speeches was what most we're thrilling speeches stirred them up for Oh, what shall I do." further action and some of our comrades who would rather be in an argument for Socialism than have their dinner proved it in good shape, for Com. Berlyn had a hig group and Beck- Division and Noble streets are requester another and no matter how their ed to attend the Saturday night meetfolks were shouting out dinner was ing to assist in protecting our speakers the power of the working class at the ready still they never heard or arrived and maintaining peace at this corner. Allman attended the seance. The at the table until three hours after all had been cleared away.

The greatest novelty for a picnic ground was an immense book stand "honest" men what they had beaten was kept very busy all day and made very heavy sales. Boys did you ever see a book-stand at any other picnic.

The weather was O. K., that we expected since our alderman had made arrangements with the weather man for 75 in the shade, true it got to 76 S. W. corner Madison and Lazalle sta. crowd was with him. Comrades Will-lonce at noon, but the bureau man had 217 Dearborn st. Union Made.

iams and Riley also spoke till the gone to dinner and the boy pushed the

short and they wished that instead of On Thursday night this same preach taking the first train they had taken an er, who claims to be identified with earlier one and amid it all nothing was the Moody people, endeavered to break lost-although umbrellas, satchels etc. only thing that was actually lost was the audience that listened to the social a boy's pocket knife and that he found in his other booket .- Huggins.

In a recent isue the Chicago Tribune contained a letter purporting to eman ate from a man who had advertised for a giri to act as saleslady in a department store. He tells of how a single insertion in the want column of that paper had been answered by twenty as A. R. U. or Deb's strike. three girs who applied for the same position on the same day that the advertisement was published. Of course the entire credit for the appearance of the girls is taken by the Tribune, which pats itself on the back and says that it is the very best advertising medium affeat. It is not at all likely that any of the girls applied for the place troops into the state in defiance of in order to give the Tribune a boost as states rights. Hired thugs were rea good paper to advertise in; they tained by the railroads to damage proneeded the work in order to get the perty and incite violence, that public paltry wages to live on. But where sentiment might condemn the striker is the "great prosperity" that the cap- and cast its potent influence on the Turner Hall till one-lone policeman italist press has been and is boasting side of the millionaires. All this might nearly a hundred outside. The two like prosperity. When so many girls

And Still He Isn't Pleased.

Some time ago Kaiser Wilhelm exmeetings and will hold them, and we his satisfaction, however, because Boemelberg is a Socialist. Some people certainly are hard to please.-Ex.

Preliminary Report of Receipts and Expenditures of Picnic July 26: 990 tickets sold at Depot.....\$495.00

Received ond priviliges:-John Gibbert, Ball game..... Ph. Kraft, Kintchen..... E. H. See, Photo...... S. Duetch, Striking Machine... Williams, Fish Pond....... Russell, Feather Howen..... Cash fares collected on train: Geo. L. Simons procent discount J61 tickets sold at Office at full Expenses J. Prosser, Rent for Park ber his

August Rent Fund: Seymour Stedman\$2.00

Kerwin Bros.' printing

Total\$9.00

Sure Cure.

Mrs. Tom Simple: "Tom acts queer calling out for and were not satisfied lately. Says he has as good a chance until 5 or 10 of the comrades with as Carnegie, Rockefeller or Morgan, of another, but the tendency of cap-

> cago Socialist." Comrades living in the vicinnity of

Bundle of 15 copies every week to your address for three months \$1.

Socialists are not demanding and benefits for themselves that they are not willing to concede to every member of the human family.

John Collins 62.00 Hats. Best on earth for the coin. Two stores

INJUNCTIONS

PRICE ONE CENT.

The Palladium of Capitalists and the bane of the Workers' Remedy Pointed out to the Toilers. They Must Unite on the Political Field and Capture the Public Powers.

It is now nearly ten years since Chicaco was the scene and heart of a tremendious labor disturbance known

When the railroads were paralyzed and each hour was aiding strength to the union and victory seemed within the very grasp of the strikers, the capitalists, realizing as never before the tremendious power of the Organized Working Class, and trembling with apprehension: they called the U. S.

The great event which appalled the thoughtful citizens was when Judge Woods issued an injunction restraining Debs and als colleagues from giving and finally, without trial by jury, sending them to jail. Capitalism had found its palladium. The court and its injunction, and the sheriff and army to inforce its decrees.

Trail by jury became a myth and phantom, the dream of security in the 'indrement of his peers' was shattered when the stability of capital; was only questioned. The people were so surprised that the first Bryan camunwairanted court decree, and some thought it only a judicial spasm of short life.

From that day, throughout the union n the state and federal courts, injunctions have grown in utility and frequency and have now assumed a definite position in the law of the land, aproved by Supreme Court Justices, nice plus judges and the capitalists, generally, and it would not be overreaching the mark to say that Judge Holdon, notwithstanding his injunction issued against the Kellogg Switchboard Strike, would be re-elected if he should run for the bench to-morrow. It should be noted here that he is a Republican and that he was sustained 25.35 by the Appellate Court which is Democratic, and it is of value to call attention to the fact that injunctions are not a partisian, but a class weapon.

Plainly stated the law is "That \$1.558.95 vices of an employer either individually or in unison with others, he cannot, either by word of mouth or other acts 75.00 threaten or intimidate those who wish to work for the employer, 18d during 91.00 excitement and violence "picketing" 37.50 although peaceful and devoid of threats is unlawful. "Union Pacific R. 22.35 R. vs. Reuff (U. S. Court of Appeals) 2.10 120 Fed. P. 120.

47.90 It is true there have been some decisions of different judges holding that 5.00 injunctions are not warranted for the 30.00 purpose of injoing picketing and that where injunctions are granted the per-52.50 sons charged are entitled to be brought face to face with witnesses accusing \$987.45 them and should be tried by a jury, but we cannot judge the trend of the law upon this subject by isolated existance when those decisions are rendered in large industrial centers with a large working population, this of course will be the last place that injunctions will be issued and sustained in their most pernicious forms but that is a mere question of time.

The statutes in this state make it a criminal offence to enter into a combination for the purpose of destroying and injuring the person or possessions italists is to ignore proceedings before Sam Wasthere: "Hand him The Chi- the Grand Jury and a trial upon an indictment and to take their chances in a court of conscience? which clearly Indicates the services which the courts will render in the future and if the state courts should grow timid through polls, the United States Courts, it may be depended upon, will not hesitate to fill the gap and "you will then have a national more than a local problem.

(Continued on page 3.)

Get your tickets at headquarters or from the Ward Branches for the Moonlight Excursion. See Advertisement

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THE SOLIDARITY OF LABOR.

board strikers in their struggle against | capitalist class. the combined powers of capitalism.

sufficient, it is sickening to a Socialist rible conflict. to read some of the so-called "radical" So interested are these two classes

rison should be asked to remove Chief conflict. tated by the same class interests?

Had erganized labor voted for the -and "religious superstition." Socialist ticket last April, do they

They are beginning to see that beating patiently energetic Jew. "Hancey" is simply the game of tweed-

ly dee and tweedly dum." lative halls, the executive chairs and all have their own bloody history. the judicial beach, ONLY those who re- Nevertheless the prostitute press

ist ticket. expression to the class struggle now plied to him. going ou between the producers and the exploiters.

THE PICNIC.

