SINGLE TAX vs. SOCIALISM

A. M. Simons and John Z. White will debate this question Nov. 1st, 2:30 p. m., Maplewood Opera House, corner Mariana and Rockwell Streets.

CAGO SOCIALIST.

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FIFTH YEAR,-WHOLE NO. 242.

PRICE ONE CENT.

The Socialist's Reply to Professor Mangasarian.

In a recent lecture, delivered in the tion in the process of development, fution is today represented by the cap means of creating a prejudice against ing before he launched late an indisting the cap means of creating a prejudice against ing before he launched late an indistinguished late an indistinguished late an indistinguished late and indistinguished late an indistinguished late an indistinguished late and indicate and indicate and indic Chicago Grand Opera House, on Oct. or whether it will wait for the coming stalist class, which, in the words of scientific Socialists. I also ask him to criminate criticism of something under if he means that nothing has done chiefs in every department today, 25, 1903, Mr. Mangasarian said, in his of Socialism through the evolution of Karl Marx, is digging its own grave define what he means by the term "So- fined. He has disregarded in his own more to keep us separated than the there could be no exploitation. Until Introductory remarks: "I am liable social laws, of which society as a by the very process of capitalists introduce the principle to make inaccurate statements or mis- whole refuses to take intelligent no- duction. The principle of construction know whether he is arguing against eloquently gives to others. representations If you can tice. In one case, Socialism will come is represented by the working class, Bismarckian pseudo-Socialism, or New The following statement of Mr. Man- of a system that divides humanity into tive mandate (the right to recall any enlighten me during the week and cor- by the action of the intelligent mem- which is being organized and trained Zealand State Socialism, or against gasarian is incorrect, and I ask him classes, then I agree with him. He is public officer), they are not in a postrect any inaccuracies, I shall be only bers of society, peacefully and without too glad to take back such misstate- violence; in the other case it will themselves. When the capitalist pro- state to the course of his vari- of our Socialistic writers is that man capitalist system, which only rest on Socialistic writers is that man capitalist system. ments as I may make." In the follow- come as a catastrophe which will cess of dissolution will have reached our criticisms against what form has the right to work. That is a po- the exploitation of the working class tion. The Socialists administer their ing. I call attention to a few inaccur- cleanse society from its capitalist its limit, then the working class, the of Socialism his remarks are sition which is assumed by almost by the capitalist class, and his words party affairs NOW by this principle. acles which Mr. Mangasarian will evils just as violent fever cleanses the have an oppohtunity to correct, if he body of impurities. Whether Socialmeans what he said:

wants to go into "the next world." number in sociology. The inference is misleading, and the But let us spin the comparison beexample is not well chosen. Hamlet tween Hamlet and present society a had no choice whether he wanted to little further. In Hamlet, the indi- of isms fall to pass. Permit a man I agree with him that "we cannot discuss in one not arrest the march of economic dedie or not. He knew that he would vidual, two great forces were battling not to define his terms, and he cuss this question satisfactorily until the statistical proofs of his assertion of his next lectures. have to die some day. He had only for supremacy, the forces of dissolu- can give a magnificent theory. Ask we have cleared the way of all senti- He cannot produce them, for the rethe choice whether be wanted to has tion and of life. The one was con him, press him to define his terms, mental and religious questions." ten the transition to the "next world" stantly bringing Hamlet nearer to his He becomes embarrassed. Press him These are his own words, and I ask jority of the people in the United has declared Socialism to be inevit- while, the education of a working peoby committing suicide, or whether he grave, the other tried value to arrest to define his terms, and he is him to explain why he muddles the States are without land of their own, able. But he pretends not to know it. ple. He can temporarily prevent a preferred to wait till his turn came the process of dissolution. This bat- wrecked." anyway. So far, the analogy with so the between the forces of life and This is excellent advice, and I promental and religious terms. clety is the same. Present society douth finally ends in death for the in spec to fellow it at once and to ask has no choice us to whether it wants dividual. In present society, as was Mr. Mangasarian to define the control of the majority of quotes Spencer to show that Socials for the purpose of abolishing capitals to accept Socialism or not. Socialism the case in all others that went before "exact justice" which he used in the science, their political movement, and the people by making the propertyless ism will be the "coming slavery." He ism. But he can no more arrest the will come, not because any "great" there are also the two great principles following sentence: "Exact justice is their ideal aims. It would have been workers believe that it is true, political development of that working man has worked it out into a system, of dissolution and of construction impossible." I further ask him to de-only common courtesy and fairness on day have property? If so, I answer This is another incorrect statement: class as a class than he can sweep but because it follows as the inevit. strugling for supremacy. But in so fine whom he means by the term "So the part of Mr. Mangasarian to state that the Socialist Party is organized Socialist Party is organized Socialist Socialist Party is organized Socialist Party is organiz able result of social development. So- cial evolution their position is revers- cialist," which he used repeatedly, these definitions before he proceeded for the very purpose of destroying this under Socialism, the industries will be next stage in social evolution will be clety can only choose whether it will ed. Here the forces of dissolution are He did not define it, but rather used to altack them It would have been ridiculous litusion.

ism is better or worse than capitalism In the first place, he creates the im- it is inevitable. Even Herbert Spenpression that Socialism is a mero cer, the greatest thinker among capischeme, which we may adopt or reject talist sociologists and an implacable at will, a plan hatched out by some enemy of Socialism admitted its inev-"great" Socialist and offered as a itability. Therefore, Mr. Mangasayremedy for all earthly evils. He com- ian, in saying "until some great studpares present society with Hamlet and ent of Socialism will present to us a says: "Hamlet, while thinking about constitutional Socialism, the world suicide, wanted in the first place to will not shuffle off the present for a be assured that to escape from pres- discovery, a utopia," stamps himself ent ills that he was not going into a as a thinker who has not even adworse evil." His inference is, there vanced to the standpoint which Spenfore, that present society, like Hamlet, cer occupied many years ago. He may or may not choose whether it shows himself in the light of a back-

hasten the transition toward Social gradually superseded by the forces of arguments perfectly applicable to only common decency to show his. Mr. Mangasarian says that mothing they will control these industries by

constructive force in present society, directed. I furthermore ask him will become supreme and organize so to define the term "Mind" in his sepcapitalist class has no choice; it "God" in his sentence "You have not meets its doom.

This is the first point which I would sages quoted above on any platform this demand? ask Mr. Mangasarian to either correct which Mr. Mangasarian may select Mr. Mangasarian furthermore states not the working class insist on a rec- the formation of trusts, nor the crueb-

for co-operation by the capitalists Marxian Socialism. I ask him to to correct it: "One of the assertions one of those who try to maintain this tion to question the superferity of

every economic writer of that school," are, therefore, a condemnation of him- and have, therefore, given proof of The fact is, the almost every eco-self. But if he means that the work- good faith, which no capitalist class clety on a Socialist basis. In other tence "All labor is the product of nomic writer of the capitalist school ing classes are to blame for the diffi- dare give. The Socialists are, therewords, Hamlet had a choice to commit mind, and it belongs to the mind." has fooled the working class by the culties between the capitalists and la- fore, justified in calling the present suicide or not, as he saw fit. but the I further ask him to define the term | meaningless phrase of the "right to borers, because they refuse to believe system "slavery" and in claiming that work." The Socialists have shown that it is good for them to remain in Socialism will abolish this slavery. MUST commit suicide. On the other a claim upon God to give you work." that under the present system the dependence on the capitalist class, Mr. Mangasarian may or may not hand, the working class has the choice And finally, I ask him to define the right to work means nothing else for then I disagree with him. Can be take these statements into considerawhether it wants to engulf millions of terms "Providence" and "mysteries," the working class but the right to be deny that there are classes in present tion. But he can rest assured that Soworking people in the downfall of the used by him is the following sentence: the slaves of the capitallet class or to society? Can be deny that the capitalism will not be retarded because capitalist class, or whether it will pre "I believe that Providence is working starve. What we want is not the talist class lives at the expense of the he attacks in or because other advepare itself to be strong and virile mysteries." When he will have defin- right to work, but the control of the working class? If he cannot deny cates of capitalism attack it. All his when the decrepit capitalist class ed these terms I shall be glad to dis- product of our labor. What argument this, and every intelligent working talk dows not prevent the concentracuss the issues involved in the past has Mr. Mangasarian to offer against man knows that he is being exploited tion of wealth and of capital into fewer

ism by its own conscious participa- construction. The principle of disso- utopian and Christian Socialists as a audience plainly what he was attack- has done more to keep us separated direct legislation. If the workers

exist and who preach in the interest of direct legislation, with the impera-

By Ernest Untermann.

by the master class, then why should and fewer hands; it does not prevent for a debate between himself and me. that the "property holders in the coun- ognition of its own class interests and ing of the small competitors; it does In the second place, Mr. Mangas- Otherwise, I shall claim that his crit- try are today in the majority." Does defend these interests rather than not prevent the proletarianization of arian says that "definition is the rock icism, of Socialism cannot stand the that mean that there are more proper those of the exploiting class". Here is the masses. And as long as he canupon which 75 per cent of the "rock of definition." For ty holders than propertyless? If so, I a question which I should be glad to not prevent this, as long as he canvelopment, just so long will he be unverse is true. The overwhelming ma- Therefore, he must know that Spencer ism. He can only retard, for a little issue by the introduction of senti- without homes of their cwn, it would not suit his purposes to quote part of the working class from recogand without taxable wealth. Or, does Spencer, when Spencer defeats his nizing their historical mission, which Besides, the accentific Socialists he mean that the property holders own argument. But Mr Mangararian is the conquest of the political power

ERNEST UNTERMANN.

