## STRBNGTEM THE STRULGLE FOR pRACE AND DISARMMENT

 atmospheric and high-altituded tefts its resumption of ove with
anxiety by all who love peace everywhere. Moscow anxiety by all who love peace everywhere. Moscow
Radio is feported to have emphasised its deep conRadio is reported to have emphasised its deep con-
cern at this development and ot hive added that cht
Soviet Union in on oing to tand by idy watching
the USA perfect its unclear weapons. Soviet Union is not going to stand oy idly watching
the USA perfect its unclear weapons.
Franee is preparing to explode a en eries of
bombs. New entrants to the nuclear club are about France is preparing to texplode a new series
bombs. New entrants to the nucear club are about
to quaity for membership by conducting their first
tests. tests. The 17 notion Disarmanent Committee, which has
been working for so many months in Geneva is vir been working for so many months in Geneva is vir
tually deadlocked. The Western Popers refuse
accept the generous Sovie offer of two to thre on
and site inspections per year-an offer which in for fat
meets the previous Western proposal for inspection meets the previous. Western proposals for inspection
of nuclear test explosions in their entirety. The West
insists now on a minimum of seven on-site inspecinsists now on a minimum of seven on-site inspec-
tions having retreated from its oriminal position of
two to three inspections, as soon as the Soviet Union agreed to it!
Meanwhile te list arnmed interviontion is and show of force in yarious
parts of parts of the world: In Lhaos and South Vietetain,
North Kalimantan (N. Borneo), in the Caribeean In the heart of Europe, the mounting armarents
build-up and revanchist frenzy in Westen Cermany
and in West Berlin continue to constitute grave dan-build-up and revanchist frenzy in Western Germany
and in West Berlin continue oo constitute grave dan
gers to peace. Force and violence are being stepped up by the imperialists in South Africa, Southern
Rhodesi, Angola and Mozabique: and in all other lands under colonian or racial domination.
All ower the world, the peoples are fighting back
the new war dangers through the mightiest demonsthe new war dangers' through the mighthiest demons-
trations and actions for peace and disarmament. The trations and actions for peace and disarmament. The
immediate gaol of a nuclear test ban, as a step to
wards general ond complete disarimament, has been wards general and complete disarmament, has been
the contran demand of the erand spring campaign
for disarmament-in which tens of thousands have participated, on a scale u unprecedented in the history
of the peace movement. In Indaia, the slogans of the campaign for peace and
disarmament inh this priod centre oround the call for
the defence of the policy of nonaligment, which is under severe attuck aoticy on non consequgnent dant, whice. The
battle to keep India nonaliened to prevent imperiabattle to keep India nonaligned, to prevent imperia-
list bases from being established on our soil, to reep
India out of militiary pacts, standing on its own feet India out of military pacts, standing on its own feet
Ind protected byits ovn strenth and ont by an
amperialist "umbrella"- is the concrete form of to and protected by its own strengh and not by an
imperiaist cumbrilla-is the concrete form fit to
dayds strugie of Indian democratic forces for peace
and disarmament. Official spokesmen, headed by Prime Minister
Nefrut have repeatedily yaserted Indidas. determina-
tion to pursue its policy of peaceful coexistence and
 disarmament, of support to to the national indepen
denae struggeso
peacefil settlement of all disputes through The Prime Minister has again and again declared
India's determination never to use atomic energy for the making of nuclear weapons.
hat it ith this aderence to the policy of peace which
hon for India a high place in the hearts of peoplas everywhere. II hish now more than ever b befoore
that Indiaw must demonstrate its pasion for peace that India must demonstrate its passion for peace-
when interested quarters are slandering our country
and pointing it as one which has forsaus and pointing it as one which has forsaken the rood
of peace, and taken to the perilous path of support for imperialism and wart take the lead, jointly with
At Genva, India must
other At Geneva, India must take the lead, jointly with
othher nonaligned countries, in exposing the imperiaa
list sabotage of a test ban treaty and by putting or list sabotage of a test ban treaty and by putting for
ward concete proposals on the issues in tispute
proposals which can bring to head the imperialist
 to every point oft tension, India must act against the
imperialist war-makers and in support of the peo-
ples' strugge for peace and nation The preparations in the coming months for an Aill
India Peaece Congress to be held in Madras in Sep
tember round the central themes of the defence of India Peace Congress to be held in Madras in Sep
tember round the central themes of the defence of
nonaligment, support or the colombo proposals,
general and complete disarmament, and the ending
 help to revitalise the broad peace forces in this
country so that they can play their full part in the
worldwwide struggle for peace and disarmament (May 14).

