Against Fascism – Jews who served in The International Brigade in The Spanish Civil War

(Note – This survey is available at the AJEX Archives of the Jewish Military Museum in Jewish Museum, Camden; the Marx Memorial Library (MML) in Clerkenwell, The Imperial War Museum Library, The National Archives at Kew, the IBMT website, The British Library, The SOAS Library at the University of London, the LSE Spanish Studies Library, the Jewish Historical Society of England Library, UCL Jewish Studies Library, and The Wiener Library – all in London; Manchester University Library, The Hebrew University Library in Jerusalem, The Virtual Jewish Library website, VALBA (Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade) website and Brandeis University Library in the USA.

As at 07/03/21 Spanjews.doc

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Introduction

For reasons best known to themselves, most adherents of the Left - both old and new - and the mainstream Jewish community itself – have been, till recently, loathe to acknowledge and recall the dominant Jewish role in the International Brigade’s (IB) struggle against Fascism in the Spanish Civil War. Stereotyped as timid and submissive, the reality is that thousands of Jews from 53 countries went to fight and die opposing Franco, firing the first shots against Fascism. Some went openly as Jews, others took aliases; some fought in the battalions of their country of birth, others with other national groups; some went via a third nation, others went direct to Spain; some were refugees from anti-Semitism or political oppression already, others went freely from the democracies. In addition thousands more Jews world wide were active in solidarity campaigns, fund raising and refugee rescue, on behalf of the Republican Democrats. Most non-Jewish students of the conflict, however, have no problem emphasising the major part played by Jews in the International Brigade (IB) ¹, and the Black actor Paul Robeson, for example, even sang and recorded Yiddish songs for the Jewish soldiers in Spain (see reference to O’Riordan, below)

Evidence shows that the marginalisation of the huge part played by the Jewish fighters in Spain is due to the tight grip held by old fashioned Stalinists who have been the “Keepers of the Memory” of the IB in the post war period, and right up to the 21st century – especially in the UK and the USA. To acknowledge the incredible role of the Jews is to have to admit that many went to Spain as proud Jews as much as proud Socialists, and that many were also Zionists, especially the large number – proportionally the largest from any country – who came from Mandate Palestine/Israel.

For those on “The Hard Left”, this somewhat explodes the myth that everyone who went was a certified member of the Communist Party or was totally imbued with Communist ideals. This was most certainly not the case as the author heard first hand form Jewish veterans he interviewed. Indeed, Peter Fry openly says in an interview in the film “Forever Activists” that he went primarily because he was Jewish and this was because of his strong Jewish sense of Social Justice, which he felt all the Jewish volunteers had. This is verified by his wife Thelma. In his University of Manchester thesis (2001) Paul Bagon (great nephew of Samuel, who was killed fighting with the

¹ Members are affectionately referred to as “IB ers”.

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Polish Dombrowski battalion) examined this assertion further in interviews with 13 mostly Jewish veterans of the IB, coming to the definite similar conclusion, that Jews went as Jews and anti-Fascists as much as Socialists or Communists. It is also interesting to note that after WW2, most of the Jewish fighters returned to Jewish communities and the cultural life they were used to; they were by no means estranged from Jewishness or even Judaism. Some visited Israel many times and others have children living there to this day. They also said they sensed a strong strand of anti-Jewish feeling in some of the non-Jewish veterans leaders, and this naturally fed into the tendency by modern writers on the Spanish Civil War to ignore the Jewish contribution to the IB.

Stalinist opposition to Zionism, especially after 1948 and the re-birth of Israel, has meant that the Left has to denounce and invisibilise any overt and separate recognition of the massive Jewish contribution to the IB and the Republican struggle, in order to fit in with its perverse and passé Marxist view of history. Hence it can justify celebrating – quite rightly - the part played by Irish and Black volunteers, for example, but not the Jews. Not to give Jews the credit they so richly deserved, of firing the first shots against European Fascism, can thus be justifiably described as anti-Semitic, as it appears that national liberation is alright for everyone else – Ireland, Black Africa, Asia, the Arabs – but not alright for the Jews of Israel. This is open discrimination against Jews and the Left needs to now revise and take a more mature attitude to this issue. Till now, one will not thus find any reference to the contribution of the Jews to the IB in any book on the IB in the Spanish Civil War, except a moderate mention in Richard Baxell’s Ph D, and later book 2. Indeed when I met Richard Baxell at the first Len Crome memorial lecture at the Imperial War Museum, where I raised this issue at the discussion that followed, of the marginalisation of the Jews in the IB, to the extreme discomfort of Jack Jones and others present (Jack loudly asserted that I was surely not accusing the IBMT of anti-Semitism!), Baxell said privately to me that I should not expect more from him in his book – although it turned out he gave a paragraph or two and some footnotes - very generous compared to previous writers. Perhaps he saw sense after my remarks at the lecture, or perhaps he just could not avoid the glaringly obvious truth of the sheer number of Jews who served and died? Afterwards at the reception, members of the Crome family came and said to me they agreed with my objections but would not say it publicly at the lecture for fear of upsetting the apple cart of traditional views! And when I asked the amazing Milton Wolf (last Jewish Commander of the Abraham Lincolns), the same question, at a lecture he gave on his story at LSE, about a year later, just before he died, he tried to dismiss this matter amusingly as a red herring, but was clearly somewhat flummoxed by the question, conveniently taking the passé stance that you do not break ranks with the established wisdom and “don’t mention the Jews”. But yet again young Spanish students came up to me afterwards and said I was right to point out this anti-history of ignoring the Jews, and that in Spain they have no problem giving the Jewish IBers the high profile they so richly derive. But again they would not speak out publicly. This article now redresses this balance.

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With regard to the Jews who went to Spain from Israel (Palestine Mandate), some argue that they went because they were ‘internationalists’, not Zionists. In which case why did those among them who were refugees from Europe, go to Israel in the first place when there were many other countries they could have fled to? Why did they return to Israel after the SCW ended? Why did they fight in Israel’s War of Independence in 1948 - if they were not Zionists as well as Socialists? One can be both – these are not incompatible ideologies and never have been or will be.

Some facts

It is estimated that up to 25% of all the IB Fighters were Jewish (Alberto Fernandez, “Judios en la Guerra de Espana”, Tiempo de Historia, Madrid, Sept., 1975; “Los Judios Luchadores de la Libertad” by Gina Medem, nee Birnzuweig, Madrid, 1937 and Josef Toch “Jud en im Spanischen Krieg 1936-39”, Zeitgeschichte, Vienna, April 1973) - up to 10,000 men and women. Whilst 20th century history documents well the mass murder of Jews, Jewish resistance by comparison is feebly recorded. This included in Spain the following approximate numbers – certainly an underestimate - of Jewish fighters and participants in the IB -

Poland - 2,250 (of 5,000 Poles - 45% - Jews only 10% of Polish population)

USA - 1,250 (38% of total USA Volunteers – Jews only 4% of USA population)

France - 1043 (15% of French volunteers - Jews only 0.5% of population)

Britain – some 350 (15% - Jews 0.5% of population - David Diamint’s book, mentioned below)

Israel/Palestine - 300-500

Argentina – Prof. Raanan Rein (see below), Prof. of History, Tel-Aviv University, estimates that of the 5-600 Argentinians who went to Spain, about 10% were Jews and yet were only 1.6% of the population

Hungarian, Austrian (120-150 volunteers based on research by Hans Landauer and others in The Leo Baeck Year Book 1995, footnote page 17), Czech, Yugoslav (34 – probably a huge underestimate), Bulgarian (17), Canadian (71 Jews from Canada - in The Mackenzie-Papineau Battalion) , Italian, Scandinavian, German - totalling 1095 (work by Arno Lustiger in “German and Austrian Jews in the International Brigade” published in Frankfurt 1989 – and also “Schalom Libertad – Juden in Spanischau Burgerkrieg”, also published in French - and the Leo Baeck Year Book No. 35 1990, shows at least 400 to 500 German Jews fought in Spain).