Our picule was in most respects a ing and burning of pegroes. semewhat threatening in the morning of the Irish. turned out to be an ideal picuic day, And the crowd that took advantage of the Socialists. the occasion for a day's outing and an ! opportunity to meet the comrades and and many part of the state was far tion.

The Socialist as a rule is an opto- they arbitrate their differences.

amusement among the youing people, dom of speech and press.

ball rolling and was followed by Com- matter. son. Sports of all kinds gave an out- job because he loved his country. let for the energy of the young people. And besides alongside of these

membered, not only for its pleasant China."

THE CHICAGO SOCIALIST features but as a demunstration of the inability of the people to get decent every baturday at 181 Washington transportation service under capital- far east there is a great big country

To the last statement we can bring

Remittances may be made by Post Office hand and sold over \$30 worth of books boom of the cannon, and the terribie mency orders, express money order or bank and pamphiets which shows that the death roll that follows the 12-inch gun. people are studing Socialism as they never did before.

THE OPEN DOOR.

The first news of the Kisheniff massacre "thrilled" then "horrified" the

capitalist world. European and American hypocrites

stood aghast! (?)

does not commit The Chicago Socialist to all the details and explanations, half lies, epinions expressed therein.

Contributions and items of news concerning the labor movement are requested from our land of the statement at a lying of the labor movement are requested from our land of the statement at a lying discount from the s the details and explanations, half lies, say the culmination of this species of ing diplomat in regard to the cause of nations have carried on against the this terrific massacre.

after speeches filled with mandlin sym. quite fresh in the minds of our readers. pathy, resolutions condemning the ment in general were adopted.

More riots, more details, and the facts that came to us prove the crimi- presentatives were filtered out daily in nal participation in this organized car. our press.

dized daily paper under orders from a cept an impudent German who was ing resolution in the council; cloak for his henious purpose, inclies people. an ignorant mob to attack, assassinate. No mention however of the economic women and children (girls) and con- Chinese laborers was made. cludes by facerating and disembowling

villiany with the consent of a govern- owned was ever made. ment is possible.

Russia, just emerging from a fuedal ity of labor presented as it was extries were, finds within its borders a pressed by the Federation of Labor at tremenduous industrial conflict between mercy. its special meeting last Sunday in re-the riding classes, the nobility andsolving to stand by the Kellogg Switch- landowning aristocracy-and a rising ministers of the gospel both catholics

The gradual displacement of the The resolution to support the men in aristocracy by the capitalist class re- tale, but of this bloody invasion came this fight was absolutely correct, but in presentatives forces to the front a ter- the occupation of the richest of chinese

their protection and ultimate emancipa who are beginning to observe, the lide water. struggle goes on at a terrific rate, and What is the reason that Carter Har- threatens to break out into an open

is "race prejudice"—(against the Jew)

Having a population of illiterates, think that the police would have been with the use of religious superstition looked with suspicion on the actions used as strike breakers in this eventful to draw their eyes off the real fight. THE CLASS STRUGGLE that is going We know many of the trade union on, they array the ignorant Russian among which was "when will you get ists upon whom the light is dawning, against the clever, successful and out of Manchuria?" and the smooth

They don't need to "beat" anybody, world, be it free America, Germany, soon. What we want is the open what they want is to elect to the legis- France, England or Ireland, etc., etc., door."

present their class interests, and that order of its masters, the ruling class of the country and to EUSINESS and ization and agitation was opened up on can be done only by voting the Social- the world, selzed the opportunity to business means PROFITS

The doctality Party gives political No entitles were a literary flaying.

complete success. The weather while | England, the hounding and eviction

Germany, the exception law against "fools peradise" Kishenifi came.

France, the Dryfus case.

Austria, the anti-semite riots and play to the galleries.

discomfort by over-crowding, this to Jew bankers presented a petition "ask- ria.

of our local speakers poured in a per- terrible details of this bloody ogerie, he wishes to appeare.

The day will be one long to be re- "business and consequently profits in capitalist, thousands of murdered, a great meeting he could not organize

And there is more to this tal Let us look back a moment. In the profits,

called Chira.

For hundreds of years her people the direct testimony of the 3,000 pao- have closed their doors to the outside world, and her gates have never open-Comrade Bates had his literature on |ed only to the crack of the rifle, the hard and sold over \$30 worth of books boom of the cannon and the terrible Despite of the continued resistance

of these Chinese, following each one profits. of these death dealing invasions from the civilized nations we have learned to a certain extent our system of production.

by Chester Holcomb in The Real ganized murder and rapine. First came the meager reports, later Chinese Question than I can, suffice to piracy and brigandage that civilized Chinese resulted in the so-called Boxer

imprisoned ministers and foreign re- the public power.

brigandage of the Russian government, nearer to death so it was reported, but the hands of the police in the present Or to be precisely correct, a subst- nevertheless not one was touched exgovernment officials, using religion as a given to putting on airs and insulting

and loot in the Jewish quarter, which condition of want, poverty and actual med in drunken frenzy having starvation that the improved methods done so, then criminally assults the of production caused among the he is constantly compelled to struggle

No mention of the famine and death by starvation caused by the introduc-It is easy to comprehend how such tion of foreign machines privately

No mention of the blondy carnival indulged in by the allied troops on their state, dominated by a tyrant czar, he march to Pekin. The assasinations, bimself dominated by a bureacracy of the stealing and looting, the raping of What a magnificient sight the solidar nobles and landswhere as other coun children by the soldiers from civilized hations who were on a mission of

> Of looting of Chinese homes by and protestants.

> Oh, no, we have to continue the territories by the Russians.

The mineral deposits, the climate in talkall of which managed to eclipse the in the conflict that they expect to which to grow raw material, cheap lareal issue i. e. the conquest of the place more disturbing factors before bor, and a railroad line, the Transreal issue i. e. the conquest of the place more distinguishing factors before and the new liberty public powers by the working class for the observers and those Siberian, to convey goods clear to the presented with another set of resolu-

Oh, such a plum.

And all of the other representatives of the civilized world, who, although of Police O'Neil and replace him by a One of the "factors" that both roling they killed over 30,000 Chinamen and man whoes appointment would be die classes use to blind the onlookers with raped thousands of Chinese girls and looted villages without number were simply beat on the merciful mission of releasing the imprisoned ministers, the Russian and after a consultation they asked him a few questions, smiling gentleman from Russia said: It would be repeating history to go "The occupation of this territory is over the tale, every country in the only a precaution, we shall vacate

> What does the open door mean? It means the freedom to enter into

No entitless more top vile to be so faces the "band of mercy" (bus-

open door.

DOOR.

traped and robbed men and women are although 12 or 14 names were secured

of no consequence along side of the for an organization. This work will be

A hundred Kishenifis may happen; bur so long as the OPEN DOOR is declared for and the robbery and exploitation of Chipese workers goes on county, arriving at Sterling on July 16. As Comrade Collins will make a return case we are as wide awake as ever, the Bear may kill a million.

factured, it was a fle-fi was simply thorough organization of the county, doubt succeed in organizing in Batavia, Spouse of Michigan. used to accomplish a capitalist design. The 20th and 21st of July was spent Dixon, Amboy and perhaps Sandwich

workers of the world under the Socialthem to use our products, and adopt, list banners are organizing to abolish good fortune to possess some of the Illinois whether they want this work of Mt. Olive held their regular meeting hypocritical capitalist governments most able and energetic men in the to continue and ifr so send in their con- last Saturday, July 18. We succeeded The desperate struggle against our bucksters who make political capital charge, of the Eastern end and com- pences of maintaining the organizer. invasion is a long history better told and a profit-grabbleg place, out of or-

TWO SETS OF RESOLUTIONS.