The "Joy of Working" and the Class Struggle. Lock Horns!

with his name parted in the middle .- experiences. Message to Garcia."

s, there was a screw of besieged vehicles. not seem to appreciate it.

men raise a holler about the misery butcher-boy." of their work and often the sassy things go on a strike.

"We have at times been forced to Advertising, wrote a couple of operate our own elevators; the doors sistency can be found than the pub do. many compliments from capitalists man most needed refreshment; we istence of his paper-upon the adver- then uses the following: ion is an epic. Nothing better than aboriginal celluloid collar; we have his mistaken championship of what is ernment."

in this opinion strenuously by many deadly sure transition from good Mac Lean Parry. President of the ment."

the public weal, the press of America ends."

A few months ago a fine gentleman, has brought us unique and instructive | tion and maintenance of friendly rela- Parry, the only trouble is, the unious! "Eliminate the lawlessness from and simple trades unionists. And be have note. And you, following the tions between capital and labor.

injured by its too-zealous friends, who The government, as if often stated by to combat by argument, but not by we are

self most fortunate in having been and enforced." John H. Patterson, President of the contribution from Lr. Parry's pen." | when they make those laws them overthrow the present social order, as use the blacklist, the lookout, etc.? In the October issue of Judicious National Cash Register Co., addressed And then Mr. Perry steps into the ring. selves. The laws, -infunctions, mile is done in the case of strikes, that You know. And so do we, It's had a for Mr. Moore, I have simply to

an entirely different strain and among | "For self-protection as well as for today is run primarily for selfish Pen, etc.!

"Here in Chicago the past summer should work untiringly for the restora- That's the time you hit it right, Mr. by "legitimate unionism."

do not see their own self interests as the practices of unionism and not is succeeding. "No greater example of incon- well as you and your fellow capitalists much need be feared from the absurd. Unions are all right so long as they ing all you can to protect yourself.

Advertising, Mr. Moore breaks out in to his employes and ends up with: | "Organized labor se it is conducted little bills, Cour d' Alexe, Colorado Dull, Socializat is to be learner."

economic ideas that give that lawless- don't strike. And they are particularly and carrying on the war as "sticks" of matter on " The Joy of of our eating-houses have been closed lisher who depends for his profits- Parry then goes on in his usual ness an excuse. It is true that nearly bad when they adopt Socialist resolu- should be carried on, while we depend Working." This article called forth against us at the hour when the inner in many instances for the very extended forth against us at the hour when the inner in many instances for the very labor convention passes Social tions. But, "it is only through the at- upon the ballot alone. Why do we deistic resolutions, but this is a free tempts by force to overthrow the pres- pend upon the ballot to win our fight? throughout the country, one of them have even been compelled, for want of tising revenue derived from the men "As for strikes, they are, to use a country (?) and people are allowed to ent social order, that Socialism is to Because we know that that's the thus commenting: "This in my opin- laundry service, to take refuge in the whose interests he seeks to defeat by proper term, revolts against the gov- believe what they please so long as be feared." Well then, friend Parry, safest and surest way. You own all they act according to the present you have nothing to fear. We Social- the guns. You own al the powers of this has appeared since "Carrying the been taught to practice agility in frequently a misguided cause. Or Against whose government You own everything and dedging missiles meant for the drivers again, the cause may be just and be If that's what you mean you mean but we assure you mean, but we assure you mean you mean, but we assure you mean, but we assure you mean, but we assure you mean you mean you mean you mean you mean. loose somewhere in his philosophy. "These things if persisted in, mean are, in truth, its greatest enemies. the Socialists, is the property of the force the opinions of others which he political field. We are quite willing has been taken from us, viz.; all we for while he claimed, in unmistake a great deal more than personal an "No one has expressed himself capitalist class, and anything that in deems to be fallacious or destructive to match our ballots against yours, so have produced, which means everyable terms that there was joy in work novance. They mean the disruption more fairly (*) and fearlessly upon jures the capitalists is, of course, "a Socialism is such rank folly that it long as you will let us, but, hang it thing, is to gain control of the governing, and although he was backed up of our whole commercial system—a industrial matters than has David revolt against the (capitalist) govern- cannot by peaceful propaganda and all, why do you not stick to your ment FIRST, not by an insignificant gain much ground in this nation where agreement? Why do the capitalist riot or two, but by a majority vote. capitalists (who never work), the times to a protracted plague of pov- Parry Manufacturing Company, Inworkingmen, fools that they are, do erty and suffering that will affect not dianapolis, and President of the Na- ism, but illegitimate unionism, that I cater of his fellow man; for as long Idaho and elsewhere to break up the only the direct participants, but citi- tional Association of Manufacturers, lodge my criticism. All the employ- as sanity predominates the ultimate Socialist unions? Why do the capi. Every now and then some body of zens in general-from bank-cashier to "Judicious Advertising considers it. ers ask is that the laws be obeyed conclusions of the majority may be talist class fill the unions with paid ing our cause with your lying statereasonably relied upon. It is only spies, who divulge the innermost sec. ments that we mean to use "force." Then he prints a long letter from able to secure the following excellent Sure, what more could they ask, through the attempts by force to rets of the workingmen? Why do you while all the time utilizing every op-

By William H Leffingwell. adage that "all's fair in war" are de portunity to use force yourselves.

Socialists is to be feared. Cause there is a class war on. A war on the finish between the men who thoroughly appreciated by men who But let's see what Mr. Parry means never had a better friend. He tries own the tools of production and the are thrust into it at the points of so hard to open the eyes of those pure man who don't,-the haves and the bayonets. WM. H. LEFFINGWELLA

"The Open Shop:" A Reply to President Roosevelt.

Since the order issued by President | On the surface this looks well | ized. Since then the union has become or he don't get the job. bindery of the government printing stant's scrutiny.

men we employ belong to unions or cause they belonged to the union unionizes the government printing If the "open shop" is such a good following the precedent established by and it was accepted as a temporary partment in the government service. doctors and other professions? the President in reference to government employes, and every patriotic
(!) employer ought to do the same."

The lawyer employed by the government ment must be a union man as he is himment to ask the capitalist employer self a member of the Brotherhood of
the working men of America,
triumphant working class.

The lawyer employed by the government must be a union man as he is himment to ask the capitalist employer self a member of the Brotherhood of
the working men of America,
triumphant working class.

Roosevelt in the Miller case in the enough, but it will not bear an in- more potential and has asserted itself. The doctor that enters the service allow some of the stockholders to be- is now making up for it by firing union with instructions were issued by the of the president's decision, and in ago, when it had to; when organized the printing trades, and in the very turned down and out. support of the "open shop" which in labor was weak and impotent and nature of the situation a shop must. But the mere working man-what had to settle with the employer on the be wholly union or wholly non-union. right has he to ape the professions The capitalist employer may now say basis that he would tolerate union The "open shop" today is a non-union and make his standing in the union shrewdly insist that it is a fine thing. The "understanding" arrived at the printers' eyes wide enough to see with increased emphasis: "Gentlemen, men in his shop and not discriminate shop, wholly and absolutely, and the president and Messrs, that socialism is what they want, we ask no question as to whether the against or discharge them simply be order of President Roosevelt non-ernment service?

on his side of the house? Does he fired a shovel of coal in his life he Europe, Asia and Africa. And forth-

The capitalist employers don't keep bership, they would have a cinch on ness in politics anyway. "open shop" on their side, but they the President of the United States. | The Miller incident ought to open it purely for their welfare.

in a corresponding degree. The lines of Uncle Sam must hold a card and long to the corporation—the employ men who foolishly imagined that if labor leaders that their followers office at Washington the papers have The "open shop" is a thing of the between union and non-union men are be in good standing in the "associa- ers' union-and some of them to just they only pinned a union badge on must not "put the political gas" to had much to say in commendation past. It worked tolerably well years pretty sharply drawn, especially in tion," the doctors' union, or he is act as individuals without joining the Theodore Roosevelt and presented him the president, as he was in fact their

Gompers and Mitchell is the richest as that it is the only thing that will The president has silpped a long, part of the whole affair. He solemnly enable them to meet President Rooss not, and furthermore, we are simply This was the day of the "open shop," office, and every other industrial de thing, why not for the lawyers and keen blade into the vitals of organized assured them, according to the relabor. Of course he acted in his ports, that his order applied only to him and the capitalist exploiters he

with a richly engrossed card of mem- friend, and besides they had no bust-

By Eugene V. Debs.

Tomorrow, Sunday, Nov. 1st, at 2:30 Simons and White are pretty well either propositions, will be there in avenue and two blocks west of West will destroy the home generally main-shadow, and down, Jao. White, of the Single Taxers posted on the principals which they tickets has been very large and there and Mariana streets. Mariana street women and children leave to enter the Party. The question to be debated is, this should not by a very interesting hall which holds 1,500, will be north of Fullerton avenue. You can Resolved. That it is to the best in- affair. The Single Taxer who is not crowded. The admission is only 10 not go astray if you take a North Avetarest of the working class that they quite convinced, the Socialist who is casts and it is constantly fleeing from American Labor Union in the West, cor. Dearborn. All hats guarantee take up the propagands of Socialism wavering a bit and the uninitated which the debate will be held is lot the place.

SINGLE TAX VS. SOCIALISM. | in preference to that of Single Tax. | outsider who knows nothing at all of cated two blocks south of Diversey | Those who are afraid that Socialism | ruption it is merely fighting its own | thinking for themselves if it does not advocate and there is no reason why is every reason to believe, that the is an east and west street two blocks factories.—Labor Advocate.

will destroy the home generally main- shadow, and does not know it -- Social hurt too much -- Erie People.