See the 2003 film by Israeli writer Eran Torbiner, ‘Madrid Before Hanita’
Belgian (an article by Rudi van Doorslaer “Belgian Jews in the International Brigade” is mentioned in the IB archives at the Marx Memorial Library (MML) box D4, dated 17.7.86 and is in the AJEX archives, describes 200 Belgian Jews in Spain (30 of them women), 31 of whom were killed in action (kia) and a further 20 more kia in the Belgian Resistance in WW2). It is important to note here that most of the European volunteers went on to fight in the Resistance groups in WW2, many of them being captured and murdered by the Nazis.

Soviet Union - 53. This is a vast underestimate and current researches into newly available files in Russia have yet to yield new information on Jewish participation.

Virtually all the Romanians (see the article by Lending in the Jewish Workers Circle (JWC) journal, “Horizons” - mentioned below)

40 other countries - 1602.

Fifty-nine of the 124 American medical team were Jews (48%) – Prago’s article mentioned below and virtually all of the 40 Polish doctors. Of the estimated 66 American Jews from Brownsville in Brooklyn, for example, who went to Spain, only 25 returned (Prago).

The Polish Dombrowski Brigade (part of the 13th IB) formed a Jewish Company from the 2nd Palafox Battalion (Palafox was a Spanish patriot from the Napoleonic invasion), called The Botwin Company, on 12 December 1937 at Tardadientes, and named after Naftali Botwin (a famous Polish Jewish radical, executed in 1924 for assassinating a Polish Secret police agent). Their orders and banner were written in Yiddish, Polish and Spanish and they issued a Yiddish written newspaper (“Botwin”), first published on 30 December 1937. In fact the first edition of a Yiddish newspaper called “Der Freiheits Kempfer” or “Fighters for Liberty”, appeared at the Front on 7 August 1937. Jews also spoke Hebrew and Ladino as a lingua franca among themselves within the different national groups. The Republic also allowed radio broadcasts in Yiddish. The Botwins included the only two Arabs in the IB, one of whom was from Jerusalem and spoke Yiddish! The last stanza of the company hymn was “…how Jewish Botwin soldiers drove out the fascist plague! No Passaran!” (see “The Jewish Naftali Botwin Company”, J Rothenberg, Jewish Frontiers Journal, USA, date unknown, at IB archive, MML; it includes references to several books written in Poland by Botwin and Dombrowski Jewish veterans).

Trained at Albacete, the Botwins went into action on 12 February 1938 in the Sierra Quemeda near Belal Alcazar, then fought at Belchite 12-16 March 1938. They were virtually wiped out at the battles of the Ebro/Estramadura at Hill 281 (eighteen out of 120 survived!) and received the “Medalla de Valor” from the government (see Hirschmann below). All four successive commanders were killed in action – including Carol Gutman on February 13th and then Moise Micha Sapir on April 2nd at Lerida. Hirschmann also provided extracts from the books, “Poles in the Spanish Civil War”, Ministry of Defence,
Poland, and “International Solidarity with the Spanish Republic”, Progress Publishers, Moscow 1975, containing numerous references to the Botwins. The newly reinforced Botwins later formed the rearguard for the IB as they withdrew into France as the fighting ended.

It is ironic that the first IB casualty was Jewish (Leon Baum, from Paris) and the last (Haskel Honigstern; the Spanish poet Jose Herrera wrote of him “…Haskel Honigstern, Polish worker of the Jewish Race, son of an obscure land, killed in the light of my homeland”. He was given a state funeral in Barcelona on 6th October 1938). Later, most Botwins joined the Maquis and other Partisan groups in WW2, many dying in fighting the Nazis. In Poland, however, after the Six-Day War in 1967 and the anti-Jewish purges, all the memorials to the Botwin men that had been erected, were destroyed.

As Simon Hirschmann said, in an interview before he died, Jewish youth of this period - especially in eastern Europe - were living under anti-Semitic regimes and chose to fight back by becoming either Zionists or Communists; many chose the latter and Spain gave them a chance to take up arms in the cause of working people and democracy, with much herosim and self-sacrifice. They are a group much to be admired. But Zionists were equally anti-Fascist and many of the Jewish volunteers from Europe and Palestine/Israel were Zionist Socialists.

Joe Garber, Intelligence Officer to the British Battalion, in an interview before he died, testified to the fact that there were hundreds of Jews in the German and Austrian Thaelmann battalion and hundreds with the French.

Of the known British Jews who went to Spain, figures are far from complete as many did not identify as Jews and used aliases, but made themselves known as Jews to other Jews once they were in Spain; but most witnesses have died before being able to testify just who was who. On this issue Joe Garber was an inestimable source of information and I thank him enormously.

Sources
Reference to MSCW is to the book “Memorials of the Spanish Civil War” by Williams, Alexander and Gorman, Alan Sutton, UK, 1996. BVFL is “British Volunteers for Liberty” by Bill Alexander, Lawrence and Wishart, 1982. CTC is “Cheetham to Cordova” by Maurice Levine and Neil Richardson, Manchester Jewish Museum, 1984. MML is Marx Memorial Library. Much came from personal interviews (PI) held whilst at the 62nd Anniversary of the start of the War reunion at Jubilee Gardens, London on 18.7.98, carried out by Martin Sugarman with Jewish veterans, or whose names were given at the reunion, to him by other veterans. Lou Kenton also sent names from the roll in Bill Rust’s book “Britons in Spain”. The Leo Baeck Year Book has contained articles about Jews who fought in Spain and is published by the Leo Baeck Institute in London. Kia means killed in action; wia is wounded in action.

Much information and several photos were also found in “The Book of the 15th Brigade” published by The Commissariat, Madrid 1938 and republished by F Graham, Newcastle, 1975 – abbreviated as “B15B” below. More details came from “The Shattered Dream” by Alek Szurek, Columbia University Press 1989, abbreviated as TSD and “Apprentices of Freedom” by J Cook, Quartet 1979 – especially on George Nathan and Maurice Levene.

Mentioned also in the latter book is the brief description of discrimination made against Jewish POW’s; Bob Doyle (page 119) noted that after his capture (with Maurice Levitas, Dave Goodman and others) at Calaceite near Gandesa on 31 March 1938, Italian and Gestapo guards “ordered all Communists and Jews to step forward”; this is described in more detail in a long article “Irish and Jewish Volunteers in the Spanish Anti-Fascist War – 50th Anniversary lecture” pp. 25-28 by M. O’Riordan of the Irish TGWU at the Irish Jewish Museum in Dublin, Nov 1987, found in the MML Archive. Gary McCarthy (Cook, p.123) noted that “at San Sebastian prison in 1938, Spanish and German guards took photos of those lads who were obviously Jewish, and of Negroes too and when Jimmy Goldstein/Goldsmith was singled out I stepped forward too!” In fact Jews were constantly slandered in Spanish fascist radio broadcasts and newspapers – even though virtually no Jews lived in Spain. Their large presence in the IB was often a target for fascist newspapers all over Europe.