Here is a little incident which occur-Now followed Kisheniff meetings Rebellion," the details of which are red in the Chicago City Council, which one from Comrade Galvin giving acshows the real value of a Socialist re- county will soon be thoroughly organ- work is as follows: The imprisonment of the ministers, presentative at the present time in that ized. czar, the Russian officials, and govern. the lying tales of slege, of attacks, of body, in making the capitalists expose, torvation, of attempted assaults on the so that all may see, their control of

The Socialist Allerman, Comrade Johnson, in view of the clubbing that nage of murder, rape and villianous Each day these ministers were union men are now receiving there at and he gave the crowd a good working Kaib \$143. Dixon, \$2.26, Fulton \$4.05. labor troubles, introduced the follow-

> WHEREAS, the workingman is the producer of all wealth, but under the local. We located 3 Socialists and present capitalist system of production be receives but a precarious subsist-WHEREAS owing to this system.

means often involving strikes or lockouts-a condition of actual warfare; therefore, be it

RESOLVED, that the workers, who constitute a majority of the citizens of the city of Chicago, shall have full protection of the police department;

and be it further remain entirely neutral in all labor disturbances, so long as no attempts at violence are made, and shall in no to join them in their efforts to better their conditions.

capitalist "Tribune" remarks that it a newspaper reporter who will give us was immediately referred to the judi- all the heip he can. Wish you would come popular, even among Socialists. They may try to stiffe the sound of clary committee, and, says that journal send letter to R. J. O'Neil, Rock Falls. Writers should remember that the the new liberty bell, but the sound has fall and probably longer."

tions from the Manufactures' Associa- box toc. tion, "deploring" the labor troubles "to do their duty," strikers, to the utmost limit. His to see it. "honor" gave the most respectful attention to this demand and promised at once that is should be attended to.

The workingman who cannot absorb deserves to have it pounded into his skull with a policeman's club.-Erie write.

REPORT OF WORK ACCOMPLISH-ED BY STATE ORGANIZER JOHN COLLINS.

June 27 in the 4th division at Eigin crowds every night for 4 days one of iness) withdrew, all the time time militrust | which was a debate between The giee, these pen prostitutes layed it on thick, forgetting all the while that they too had a little Kisheniff at home. For instance in America, the lynch ling and burning of research and Dunies are well organized.

Selection of the Russian bloodhounds, called for a charter, as we learn of Statinton can recommend Companies.

Cat and Companies and burning of research and the required five to state organized and control of Statinton can recommend Companies.

Cat and Companies and burning of states and control of Statinton can recommend Companies.

Cat and Companies and burning of states and control of Statinton can recommend Companies.

Cat and Companies and burning of states and control of Statinton can recommend Companies.

Cat and Companies and burning of states and control of Statinton can recommend Companies.

Cat and Companies and burning of states and control of Statinton can recommend Companies.

Cat and Companies and burning of states and control of Statinton can recommend to state and companies in your orders.

Cat and Companies and the state organized to state and Companies and States and Companie Elgin and Dundee are well organized, ed Comrade Collins was coming we de-Six million troops, up to date guns, all attention was directed to agitation cided to wait for him thinking he lecturer on Socialism. splended cavalry troops are not easy rather than organization. Next came would increase our number by one or pie. But even the wisest men have a Aurora where Comrade Collins put in two. 5 days hunting up Socialists and So-At last! The opportunity, the civil- cialist sympathizers. After some hard frad world against the Russians, a work owing to the fear on the part of rade Collins at which large crowds their friends from all parts of the city other instances too numerous to men- Now comes the Jew bankers' petition themselves with the "wicked" Social- their closest attention and it was evithe workingmen of openly identifying were present who gave the Comrade and a vision of Jewish votes in 1904. lists, he succeeded in organizing with 5 dent to the observer that the crowd beyond the expectation of the com- Worked to a white heat the political And the threat of this petition may men, brave enough to step forward and was doing some thinking. The Committee on picuic arrangements. This tricksters and capitalist agents did not bring the long waited for announce give in their names. Since then these rades talk was the object of much fact caused much inconvenience and forget their duties-and finally several ment of the OFEN DOOR in Manchu- five have succeeded in taking in a few favorable comment. At the close of gether with the intolerable service ing mercy for the Jews in Russia" Tail talk about the pettion, green the way to develop a good movement more members and are now well on each neeting a collection was taken furnished by the Wabash R. R., were begging the humane czar who institu- Jews saying, "I told you so." "Wait there. Batavia-received his attention two evenings, the only unpleasant features of our ted the international peace plan sug- until Teddy puts his say in," etc., etc., next where the rain on both nights pregesting to the powers of the world that and the desire of the president to get vented out-door speaking but on the those who wished to join were requeston familiar terms again with the mil- second night Comrade Collins boldly ed to sign the application blanks with mist. So is spite of the unpleasant in- No one forgets that while this "hu- lionaire clique who because of his fool marched up into the Trade Union Hall the result that 12 became active memcidents of delay and over-crowding mane czar" was proposing his peace talk about tursts and his ridiculous at- and taking advantage of the absence pers and about six more prepared to reached the beautiful grove in good plans the knout and sabre in the hands titude during the anthracite coal strike of the president who could not leave study up before joining. Two of them humor and proceeded to enjoy them of his Cossack bloodhounds beat merci- had decided that unless he tood the his house on account of the storm, did not join for tear of jeopardizm, lessly on the back of students and mark he would not be the presidential fortwith opened up on the assembled their positions. It would offer us There were between three and four workingmen whose hunger-driven con- candidate, and the people most in- unionists who gave him their utmost thousand people on the grounds. The dition forced them to strike and his terested in the OPEN DOOR is "The attention. After this impromtu speech, line return at some future date and dancing pavilion as is usual on such prison walls filled up with discon- American Chius Development Co." a number of sub. cards were sold give us another talk. occasions was the principle feature of tented workers who sought simply free. Among its stockholders are. Pierpont, among them and many promised to Morgan, Panna, Hill and others join an organization if arrangements In another part of the park from a Until this millionaire crew faced this the very man who threatened. Mr. could be made for a return visit. speaker's stand the eloquence and logic strennous president despite the Roosevelt, consequently the very men Leaving Batavia Comrade Collins next went to De Kalb where a street carfect stream for fully three hours. Com- he neither by voice nor pen showed. The threat of the Jewish lodge peti- nival was in progress, the first night. rade Collous state organizer set the more than a passing interest in this tion is held up as a threat to cause the so a visit was made to the few Social 8 p. un. ists whoes names and addresses he in short we are all very well pleased rades A. M. Simons, B. Berlyn, May But as soon as they spoke, visions of Russia called the "bluff" and gave had and arrangements were made for with the outlook here and expect to in-Wood Simons, Seymour Stedman, J. W. the coming election appeared before notice that if the petition was not a rousing meeting on the following Saunders, Walter Huggins and M. Peri this gentleman who took the presiden's shelved there would NOT be an OPEN night with the result that 5 men aggreed to sign the roster for an organ- for \$3.00, \$1.30 to apply on the mem-Roosevelt caved in. For him to ization. Since only one day was as bership and the balance for additional according to their different tastes. . bankers he saw another vision carry out the orders of his masters the signed to him in bixon where he held stamps.

completed on Comrade Collins' return to Amboy and then to Saudwich and visit early in August.