People who believe that Socialism would disrupt trades unions, should It is an ugly shadow that capitalism take a look at the growth of the

\$1.50-CURNEY HAT CO .- \$2.00. Comrades should go to this store for their head wear. 97 Madison St., n. w.

The Chiengo Socialist is published under the control of Local Chicago of the Socialist Party of Chicago a corporation without capital stock, the whole revenue of which must be expended for Socialist propaganda.

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PHONE FRANKLIN 454.

as Becond Class Matter, March 18, 1902.



CIVIC RIGHTEOUSNESS

We are threatened with an epidemic of goodness that is getting to be serious. The country has been worked up to a pitch of indignation at political grafters and to a truculent if-if our whole political system were not based on one seething mass of business corruption called the wage system. Our politics is all right, but fundamental immorality of the moralists makes them weak-kneed and powerless to accomplish any lasting

A short time ago a rousing meeting of citizens was held in Milwaukee to take steps against the political corruption which is rampant there. Our own city hall is said to be full of grafters. The Civic Federation has just held its convention to stop the war between capital and labor, and wound up with a grand banquet and everybody yelling for fairness (without stating what is fair). Grover Cleveland came all the way from New York to impress upon us the importance of being good citizens (without saying what a good citizen is). tell us what civic righteousness is pound Socialism as are many of our He admits that there are two kinds high priced speakers. of righteousness. Republican righte. But it is true that people generally ousness and Democratic righteous do not expect much of a speaker who whether found is private or in public life." Good. Them's my sentiments. gressive; they carry a chip on the shoulder wherever they go, but are unable to find anyone who will meet them on the battle ground of logic. They are harred from civic federation conventions and from banquets where good citizenship is discussed. They are condemning the wrong of class op-

When you can make vice decent by have our high-priced speakers to

a private business system built up on

predatory and hereditary wealth, the

forced sale of labor power and the

THE TICAGO SOCIALIST decorating the brothel; when you can charge capitalists all the trame will make murder decent by putting gold bear. Dress suit jectures do actually braid trimmings on the uniform of the sound better to most people than the Issued every Saturday at 181 Washington murderers; then and not till then can same speech from the rough and ready Street, Chicago, Itt. you make the profit grinding business soap box hustler, but the Socialist

> the people. When there is no private last Friday about myself is mostly tically dead, sa far as actual work was tics will cease to be corrupt. When a and carried by them to political old local moved it was some time besocial system has been driven into a henghmen, who, seeing its value to fore he could be found. The camposition of defense and is unable to east discredit upon Socialism among paign was opened on Tuesday night ready lost. The idea of a supporter publication. of capitalism being morally, "aggressive" is simply funny.

TO OUR COMRADES.

condition of the Chicago Socialist.

phenomenal growth and the general cialists). stantly receiving letters of commenda- have a searchlight thrown on the ention from all quarters. All of this tire matter, goes to show that at the present rate of progress, and with continued efforts from all hands, this paper will be a powerful influence in the minds of the working class in the great count concerning myself of a discredstruggle next year.

ing and we are constantly sending out and Pries introduced a resolution in vast quantities of literature to union the City Council Monday night demeetings and to points where strikes manding the appointment of a com-

As the times grow harder and the masters of the bread grow more not be allowed a seat in the council. ravenous, the demand for clear-cut. Ald, Kunz opposed the resolution on revolutionary Socialism increases and the ground that the council was no that is the kind this paper aims to dish out. We shall never compromise. not even the 100th part of an inch, but ing, however, that I should be heard shall continue unceasingly to fight from. I spoke on the matter as folwould sweep everything before it it— the battle of the toilers until the co- lows: reality.

Now comrades, your efforts are appreclated and we earnestly desire due you will continue the good wark business makes rotten politics. The you have begun, for only by your united co-operation can there be success. The paper is yours and when you help it, you are helping yourself. Get up clubs of readers, send us names of those whom you think we can interest as agents, give us addresses of those you wish sample copies mailed to and great results will follow.

If you have any suggestions to offer for the betterment of the paper, or the enlargement of its circulation, kindly communicate the same to the business manager, we will gladly give it consideration.

AS TO HIGH PRICED SPEAKERS. Opinions differ as to the high priced speakers and low priced speakers, And lastly President Roosevelt, tired and a recital of what has been done of floundering about up to his neck in in Michigan the past summer may be the mire of postoffice, army and land of interest. Over 1,000 meetings have office scandals, went up last Sunday been held in this state since May 20. into a mountain (St. Alban), and 1903, addressed by 25 speakers in 250 when he was set the Episcopal clerg; towns. Not one of these speakers askcame unto him, and he opened his ed what he was going to get for his mouth and delivered a sermon on services, and among them were many civic righteousness; but he forgot to men who are as competent to ex-

ness, for "the triumph of either side does not set a high price on his sermay be compatible with the welfare vices, and Socialists are no exception of the State." Then, we ask, why tat to this rule. We do measure a speak-Socialist righteousness too? Next he or too largely by the financial estimate rings the changes on the word "hon- he places upon himself, and in doing esty." (without telling us what hon this we too unten disparage and dis esty is). He demands "an aggressive courage even better and even more honesty, a militant honesty, a burn- deserving men and speakers. Even ing indignation against wrong in Socialists must learn not to estimate sides. Eugene Debs, speaking in a capitalist town will make his regular Whereas it is possible that if he were think low-priced goods are too cheap pression all the time. They burn with indignation against the shocking im people do, but Socialists ought to mortality, indecency and injustice of know better than to do that

I have noticed more then ence when the Socialists of a town have "thrown themselves," that is, worked crushing out of the weak by the hard and dug deep into their pockets strong, where there is abundance for for an extensive meeting, that, the all. Words are powerless to express effort left them with a sort of a tired our astonishment and indignation that feeling for a long time. It seems as anyone should consider such a busi though that sort of an exertion has a ness system as "compatible with the depressing effect especially if the welfare of the state," and should comrades happen to be wage workers recommend the debauching of men in and more especially if there happen the cesspool of private business con to be a deficit and a possible Shylock ducted for profit as a preparation for result to take his full pound of flesh.

making them pure politicians when On the whole it would probably be better for wage working Socialis's to and we will see your finish.

decorating the brothel; when you can charge capitalists all the traffic will descent by trying to "purify" politics | really ought not be fooled that way.

in the Council.

Last week the papers printed an acitable nature. Acting upon this ac-The Trade-Union Fund is flourish. count. Alderman Jozwiakowski, Litts mittee to ascertain the truth of the ture, and moved that it be filed, ask-

combat in public.

is to make an investigation every time | mud. there is a report that an alderman has moral class of men."

A number of other aldermen spoke being no quorum. The roll being calllost the result being 18 for and 22 sent to the committee on judiciary.

WM. JOHNSON.

MEETINGS AT THE HEADQUAR TERS. 181 WASHINGTON ST.

Comrades the Sunday meeting at headquarters have opened for the fall and winter season, and will be held every shape which shall take effect in a speaker by the giltter of his price promptly at 2:30 p. m. and 7:30 in the the condemnation of that wrong mark Nevertheless there are two evening two meetings each Sunday. When other meetings are being held that will conflict with the afternoon Socialist speech to a crowded house meeting the proper announcement will at 35 or 50 cents admission charge appear. We want all hands to join in and assist in making these gatherings to charge nothing his audience would fruitful. If you are uncertain on any be much less. Ordinary people have point you are at perfect liberty to inconfidence in high priced goods-they terrogate the speaker. Free discus- full and all members enthusiastic. sion after each meeting. Admission to be of much account, they judge the free, bring a friend with you and asquality by the price mark-ordinary sist us in giving these meetings all the publicity possible.

Barney Berlyn will speak Sunday night. There will be no meeting Sunday afternoon on account of the debate at Maplewood Opera House.

Notice for Stags.

All fun-loving males that desire to participate in the merry-making on Saturday, November 7th, at Party Headquarters should not fail to take special notice of the above. The merry-go-round begins at 7 sharp. Everything, excepting that which has prices attached to it, will be free. Come in time to see the "Orientals,"

Signed: ANOTHER STAG.

OUR STATE ORGANIZERS. Ly John Collins.