As I have said, many Jewish volunteers had non-Jewish aliases (as Joe Garber and others have testified) and we may never know their religious affiliation or origin because of this. Spellings, especially of Polish first and surnames, may have lost accuracy in the transliteration and thus also result in some duplications which are almost impossible now to unravel. Finally some more detail has come from the book by Richard Baxell (see footnote) on the British Volunteers, which he kindly sent me. It includes some of the actual ID numbers issued to the men and women who went to Spain and I have included these where known. In addition, a paper by Prof. Raanan Rein of Tel-Aviv University, Israel, revealed a batch of new names from Argentina, in his study, ‘Jewish Volunteers in the Spanish Civil War (Argentina and Israel)’, 2016, which includes an excellent bibliography. The book by Giles Tremlett, (“The International Brigades”, 2020 Bloomsbury Books) was also of great use and a book by Gerben Zaagsma, ‘Jewish Volunteers in the IB in the SCW’, published by Bloomsbury, 2017, which is an
excellent analysis and bringing together of work on the specific subject of the Jewish Volunteers, by many authors including this one!!

Jews from the East End and the Spanish Civil War

This specific topic is of great interest to the Jews of London. I also wish to be clear that when I use the term East End Jews, I also include those whose homes were on the fringes in places like Hackney, Bethnal Green and what is now Newham, as many had recently moved to these areas from Stepney and Whitechapel. Also some had not been born in the east end but were living there at the time of enlisting to go to Spain; and furthermore, many addresses we have as just “London” may indeed be those of eastenders, but we simply have no further information.

The Spanish CW began in July 1936. The Battle of Cable Street took place in October 1936, when British Fascism was at its peak; Hitler had been in power in Germany since 1933; there were right wing governments all over Europe – for example, Italy had been Fascist since 1922; Portugal since 1926; Poland was ruled by a militaristic and right wing government from 1918, and very anti-Semitic; Romania, Hungary, Bulgaria – were all officially allies of the 3rd Reich well before WW2 and had huge fascist parties. And in the Far East Japan had all the trappings of a fascist and militaristic Empire and by 1931 was occupying large chunks of China. Even the Finns willingly had Nazi troops on its side in the Finno-Russian war of 1939-40, but that was after WW2 had officially begun and the SCW had ended, in Sept 1939.

The point is that for Jews and Socialists this was indeed a very bleak period, despite the success of Soviet power in Russia; because even in the 1930’s many left wingers could see the beginning of the corruption of Soviet communism into Stalinist Fascism and the notorious terror – much of it anti-Semitic - by the late 1930’s; many on the Left, whilst trying to remain true to their Socialist and Communist beliefs, were already having serious doubts about the allegedly idealised Socialist State of the Soviet Union, and what it was becoming, especially after the Nazi-Soviet Non-aggression Pact of 1939.

The attitude of the Jewish Establishment and Religious Jews to those Jews who went to fight in Spain, from Britain

Traditionally the Religious and Jewish establishment has frowned on radical Jews who make waves, especially if they come from the Left in politics. The Board of Deputies told Jews to stay away from the Cable Street rally against Mosley, for example. But Establishment Jewish attitudes to Jews volunteering to go to Spain were mixed. The Jewish Chronicle, usually at that time reflecting a Board of Deputies viewpoint, reported on Oct 2nd 1936 page 12, a meeting called by the Jewish Labour Council, under the heading, “Spain’s fight is your fight”, describing the speaker, Mr J Jacobs, as saying, “Jews in Britain must organise to fight for their co-religionists in Spain. General Franco has threatened to turn back the clock to 1493 – the time of the Jewish persecutions. Once
the international Fascists win in Spain, they will march on”. Clearly he linked the fight against the Fascists with the fight against anti-Semitism, and this explains clearly and conclusively the reason why Jews were so disproportionately represented in the British Battalion which went to Spain. Conversely, it also explains why after the Soviet-Nazi pact of 1939, many Jews left the Communist Party in protest at this blatant alliance with Hitler, because for Jews clearly, opposition to anti-Semitism easily over-rode loyalty to Communism.

Most working class Jews saw the Communists and Zionists as the only organisations willing to fight Fascist-related anti-Semitism in the early and mid 1930’s. But as Paul Bagon’s on-line PhD study points out in such detail, they were mostly not committed, ideological Communists (though some were, and rejected Judaism) – for even large numbers of the JLB and Jewish youth clubs, including Zionist Youth (research by James Carmody), joined the YCL (Young Communist League) because it offered the chance to fight anti-Semitism, despite the JLB and the clubs being very conservative, anglicised, establishment oriented Jewish organisations. As a result many ordinary working Jews willingly joined violent anti-Fascist protests throughout the 1930’s in order to fight anti-Semitism and that is also mainly why they went to Spain. Working Jews felt the appeasement, apathy and classist attitudes of the Board of Deputies (BoD) towards working class Jews as a disgrace and betrayal, so they became Communists or Zionists in order to be organised to fight back! Once they joined the Communists, especially, it was a natural progression to then go to Spain and fight, especially as it became overtly obvious that the Nazis were on the side of Franco.

Although some religious Jews feared the atheist Communists as much as the Fascists, equally many believing Jews saw that the attitudes of social justice - which permeate wholesome socialism and Communism - as akin to those moral teachings of Judaism, and were able to happily have a foot in both camps.

It is certainly the case that the BoD was bourgeoise, intransigent and assimilationist to a large degree, and made up of elderly, wealthy men more fearful of their poorer co-religionists than they were of the fascist threat; they were embarrassed by the involvement of poor Jews with the anti-Fascist movement. Like the British government, they took a non-interventionist view, splitting the Jewish community on the issue not only of Spain but Jewish self defence against violent fascist attacks on Jews in Britain.

On July 10th 1936 (p.10), for example, a letter in the JC from the United Synagogue called for more self defence groups; the BoD responded by recommending a committee be set up to discuss it! And on Oct 2nd 1936 the JC reported the now infamous BoD instruction to Jews to “keep away “ from what became the Battle of Cable St. How wrong they were.

The Figures and the sacrifice
The figures are very telling; approximately 350 Jews served in the British battalion of the approximately 2,400 who went to Spain ie 15%; yet we were only then as now ½% of the population.

89 Jewish IBers were killed out of the total of 526 in the battalion ie 17% of the dead, a slightly higher percentage of our participants as a proportion. (A further 10 Jewish participants died in WW2, incidentally).

At the same time the British dead totalled 526 out of 2400 (22%) but the Jewish dead taken separately were 89 out of 350 (25%), not only a higher proportion, but from such a small British ethnic minority, this was a much more intensely felt sacrifice. Even if we compare the non-Jewish participants killed, 437 dead out of 2050 is 21%, less than the 25% above. As a point of interest, the total casualties of the IB were also 25%.