From Dixon our oganizer entered but as yet not sufficient numbers of clalist and no doubt the comrades Sterling and Morrison in Whiteside men were ready to form organizations, think we are dead. This is not the Two good meetings were held in each trip again into these towns beginning We have with us this entire week, So the "thrill of horror" was manu- place and the ground well broken for a with Aurora on August 1st, he will no comrades Everts and Rev. J. J. that is, to open a new channel for in Fulton where an organization with 13 members was affected. Whiteside bright and the work of the State Or- Journal while the Ex-Rev, goes with Fortunately nine million strong the county is one of the best and most ganizer will have a successful termina- him through the mines taking subscrippromising in the state as it has the tion. It is now up to the Socialists of tions for Socialist papers. The minors with their Kishaniffs and the political persons of Comrade J. E. Agnew in tributions towards defraying the ex- in getting Comrade Spouse in there rades M. Prohasska and Thos. Calvin will soon be thoroughly organized.

prospects in his part of the county and lization be your answer.

Galt, Ill., July 18, 1903

Comrade Smith Was in Sterling 18th and 17th and

class talk. We did not start a local A total of \$16.65. as the majority of those who came up and called us O. K., were anxious for more information before getting in about 15 interested in studying further. This was the first time the subject has ever been explained to the real work- have a book full of essays-reprints ers although Chase and Debs have from the pen of that veteran Peter E. for better conditions through peaceful been in Sterling they spoke under the Burrowes one of our comrades whose Y. M. C. A. and gave only the ethical very different style of writing has atside which does not reach the great majority. Comrade Collins is the right ers for a good many years. man for organizer. His work is never in the air. He speaks the language of which of all the essays, in this coffee way to human liberty and happiness. It the workers. I think I am in position tion, is or are the best, what special now to push the work. I have found ment be, and hereby is, instructed to some good men there that will give But this set of essays are evenly is neither cracked nor worn, but is of me the necessary assistance. Will try balanced. to arrange for another meeting spon case prevent those strikers from per- and if I cannot get a sp aker will climb the style smacks of Carlyle.

suading peaceally other workingmen on the soup box myself. Have located a minister who is trying to start a language that makes it necessary to They may misrepresent its formation, class to study Socialism and will see be a capable master of the English but they cannot destroy it. They may In commenting on the above, the him and try to help him out, also met sarcastically, "it will rest there until III., asking him to assist in rounding wage workers are the class that make gone forth. We hear it echo around the comrades up. He is a bright young up our movement therefore, a little the world. Soon the gate of capitalism Immediately after, the mayor was man and a Socialist for three years. more plain english is needed. A will be removed, and the new liberty

We did not take up a collect on acand calling open all public officials count of it being first time and there them for intellectual gymnastics. which, of course, was a good deal of talk that we were consisted in using 6.2 physical and out for the money there was in it. legal power of the law against the great joke that, but takes a Socialist

I will keep you informed as to out progress and don't think me dead if you don't hear from me soon. I will be changing their style, and the book is doing my best and as I have union busthe lesson this incident conveys, well iness to look after too and my 12 hours Let every Socialist who has time and rest a day, am sometimes too busy to money invest and read this able book

> I enclose money order for 50 cents to go towards the Organization Fund. cloth cover, over 300 pages, contains a I cannot say too much in praise of very appropriate cut of the author, Comrade Collins work. He is going making altogether a nicely gotten up to give the movement a big boost here and hope we can keep him at it. Yours Fraternally,

J. E. AGNEW.

book.

With survicious hearts and grinning where our state organizer spoke to big Mr. J. S. Smith, State Sec'y, Chicago: Fulton, Ill., June 22, 1903. Dear Sir:—From the work of F. D. Comrade J. J. Spouse the deposed.

OSDETT T. COMPANY AND ALERS SO BAPTIST MIDISTER OF ANTI-STREET MICH.

On the evenings of July 21 and 22 open air meetings were held by Comup which amounted to \$1.05 for the

At the close of the second meeting great pleasure to have Comrade Col-

The following officers were elected: Chairman, F. A. Wythe. Secretary, Thos. Gaevin.

Organizer, M. Prochasse. Literary Agent, -We decided to meet each Friday at

crease our number each mouth.

Euclosed you will find postal order

THOS. GAEVIN, Secy.

Yurs Fraternally.

From Fulton Comrade Collins went Plano, where he held good meetings, count of Mt. Olive in the Chicago So-

On the whole the outcome is very

of speeches made 26. Number of locals the next national election. formed 3. Total new membership 23. P. S. I will send further details Amount of collections taken up-Elgin opened meetings for Comrade Collins \$5.74, Dundee \$191, Aurora \$1.26, De

REVOLUTIONARY ESSAYS.

PETER E. BURROWES, Author.

Following a short but timely pre face by Comrade Geo. D. Herron, we tracted the attention of Socialist read-

one that excells in certain qualities.

All have their good qualities alike

All of the essays are written in language to comprehend them.

For that reason they may never beexcept in some instances, has unfitted

essays of Comrade Burrowes are excellant and the subjects are properly in Coming Nation, treated they are so much greek to the

wage workers. As men cannot be scolded into tral Committee will take place on printed we will make the best of it.

of essays. They are well gotten up with red

It is published by the Comrade Pub. Co., and for sale at this office, \$1.25 ly tabulated and the result be

Staunton, Ill., July 25, 1903. Comrade J. J. Spouse the deposed

> HERMAN RAHM, Sec'y. Staunton, Ill.

Mt. Olive, Ill., July 20, 1903. Dear Comrade: -- I never see any ac-Comrade Evertz is canvasing the mines in behalf of the Mine Workers

to address them. He spoke nearly Comrades of Illinois! We must have an hour and from all appearance he in the western end of the county, with every county organized by the close of made a big hit. We paid the Staunton these three comrades at work the next years campaign and Illinois must comrades a visit last Sunday, July 19 he the best organized state in the and we had the president of the Below is a letter from Comrade Union. Will you help us in this work? Miners Union of Staunton to arrange Agnew which will explain itself of Let a contribution to the State Organ- for a meeting for Saturday, July 25. Before Comrade Spouse leaves Mt. The net result of Comrade Collins' Olive we will try and have some old party politicians or some clergyman of Number of counties in Division 5. Mt. Olive mix up with him. There will Number of towns visited 13. Number be something doing at Mt. Olive before

> after this weeks buttle. Being that Comrade Spouse has been a parson he will have some effect in this town because he knows just how to handle pious people of which Mt. Olive is full. This is one great obstacle in the way of our progress.

> > Fraternally, A. F. GERNER.

Socialism. Socialism is a mountain of truth. It

is impregnable. It cannot be destroyed and is unmovable. You can neither pass over or around it; sooner or later you must face it. It is the beacon-To a reviewer his first duty is to tell light of human progress. It lights the is the new liberty bell, the sound of which is heard around the world. It pure metal of a loud ring.

The hirelings of the capitalist class may hurl their cpithets against it, but it will rebound to their own disaster. endeavor to lead the human race from and a limited opportunity for education pendence of the race. The beacon light from the mountain of truth will direct the way to the new world of And so, while the materials in the peace and happiness, the Co-operative Commonwealth.-Thomas H. Painter

> The Next Meeting of the City Cen-Aug. 1st, 8 p. m., sharp.

All communications (credentials included) must be in the hands of the secretary at least 24 hours prior to the opening of the session.