FREE-MARKET FOR COMMUNAL POISON
Three readers, who were present at a Jan Sangh a very interesting note on the speeches delivered,
among others, by a to to leader of Jan Singh The
meeting was hel


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## ANTI-COMMUNIST

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| A FRIEND has, sent | I N the letter, foll of con- | should not be so. Physically I am feeling |
| phlet titled Strategic Hamlets published by the | Griman wrote: conflence, | better and I will <br> to defend myself |
| Consulate General of the socalled Republic of |  |  |
| Vietnam (the |  | ${ }_{\text {ate }}^{\text {timo for them to learn }}$ about it. Now they should |
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PATNA, Speaking a a mass rally here on May
the Chairman of the Communist Party of India, S. 10, the Chairman of the Communist Party of India, S taxation poicy. He called upon the Eovernment to
nationalise banks, oil, exportimport trade and not to andionalise ban
tax the poor
$M_{\text {be wased the that the example of China should not }}$ rountries and to derogate the philosophy of Commu
nism. He pledged firm support of the Commnist
ind nism. He pledged firm support of the Communis
Party of Indiato the nonaingment policy of the gov

ernment accepted uder the leadershhip of Prime Minis | er Nehru. |
| :--- |












## Nationalisation-Only Way for Fulfilment of Plan

## S. A. Dange Calls for Reduction of

 Taxes on Poorer People

Goa

* From Our Correspondent


## Workers' Conference Demands


Support to Goldsmiths' Struggle

 Oit ateraite emporont
 Relief from Tax Burdens
State T. U. Council Formed


 to safegurd therr rights and coordinate the
against the onslaught of the employers.






## Notes of be Week

* By Romesh Chandra


## "THIRD PARTY": SELL-OUT UNDER A NEW MOVE

As the sisth round of the Indo-Pakistan taiks
hegins in Newh Delh, ittention is sharpy focussed,
on the latest US-Britith proposal for a third party" on the latest US-British proposal for a Gird part
intervention in the taks. The Rusk Sandys
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Indo-Pakstan "agremint
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JUTE WORKERS' GAIN The Central Wage Board for Jute industry is
reported to have finalised its recommendations regarding waigei-increase and bonus for the two and
hall lakh workers employed in the industry. A corninco to the erecom- rise of every single pont over



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AJOV GHOSH MEMORIAL FUND




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ATTUC CALLS: OBSERVE MAY 27
FOR NATIONALISATION OF BANKS, OIL, EXPORT \& IMPORT TRADE AND AGAINST NEW TAX MEASURES ON POORER SECTIONS * by K. g. Sriwastava






## NATIONALISATION OF BANKS MUST BECOME OUR NEXT MAJOR SOCIALIST ACTION

 and TWELVE












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# Alabama : Barbarism Shall Not Pass 

## CONDEMNATION

## IN EUROPE

## $\star$ From P. Kunhanandan

BERLIN, May 111 The US White terror against, Whegro even President Kennedy was forced to call "an
ugly situation" is stronely condemned in the European ugly sitiation" in
press this week.













## LONDON





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ROME

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## PARIS

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## OTHER CITIES

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Alabama's Struggle
An Open Letter to President Kennedy
Mr.President,
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ions of our contringen, of all political persua W Eare writting this leter to
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THE FOLLOWING by Gus Hall, Commun
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Indian Newspapers' Editorial Comments





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FROM WEST BERLIN TO EAST BERLIN
Disillusioned People Come in Search of a Happy Life
$\star$ FROM P. KUNHANANDAN

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PAGE TEN

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The National Councit of the Indian Association for Atro-Asian Solidarity met in New Dellid last week, under
the chairmanship of its President, Rameshwari NehruL Representatives from several State a thended the meening.
The Council decided to convere the Fourth National The Counci decided to convene the Fourth National
Conference of tere. ssocintion at Juipur in Angust. It

> Appeal to the Peoples of Asia and Africat

Conference of the Assciation at Jipur in Angust, It
adopted the following appeal to the Afro-Aslan peoples
on the Colombo proposils. on the Colombo proposal



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BLLGARIII \& SLI IIPHBBT
By Prof. E GEDiRcIE