East End Jewish IBers also made a huge sacrifice. About 100 IBers had East End addresses, ie 28% of all the Jews who served (and 4% of the whole British battalion; and it would be interesting to analyse if this was indeed the biggest % from one British location); and 30 of these were killed ie 30% of Jewish East Enders who went to Spain were killed, compared to the 22% killed for the whole battalion. Jewish East enders made up nearly 6% of the total dead – and again it would be interesting to analyse addresses to see if this was the biggest % of fatal casualties in one British location.

Acknowledgements

I would like to especially thank the late Joe Garber, Sol Frankel, Lou Kenton, Simon “Simmy” Hirschmann, David Loman and Major Len Crome, MC (all Jewish veterans of the Spanish Civil War), the son of Jack Shaw, and Bill Alexander (Former Commissar of the Attlee Battalion) for their help and encouragement in compiling this list. Dr Saul Issroff of the Jewish Genealogical Society of the UK was also very helpful. Fred Dellheim – a former Jewish Kindertransportee and WW2 D-Day veteran, and former secretary of the German anti-Fascist Association and Veterans of Anti-Fascism – presented to the author a list of hundreds of German veterans of the Spanish Civil War at a meeting with him in London in June 1999. A vast number were Jews. This list exists separately at present in the AJEX Archives. The amazing Sir Martin Gilbert was as ever of inestimable assistance to me in my work.

I was able to add considerable detail and names by consulting many files in the IB archive at the Marx Memorial Library in Clerkenwell, London, and thank the librarian there (Tish Newland) for her assistance. One particular list in these files was compiled by either Peter Kerrigan or Ted Edwards, the Attlee Battalion secretary, during or soon after the war and contained many British Jewish names not found elsewhere. Special thanks also goes to James Carmody who supplied me so generously with extra material from his own researches on the IB over many years at both The National Archives and with
correspondents abroad, including many names from David Diamint’s rare book (see below) which I also consulted at the British Library. James Carmody also pointed me to a book by Marcel Acier, “From Spanish Trenches” written in 1937 (Modern Age, NY) at the MML, containing many personal memoirs of Jewish Brigaders. Thanks also go to Paul Phillipou of the University of Stirling; Prof Stellan Bojerud, Royal Staff College Stockholm; Robert Llopis of Benissa, Spain; and John Kralijic of NY, USA; Jean Goldsztejn of Paris for his search in the Soviet files stored at Nanterre University in Paris.

A specific memorial to the Jewish fighters of the IB was unveiled in Barcelona in October 1986, by President Chaim Hertzog of Israel, himself a WW2 British Army Major veteran. It is located near Montjuich (appropriately, “The Hill of the Jews”) and a photograph was in the Jewish Military Museum in Hendon, London, which also had a permanent display of Jews in the Spanish Civil War – and in my book “Fighting Back – the contribution of British Jews in WW2”. The Museum is now with its archive at the Jewish Museum in Camden.

The British Battalion consisted originally of 145 men formed in December 1936/January 1937 at Madrigueras as No 1 Company, of the French 14th Battalion (La Marseillaise), part of the 14th IB. As new arrivals came, the British formed their own Battalion in 1937, of four Companies (3 Infantry and one Machine-gun). No.1 Company, the longest serving, were then named in honour of Labour leader and later Prime Minister, Clement Attlee. Of the approximate 2,400 volunteers as many as 350 to 400 were Jewish (15%, as described by David Diamint).

Some other nationalities are included here due to the order of the original interviews with Joe Garber and others and/or because they were at some time associated with the British Battalion. A (?) means the person may not be Jewish and awaits further research.

1056 Sgt Samuel/Sydney Aarons, Melbourne/Sydney, Australia.

201 Joseph Albaya (?).

Jack /Jacob Alexander, Bethnal Green and Australia, POW March 1938.

736 Maurice Chaim Aaronberg, born Lithuania 1897, served Russian Army 1917-18, then Sgt. In British Army 1919 in Archangel, then to Sheffield, 43, Wolstenholme Rd, kia 27 February 1937 at Jarama.

Nathan Abramson, 590 Old Ford Road, Bow, London kia April 1938, Gandesa/Calaceite.

Paul Abrams, POW February 1937 for 3 months, exchanged for Fascist POW’s.

Is this Mendel Abrahams?? (Above) and Basil Abrahams (BELOW)

Sidney Avner, more than 6 feet tall from London, attended Davenant Foundation School, kia Boadilla 20 December 1936, from 53/55, Clapton Common, Upper Clapton.

Abraham Abrahamson kia Brunette, Hero of the Soviet Union (Prago).

1309 Basil Abrahams, aka David Minsk, 15th Brigade Staff, POW 13/2/37 and repat. 5/37, later returning to Spain to fight again! From 187, Mare St, Hackney, London/3, Cecil St., Mile End, a baker BVFL p 185 - died 1/6/95.
175 Lt Harry Aubrey/Horbury; B15B. 4, Albin Terr, Barnsley

H. Adams (an alias) – from Hackney

Louis Babot, b. 1916 of 46 Hedda Flats, Shoreditch (?)/24 New Ct Hse, Pott St, Bethnal Green
Nicholas Barblinger, possibly born Russia, later fought in French Foreign Legion, interned Oran, then joined Pioneer Corps in British Army and fought in North Africa, Italy and at Arnhem with 21st Indep. Paras.
George Bright, b. Stockton, Yorks, lived Clerkenwell, kia 12/2/37 at Jarama – aged 60 years he was the oldest member of the British Batallion

598 Cyril Bowman, 164 Cheetham Hill, Manchester.

Sam Baron, newspaper correspondent, Crook diaries at MML.

Emeric Biederman, born. Romania, 44/4a Birch Lane, Longsight, Manchester 13 (MML), after WW2 lived in Romania.

Brentman - see Harrison below

Keva (probably Akiva) Bronson from Stepney – Rent Control activist later deported from New Zealand with wife Golda

1445 Thomas Arthur Bielstein, 19 Birmingham Rd, Scunthorpe (MML).

David Baumgartner/Baumgarten, aka Bennett, 46, Lord St, Manchester.

43 Zelig Isaac Bronstein, Paris (MML), mechanic with 15th Brigade.

Dave Buffman, 9, Orchard Sq, Leeds, kia Sept. 1938 Ebro.

Charles Sewell Bloom, 54 Imperial Avenue Stoke Newington N16, and Shoreditch - served Badalona Hospital (MML).

Karl Boden, 46, Alpha St , Salford, Signals (MML).

Reginald Bayer, 98 Gosvenor Rd, N1, Highbury, London N. (??)

Harry (Henry)(Charles) A. G. Bayer/Beye, 16 Barclay St., St Pancras (MML) –wia (??).

L Boyarski from Jo’burg, South Africa .

L05 Jack Braverman PI, 44 Cromer St Kingsland Rd, Shoreditch, E2 (MML).

Ronald Burgess - son of Charlotte Guest, nee Franken, second wife of Prof J B S Haldane, PI Joe Garber. Charlotte Haldane was a War Correspondent in Spain and her first husband was a Burgess, and hence her son used this name - 54 Fitzroy Rd, NW1

Alec Bernstein, Manchester.