Branches and Clubs should not fall to send in their financial report for July on time. Send also the membership blanks

properly filled out as soon as possible so the contents of same can be properknown to this committee and the membership-Secretary.

Every local in Chicago should take a bundle of at least 200 per week. Send

An evening spent on the lake Ward Branches. See Advertisment.

During the month of June we sent out a little over TWELVE THOU-SAND pieces of literature with the dues paid in by the MEMBERS of our TRADES UNION FUND. Now it is up to you to make the amount sent out in the current month double the above figures. Will you do it? Members are joining this fund from all over the country, but the number is not large enough. Go out among your friends and show them the benefits the workers will receive from the Mites you pay into this fund Our fight is a fight of education and it is all important that you leave nothing undone to make the influence of this FUND of a national character. Fill out the blank below and send in as much dues in advance as you possibly can and thereby you will assist in pushing a good thing

APPLICATION BLANK.

I hereby apply for membership in THE CHICAGO SO-CIALIST TRADE UNION FUND and agree to pay the fee of five cents per week for one year from date. (The whole year can be paid at once if you desire.) The object of this fund is to send literature to non-Socialists through out the country. The money should accompany application.

Sign here.....

City State Forward to The Chicago Socialist Trade Union Fund, 181 Washington street, Chicago, Ill.

Women's

THE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL WRONGS OF WOMAN.

The lirst condition which confronts a young woman in starting out in life is her unequal battle for wages on account of her sex.

No matter what line of industry she may choose to follow or whether intellectual or manual labor be required the condition is the same everywhere. On the one hard because of her lesser physical strength her smaller stature and the absence of tobacco and drink habita she is able to subsist on a smaller while than man therefore she gets manner in which she is compelled by she finds herself forced to practice all nishner of perty economics in the expenditure of the wages she does recoive in order to be able to subsist

nel with just enough wages to mainthin her personal appearance and strength to do her work, month after month and year after year. She can spend almost nothing for ammusements less for self improvement and can save absolutely nothing for sick-

to her outployer and frankly states the case and asks for an increase of weges, she is brutally told that she is a woman and therefore oneht to be able to find some man to help her, and that his profits will not justify an advance in the wages of his help.

She goes back to her work disheart ened. What more natural than that sign should accept the first offer of matrimony that she receives. Then the inevitable result follows. She finds she has made a bad matter very much werre. Before she married she had to work eight or ten hours per day at required easily and well. Now she work she has to do at least twenty different kinds.

Instead of an eight or ten hour day that now her days only end when her strength gives cut.

Formerly she received a stated amount of money at regular intervals. for the work done. Now the amount demanding it of their fulers, and let she receives is measured by her powers as a diplomatist or a beggar. Prehard, ursatisfactory master she could quit his employ and hunt another. But now no matter how cruel and unreasonable her lord and master may be, she is tied to him for life unless she seeks release through the divorce courts and then she is disgraced.

In the daily papers a few mornings are appeared an account of anold woman sixty years old who had taken polson because she saw no hope of rest this side of the cemetery. The story of this woman's drudgery was told simply because she had tried to end it in the only way she knew how. If she had lived her life out to its end. until she was literally put to death by

A short time ago one of the leading her husband and children as well as her grandmother did. This writer, to make a little god out of woman and worship. In other words it was a to the fund should make it at once. which was velled a most deadly insult to all thinking women.

quired of men by society.

folks and it now comes your turn. Every boy would like to have a watch

to carry to school or to work, and we will show you how easily you can

secure one. Send your name to us and we will send you subscription

blanks and a bundle of sample papers to use in soliciting. Upon receipt

of same you take the subscription blanks and papers and go out among

your friends and acquaintences show them our paper tell them what

we stand for and sell them a years subscription for 25c. get twenty

subscribers at that rate which will make five dollars then send the money

to the Chicago Socialist and we will forward you by return mail a

his offer is liable to be withdrawn at any time, so you had better get to

osk at once, if you desire one of these souven

durable nickel watch guaranteed to keep good time for one year.

e the 20 subscribers and you will get the watch absolutely free.

an it may be briefly stated to be a Ernest Untermann, John M. Work and part of the development of civilization. M. W. Wilkins. Department Before there was any government Communications regarding terms established on earth there was a divi- etc., should be addresed to the National sion of labor on the sex line in the Secretary, 10-11 Arlington Block, tribes that then existed. The women Omaha, Neb. did the nursing of the young, sick and aged gathered fuel and made the have been faithfully sending monthly clothes for the tribe. The men did reports to the national office, in acthe hunting, fishing and fighting for cordance with the system adopted last the tribe. Where governments were year, need do so no longer, as the toestablished it was always done by tal number of reports received is not force and as men did the fighting it sufficient to be either useful or valuwas but natural that governments able or to the national organization. should only take men into considera. This should not prevent secretaries tion as active factors, and that women from sending reports to their state secshould be ignored. In the beginning retaries as usual. there was only one man, the king, took an active part as ruler in any govern- al Committee will be issued in a few ment. As civilization advanced the days, and a copy sent to each local to less. On the other hand because the political suffrage was given to one the United States. Local Secretaries class of men after another just as fast are requested to read same at meetas they demanded it. Until the United ings, as it is important that the party States was established the suffrage members should know what the nawas given to all white men. In 1865 tional organization is doing.

It was given to negroes as well. When this government was first the names of subscribers in unorganestablished there was no injustice in ized states, for organizing purposes, withholding-the suffrage from woman, from the "Appeal to Reason," "Chicago she was then a throughly dependent Socialist," "Coming Nation," The Comcreature. She depended on her father rade." "International Socialist Review" until marriage and then onher husband. "Iowa Socialist," "Seattle Socialist," She was only educated in two ways either as a toy and ornament or as a Worker" will also do the same. household drudge according to the National Organizer M. W. Wilkins class in society to which her father belonged.

But to-day she has taken her place June 26 to July 12: Charleston, Seatheside man in education and industry, tle, Ballard, Renton, Fremont, Green And is man's equal save in such ways Lake Bremmerton and Payallop. These as man is allowed a freceer, broaded meetings were held at latter place, life by the customs of society and the each one larger than the preceeding. laws of the nation.

If men make the laws of this country movement, so far as I have gone, is a it is only just that they should obey fine one. Never have had so many

If men are compelled to walk over defective sidewalks and break their dates, so far arranged, are: July 81, limbs it is only just that they should Freeport, Pa.; August 1-2, Pittsburg; suffer they elected the city officials August 3-7, Wheeling, W. Va., and that have charge of the walks. If men nearby town; Aug. 8 to 13, Hagerside on our street cars, crowded tramp- town and Weshington county, Md.; ed up or hanging on to strops it serves Aug, 14 to 20, Norfolk, Va., and surthem right they have power to put on rounding towns. specialist in her line, could do the work more and better cars. If men have to live in unsanitary tenement houses closed his work among the miners in street 8 p. m. Round trip tickets 25 wages they ought not to complain, and after a week's rest, will go through one vote put in the ballot box in their North Carolina. own interest would right their wrongs. But woman has no vote to cast. Let Montana, is also squaring his acts with us,my women comrades, step accepting the Socialist platform. To the disgust this condition as just. Let us remem of the corporations he is reversing the her that men obtained the suffrage by usual order of things and raising their cago Socialist assessments instead of lowering them. us stop spending our time and strength The assessed valuation of the Amalgaon petty reformers, church, and settle- mated Copper Co., has been raised vious to the marriage if she had a ment work, and devote all our time to from 6 millions to 16 millions, while the only organization that ever recog- More taxes will be raised in Anaconda hized sex equality. this year on a 12 million levy than were raised last year on a 30 million levy.