The week from Oct. 12th to 18th was spent by Comrade John Collins in The story printed in the News of Jacksonville, where the local was pracbusiness left to corrupt politics, poli- lies, inspired by ill-minded neighbors. concerned. As the secretary of the justify itself when challenged it is al- the unthinking, no doubt secured its with a good street meeting. On Wednesday night the members were It is true, however, that there has assembled for the purpose of acquaintbeen an increasing tension between ing them with the plans and to hold my mother and myself for years, ow- them in rediness for the reorgnaizaing to our divergent views of life. tion. Thursday night another street We feel called upon at this time, to which tension has terminated in our meeting was held which proved to be make a statement in regard to the separation to our mutual relief. This a success. The collection taken up for the fact that everybody in town separation has been desired by my amounted to \$1.69. Friday night an-Owing to our special efforts and mother a long time, but I have been other meeting of the members was with the hearty co-operation of com- unable to grant it owing to insuffi- held when arrangements were com- third night was for the purpose of rerades throughout the state, the sub- ciency and insecurity of income (a pleted for the reorganization on Sunscription list has experienced a condition no doubt familiar to all So day afternoon. To this meeting an invitation was extended to the S. L. P. condition of the paper, financially as The separation occurred unpleas members. On Saturday night a meetwell as editorially, is far better than antly, and should the City Council de ing was held on the public square. ever before. In fact it is a common cide it worth while to appoint a com While the collectors were taking up that the finances to carry on the work occurence to find fifty sub-cards in mittee to learn the details of my unone mail, nowadays, and we are conhappy family affairs 1 am ready to started up a disturbance, which reother source. After my talk I asked sulted in only 21 cents being taken up. that those who wished to join should On Sunday the meeting for the re-Johnson's Report of What Happened organization took place with nine members present of the old local and stayed, and while there was no open five from the S. L. P. The display of enthusiasm, they all meeting was opened by old man Ren-seemed determined to take hold of the ner of the S. L. P. and to show them that we meant business and were sincere in our endeavor to organize the this town is Comrade Geo. W. working class into a class-conscious body for their emancipation from While disappointed with the bad modern wage slavery, one of their showing the old local has made he is account, declaring that if true I should own members was made chairman of the meeting. Having sceared the now work harder than ever to put the floor, old man Renner opened a tirade against the Socialist Party and all its place to discuss a matter of that na speakers. No speaker ever sent out by the Socialist Party was, in his opinion any good. Neither Jos. Wan- in Alton where an organization was hope, August Klenke nor Comrade effected with 15 members, Comrade Collins know what they are talking Dalton went to Upper Alton were he "The story printed in the Naws was about or understand what Socialism held successfull meetings, The Social-

If the council passes this resolution While the speakers of the Socialist sion as State Organizer. then it seems to me that the council Party paid all their attention to the possesses the characterisdes of a education of the working class the S. ladies' sewing circle If this council L. P. would busy itself with throwing

thrown a tea cup at his wife or had scheme to stampede the meeting in stration of its kind in Illinois. some other family squasble, then this their favor they withdrew in a body council will not have much time for after which the work of organizing anything else. As the resolution re- was concluded. Before he left there. fers to morals and morality I would Comrade Collins secured eight more suggest that the Mayor in appointing members. In all 15 subscription cards the committee appoint a strictly for the Chicago Socialist were sold by

On Oct. 19th Comrade Collins arto the resolution, declaring it out of rived in Springfield, where many place, even if the account were true, efforts were made for a number of Alderman Lats and Jozwiakowski years past to effect an organization two. At 4:30 the chairman will of street cars right by the door. We ALL HAVE BECOME SOCIALISTS. reiterated their position and upon Ald. but none would survive any length of Kunz's motion to suspend the rules time. However, Comrade Collins for the purpose of filing there were 18 waded right into the work and after votes cast 9 for and 9 against. The some difficulty located a number of Mayor declared the motion lost, there former members with whom arrangements were made to make the camed, showed 63 aldermen present, and paign of organization as effective as upon a second vote the motion was possible. The first meeting held was on Tuesday night attended by a numagainst. The resolution was then her of prospective members. The collection amounted to \$2. The next meeting held was on Thursday on the public square. Though the weather was chilly, the crowd stayed during the two hours' talk. Collection \$1.60. Friday night was the time set for the organization. How successful that was can best be described by Comrade Collins himself, which he does in his letter of Oct. 24th.

He says: "I have won the Banner so when I get back to Chicago I want to have it ready, done up in a glass case. I organized last night with seventcen members with two others be present as they had to work that night. The meeting was very success to have given satisfaction."

"Now I feel happy and wish I was home for a good rest, as I am pretty old to be at this work day and night. However, if an organizer wants to accomplish good results he must throw his whole life and energy into the work."

The new organization at Springfield will no doubt give a good account of itself, having arranged for regular business meetings every Sunday after-

F. W. KNOCHE.

Writing from East Dubuque, Com rade Knoche says: "The old Local at this place was organized on the 'Hurrah' plan, lasted a short time, then flickered out. It had a bad Socialist.

was taken in and, of course, such a

name since anybody and everybody " By Their Works Local can not last long.

This town is a pretty stricken one of about 1,200 people. Across the river is Dubuque, and everybody works there." "My first meeting was attended by

about 15 people, the second by 45 and the third by about 25. The crowd was poor that my whole collection only amounted to \$1.40."

"The Mayor of this town is a corker. He is a deep thinker. He attended all my meetings and asked many questions, always ending by saying 'You are right.' He subscribed to the Chicego Socialist and both the magazines besides, bought a copy of each pamphlet I had with me. He let us use the City Hall for three nights,

nicely lit up and heated." "The meeting on the third night had to work that night. As arranged before, the meeting on the organization and I put the proposition plainly to them that only such of them were wanted who were willing to put their shoulders to the wheel remain and hand in their applications. The result was that eight comrades work of building up a strong movement. One of the best workers in Schauer, the secretary of the Local. by no means discouraged. He will new organization on its feet."

W. S. DALTON.

After the good work accomplished well calculated to arouse indignation. is. No one but old man Renner of ists at this place turned out with a Since Socialist sentiment is growing the S. L. P. ever knew anything. The fife and drum corps and showed much se strong in my ward that there is whole argument consisted of wild cuthusiasm. A number of signers to likelyhood of our carrying the election charges, and ordinary mud slinging the applications for a Local charter next spring, it is very convenient for At the conclusion of his talk, Comrade were secured, but as the comrades the Democrats and Republicans out Collins secured the floor and showed wished to hold back until they could there to attack an individual rather the audience the real difference be. organize with 15 or 20 members no than the principles of Socialism, which tween the two parties, if indeed, the further action was taken. After this they lack the intelligence to openly less then two dozen S. L. P. members meeting Comrade Dalton came direct in the State can be called a "Party." to Chicago and resigned his commis-

> Coliceum and Annex, Dec. 6th. The "Great Labor, Demonstration" committee is making great progress

The committee is not leaving

the following programme:

Theodore Thomas and Rosenbecker's did, No. 464 Ogden avenue, corner orchestras will begin their rendition Roby street just as Harrison street objection of the Socialist Party. of high-class revolutionary music at touches, so that we have three lines mount the rostrum and address the open with our first meting on Sunday, thousands of workingmen, women and 8 p. m. sharp, Nov. 1st, speakers: children. At the close of his ad Ex-Gov. Coates of Colorado, Subject: dress the "United Workingmen's "The Labor Movement." A. S. Ed-Singing Societies" will sing, accom wards. Subject: "The Revolution panied by the orchestra. Eugene v We Want." Mrs. Strickland will re-Debs will then be introduced and will vite and the Kellog Orchestra will deliver his speech, touching upon the fierce class-struggle now raging undethe stars and stripes, its past and present history, its cause and remedy

After the lecture a supper will be served in the sanex. Special arrange ments have been made to seal sever hundred persons at one time. The price of same will be twenty-five cents and a good, hot meal will be served for that price.

The "Procession of the Trades" will be one of the grandest sights to be hold. Scores of Trades Unions of all kinds of crafts have given assurance of participating with their respective banners. All will here unite in the from the Wabash shops who could not spirit of class-solidarity and march under the banner of Socialism.

The Grand Ball will start early enough to give all a chance to dance gave them a good talk which seemed and make merry to their hearts' content.

well worn out it makes a man feel provided for, which will contain his toric features of the International So pers of the Socialist Labor Party were Tickets, pluggers, leaflets, circulars

etc., can be secured by applying to Jas. S. Smith, fluancial secretary of

Comrades and working men and

at the ballot box; be a man,-lows the words used for the like purpose operative commonwealth will be me-

Ye Shall Know Them."

Illinois Manufacturers' Association

Chicago Sept .24, 1903.

Chicago, 111.

You are not a member of the litine's Manufacturers' Association and may not be aware that its work is a benefit to your Business. The laws unfriendly to business interests it has contested in the courts, the opinions of its Law Department and its efforts in preventing adverse opinions of its Law Department and its efforts in preventing adverse opinions of its Law Department and its efforts in preventing adverse opinions of its Law Department and its efforts in preventing adverse opinions of its Law Department and lagislation have helped all. It believes the right to its members and that the right to employ labor shall be squally free and ploages its assistance by such means as may be lawful to secure to its members and their employes their legal rights.

We think the principles of the organization ought to appeal to; you and will appreciate your on-operation. We give much time and effort to the work at a sacrifice to our pri ete business and feel the associa-tion should have the support of all individuals, firms and corporations

Yours very truly,

The above letter is a sequel to the one we published last week. It shown who are the officers of the manufacturers' Information Bureau. If the workingmen of the country at large will carefully study the letter we published last week in conjunction with the one reproduced above, we think it will at least set them thinking, and probably cause them to see the necessity of developing what the Socialist calls the solidarity of the working class. Before the ink is cold on this issue of the Chicago Socialist, representatives of the capitalist class will be in conference in the city of Chicago devising ways and means to break up and destroy the last vestage of usefulness of labor unions.

Working men and working women, the one object we have in reproducing these letters that have come into our possession, is that you may the better understand the class struggle and the necessity of your standing together as a working class to combat the class-conscious capitalist into whose hands you have voted all the powers of government. We will reproduce these letters in leaflet form on good paper in the near future, believing they will make the very best propoganda material for educating the workers.

As the Temple Building had gotten make this intellectual treat a grand propaganda hall in the city—the seatalso ante-rooms, etc., with all modern Doors will be thrown open at one arrangements. The location is splen-

render selections. Now then West Side Comrades turn out and lets jam this big hall to the fullest extent.

Look out for next week's program. Remember, Hygeia Hall, 404 Ogden

COLLINS' DATES. Pana. Oct. 26.

Moweagua, Oct. 27. Decatur, Oct. 28. Mattoon, Oct. 29-30-31 Paris, Nov. 1-2. Danville, Nov. 3 to 10.

SOCIALISTS WIN NAME IN PENN-SYLVANIA.