May 24 this year marks the completion of eleven
centuries since the day when the famous Slav alphabet conturies since the day when the famous Slav alphabet
and writing, which secured them an important place in and wititig, which secured them an in


## Combat Bourgeois Influence

 In Art And Literature literature and to raise the cullurall level of the people on literature and to raise the culuraral level of the people on
the true foundation of Marxism Leninism was stressed recently at Sofia, by Todor Zhivkov, First Secretary of the
Bulgarian Communit Party and Prime Minister of BulBulgarian Communist Party and Prime Minister of gaia. Z hivkov was addressing. the closing meeting of the
Pilitiureau of the Partry attedded by workers from various sectors of the cultural front

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## Vivky why





HAOS: FACTS vo LIES






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& \text { ment headed bile Milton Obote, in mearing a crisis. It will }
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## OPREN LEPTTER












 Page fourtegn

## Uganda

 oalition between Obote's powerful and nationalistUganda People's Congress (UPC) and the feudalistic P

$\stackrel{\text { new ag }}{\text { (May }} 10$




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Latin America: Zone
A development of conis the dellaration made on
April 29 y. the Presldents
of Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, of Boilvia, Brarine Chile,
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& \text { ment headed by Milton Obote is is nearing a crisis. It will } \\
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& \text { coalition between Obot's powerful and nationalist }
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## Release Communist DETENUS NOW

\#FROM FRONT PAGE
the goldsmiths were unanimously passed.
The resolution on. release of detenus, among others, stated:
"This continued arrest and dentention of the Communists, other progressive political workers and leaders and workers of mass movements is not only a blow against the Communist Party but also against the very struture of democratic life and this meeting therefore appeals to all the citizens of Calcutta to raise a mighty voice for the release and restoration of fundamental democratic rights."
On May 12, a big meeting was held at Howrah Maidan, attended by more than ten thousand people and addressed among others by A K.. Gopalan MP.
In Hoogli district a meeting was held at Serampore and then a blg procession marched from the meeting of Konnagar a distance of five miles.

## Punjab

F ROM the incomplete reports. that have so far come; it transpires that over a hundred public meetings and demonstrations were held throughout the Punjab on May 12 and 13. More meetings were organised on May 14 and 15. Mass meetings have been held in such towns as Ludhiana, Moga, Amritsar, Kotkapura, Ferozepore Cant and Phagwara:
On May 13, mass demonstrations were held in Sangrur, Amritsar, Karnal," Rajpura, Kheral, Jamuna Nagar, Phillaur, etc.
Despite the harvesting season, peasants came from far off villages in Sangrur in large numbers. The demonstration was led by Avtar Singh Malhotra, Baba Dulle Singh, Partap Singh Dhanaula and others. It marched through the streets of the city and ended in front of the district courts where a memorandum was handed over to the diswas handed over:
At Amritsar a big rally was held in the Gol Bagh in the afternoon and at the end of afternoon and at the end of the rally a procession me
ed the demand for immediate release of detenus was voiced release of detenus was voiced in all the me

## Maharashtra

S PEAKING at a mass meeting on the occasion of the Release Detenus Day held at the Nare Park, S. G. Sardesal, Secretary of. the Maharashtra State Council. of the CPI demanded the immediate release of all Communist and trade union leaders detained under the Defence of India Rules.
A number of processions were taken out in the working
class areas of the city and they all converged in the ral ly, which was presided over by Prabhakar Vaidya, Secretary of the Bombay Commitiee of the CPI.
Advocate K. T. Sule in his speech criticised the policy of the government keeping the Communist and trade union leaders in continued detention in the name of emergency

The high-handed and undemocratic manner in which the government behaved could be seen from the fact that for a long time copies of the Defence, of India Rules were not inade available to the lawyers even able to the lawyers even though these copies were lying with the government. e AITUC and $G$ Sundaram he Arat seand G. Nanaram, coleum Workers's ddred the gathe ddressed the gathering.
MORE than three thousand citizens of Nagpur in a memoranidum submitted on May 12, demanded the immediate release of all Communist detenus. The memorandum, among others, pointed out that the continued detention of Communists, was contrary to the
Among the signatories to the Among the signatories to the memorandum are a number of doctors, professors, small businessmen etc.