Lillie w. Forberg.

FROM NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS

Comrades throughout the country Bernard and Fulton. Jos. Jasin orshould take renewed interest in the ganized St. Bernard and Howard H. Special Organization Fund. As report Caldwell organized Fulton after a red of the Quorum meeting, held July 5-6. snowed, a strong effort will be made to have every state organized by the time gular party organization as a member in clubs of four or more. the national convention meets next at large because they live in localities year. The sooner these states are or where no regular organization exists. ganized the better work they will be This is a good plan for all Socialists to able to do in the national campaign, follow who wish to obtain a voice in the drudgery we would only have Besides this, the national office is now, the management of the party work. assisting a number of important states to put and keep organizers of their lows, June 27. Upon arrival he re six subs. dailies of this great city printed an has been done before. In addition to enclosed which had been cut from the this, while the old debts, are being advertising folders. This picture was

of what, and hands they remain the speaking and hear the with a clean state. All this should on the face. At the top were the words cash. stimulate every Socialist to further "after his speech." Father Hagerty the Rev. Thomas B. Gregory, tried Support the Special Organization Fund. paid no attention to this warning but set her on a pedestal for vile man to comrade who can afford a contribution ginning to end. He dared the mobbers

Speakers for Labor Day.

The National Secretary is now able It is time that we women got down to announce that the following speakoff the pedestal on which men wish to ers are open for engagements for Laplace one half of our number and got bor Day: J. Mahlon Barnes, B. Bertyn, up out of the gutter into which they Geo. E. Boomer Chas. L. Breckon, wish to kick the other half and de John W. Brown, Paul H. Castle, John mand recognition for our sex as full- C. Chase, W. E. Clark, N. P. Geiger, nedged human beings with all the Geo. H. Goebel, George D. Herron, F. rights and privileges now given to A. Kulp, Algernon Lee, Dr. Granville men and all the services and duties re- Lowther, L. D. Mayes, Wm. Mahoney. James O'Neal, John M. Ray, A. W. As for the political condition of wom- Ricker, John Spargo, John F. Taylor,

THE RANK

The semi-annual report of the Nation.

The National Secretary has received

while "Wilshire's Magazine," and "The

Wilkins says: "The Washington

searching questions asked anywhere."

*National Organizer Geo. H. Goebel's

National Organizer John M. Ray

The Socialist Assessor of Anaconda,

Ohio Socialist News.

H. W. Smith, a speaker and organ

Arrangements have been made to

the work from the agitation standpoint

W. G. CRITCHLOW.

re subscribers as ways wanted.

State Secretary.

us in the campaign this fall.

is progressing vonderfully.

Comrade Benson knocks out four Financial Secretaries of locals who

in a list of ten subs. 1

subs in no time. Comrade Vyskocil of Coal City sends

Comrade Knudson of South Chicago digs up a few subs, each week...

Go out and plug up an advertisement for YOUR paper. That helps.

Comrade August Olson dog up 11 yearlies at a painters picnic last

The comrades have formed a good local at Dale, Ill., and start in to do things up properly.

H. W. Bistarius, manager of the Milwaukee Democratic Herald, was in the city this week on business.

Comrade Farrel down in little Egypt orders 3 dozen party buttons. Putting his trade mark on the boys.

comrades to assist in distributing our Labor Day edition along the line of reports successful meetings at the following places in Washington, from Comrade Duffie of Dover N. H., says

> do all in my power to extend its circulation." Go thou and do likewise.

> Subs. sent in: Marcy. Worcester. Mass., 4: Hayes, Springfield, Ill., 8: Meverson, St. Louis, Mo., 4: Herr. Washington, Ind., 4; Bruce, Detroit, 4.

We have just received a big supply of the new party button as issued by the National Secretary, 5 cents each 3 for 10 cents or 25 cents per dezen

Ho! for the Lake Excursion, August 22nd. Boat leaves from No. 4 River firds that instead of doing one kind of and work long hours at starvation the Birmingham district on July 25th, cents each. Children under 12 years of enforced idleness and the only pro-

> A few of the comrades over at the ship by the people. Post office are doing very fine propaganda work by securing subscriptions from their fellow workers for the Chi-

Most favorable reports are pouring in from all over the state. Surely there of our comrades to see that our paper is something doing Mr. Capitalist, and helping build up the Socialist Party that of the railroads has been doubled, the Bogy man will get you if you Trot in your job work and we will don't watch out.

> Comrade Bigelow has been doing the state of Michigan. He passed through Chicago, stopped long enough to make During the past week new Socialist a talk to a crowded house at the Temorganizations have been formed at St. ple and hied himself on to the West. . . .

Go out and devote ten minutes to se curing a few subs. for this paper, it is very easy especially when you explain Many Socialists are joining the reto them our price is 25 cents per year

Harvey, Ill., is in action, the comrades have discovered it is just as essential to follow the speech with read first pige of current comment sesting forth the Socialist philosophy by the editor of the paper, FREDIARIC HEATH, icc. Comrade Lund gets on deck and lands sides special contributions from a brilliant Father Hagerty lectured at Ryan, Comrade Lund gets on deck and lands

The price of the Labor Day edition ers on the subject of "Women and rapidly wiped out, no new ones are be- all worked up as a warning to keep want to make this the very best paper the writer's satisfaction that a woman other year opens the national party head cut open, lip swollen, eye band us by placing your order for a bundle sit State St. should not study Psychology or any should be able to enter the campaign seed and several pieces of court plaster. All orders must be accompanied by the

> The local secretary of Indianapolis, The work undertaken cannot be relax- delivered one of his characteristic Comrade Barrett, came up to attend ed. It must go forward and every lectures which was full of fire from be our picuic and size the movement up here in Chicago. He says: Socialism to put into practice their warning and is in a flourishing condition in his hurled open defeance to these would be state and he hopes for great things underband assassins. After his meet next year. ing, which was the most successful

Com. Bruce, our agent in Detroit ever held in the town, he organized a good strong local of the Socialist Party says: There are more ignoramuses in from Courade who will carry the fight on harder than this town to the square inch than any other spot in America. He says the Jaspers'do not know the difference beizer of exceptional ability, will start tween Socialism and Anarchy, and he his work in Ohio on the 19 of July, is having the devil's own time with when he will start upon the regular the bunch. He is shoving Chicago Socircuit work for the balance of the sea- cialists rato then by the hundreds.

The 25th ward are not a hot-air delesecure Walter T. Mills for a tour of gation. They have made a scientific fifteen days in Ohio just previous to study of propaganda methods, and the the fall election. Mills is one of the policy they have adopted is pregnant greatest campaigners in the country with good results. They take a list of and his work will be of great help to 75 names and send them a paper each week for four weeks, then one of the New towns are being constantly comrades makes a call at the house of added to the circuits for speakers and the party selected and secures his spbscription for one year and his menbership card for the party. Try thic.