Exclusive Right to Use Word "Socialist" on Ballot as Provided by Law, is Sustained in Court.

Philadelphia, Oct. 19.-The Dauphin To memorize this occasion a fine City Court, the court having jurisdic-Socialism programme will possibly be tion for the state in such cases, decided on Oct. 14 that the nomination padefective, and issued an order allowing them until Monday, Oct. 19, to amend them, provided they do not use the appellation "Socialist." The papers were objected to on the ground that the "Socialist Labor Party" has no right to use the name "Socialist" women should assist the committee in conjunction with "Labor," as the when and wherever possible for the law says: "No words shall be used success of this occasion, long to be in any nomination papers to describe THEO MEYER, or designate the party or policy or izing the industrial conditions are Quit making a monkey of yourself tion papers as aforesaid, identical with crystalizing; and in due time the co-

TEMPLE NOTES-SPECIAL. | by a convention of delegates of a polit-Moved from the Temple to elegant ical party." The Socialist Party, havnew quarters. The best move the ing won legal recognition by its vote Chicago comrades have ever made. last year, is a political party in the meaning of the law. The attorneys Not being able to carry out their The affair is to be the biggest demon-through age, etc., into such bad shape for the Socialist Party, Comrade and the furnaces utterly unfit for com- Kauffman of Philadelphia and Attora ing winter, the comrades decided to ney Bergner of Harrisburg, contended stone unturned in its endeavor to give it up and have leased the finest that as the Socialist Party had cast two per cent of the vote at the last ing capacity nearly as great as old state election, its title to the words The committee is happy to announce Temple with fine floor for dancing, "Socialist Party" and its right to keep any other party from using the word "Socialist" in title was absolute. The court accepted this and sustained the

> In a certain Michigan township, there is a little village called 8 The postmaster is an old soldier and a socialist, and was appointed because there was pp republican who wanted the office. After appointment this postmaster kept right on being a Socialist. He took subscriptions for Socialist papers circulated Socialist literature and taught socialism. He made converts, and the converts went to making more converts, till now all the township officers from supervisor to postmaster and nearly all the voters in the township are Socialists. Thus it grows. Are you a Socialist? Are you doing your part? Are you doing all you can?

C. J. LAMB. Dryden, Mich., State Organizer.

ELECTION REPORTS.

Next Tuesday Nov. 3rd, elections will be held in eleven different states and we have arranged to receive full reports from those in which we have tickets in the field. These will be Ohio., Pennsylvania, Massachusetts, Kentucky, New York, Iowa and Coloardo. These reports will be received by special telegrams to this paper and will be full and complete. We will have a programme which will include, songs by the Silver Leaf Quartet. Music by Kellogg and refresh-

The comrades should come down to this gathering and have a jolly good evening. There will be short speeches and as many other interesting features as can be added.

ments.

While the capitalists are capitalpolitical appellation represented by revolutionizing, the working class are the candidate named in such nomina- organizing, the Socialist sentiment is in certificates of nominations made terializing -Labor.

Appeal Employes on Strike.

Girard, Kan., Oct. 24, 1903. T. K. Bates, Manager, Chicago Social.

Dear Comrade-Yesterday at 11:30 the entire force, some 50 employes, walked out of the Appeal to Reason Office. The reason was based upon demands made by the editorial staff that certain wrong practices and fierce exploitation of employes should cease. When J. A. Wayland absolutely refused to concede the justice of our demands, the resignation of the entire staff was at once placed in his hands. Each one immediately called aim to make a personal attack on anyfor his time and quit work instanter.

A little over a week ago a Federal been turned down, with one accord, At 1:30 p. m. a meeting of the union was held and a committee appointed to wait on J. A. Wayland. The committee reported that Wayland was without knowledge as to the reason of the walkout of all the employes save the staff. Another committee waited on him, and he was officially informed of the union's posttion demanded the discharge of C. D. Bevans and W. F. Phelps, and thorough unionization of the office and the signing of a scale o' wages in keeping with decency and a living wage for The root of all evil is love of the the employes.

He declared himself as utterly opposed to all our demands save the Dame Logan defines it as selfishness unionization, and thus the afternoon session closed. In the e ening session a proposition was received from J. A. Wayland, offering old positions But I say the root of all roots of all to part of the force, also informing us that W. F. Phelps had resigned, that he had appointed his son, John G Wayland business manager, and C. D. Is Capitalism, the spirit which moves Bevens as foreman, he declared that all could return to work save Ricker, Breckon, Brewer, Mason and Grant,

At a session of the union held this thop practices and terrific exploitation 1901 and 12,785,987 in 1902, a decrease espionage of C. D. Bevans and his of nearly 7 millions in one year. scab-like performances shall cease. This is not because the Devil is

forever come to an end.

We have discovered that the use

be found to get some funds to care for of life. means the discontinuance of the ap-

this whole matter will be placed in the Chicago American, come and co

and history of the case.

forever shut off the grafter and graft- ing away with them?" In Reply we ing. Whateve you do, do quickly would say: "Yes, there is a way, but will have become very serious

zens. They are up in arms Way- tise, and not in advertising which is land declares he will suspend the but the effect. Perhaps 20 per cent of paper which would junk the whole every dollars worth of commodities shop and also default on 268,000 sub. that are produced today, is wasted in scriptions or \$25,000. We declare this advertising. Hundreds of men are to be but a deception, and a move to employed in this useless work and the get us out of town, and then com. markets are flooded with shoddy, inmence re-publication with the same ferior goods. Your vote cast for old tactics and barefaced deception. Socialism will be the most effectual Fraternally.

We do not want to leave the impression that it is our desire or one in or out of the Socialist Party. Labor Union, No. 11,478, was formed, party to show up conditions in the This union by resolution decared that party as well as out of the party. If it would stand by and sustain the staff there should be an individual, or a in their demands. When the employ, clique, that are out for the exploitaes learned that our demands had tion of our comrades throughout the country and we are made cognizant they donned their street garments of the fact, we should show them up. demanded their time, and walked out, no matter what the consequences may be. It is our duty to fight graft, to stiffe corruption and to take the part of the defenseless, hence we print the above letter from one of the employes of the Appeal to Reason.

By Warren L. Prince. Paul said:

And Davenport says it is greed; simply:

Synonomous terms, these, indeed.

evil-

No matter what form or what name

them: Therefore, to kill it, is my alm

It is interesting to note that while morning the union answered the com- the population of the United States is munication of Wayland and refused rapidly increasing, the membership of ing that it would no more stand for Roman Catholic Church in 1961 were A. L. U. John G. Wayland than W. F. Phelps, 9,158,741; dn: 1902, 6,231,417, a de-In brief, our demands have in them crease of 2,927,324, or nearly 3 mil. quiry for information about the A. L. cerned, the cooks and waiters. The a thorough re-orginazation of the lions. Twenty-six protestant denomi- U. To give this information a mass next day the grocery clerks; next day office and that the prevailing sweat- nations had a total of 16,714,341 in meeting was advertised at Bricklay. the teamsters, and then we asked the of employes shall cease; that Czar of 3,928,354, or nearly 4 millions, or a attended by between three and four enough. They said, No, you've done ism of J. A. Wayland shall end; that grand total decrease in all churches hundred people. Mr. Coates was the just about all you can; we've got you.

The demands cover the principle of the Churches are not propagating LABOR UNION as well as the pur-

of the Devil-remain in her toils.

shall thus come to a full knowledge says: "I wish to call attention to the unsightly appearance of the large biti We are fighting a terrific battle boards that are blocking the views of for the principles of Socialism and to our city. Isn't there some way of do By the time this reaches you our case it is not through license as you suggest. The evil lies in the cause We shall appeal to the local citi. which makes it necessary to adver thing you can do to abolish the bill. board system and add to the welfare and beauty of the city.

> Rand McNally & Co., have brought suit against a certain Trade-Union for the recovery of \$20,000 alleged dam ages and with the political powers on their side, they hope to collect this amount from the treasury or the individuals of this Union, or throw them into prison for a term. This should teach Union-men the value of going into politics and electing their own class into power, who would stand by them and recognize their interests.

> Bishon McCabe, of the M E Church said: "If the laboring man does not stop striking while he is receiving high wages, capital will grow weary and he will find himself walking the streets eager to secure any kind of work at \$1 per day. Capital is the better it will be for him. When the laborer fights wealth he opposes his own interests."

If this is not a proof of the state ment that I made above, that the position of the church is to hold the workers while the capitalists picks their pocket, then 2 and 2 is not 4.

Vice President of the American Labor committee the full power to call them Union, has been in Chicago for some out on strike whenever that committo consider his proposition and reit; its churches is rapidly decreasing, time looking after the interests of tee saw fit to do so. We immediately erated its former demand and declar. The number of communicants in the the 3,000 Chicago members of the called out two organizations.

> ers' Hall Tuesday, Oct. 27, which was Citizens' Alliance if we had gone far speaker of the evening.