Barnett Becow, Stepney

Barbara Briscoe (alias ?) – nurse of Tredean, Guildford - tbc

1141 Arthur Blackson/Blackman, London and 91 Stewart Cres, Winchester, repatriated May 1938, possibly not Jewish.

Else Behrens, photographer, MML.

Capt. Dr Bernstein/Berstein MML.
David Blick/Black MML, aka Block/Bloch, pilot kia WW2 on the 1st 1000 bomber raid on Cologne, Runnymede memorial. His brother Sam also kia RAF WW2.

Bill Briskey kia Jarama 12.2.37, from Hackney.

Ralph C(K)antorovitch/Cantor, 142, Waterloo Rd, Manchester, kia Mosquito Hill, Brunete July 1937.

Sidney/Solomon Chaginsky aka Moreland, POW March 1938, repatriated 10/38, from 3, Bayford St, Mare St, Hackney, London PI.

Phil Caplan – see Richards below

Fred Chaike, wia Brunete July 1937 (MML).

H. Carrass (possibly Jewish?).

Lisbeth Carrit nee Liesel Lowenstein, b. Germany, husband of Noel Carrit

Alfred Ernest Capps, of 1, Ruthven St, Hackney, London, kia 20th Jan 1938 at Teruel.

Nat Cohen PI, MSCW p 126/7, from 52 Lewin Rd, Streatham.

1311 Nathan Cohen, Stepney, Tom Mann Centurion – KIA – WITH SAM MASTERS THE FIRST TWO BRITONS IN SPAIN

Ramona Cohen, wife of Nathan, above.

Vic Cohen MML – Hackney.

Ovadia Cohen, Greek Jewish.

Harold Ceiternbaum aka Bourne/Sittingbaum, from 693 London Rd, Westcliff on Sea.

Sgt. Max Cohen/Colin/Collins aka Myer/Meir Cohn, BVFL p 138. Born 1912 in Stepney, of 82 Kyverdale Rd. N16 and 73 Wigan House Warwick Grove E5, ambulance driver and mechanic, wia by Italian planes at Brunete and evacuated and then returned for a second tour! Drove ambulance from London to Barcelona. Detailed diaries at MML.

101 Simon Cohen, 2, Leander St., Mt Pleasant / 2 Overton St, Liverpool – builder, wia in head (MML). Nickname was Avi (info Dan Payne, Liverpool historian 2014) – b. 28/7/15

748 Sidney Cohen, 51 St Thomas Rd., Hackney E9 (MML). Fought with Mac-Paps.

Edward Coleman, Manchester.

A. Cohen - possibly Abe Lewis of Hackney

Jack Cohen, wia, Manchester/Leeds.

Jack Cohen, kia by a strafing aircraft, February 1937, Jarama, 152, Old Haymarket, Liverpool.

Leon Cohen, kia (MML), Liverpool. LEON AND JACK MAY BE THE SAME PERSON & MAYBE NOT KILLED

Larry Cohen aka Collier, ambulance driver and also served WW2.

Harry Cohen b. 26/6/18 Liverpool at 110, Pighue (?) St – tailor – info from Don Payne of Liverpool and J Carmody - via MI5 files at Kew

Jacob Cohen b. 17/7/17 Liverpool- tailor – info Don Payne as above

Stafford Cottman, alias, from London.

Reuben A. C. Cohen of 43 Dunk St/ 15 Sydney St, E1, furrier.

Maurice Cohen.


David Crook, from Hackney, parents lived 11, Rowans rd, Harrogate, and 69 Warrington Rd, Maida Vale - lived in China with his two sons, PI Joe Garber. Spent 7 years in solitary confinement during Cultural Revolution and in 1990 was still in Beijing. Detailed diary in MML archives.

752 Percy Cohen, information from Joe Garber, 83 Cotswolds Gardens, Hendon, ambulance driver.

Pincus Cohen, London.

893 Myer Cohen, 1, Gold St., Stepney.

Richard Nigel Cullen (born Australia, lived Putney), later RAF pilot awarded DFC, kia May 1941 in Greece in WW2. Real name Cohen, wia in Spain and nephew of General Cullen/Cohen, highest ranking Jewish soldier in Australian forces in WW2

Danielis, Czech medic, MML.

753 Moishe Davidovitch/Maurice Davis, of 24, Teesdale St, London, E1/638, Seven Sisters Rd., Tottenham, kia 12th February 1937 Jarama, (brother in law of Max Lewis). He was “Leader of the 1st Aid Section, a hero throughout that terrible day of Feb 12th…up, down and across shell-scarred and bullet swept slopes, he and his men carried the wounded in stretchers…..and when they gave out, blankets. He escaped death a hundred times until in the late afternoon, while running to help a wounded man, he himself was fatally wounded” (B15B page 62).

Ted (Edward) A. Dickinson/Dickenson, b. Grimsby? (an alias, originally Austrian or Australian? (Probably Jewish), from 13 Upton Lane, Forest Gate, London – WW1 veteran and member of Zionist Socialist Youth Group Hashomer Hatzair (J Carmody information). He was murdered as a POW on 2nd February 1937, Jarama, after protesting the murder of two other Jewish POW’s, Elias and Stevens. He was tied to a tree and shot through the head. He had calmly shouted to his men, “Salud Comrades” as he fell. Joe Garber says he was Jewish but there was also an Australian with the same or similar name.

Robert Carl Daniels, 92 Ernest St., Stepney (MML) – from Birmingham – poss Jewish.

Joshua Davidson, 116 Bignor St, Salford/Manchester, upholsterer.

243 Henry Harry Daniels, c/o Mrs Bellow, 24 Barnsby Pk, NW1 (MML) – b. Gibraltar, tbc Jewish.

John Diamond, MML, Canada (?)?

Gustav Daubenspeck, 40 Lamb Lane, Hackney.

F. David - after Jarama, repatr. due to illness

Andre Diamint/Diamond, Anglo-Egyptian French Jew, 17 Antikhane el Masrich, Cairo, BVFL p98, lost his leg but served in French Resistance in WW2, and was executed by the Nazis. His diary is in MML archive.

Sam Dobralski from Camden, address c/o Alec Horlich, Quebec, POW.

Leslie Daikin (named by Levitas in O‘Riordan article).

Joseph Epstein, wia, French, fought in partisans in WW2, shot by Nazis.
1298 Samuel Epstein, 114 Main St, Jo’Burg, South Africa (MML), b. Zagre, Lithuania. KIA
Hans Eisler, Crook diaries.
Ilya Ehrenbourg, MML, famous Russian writer and war correspondent in Spain, spoke and met many of the British Battallion.
Lewis Emmanuel or Emmanuel Lewis? 162/102 Clapton Common, arrested July 1937 entering Spain illegally but returned later.
Elstob MML, pilot, arrested, released; may not have been Jewish.
Emrich, MML.
424 Lt. Herman Ehlert, aka Theo Edward Mann, German born anti-Nazi refugee, c/o Toynbee Hall, Whitechapel (ML)/28 Commercial Rd. He also fought with Lincolns.
420 Sydney Edelman, 17 Wellington Row, E2, London, kia/died of wounds April/August 1938 Aragon/Tarragona. However, a report states he was at a reunion in 24/2/78 and living in Bloomsbury (John Moon)
Sid Philip Elias, 11/17, Camp Rd., Leeds, was murdered by machine gun with Stevens as a POW Jarama, 13th February 1937, when he asked permission to smoke and lowered his hands.
421 Jack Ellis, 116 High St Whitechapel (MML).
Vera Elkan aka Morley, 14a, Manchester Sq., W1, photographer, born in South Africa; served all over Spain; details at MML.
Willy Engels, a Thaelmann Intelligence Officer, att. Attlee Company. (?)