Dates for Howard H. Caldwell are as follows: Lockiand July 20-21, New-The Socialist quartet which has beport, Ky., July 22-23-24, Clermont come famous for the exqusite manner county July 25-26-27-28-29-30, in which they render class conscious Portmouth July flist and August 1st, songs will be aboard ship August 22nd Ashland, Ky., August 2-3-4, Jackson- and give a number of most interesting ville August 5-6, Corning, August 7-8 selections. The personel of the quartet is W. E. Lichtenburg first tenor, A. A. Hornburg second tenor, W. C. Horgan Hand work only. Mail orders promptly haritone, D. H. Grant bass, M. vou baritone, D. H. Grant, bass. If you miss this you allow a good thing to

AND FILE HISTORY OF

As long as the right of capitalists is recognized to own and operate the tools and the means of production and distribution it involves of necessity C right to buy their labor power in the open market and untrammeled. Thedestruction of fendalism was to break down the restrictions which prevented the capitalists from Lilley an essential want, to wit free labor and it is foolish for workingmen to believe for a moment that this dominating class after the great wers that has waged its blood shed and violence to secure possession of political power necessary for its success that it will submit now to restrictions which would mean its curtailment within the capitalistic sys

There can be but one logical basis by which the people have the right to regulate enterprises and that is in taking possession of, owning and operating them exclusively, for the benefit of all the people and thus the neces We will want a large number of sity and purpose of injunctions cease

There is an economic side which should not be forgotten. It is the claim of those who are not well informed upon the subject that all men I like your paper very much and will and women who are desirous, willing and ready to work can find employ ment. To refute this what necessitates the issuance of injunctions. They are granted for the purpose of protecting unemployed men and women who are desirous of and willing to work and who are anxious to secure the posttions of the strikers. If there were no unemployed, ready and-willing to work. injunctions would have no efficacy pr power of protection.

Therefore the law of injunctions is a judical declaration that there are nuemployed people ready to take the place of those who are now striking.

There can be no greater condemnation of any system than the necessity per adequat relief is through the organization of industry and its owner-

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Socialist Sunday

By May Wood Simons.

The Evolution of Tools.

one stone on another and by pressing off the smaller pieces with a horn pusher. At first there were no handles at-

handles gave a greater leverage and a standing. greater pariety of motion and made

mammoth found on a lone. This draw, city. ing is of further importance because it shows the great length of time man has been on the earth. This is put by some scientists at 80,000 years

A great improvement was made when man began to polish his stone tsols. This rave a better cutting edge to axes, knifes etc.

V. These better stone axes enabled man to clear forests make boats and baild more permanent dwellings. Hence settlements became more permanent.

VI. Pottery began to be made late the Socialist Party. in this period and it is also believed that heavy massary was erected.

Central Thought-At all times the materials from which man has made

Suggestions-One of the most valuthe movement to ilustrate to the child the origin and development of industries from the earliest times. To-M. day the conditions of industry are such and the subdivision of labor so great that men and women employed in factories can have no intelligent knowledge of any thing save the narrow circle of their own particular trade. This will continue as long as present industrial conditions exist. But to the education of the future, children will be lead to trace the 'beginnings and growth of industries, for instrance of pottery from the first crude jars of ary agent. our primitive forefathers up to the prement products

It is for this reason that we take up the most primitive forms of tools and the materials from which they were made. For a long time it was doubted even by anthropologists whether man a time when up had not even stone Wednesday, August 5, 1903. tools. It is of great value to impress on the child the fact that practically all stages in man's development can to-day be ilustrated by living people

Eighteenth Annual Report of the At a mass-meeting at 148 Willow st.,

nuscurae that contain collections of and ways Field Columbian Museum.

reopie life much as he himself. Hence Socialist Party. his horizon is widened and a new feel. All interested in Socialism should ating of company fellowship oversedwhen he i-somes familiar with the customs, arts and tools of other peo-

deem best.

monwealth

time

in contest No. 4, and he only sold sixty-seven sub, cards to do so.

He says. When I told you to put my name down on the fourth

contest I did it more in jest than anything else, I had no idea of securing

the watch, the cards I sold were disposed of without any exertion at all,

on my part and I feel as though I should not take the watch, so I return

it to the paper in the form of a donation to be disposed of as you may

Get out and hustle for them and at the same time hustle for yourself by

selling sub, cards and assisting in bringing about the Co-operative Com-

Now comrades there is only two more of these awards to be made.

A competitor must purchase as many as four sub cards at one

If there shold only be four sub cards sold in any single contest,

If a ladies watch should be desired instead of the 18 size, one of

You are at liberty to enter any of these contests at any time and

Now fall in line and assist in building up the circulation of the Cht-

cago Socialist until it has exceeded that of any other state organ in

Premium Department, CHICAGO SOCIALIST.

the purchaser of those four cards will secure the watch. The contests

We thank the comrade for being so courteous.

will close at 6 o'clock p. m. on the dates mentioned above.

These contests are open to either sex.

the same value will be given.

continue in same until the finish.

Adress all communications to

NOTICES.

Sunday schools-Lessons for to day as in Chicago Socialist of week before

A mass meeting of Swedish workingmen will be held at Meyers Hall, cor-I. The first period is known as the of Sigel and Sedgwick streets, Sunday, Stone Age. The most primitive tools August 2, at 8 p. m., for the purpose were made of chipped flints. These of considering the possibility af assistwere shaped by a process of breaking ing the locked out Iron and Mill workers in Sweden.

The comrades in the 35th ward are making a five showing lately. They Speaker: Siskin. II. With the invention of handles a have 62 members and their reports long step forward was takes. These show they have 90 per cent in good 12th and Union (9)

The work is in the hands of ninepossible the spear, harpoon and javelin. teen organizers. Let all the branches 12th and ashland (11) III. The beginning of an artistic perfect a good organization and it will faculty can be traced to this period not be long until reports like this will This is shown in the drawing of a be coming in from every ward in the

Temple Notes.

Sunday, Aug. 2, 8 p. m .- Editor Mance speaks. Subject: "What Socialism is to me."

Thursday, Aug. 6. Pooster meeting. Everybody welcome. Saturday, Aug. 8. Entertainment and dance.

Workingmen of the 32nd Ward are geing to organize a new branch of

A special mass-meeting has been called and will take place on Tuesday, Aug. 4, 8 p. m., at 7001 Loomis street. 63rd and Halsted (31) Speeches will be delivered and plans his tools have had much to do with devised, whereby the new branch will lifth and Michigan (33) determining the form of industrial life. in a silbrt time become the hanner branch of the South Side. All that able phases of the "new education" is desir- to join and help to make this organization a success should not fall to be present! Everybody welcome.-

Looks Like Business!

ward branch of the Socialist Party of Chicago, which met Friday, July 24, California and 12th (13) the following officers were elected for the ensulng six months: H. G. Lowater, 2249 Harrison street,

Peter Buithouse, 2322 Hawley street, treasurer, financial secretary and liter-

W. R. Lowater, organizer for south Lincoln and Ecimont (26) end of ward, 773 Central Park avenue. J. A. Mills, 2009 Monroe street, organizer for north end of ward.

NOTICE!

All persons having pionic tickets was ever confined to stone alone for must account for same to J. S. Smith tools. Now it is known that there was at 181 Washington street, on or before

PICNIC COMMITTEE.

Another New Branch.