Comrade Coates spoke in part as The charge against W. F. Phelps was worsting God in a struggle for men's follows: There has been a great deat on strike. Our strength of organized that of improper conduct to the lady souls, as some clergymen in their of misrepresentation about the purdialemma have declared, but because pose, the basis of the AMERICAN like making the appeal office a thorough Truth. They are virtually holding pose and object of this meeting. The clean and honest place, and what the people while the Capitalists go newspapers of Chicago have not got, business, electric lighting, street car the paper teaches in columns it shall through their pockets. As the people ten their information properly about business. We did not want to have to protice in its office, that the decep become intelligent, they discover this meeting, and I am satisfied there call out that reserve unless absolute tion heretofore practiced by which a these frauds and desert the Old Har has been a great deal of ill feeling great many of workers were giving lot, while those that worship a God of stirred up in this city that ought not zens' Alliance Committee if it had financial support to the paper, shall ignorance—believing all knowledge is to have been stirred up and was en enough, if not we would paralyze the tirely unnecessary under the cir. entire industry of the city. They cumstances. I want to place the knew we meant business, and before of the union label in the office. A prominent Wall street authority object of this meeting in the 12 o'clock the contending forces were was but a fiction, and that men and says: "The closing down of the Amal proper light." The AMERICAN gotten together and a settlement of women were made to "walk the gamated Copper Mines; is due entire- LABOR UNION sent me to Chi. the strike signed after the Citizens plank" at the whim of J. A. Wayland, ly to an attempt to affect the stock cago primarily to take care of one of Alliance agreed to deal with labor and that the great majority of em. in Wall street." In other words, 70, its organizations, the Street Laborers, unions. We have had no trouble in ployes received but \$3 per week, and 000 men are refused the opportunity of which there are something like Denver since, and our organizations In many cases have been fined if they to work and earn a living, because 2 1,800 members. During my stay here are stronger in Denver than ever beor 4 speculators—who have sold this I have met a great many members of fore. This, fellow workingmen, was Against all there practices we have stock short-want to run the price organized labor, and I have had a gen- the best opportunity to demonstrate all entered our most emphatic protest down where they can buy it in at a cral demand for some sort of an or the way the AMERICAN LABOR and the members of the union are handsome profit. I wonder how many ganization that will put those people UNION WORKS. That is our strong standing like a stone wall for the enperpetuation of this system next electunion movement. That is largely the one is the injury of all. That is the The employees are all poor, and de- tion, and how many-being sick of it purpose of this meeting. I want to program on which we operate on the pendent upon their meager earnings -will vote for themselves and an operate of the AMERICAN LABOR industrial field, and I have seen the for a livilhood. Means must at once portunity to produce the necessities UNION was in the same kind of business that some of the so-called decent, ticularly during the last six months legitimate trades unions are in, I sup- both in our experience in Colorado in house to save expense and go on Living from hand to mouth, is the pose I could have organized a faction and what I have seen going on here short rations. Our funds are very condition of over half the population of nearly 99 per cent of the trades in the three weeks that I have been in of the Earth, ever has been and ever unions of this city. But that is not Chicago. In this city, along the old limited. We believe the battle we are should be. At present, any attempt the business the MERICAN LABOR lines. I have seen union after union. fighting a most important one. It to acquire more than this must result UNION is in IS NOT IN THE BUSI day after day, meet defeat at the in one person taking advantage of an. NESS, NEVER HAS BEEN IN THE hands of the Employers' Association. pear to neason or a thorough re-other. Before one can rise a dozen BUSINESS AND NEVER WILL BE I do not believe there is an organizamust fall. This being a fact, the IN BUSINESS, AS FAR AS WE CAN tion in this city in the last 60 days, put it and its practices four-square to wiser plan, it seems to me, is to estab. JUDGE NOW BY ITS ACTION AND and there have been a great many the world. It is a fight to the finish lish a co-operative system of society. ITS SENTIMENT, OF ORGANIZING gone on strike or made demands, that it may mean hungry stomachs and wherein everybody must live from DUAL UNIONS!!!! Dual organiza have bettered conditions or wages, or supperless to bed, but let it mean the hand to mouth; wherein none can ac tions would simply bring about con that have succeeded in the slightest worst, it declares the Appeal shall cumulate more of the necessities of tention and discord in the ranks of degree. Let me close my remarks by the right or that it shall not exhist.

I would suggest that this letter be the supply of others. Then there will a possibly can the supply of others. Then there will a possibly can the supply of others. Then there will a possibly can the supply of others. Then there will a possibly can the supply of others. Then there will a possibly can the supply of others. Then there will a possibly can the supply of others. Then there will a possibly can the supply of others. Then there will be supply of others. Then there will be supply of others. Then there will be supply of others are supply of others. be right or that it shall not exhist. Hife than he can use, thus shortening the wage earners at large. The again emphasizing all I possibly can submitted to bocal Chicago, but not be no occasion to take anxious thought seriously concerned with the building is not here for the purpose of tearing published in a paper, providing matter for the morrow; no insurance to pay, up of the A. L. U., as much as it is in down the labor movement, but for the should be adjusted before day of pub- for the hand can always reach out and the success of the principles which it purpose of building it up, and whether lication. Will wire you in that event, take an abundance with which to fill is attempting to propogate among the you come to us as actual organized We are now about to offer the matter the mouth. Then, living from hand working class of the United States, bodies, you will have to come to us to arbitration by the National Com. to mouth will be safe, and we will not We believe the conditions in the from the standpoint of principle mittee of the Socialist Party. There have to keep our noses to the grind- United States, not only in our sooner or later whether you want to is no question of our ability to make stone in an endeavor to exist, but all part of the country where, re or not. This meeting is a gathering good, but there is a question of how will have time to improve themselves gardless of its progressive methods, of trades unionists who are members the A. L. U was forced into existence of other organizations to put them in

essential for labor unions to combat against the complete organization of

fectively upon the organization of the various employers' associations, may now belong to. showing that capitalists were combining and concentrating throughout the entire country with the avowed purpose of disrupting trades unlong He proved the dire necessity of Evening Oct. 31. Admission Free. solidarty on the part of the working class to meet this latest move of the capitalist class, and in support of his arguments he used with striking force day. November 4th, is: "Resolved, what took place in Denver not long ago, briefly stated as follows:

There was organized in Denver the Citizens' Albance. One clause in the rules of that body forbid the making of new contracts with the trades unions. One of our labor unions whose yearly contract was about to expire, an organization NOT AFFILE ATED WITH THE A. L. U. BUT WITH THE INTERNATIONAL BAK ERS' UNION, which had been making contracts for ten years between the Boss Bakers' Association and their union, asked the boss bakers for renewal of contract. A committee was sent to renew the contract. The committee was informed that under the agreement or terms of the Employers Association they could do nothing as they were prohibited from making contracts with or recognizing labor unions-that they were organized for the purpose of disrupting labor or ganizations, not to treat with them And immediately the contest came on The AMERICAN LABOR UNION was hest friend of the working man and the only force in that city which had the sooner he realizes this fact, the the program to meet those conditions We waited, however, a week, until one of our own organizations had to go un with a committee to their employers to make an agreement or to present a wage scale. They got the same answer as the bakers. We immediately held a council of not only the A L. U. representatives in that city, but of a large part of the International organizations, and we notified the Em ployers' Association that we were go ing to put our system of an injury to one the injury of all into effect to beat that combination. It was the only way to beat it. The Trades Assemblies elected a General Committee of

10 to deal with the proposition, and every organization in the city, with Mr. D. C. Coates, of Denver, Col., the exception of one or two gave this next day we pulled out the next or-There has been considerable en canization that was directly con-In 48 hours we had out 13,000 men and women wage earners in our city labor in Denver is something 19,000, and

yet in reserve, and those were mostly occupied in the newspape

makes you members of the AMERI-CAN LABOR UNION. It will not ask Comrade Coates dwelt briefly but any man or woman to sever connection with their labor union which they

NOTICE

Don't forget the Entertainment at North Town Headquarters, Saturday

NOTICE.

The Subject for Debate for Wednes-That Trade Unionism Should be Advocated by Socialists." Comrades Saunders and Jansen will maintain the affirmative, while Comrades Fryer and Stade will take up the negative. A good attendance is expected.

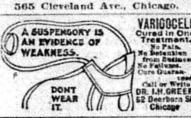
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O per cent. of sales go to Tor Chicago Sociation Katalog gratis. Address. E. J. ENGBERG,



The Meat Trust is putting up the prices of meat, but our prices are as low as the lowest. Give us a trial TREBEEN BROS, W.728 North Av.

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FLORITALIFATE at

94 West Ohio N. and 100 N. Center Av

Good things for hungry people.

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AND FAMILY TRADE::::
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By Frederick Engels.

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Socialist Stock Co.

of Chicago, Benefit of

Chicago Socialist Wicker Park Hall, Wednesday Eve., Dec. 2, 1903.

Admission, 25c, including Grand Ball after the show. Tickets now on sale at 181 Washington St.

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KEEP THIS IN YOUR HEAD.

FIFTH ANNUAL RECEPTION AND BALL GLAZIERS' UNION NO. 27

At SCHOENHOFFEN'S HALL

Corner Ashland and Milwankee Avenues SATURDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 31, 1903

Grand Entree at \$:30 -- Tickets ago, a person -- Music by Prof. Maloney The Very Warmest Time in Your Life is in Store for You on This Occasion.

FALL FESTIVAL. Supplementary Report.

Money received since. 17th Ward 2.75 17th Ward, B. Berwyn 25 28th Ward 6.50 The winter agitation meetings will Billow 2.50 begin on Sunday, Nov. 1 at 7:30 p. m.

Total profits to Oct 28th \$337.22 Saturday evening, Nov. 14, will be

meeting Nov. 6th at 541 N. Western der 14 free. avenue, for the purpose of discussing pians for winter agitation.

mass-meeting will take place on Sunday, Nov. 15th at 2 p. m. sharp, at Oriental Hall, 126 La Salle St., 3rd floor. Non-members specially invited!

NOTICE.-Bohemian Comrades will authority to do any business for the hold a big mass-meeting Sunday. Nov. party in any way.

assist in making this meeting a big success. The meeting is for the pur-Profit at last report,......\$299.47 pose of organizing a Bohemian branch.