1514 Solomon Frankel Pl 9.5.99 and tapes and photos at AJEX archive. He was born in Rothschild Bldgs., Osborne St, and 8, Hunton St, Brick Lane E1, 31.3.14 son of Rose and Philip, Portuguese Jewish Primary and JFS – usual route to Spain arriving December 1937 (see details and tapes at AJEX Museum). As a Sergeant at Brunette saw first action against tanks with British Battallion, almost being decapitated when a canon shell took off his forage cap! On 27.7.38 whilst attacking at Ebro crossing, was seriously wounded and was invalided home December 1938.
Isidore Farstenfeld aka Jim Field, London; medically unfit and invalided home from Barcelona
Louis Feldman (MML), born Bethnal Green, lived Hammersmith, Israel and Bronx NY City; British Machine Gun company.
Penny Feiwel, nurse, born 1910 wife of Michel Feivel. She was not Jewish but her husband was; active in fund raising for the Hebrew University until her death in 2006.
Ronald Frankau.
Frank Frankford/Frankfort/Frankfurt, born 1913 in Slough and then moved to Hackney (P. Bagon Manchester University study on Jews and the IB, 2001).
Jacob/Jack Flior from Burtrams, Jo’burg, S Africa, born Dvinsk, Latvia, POW March 1938, repatriated 2/39.
Dr Louis Fischer, German, Crook diaries.
Fred Freedman/Frieman, 28 Duckett St., Stepney, kia 20.1.38 at Teruel with 57 Battalion 15th Brig. Member Hashomer Hatzair Zionist Socialist youth group.
Dr Murray Fuhram, doctor from Brooklyn, lived Oxford
1580 Sydney Samson Fink, 69 Fenney St, Salford, kia March-Nov 10-17th 1938 Aragon.
Joseph Farber, Polish, later in uprising at Birkenau Auschwitz (Prago).
1805 Ben Glaser, 25, Wellclose Sq., London E1, kia 6th September 1938 Ebro/Sierra Caballs. His letters at MML.

767 Benny/Bernard Goldman, 2 Brewery St., Strangeways, Manchester, upholsterer, wia (MML). He was cited for “displaying untiring work whilst Battalion Commissar”.

80 Jack/John Goldstein, 17 St Cuthbert’s Place, Gateshead/5, Smith St., Amble, Northumberland.

Kurt J Glaser, born 3.9.1918, kia Germany in No 3 Jewish Troop, No 10 Commando, at crossing of Aller River 11.4.45, aka Capt James K Griffith.

Alfred H. Gold, 8 Spelman St, E1, London/98 Bourne Hse., Shepard St E1, kia 27th February 1937 Jarama.

Harry Gomm (probable ??), 35, Amberley Rd, London W., kia February 1937 Jarama

Phillipe Goodman, Anglo-French Jew, WW2 Royal Fusiliers, Captain attached Para. Reg., later met Joe Garber in Balkans SOE work. PI Joe Garber.

760 Phillip Goodman, 20 Mabfield Rd., Fallowfield, Manchester/Nottingham, MML.

426 Joseph Garber, born Bethnal Green 19.9.1911 and lived 7 Dunk St, Whitechapel, and attended JFS School. In 1925 aged 14 years he was awarded the Royal Humane Society Medal for saving the life of a man who fell in the Thames at Tower Bridge (PI). He served in the Merchant Navy 1928-31. He was later an Intelligence officer of the IB and a source of much information about Jewish lads in the IB. He manned a Heavy MG with Yank Levy at Jarama where he was wounded twice. He knew the enigmatic George Nathan and Churchill’s nephew, Giles Romilly. He sadly witnessed the deaths of both Phil Morris and Nathan Steigman at Jarama. In WW2, served RAMC and RASC (3 coy. 6th Bat). number 7406801. Due to maritime experience was in SOE smuggling arms to Balkans and Albanian partisans 1943-44 with allied Italian Commandos, working from Monopoly with FANY’s assisting. Helped smuggle weapons to the Haganah during RASC service and was a member of Trepper’s “Red Orchestra” spy ring giving information to Russia from Nazi sources. Memoirs recorded at IWM and AJEX, photo and AJEX Chaplains card.

David Tony Gilbert, POW March 1938, repatriated 10.38, from Bethnal Green and 21 Code St, Brick Lane.

Reuben Ginsburg aka Gainsborough, from King St, EC2 London and Blue St, Carmarthen.

A Gunter, 26, Reed Hse, Clayton St, Kennington.

David Guest, kia Ebro/Gandesa 26th July 1938, from 12a, Charing Cross Rd WC1, London. He was educated Oundle and Cambridge (Maths 1st Class), son of Islington Labour MP Dr Haden-Guest. His mother Carmel was Jewish, daughter of Col. Albert Goldsmid, founder of the Jewish Lads Brigade.

Angela Haden-Guest, S’ Agoio Hospital, 199 Sloane St London SW1, sister of David Guest.

260 Maurice Goldberg MSCW p 17, from Southern Rhodesia. POW, sentenced to death at a Spanish trial, commuted. He was held hostage with Leeson till after war (B15B p.199). Lived 41, Clark St, Bethnal Green and 120, Clarence Rd, Clapton, E5. Born Merthyr Tydfil?

M. Goldberg, from Russia, 41 Clack St Stepney, Joe Garber Pl.


W. Gilman.

R Goodman, 10, Newton Rd., The Park, Nottingham, kia February 1937 Jarama.

Alfred/Albert Goodman, 3, Kenmure Rd, Hackney (ML).

W R Goodman, 18, Briggs St., Salford, kia February 1937 Jarama.

Ben Sydney Goodman, 72 Bignor St, Manchester (MML). Son of Hyman and Rebecca. He was a tailor and street trader – lied about his age - 16 not 18. He was forced to return home after 3 months, March/April/May, due to age – later served WW2 Desptach Rider

Charlie Goodman, 8, Eagle Place, Stepney.

673 Bob Goodman, boxer from Manchester (CTC p 39). He was believed mia/ thought kia, Arganda Bridge olive groves, Jarama, or a POW, 12.2.37. Other sources say he survived and was a Tank Commander at Alamein WW2.

Leo Green kia February 1937 at Jarama. From Dublin, possibly not Jewish

Maurice Green, 58, Heywood St, Manchester (MML), kia March 1938 Aragon.

Dave Goodman, 14 Rockliffe Rd., Middlesborough, POW March 1938, repatriated 2/39-(MSCW p 74).

Henry/Harry Gross/Groeser, 346, Commercial Rd., London, E1 wia 12.1.37/kia July 16th 1937 Brunete. He was cousin of Louis Stoller of Leeds. His father owned a small sweet shop. Was active in Jewish Lads Brigade and YCL. When his family discovered he was going to Spain they took and hid his clothes! He went anyway.

George Albert Gross, Hammersmith.

Gunel/Gunal.