Workingmen living in the west end for example the Exquimaux are to-day of the 22rd ward, have held several Eria and Center (17) representative of the Stone Age of successful meetings for the purpose of Clark and Walton pdace (21) organizing politically, declaring for So-The teacher will find of great use the cialism and joining the Socialist Party. Sedgwick and Division (22)

Bureau of Ethnology and also a volume (north east corner of Willow and Day. Clark and North ave (23) recensly written by Dr. Dopp, called (or streets), Wednesday, July 29, 8 p. Belmort and Sheffield (25) "The Place of Industries in Element- m., speaches will be delivered by Com. m., speaches will be delivered by Com. Speaker at 7:30 p. m.: Larsen. R. A. Morris and others, new members 62rd and Ashland (31) Also wherever possible make use of initiated, permanent officers elected, and means devised. primitive tools as for instance the every workingman and, if possible, every woman in the 23rd ward will 190th and Ewing (3) The child falls into believing that all eventually become a member in the

Durch Kampf Zum Sieg!-M.

We will send the paper three Halated and O'Brien (19) speaker: Henry. Read the Clicago Socialist-50c a months to ten addresses for one dollar. Have you the dollar?

WEEK'S MEETINGS.

Speakers must be paid their carfare When speakers have cause to change giving the teachers a weeks time for their established date, they should study of same. Con rades come out notify the city secretary so that such and give us a lift at the school work. change may not imperil the meeting or disappoint the comrades that are sponsible for such meeting. NOTE—Figure or letters in () brackets denote the number of ward or

name of club in which and by which (respectively) meeting is held. SATURDAY, AUGUST 1. 8 P. M. 71ts and Cottage Grove (7) Speaker: Berlyn. 92nd and Commercial (8) Speaker: Whalen. O'Brien and Jefferson (9)

Local speakers

Local speaker Loomis and Blue Island (10) Speaker: Local. Speaker: Billow. Campbell and North ave. (15) Speaker: Local.

Division and Noble (16) Koop and Polish speakers. Milwaukee and Paulina (16) Local speakers. Milwaukee and Carpenter (17) Speaker: Local Haisted and Maxwell (19) Speaker: Local.

North ave, and Orchard (K. M.) Speaker, Local, Clark and North ave. (28) Speaker: Bard. Elston and California (27)

Speaker: Local. Kedzie and Armitage (27). Speaker: Local, Milwaukee and Powell (28) Speaker: Local 47th and Ashland (29) Speaker: Bartella

Local speakers. 120th and Lowe (23) Speaker: Rubinstein. 12th and 40th ave. (24)

Speaker: Local. SUNDAY, AUGUST 2, 3 P. M. S4th and Superior (8)
Whalen and Polish speakers.
92nd and Compercial (8) At a special meeting of the 34th O'Brien and Halsted (9)

Speaker: Henry. Speaker: Spears. Ogden and Warren (14) Speaker: Engle. North ave and California (15)

Speaker: Local. Walton place and Dearborn (21) Speaker: Bard, 4 p. m. Fullerton and Clybourne (24) Speaker: Menke.

Local speakers. Lawrence and Milwaukee (27) 5 p. m. Speaker: Courtney. Milwankee and Powell (28)

Speaker: Local. SUNDAY, ACGUST 2, 8 P. M. 19th and Cottage Grove (3) Speaker: Berlyn. Western and Archer (6) Speaker: Koop. Van Buren and California (13)

7 p. m.—Local speaker. Western and Madison (13) Local speakers. Socialist Temple. Spenker: Mance

Speaker: 7 p. m .- Spears.

Spraker: Omis.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 4, 8 P. M. (7th and State (6) Speaker: Whalen

1 12th and Sangamon (9) Speaker: Local. Speaker: Ibiliam Everybody invited! Admission free! California and North (15)

Speaker: Ocus. Grand and Center (17)

Clark and Ohio (21) Speaker: Dicrkes. Clark and North ave. (23) Speaker: Smiley... Wrightwood and Sheffield (25)

Speaker: Stangland 001 Loomis st. (32) Meyer and other speakers. (8th and Lake (25) Speaker Bard.

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 5, 8 P. Archer and Halsted (4) Speaker: Whalen. 43rd and Cottage Grove (6) Speaker: Spears. Robey and Chicago (14)

Speaker: Menke. Milwaukee and Robey (15)
Speaker: Local.
Oak and Wells (22) Speaker: Local.

148 Willow st. (23) Speaker: Morris. Clark and Aldine (25) Speaker: Bartells.

48th and Wood (29) Smiley and Polish speakers. THURSDAY, AUGUST 6, S P. M. 35th and State (2)

Steaker: Anderson 19th and Halsted (9) Speaker: Spears. Taylor and Morgan (19) Speaker Herry. Indiana and State (21) Speaker: Bartells.

59th and Halsted (31) Speaker: Smiley 40th and Madison (34) FRIDAY, AUGUST 7, 8 P. M.

160th and Ewing (8) Speakers: Rubinstein and Dierkes. Madison and Aberdeen (18) Speakers: Local Diversey and Lincoln ave. (24) Speaker: Heary. Wrightwood and Sheffield (25) Speaker: Local

A DRAMATIC SCENE AT-A SOCIAL IST AGITATION MEETING.

Comrades in Washington are molested by the police while holding an agitation meeting. They demand to see their permit, and see it in the manner described below.

Eefore Comrade Adams had time

to catch his breath a police-sergenat

came up, shopk hands with him and asked him if he had a permit. The comrade said yes. Then, said the sergeant, let me see it. The comrade told him that he would have to step to the front of the speaking stand to see it. The sergeant said: I want to see it here, I want to copy it. All right, sald Comrade Adams, I will show it to you, and then stepping upon the speak er's stand, interupting Comrade Swerdfigger, who exclaimed: Why, "what is the matter", Comrade A. excused himself for interupting the speaker but the policemes wanted us to show our permit, and we propose to do so. And with that Comrade A. reached up over his head, pulled a string and, a nicely concealed banner dropped, and as it did so, the comrade stepped to the ground, and in a loud voice, read the words: THE RIGHT OF THE PEO-PLE PEACEABLY TO ASSEMBLE AND PETITION THE GOVERNMENT FOR REDRESS OF GRIEVANCES. SHALL NOT BE ABRIDGED. U. S. CONSTUTION, 1st AMENDMENT THERE IS OUR PERMIT. Instantly a round of shouls went up that can be heard yet. The brigade of policemen that showed up was a caution to snakes. But a very different expression seemed to adorn their faces. And the captain of the squad asked

if these were single-taxmen. The sergeant took the name of the organizer, just to have the name of some responcible (7) party.

The action of the police enlarged the crowd and Comrade Swerdflager poured hot shots in to them for half an hour, and still the audience stayed. Comrade Swerdflager dwelt on the fact that taxes by whom so ever paid came out of the hide of the laborer. The slavery of children, the tramps that were made out of the fathers, by being in enforced idleness, and hunting s job, the mothers that were forced fato prostitution by the system that imposed on her natural protector.

And the good things that were in store for us just as soon as we would vote for conditions that would allow us to enjoy them.

Fraternally, W. L. DEWART, Cor. Sec'y Local Washington.

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EXCURSION to DAVENPORT, IOWA AUGUST 1st, 2nd and 3rd,

"Liedertafel Freiheil" and "Socialist Saengerbund" Sunday, August 2nd, Grand ONCERT and PICNIC at Sharp-

shooters' Park, Davenport, under par-ticipation of the Singing Society "Vor-waerts" of Davenport. "Parties from Coicago have free entrance to the ark. Monday Asty, Grd. Special Train leaves Chicago from Union upot Connt and Alome etc. August let, a o clock p. m. Beturne Monday, August Sra

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HALL, 280 Lavrabeo Street; AUG FIELY
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