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LAKE VIEW NOTES.

33rd, No. 2...... 6.75 rade Wm. S. D. Dolton will be the 11th Ward 1.75 speaker of the evening. Bring your 28th Ward 3.50 fellow wage slaves. Admittance free. 33rd No. 2..... 6.25 Sunday, Nov. 8, Mrs. May Wood 20th Ward 3.75 Simons will lecture.

> given up to revelry and joy. A recep-NOTICE.—All members of the 15th tion and ball with free refreshments Ward Branch of the Socialist Party and some novel features will be held. are requested to attend the Branch Tickets 25 cents each. Children un-

The 25th Ward Branch at its last meeting passed a resolution of thanks to Comrades, Mr. and Mrs. Craske, for NOTICE.—The Socialist Party their gift of a magnificent table to the branch.

> NOTICE.-This is to notify all persons that Wm. Arentson is not a me ber of the Socialist Party, and has no

> > F. H. KUCKENBECKER Secretary, 15th Ward Branch

The Rank and File

Comrade M. W. Ziva joins the T. U

There is something doing around this office these days.

Don't forget the Sunday afternoon and evening meetings at headquarters

The Hagerty leaflet is now ready for distribution. A sample for the

the T. U. F., and a large list of subscriptions.

The election returns will be received at headquarters Tuesday evening, Nov. 3rd.

The admission to the Simons-White will be Ten Cents. Read announcement in adv. columns

of play "Coeur D'Alene," to be given for benefit of Chicago Socialist. The big debate tomorrow at Maple.

wood Opera House, Single Tax vs. Socialism, will be great. Better go. We have an elegant line of party buttons beautifully enameled and gold

\$2.40 per dozen. Conrades sending in subscriptions should write the names and addresses very plainly. This will do away with delay in unravelling poorly written

in clubs during the past week: Lym- union are urged to bring their fellow ed we will have a local there next burner 4, Webel of Salem, 4, Freer 4, workers with them. Baurfke 4, 6th Ward 4, Boehm 8,

Lorenz 10. The comrades out in the state are pushing this paper splendidly these days. We received 183 new subscriptions during the past week and they

The National party buttons, issued 8 p. m. by Secretary Mailly, can now be had at this office for 20c. per dozen. 3 Oct. 31. Silver Leaf Quartette will dozen for 40c. 2 for 5c, and 5 for a sing. dime. Trot in your orders.

The Simons-White debate will be a very interesting affair. If you are uncertain as to what is meant by Single not miss.

Comrade Gurney, of the 26th Ward, the corner of Madison and Dearborn street, and would like to have all the comrades who are in need of headgear at popular prices call on him.

ters next Tuesday night, Nov. 3. We amounting to \$1.85. Several yearly will receive reports from all states in sub-cards were sold. which the Socialists have tickets up. There will be refreshments, singing and dancing. A good time.

We are receiving a great many subas plain as you possibly can.

book, "Karl Marx Capital," on hand come; free discussion. Women espeand will sell you one for \$1.50 as cially are invited to attend long as they last, or we will give you one outright if you will secure a list of 20 subscribers and pay for them all at one time.

The educational lectures given by Comrade Untermann Geach Saturday evening are well attended, and much interest is manifested and many questions asked, in getting at the roots of simons, " Man and Social Institutions," will be the different phases of the question. You will do well to attend these lectures.

FEDERAL LABOR UNION.

There will be another open meeting Monday, Nov. 2nd, at 8 o'clock, p. m., of the A. F. of L. to be held at Boston oria and Monroe streets.

The right methods to deal with the industrial problem in the wage workers interest are its fundamental prin-

Unorganized workers are especially invited to be present. D. C. Coates helping the cause of Socialism in Irovice president of the American Labor Union, and others will address the Come out

J. W. SAUNDERS, Secretary.

SOCIALISTS EVERY WHERE.

which appears on the front page of to Watseka. There we met Comrade man."-Alexander M. Storton, pastor this lesue written by Comrade Unter- Whalen, also Comrades P. A. Sweeney of the M. E. Church, Imlary, Mich.

The Third Ward Branch has established headquarters for the winter, at 3345 State Street. Lectures will be given every Sunday night.

NOTICE.-Important to members of Machinist Unions. A resolution declaring for Socialism will be voted upon by all Locals of Machinist Unions during the month of Novem-

All Socialists, members of the above union are requested to attend meetings of their respective Locals to work and vote for the resolution. Comrade Lorenz sends one dollar to Especially Local 229, Liberty Lodge.

17TH WARD ATTENTION .- Public meetings every Sunday evening 7:30 o'clock at 17th Ward Socialist headquarters 256 West Chicago avenue. Good speakers. Froe discussion. Everybody welcome. A. A. W.

NOTICE.-A big mass-meeting of "Socialism vs. Single Tax" debate Bohemian workingmen and women of the 15th, 16th and 17th Wards will take place on Sunday, Nov. 1st (tomorrow) 2 p. m., for the purpose of politically organizing Bohemian branches of the Socialist Party

The following Comrades will address the meeting: Frank Hlavacek and P. Pergler in the Bohemian and Ernest Untermann in the English language Admission free, All invited Bring plated, the price is 25 cents each or your friends. Do not forget the date and place. Atlas Hall, 32 and 34 Emma street, to-morrow at 2 p. m.

ORGANIZER

NOTICE .- The Wholesale Shipping Room Employes Union, will hold an ty. We succeeded in getting one subopen receting Friday evening, Nov. The following comrades have turned 6th, at 8 p. m., all members of the

A. W. Mance and others will ad dress the meeting.

NORTH TOWN NOTES,-Lecture every Sunday evening at S o'clock. JOLTS FROM Questions and discussion at the close of lecture.

A. M. Simons will speak Nov. 1st at Social and entertainment Saturday

Sunday school at 10:30.

MELROSE PARK, ILL.-The second public meeting of Meirose Local of Tax and do not know the definition of the Socialist Party was held at Rog-Socialism, this is the event you should genbucks' Hall, Sunday, Oct. 25th at 3 p. m. Comrade Thos. J. Morgan was the speaker of the meeting Comrade Morgan held an audience of has opened a first-class hat store on about 50 people interested for about two and one-half hours, speaking on "The Socialist Movement of the World," giving a very clear explana tion of the movement and its prin-Be sure and come down to headquar ciples. A collection was taken

P. PITSCHNER, Secretary.

BIG AGITATION MEETINGS.

Comrade Johanna Greie-Kramer scription cards that are very poorly from New York City, will lecture in written. This will of course make German on Sunday, Nov. 1st, 3 p. m. confusion in getting our lists properly at Wosta's Hall, 120 W. Lake street, arranged. Please write the names and Monday, Nov. 2nd, 8 p. m., before the Karl Marx Club, 380 Larrabee We have a large number of the street (near North avenue.) All wel-

28TH WARD.

The indoor agitation in the 28th Ward begins Nov. 8th, 2:30 p. m., at headquarters, 1495 Milwaukee avenue, and will continue every Sunday during the winter.

Chas. B. Ehnborn and May Wood the speakers for the first meeting. Children from the Sunday school

will sing.

TO THE TRADE UNION COMRADES of Federal Labor Union, A. L. U., all the delegates to the convention realize it.—Appeal to Reason. in west hall of Bricklayer's Hall, Pe-in December, who are Socialists. Com-

> The Way the Work is Being Done. Kankakee, Ill., Oct. 19, 1903. Dear Comrade Smith: --

Socialist, 181 Washington St.

I hustled around a bit yesterday quois county. As I wrote to you in my last letter, I decided to visit Sheldon. I arrived in Sheldon about 11 good account of itself at the next elec- tem. tion. Had only five minutes time to | "I am not making a sacrifice by givstay in Sheldon; told the boys that I ing up my easy life, comforts, friends We are indebted to Comrade Miegel had received a letter from Comrade and social connections. These things for a Stenographic report of Professor. Nat Whalen that he would be in Wat- mean nothing to me in the face of my Mangasserian's lecture on Socialism seka, Ill., to organize that town. Comdelivered at the Grand Opera House rade Hart, secretary of Sheldon Local. the sources of life by organized greed. last Sunday. This made it possible to and Comrade Titus, a member of our I do not expect the gratitude of the present our readers the reply and Kankakee Local, who happened to be tollers for taking up their fight. It is answer to Professor Mangasserian in Sheldon on business, went with me my fight, and I must fight to be a

stray and unsuspecting citizens that happened along and succeeded in getting the large hall nearly filled. Comrade Whalen gave us a rousing speech and succeeded in stirring up quite a number of questions from several law vers, business men and others among the sudience. All of the questions were answered to the full satisfaction of all present. We sold several subcards of the Chicago Socialist and almost cleaned un Comrade Whalen's stock of literature. We then got five members to start the new local, al hough some of the most active work. ers were out of town. Comrade Wha ien and myself were compelled to leave Sheldon early and had a drive through the country for sixteen miles to Gilman, as there was no north bound train from Watseka until the next morning. The trip was shortened by the lively debates between Comrades Whalen and an old school-

Carey of Watseka When we arrived in Gilman we had about half an hour to get supper be fore the train left. While supper was being prepared Comrade Whalen distributed about two dozen of the Chica. go Socialists to the boarders, who immediately fell into a warm debate on the question of Socialism. We had to leave them while they were hotly debating and took the north bound train. got off at Kankakee, while Comrade Whalen went on to Kensington,

We will next organize Clifton, which will make four locals in Iroquois Counscriber to a Socialist paper in St. Anne, and if we can get him interest-Fraternally

CHAS. SIEVERS, Sec'y.