D Grossart, Glasgow, died of wounds April 1937 Jarama.

Mark Gura, 18, Sigdon Rd, Hackney, London, kia February 1937, Jarama.

Alan aka Abe Harris, 34, Cowper St, Leeds PI - upholsterer.

Sidney Harris, POW (MML), Leeds, lived in Chicago.

Bertram Harris, 24 Kerbele St, E2, aged 17 years – b. Leeds

Samuel Hanvet/Hansey, 3 Exchange St, Cheetam, Manchester – may not have gone to Spain??

Stanley Israel Brentman aka Harrison, 42, Gains Rd, Southsea, Hants, born Southwark.

Willy Heriberg, South Africa, POW.

Augustus Harris, Bootle kia 21/23 July 1937 Brunete, 29 Bandor St, Liverpool.

Jack Harris, 34 Cowper St, Leeds (MML) – brother of Alan/Abe above?.

Dr Tudor Hart (TSD), 16 King St (?) London, Chief Doctor at Motoro Hospital.

427 William Harvey/Horwitz, USA, Prago. Aka Aubrey Redman, lived 22, Whitechapel Rd and 54 Prince George St, Portsea, Portsmouth.


Mark Hartstein

“Jock” Charles Hyman, 123b, South Portland St., Glasgow, kia 30 March 1937, Jarama. Member Hashomer Hatzair Zionist Socialist youth group

Jacob Hyman/Hyman Jacobs (?) (MML).

Charles L Hart, 1, Stanmore Rd, Burley, Leeds (MML).
Simmy/Simon Hirschman/Hirshman (Simanis Hirsmans), born 14.2.12 in Auce, Latvia, son of Wolf and Lily nee Weinberg. His memoirs recorded by Cyril Silvertown and Martin Sugarman PI. Simmy lost all his family in The Holocaust when Latvia was overrun. He served in Spain in a Balkan heavy artillery group (Kolarot), completed officers and commissars training, then in a German 11th Brigade anti-tank battery. Eventually he served in the Polish Dombrowski Battalion and witnessed the Ebro battle where most of the Botwin Company were virtually wiped out; wounded 4 times; he crossed into France with many refugees on 14 February 1939, his birthday! From 1940-47 served in the British Merchant Navy, as many IBer’s were refused service in the Armed Forces and regards himself as a British veteran. Separate information and tapes in AJEX archives, with photos.

Sid Hamm, Cardiff Labour Party, kia July 1937, Brunette, 32 Lisvane St, Cathays – tbc if Jewish.

Morris Isaacs, Stepney, E.1, wia Madrid (MML).

1393 Lionel Jacobs, Nottingham, born 5, Aspland Rd, Hackney, E8, POW March 1938, repatriated 2/39, Gandesa. He was exchanged for Italian POW’s 1939 (MSCW p 105).


Hyman Jacobs, South African pilot.

460 Lazarus Jacks/ Leslie Jacques, lived at same address as Davidovitch, 638 Seven Sisters Road, London.

431 William Frank Jacobson, 44 Winsford Terr., Edmonton, E18/N18.


Emmanuel “Manny” Julius, London, kia August or October, 1936 Aragon/Alcubierre. Born 25.5.1912 Westcliff-on-Sea, moved in 1925 to Brondesbury, London NW2, educated at Kilburn Grammar School. Went to Spain in late 1935 as driver and correspondent for the “News Chronicle” Ambulance Volunteers, joined the militia who went on raids behind the enemy lines and he was killed. Letter from sister Faiga Olins 4.1.99, with photo.

George Jeger, 24 New Oxford St, London

Kahn? kia PI at reunion 1998, not in MSCW.

Dr Kahn, MML archive.

Arnold Kellan/Kallan, ambulance driver, MML archive.


Sam Kaplan kia at Fuentes de Ebro, rescuing a wounded comrade; also Lincoln Brigade.


Stanislaus/Stephen Kaminiski, London (MML)/Glasgow – tbc if Jewish

Alfred Asher Keffenbaum/Kaffebrum (TNA index Foreign Office 1937), Israel/London.

1584 Jack Kramer aka John Kremner, salesman from 269 Middleton Rd, Manchester/Bolton and Birmingham, MML.
Isidore Konigsberg, Teacher, 106 Cheshire St Bethnal Green, POW March 1938, repatriated 10/38 (MML). Served also with Macpaps.

Herbert Klein, became US news correspondent for “New Masses”, Crook diaries.

Jacques Kaminiski (Polish/French), Prago.

“K” Kavetsky – USA (?)?

Lou Kenton, WW2 Merchant Navy PI, b. Mile End, lived Holborn, wia as medic (see AJEX archives for detail).

Lillian Kenton, wife of Lou, physiotherapist.

P. Kop, kia Brunete July 1937 (DD p392).


Dr Richard Kisch, London, wia September 1936 in Battle for Majorca (BVFL p51). Tom Mann Centurion.

Arthur Koestler, famous Hungarian born British writer and journalist, POW.

Joachim/Joseph Kalkstein, born 21.7.20 in Berlin of Polish parents. Fought in Spain and after joined Palestine Police, Czech Legion and then the British SAS. He was kia in France 27 August 1944 and buried at the CWGC cemetery at Recey in Southern France. A sister lives on a kibbutz in Israel and a brother in New Zealand. His grave originally had a cross but a non-Jewish comrade had this changed at a ceremony in 1999.

Kraus, London PI.

Krevatitsky – 2, Lewis Bldgs., Sydney St, E1 – ret. From Spain 3/9/38 (MI5 IB TNA, Kew)

M Kuhen, Liverpool, kia Jarama February 1937 (DD).

Issy/Isidore Kupchick, Canadian kia at Segovia June 1937 14th IB (BVFL photo p81).

George Leeson, MSCW p 17, POW Jarama, tried in Spanish court, sentenced to death, commuted, hostage with Goldberg till after war (B15B p.199 – 95). From Dalyell Rd Brixton SW9; Bill Alexander says he was Jewish.

Bernard Lampert.

436 Conrad Levine, 22, Shore Rd, Hackney (MML)

Mathew Levin/Levine (MML), Caerphilly.

1395 Maurice Elijah Levy, 33, Ridley Rd, Dalston, (MML).

Bert “Yank” Levy, 319 Glengarry Ave, Windsor, Ontario – served also with Macpaps and was SOE Guerrilla trainer in WW2 UK

434 Alf Levy, 123, Stepney Green Bldgs., E1 (MML).

Reuben J. Lewis, 15 Sydney Sq, Stepney (MML).


Joseph Levinsky, Chicago, served with British, wia Jarama 20/3/37

600 Cecil M. Louis, 14 Sandrinkingham Rd, Golders Green, Air Force air mechanic (MML).

M Landau, London.
David Lomon – see Solomon, below

1420 Alfred Litchfield, alias Lichtfeld kia Gandesa 7th July 1938 – c/o L Soller, 115 Rossmore Ct, W1.

Pincus Percy Ludwick, Chief Engineer of the 5th Brigade, born Oct. 1908 London, lived Manchester. His father was born Minsk and returned to Russia and kia 1920 in Civil War against Whites. After Spain Percy served in the Soviet Air Force in WW2; details at MML including his unpublished book. Married Sasha, lived Russia after WW2.