## Delhi

I MMEDIATE release I of all Communists, trade union and kishan sabha leaders detained under the D.I.R. was demanded in two mass rallies organised by the Delhi Provincial Council of the CPI in connection with the Release Detenus day. The rallies were held in Subzimandi and Sewanagar:
The resolution in the main rally, held in Subzimandi, was moved by M. Farooqi, Secretaryl Delhi Provinclal Council of the Party. The resolution deplored the misuse of Emergency powers by the Government and proceeded to say:
"It is regrettable that the Emergenoy powers, instead of being used against blackof being used against black other anti-national and ments, have hational ele ments, have been applied against those who defended other toiling sections of the other toll people":
The resolution demanded better class treatment for detenus and deplored the political vindictiveness" of certain state governments in his respect.
Speakers at these ralles included Teja Singh Swatantar, veteran Communist leader, Romesh Chandrá, Editor of New Age, trade union leaders B. D. Joshi, Ram Chandra Sharma, Shakil Ahmed and Baldeo Singh.
The speakers described the work of the Communist Party for national defence and for the defence of accepted national policies of nonalignment, democracy and socialism. They emphasised that the

Party as a whole was committed to these policles. They ridiculed the attempts of the Government and the antlCommunists to create artifcial divisions in the Party on national policies.
Earlier in the day, Communist Party Branches in various parts of Delhi organised prabhat pheris, demonstrations, mill-gate meetings to explain to the people the sigiificance of the demand for detenus' release
The trade unions have actively taken up the demand for the release of trade union leaders and others. Following the decistion of the Deini State Cominittee of the AITUC on April 8 a number of unions adopted resolutions on release.

Daring the preparations for May Day, this was an important task which the trade unions undertook. In the May Day rally itself a resolution demanding release was adopted
Subsequently, B number of unions have adopted resolutions to this effect. Recently the Voltas and Volkart Employes' Union (an independent union) and Delhi Municipal Workers' Union, in their annual Conference, have adopted resolutions demanding release of trade union leaders and others.

## Andhra Pradesh

THE Hyderabad City
Council of the Communist Party of India organised a cycle procession on the evening of May 12 to demand the release of the Communist leaders, detained under the Defence of India Act.
Earlier the City council had put up thousands of posters in Urdu and Telugu throughout the twin cities calling upon the poople to raise their voice against the affront to democracy and the Constitution represented by the continued imprisonment of the Communist leaders.

The impressive cycle procession winded its way through the main thoronghfares of the city lustily shouting slogans. Thensands lined the streets and came out on the balconies to witness the procession. The general comment was that the government was being thoroughly pureasonable in the matter
The procession, which was headed by City Communist Party Secretary Raj Bahadur Gaur, ended at the historic Charminar. It was addressed by Maqdoom Mohinddin, who said that not only was the release of the Communist leaders essential for India's dedors essentiat more speciaficalIy to fight Right reaction, which the Congress President had characterised as the main had characterised as danger to the nation.

## Karnatak

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ORKERS of Karnatals raised their powerful


## President Mo Chi Minle

NEW AGE sends affectionate greetings to President Ho Chi Minh on his 73rd birthday, which falls on May:19.
Beloved of the Vietnamese people, Comrade $\mathrm{Ho}_{0}$ is today one of the most respected figures in the world Communist movement. His fifty years of revolutionary activities are an example of dedication, sacrifice and devotion to the people, which few have surpassed.

For the entire Indian people, and above all, for the Indian Communists, President Ho represents the finiest traditions of the struggle for peace and national independence, democracy and socialism.

NEW AGE wishes Comrade Ho Chi Mirh many, many more years of service to the Vietnamese people and to the world Communist movement.

Long live Comrade Ho Chi Minh!
Long live the friendship between the Vietnamese and Indian peoples!

Long live the solidarity of the world Communist movement!

## A Poeme Hy Ho Clii Minile

The clouds embrace the peaks, the peaks embrace the clouds,
The river below shines like a mirror, spotless and clean. On the crest of the Western Meuntains, my heart stirs as I wander
Looking towards the Southern sky and dreaming of old friends.

voice in support of the demand for the release of Communist and trade union leaders detained under the Defence of India Rules.
In the numerous meetings and processions held to celebrate this year's May Day in the various working class centres throughout the state, resolutions were passed demanding immediate release of the leaders wrongfully kept un-
der detention.

Notable among these rallies was the one held at Sirsi which was jointly organised by CongressmenCommunists, and PSPers. The May Day Committee specially formed for the observance of this day had on It , besides representatives of the various, trade unions and kisan organisations, promnent Congressmen, Communists and PSPers. A veteran citizen of the place, Hegie