THE OUTSIDE

Rent, interest, and profit are prolific names for theft.-Social Justice.

Inequality is the source of all revolutions, for no compensation can make up for inequality.-Aristetle.

We will have a government of, for Socialists are victorious .-- Socialist

When the workers quit fighting one another and fight capitalism the end of the divide up system will be here. -Coming Nation.

Remember that under Socialism man's ideals and interests will no longer conflict, and following his ideals he will gradually reach a higher mental and spiritual plane,-Ohio Socialist.

Capital has no rights which labor is bound to respect. Labor creates capital then produces wealth with it. Is it, that labor must respect its own product? Labor must be very blind it it cannot see this point.-Referendum.

Workingmen, don't be doped. Reform is chloroform. As a burglar would administer chloroform to the inmates of a house so that he might rob them 'in peace,' so capitalists would have the workers breathe re- startling to the neighbor, but as Adam form so that they may exploit them at their leisure."--Journal of Labor.

The more Trusts, the harder the greed of the rich the sooner will the when you have harvested your crop, people rise in their might and vote to 1'll take a third or it for the use of the own and operate every industry for mad, and you can have the balance." themselves and the race. The rich! Thus did the landlerd make his deare aiding in the work of creating a We desire to secure the names of New Civilization-but they don't for the landlord and the Garden of

There are two cardinal principles rades who can furnish us with this in the Socialist code. First, the ma-Let every member be present and information will oblige by sending jority of the people must make the encourage all of his fellow workers the same to the editor of the Chicago laws, and second, the people must collectively own all capital. Unions think that the trouble is with the immediate employers but it is not. The trouble is with the system. Working issue," he said, "when Judge Douglas people should rise up and take pos- and myself are silent. It is the etersession of that which is theirs - nal principle-right or wrong-Labor Advocate.

> "I am taking this step because it is impossible to be sane and not revolt, o'clock, was welcomed by and intro- be sane and be silent, be sane and not are hustlers and Sheldon will give a fight to overthrow the capitalist sys- Craftsman.

and J. L. Pickens of Watseka and who has decided to enter actively others. We helped them round up any upon the campaign for Socialism.

WEEK'S MEETINGS

Speakers must be paid their carfare When speakers have cause to change their established date, they should notify the county secretary so that such change may not unperi, the meeting or disappeint the comrades that are responsible for such meeting.

Note—Figure in the brackets denote the

Note .- Figure in () brackets denote the

Note—Figure in () brackets denote the number of ward in which and by which meeting is held. Branches desiring to discontinue open air meetings, should notify County Sec-retary not later than Tuesday.

Speaker; Koop.
Campbell and North ave. (15).
Speaker, Bartells.
Miwasker SATURDAY, OCT. 31, 8 P. M.

Milwaukes and Powell (25). Speaker: Ehubern

12th and 40th ave x3t) Speaker: Nicholsen SUNDAY, NOV. 1, 2 P. M. Western and 12th vib.
Speaker: Whalen.
North Ave, and California (13).
Speaker: Nicholsen.

mate and friend of his, a lawyer, Mr.

SUNDAY, NOV. 1, 8 P. M.
256 W. Chicago ave. (17), 7:20.
Speaker: Koop.
North Town Socialist Headquarters.
363 Sedgwick at.
Speaker: Simons.
Party. Headquarters.
Speaker: Berlyn.
Hygeia Hall, 481 Ogden ave.
Speakers: Coates and Edwards.
TUESDAY. NOV. 2, 8 P. M.

TUESDAY, NOV 2, 8 P. M.
100th and Ewing (3),
Speaker: Ebuborn.
California and North (b).
Speaker: Cope.
700t Loomis St. (32).
Speaker: Bartells.
WEDNESDAY, NOV. 4, 8 P. M.
Bobsy and Chicago, (5).

lobey and Chicago (10) Speaker: Ehnborn. THURSDAY, NOV. 5, 8 P. M. 40th and Madison (31), Speaker: Bertells. FRIDAY, NOV. 5, 8 P. M

Speaker: Whalen. Madison and Aberdeen (18). Speakers: Henry and Rubenstein.

THE FIRST LANDLORD.

In the hey-dey of mankind, Adam went forth and gathered the fruits of the forest, unmolested by the trusts or bothered with politics. Nature supplied his wants and while there was much more than Adam could use, the ery of "over production" found no echo in the land.

Adam got tired of roaming from place to place and he discovered that it was much more convenient to cultivate fields and harvest the grain. Other men imitated his example and

thus husbandry was established as a regular vecation of mankind. Adam, while resting in the shade of the Forbidden Tree, communed with the

and by the people only when the serpent Covetness, who slyly put a bug "Adam, you are foolish to wear your

life away by working in the fields. A small portion from the crop of each of your neighbors would enable you to live in idleness and luxury." This seemed easy, and Adam consult-

ed his neighbors in regard to the mat-"Go to," replied they, "you are

strong and as able as we to work. Till your own fields."

est neighbor. "My friend," said Adam, "the land you are now using is mine by right of discovery. I was here first."

This doctrine seemed rather new and was about 25 pounds heavier and carried an innocent looking club, the neighbor agreed with him.

"Now," continued Adam magnant | Go to ... monopoly, the more crushing the mously, "just stay on the land, and

> but. As the world wasn't big enough Eden to do business at the same time. Eden took a vacation.-Fred D. War

Lincoln's greater power in his famous discussions with Stephen A. Douglas was because of his insistence that the real issue was whether slavery was right or wrong. "That is the throughout the world." . The same is true between capitalist and Socialism -which is right? No learned sophistries, paid for by wealthy greed, can obscure the issue; no hireling musketduced to half a dozen enthusiastic take my place shoulder to shoulder ry can down it. The struggle will last President comrades. All the Sheldon comrades with my comrades, the toilers, in the until the right is triumphant - The

OFFICE OF THE COOK CO. SECRETARY

County Central Committee meets November, 15, 2:39 p. m., sharp Applications for membership should be sent to this office without delay.

Sunday afternoon lectures and discussions will begin Sunday, Nov. 1st. 8 p. m at these headquarters. Comrade Holthusen will preside at this meeting.

Cold weather is coming of Clubs should prepare for indoor meetings. Get your halfs ready for the propagation of Socialism.

. . . Contributions for rent of Party head

84.20 Total Branches that have not received their charter, can get same if secretaries will apply at this office.

Financial Secretaries, having affixed stamp to member's eard, should cancel such stamp by writing his name across the entire square to which stamp has been affixed. Do this. Some Branches that have pledged a cer-

tan amount toward the payment o headquarters rent have failed to pay dur-ing September and October.

Branches and individuals alike should not fail to send or bring their respective obligations in the shape of assistance for the maintenance of the party's head-quarters.

A mass meeting of the members in Cool County will take place on Sunday, No-venber lith, at 2 p. m. at Oriental Hall, 12 LaSalle street, 3rd floor, for the pur-pose of discussing party tactics and such other matters as may properly come be-fore it.

Only members in good standing idues must have been paid for September) are entitled to voice and vote. Here is an opportunity for all members to air their views and exchange opinions. Bring your ne w cards with you.

The following branches have not selected County Central Committeemen and should do so at once: 4th and 5th Polish should do so at once: 4th and 3th Polish, 10th and 11th German: 19th and 11th Bohemian; No. 1. 28th, 30th 32d Karl Marx Club, Grossadale.

The basis of representation is as follows: (Section IV County Constitution.) One delegate for the first fifteen (15) members or fraction, and one (1) addit.

nembers or fraction, and one (1) addi-tional delegate for all additional members tional delegate for all additional members above fifteen (15) up to the number of twenty-five (25) and one additional delegate for every additional thirty (25) members or major fraction there of. In plainer words: One delegate for five (5) to fifteen (15) members (20) delegates for sixteen (15) to twenty-live (25) members and three (3) delegates for forty-one (41) to fifty-five (55) members.

Leiesates must be members or the party at least six (6) months continually.

Your attention is called to the following (Section XXVII. County Constitutions: "On and after the adoption of this constitution all members of Local Cook County shall surrender their dux cards to the Executive Committee and receive new cards made out by the Secretary and thereafter each branch shall forward the application of each person to the Secretary, who, upon the approval of the applicant's membership by the County Central Committee, shall Issue a membership card to the applicant." Therefore, pursuant to the above, all Branches and Clubs of Cook County are hereby requested to send without delay the membership.

Adam returned to the tree much troubled in mind at the perverseness of mankind.

The scrpent was, there and again whispered in his ear, at the same time giving him a playful dig in the ribless region.

With this inspiration, he hastily arose and donned his best suit of fig leaves. Daubing a hunk of bear's grease on his clay-colored hair, he called on his near-set neighbor.

Clubs of Cook County are hereby requested to see the returned to their owners may receive the new card. The old cards will be canceled and returned to their owners. Read above constitutional section care fully and remembers will be written out hereafter only by the County Secretary, who will affix the seal. Every Branch should also be in possession of a charter. They will be free to Branches now organized. To Branches that will organize hereafter the small charge of ten (10) cents will be made.

THEO. MEYER, Sec'y.

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Grand Reception and Ball Wednesday, Oct. 28, '08

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Tickets, 50c a Couple. Comrade Conklin is selling a good reliable seven-jewel movement in a 4-ounce dust-proof screw case at \$3. Zowana that bread and other bakery goods are union-made for you just as good.

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The proof of the only guarantee to Comrade Conklin is selling a good

Furnished rooms for single occu pant or light housekeeping; hot water, bath and gas. 977 Lake St, first floor

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81 S. CLARH ST. A. B. Conklin. Some snaps in second-hand watches.

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