1241 Lt Frank/Ernest/Ephraim Lesser PI, Hackney.

Jack Victor Levy aka Lewis, London


Simon Lipschitz, b. Poland, from Haifa, Israel, returned Israel 1939

601 Maurice Levine, 63, Kings Rd., Prestwich, Manchester, a tailor’s cutter, author of “Cheetham to Cordova” published by the Manchester Jewish Museum, 1984, by Neil Richardson. Levine was a veteran of the Kinder Scout Trespass, was twice wia in Spain (firstly at Brunete) and was in WW2 (page 80 MSCW). Maurice was guard over Col. Delasalle the night he was shot for treason. He also saw Josip Broz (TITO) in Spain even though Tito denied being there.

Moritz Levy/Loewy, born 13.9.1921, Czech, fought in No 3 Jewish Troop, No 10 Commando as Maurice Latimer and fought at Dieppe, Normandy and Walcheren.

Morry Levitus/Levitas POW March 1938 by Italians at San Pedro Camp, repatriated 2/39 (PI) of 3, Durward St./78 Brady St Mans., E1. Originally from Dublin, he was the only Irish Jewish volunteer from a tiny community. Son of Harry (born Kovno and came to Ireland 1912) and Leah nee Rick, he was born 1.2.17 at 8, Warren St, Dublin, educated at St Peter’s Church of Ireland School. Family went to Glasgow 1927 and London 1931. Morry served WW2 RAMC Burma, became a plumber after and then lecturer, then taught in East Germany.

Paul Lewis aka S Silver, 36, Hallswell Rd., Golders Green, London PI; veneer worker. Mother French, he later lived in Australia.

Arthur Lerner, 39 Alkham Rd, Stoke Newington/ also Canada, POW March 1938, repatriated 5.2.39.

Maurice Linden, aka Lubliner – from Kirkaldy, Scotland, medical services

Cecil Frederick Mennel, Canada/44 Seymour St., Camden, London, 1938 kia at Terruel, PI Joe Garber.

Alan Marks aka Jacsensky, tailor, 6, Craven St., E1 London kia, July 1937 Brunete.


George Mayer – discharged as medically unfit

Joe Maisters, 82 Grange Ave., Leeds PI.

Martin Messer, Glasgow and 26 Lydon Rd SW4, kia 20 December 1936 Boadilla, CO British 4th Machine Gun Coy.

Mike Milton aka Wolf Kupinsky, born USA, lived Oxford

1340 Maurice/Sam/ Lionel Miller, 47, Morpeth St, Hull, kia Aug 1938 Ebro/Sierra Pandols, Hill 666.
Jacob Nus Mendel, pilot from Jo’burg South Africa.

Dr Minkoff, worked with nurse Goldin/Spiegel (MML), Bulgarian via UK.

1348 Alex Marcovitch, tailor, 415 Eglinton St., Glasgow (MML).

Morris Mendelson, 135 Wellington Rd South, Stockport, Manchester (MML), upholsterer.

Montague Mandell, 16 Aristotle Rd, Clapham (MML) and Manchester, kia July or Feb 1937 Brunete/Jarama.

Marcel Montague, Richmond Rd, W12, London.

David Mindline aka Danker, 25 Shakespeare Gdns, NW10 Finchley/45 Marlborough St, W1 (MML).

1093 William Moses aka W Stewart (MML), 127 East Rd, London N1, plumber, army no 143424, Canadian (?) – kia??.


Bert Masky, aka Barnett Masanskey, 167, Lloyd St/61 Moreton St, Manchester (CTC p39), kia Arganda Bridge olive groves, Jarama 12.2.37 or POW - not known. Born Lithuania. Sister married to Sam Wild.

Anton Miles, 1, Stapleton Villas, Wadsworth Rd/Wordsworth Rd, Stoke Newington, N16.


David H. Newman – 54, South Rd, Edmonton, N9 (ML)


Major George/Samuel (?) Montague Nathan, b. 1896, WW1 Professional Guards Officer or NCO, POW 1917-1918 - Brigade Staff and Operations Officer in Spain, smart, pipe-smoking with clipped moustache, from Bethnal Green, London, and Manchester, arrived Spain 1936 – kia 16 July 1937 at Torra le Donas, Brunete, constantly exposing himself to enemy fire with his pistols, officers riding boots and riding crop. He was accused by some comrades for being with the Black and Tans in Ireland, and accused of murder in Limerick, but acquitted at an informal hearing of any misdeeds. He was wia by aerial bomb shrapnel organising withdrawal at Brunete in Guadarrama hills, and died in Madrid. Nathan had been the first CO of the British No 1 Company Nov/Dec 1936 (see above), Staff Officer and later Chief of Staff of 15th Battalion, CO of 11th battalion and of the 14th Brigade, and First CO of the Dumont Battalion on Madrid and Cordoba fronts (Fred Copeman, British Battalion Roll of Honour, 1939, courtesy of Louis Stoller of Leeds). Owing to his great popularity and well known contempt for danger, he was given a funeral with full military honours when buried. Melody Buckley of USA and Ireland working on his biography.

Alfred H Needleman, 420, Mare St, Hackney/8 Junction Place, Amhurst Rd., Hackney, London (PI), POW March 1938, repatriated 10/38.

1379 Michael Nuns aka Emile Pezzaro kia Aragon March 1938, of 107, Mt Pleasant Lane, Clapton E5, Hackney.

Nurse Jeanette Opman aka “Jadzka” and “Juanita” from Vilna via France, information from Len Crome (Len says there were dozens of Jewish women fighters and nurses especially from Poland and Czechoslovakia - PI).

Samuel G. Paesta/Paster, Stepney/Hammersmith, via Madrid Nov/Dec 1936, No 1 Coy, 3rd Section, with Thaelmann Brig. (MML); probably alternative name for Sam Masters.
Elliott Paul, journalist and author of “Life and Death of a Spanish town”.

Avigdor Pickholz, born 1915 in Poland and lived in Essen, Germany, and Paris. He was wia and died Gibraltar 1938/9. Two brothers lived in Israel.

Marc Persoff/Perzoff/Penzoff, Swiss – kia 20/3/37 Jarama (MML).

Leslie Praegar, Victoria Park, Manchester, Ambulance unit.


1553 Michael/Michaelis Pavlov, London (MML), possibly a Greek Jew from Cyprus or Polish - tbc? Also served Lincoln Brigade – info from Paul Phillipou who is half Jewish and half Cypriot!

Dr Ruth Prothero, b. Leipzig, nee Schurer, daughter of Albert Gustav Schurer

Stephen Pollak, b. Berlin, lived Chelsea and Stepney E1

866 Richard Harry Pressman, 63, Higher Carbridge St/64 Brook St, Manchester, Anti Aircraft Batallion (MML).

Bert/Baruch Ramelson/Ramuelson, Leeds (MSCW p 92) born Bachran/Baruch Ramelson/Ramilevich in, Cherkassy Ukraine, 22.3.10, lived first in Canada as a child in 1921 in Edmonton, Alberta. Was a University law graduate, but went to Spain 24.8.37 as a Lieutenant and fought on the Ebro and Aragon fronts in the Canadian Macpaps (McKenzie-Pappinneau Batallion) and was twice wounded. Returned to UK March 1939 to Royal Tank Corps in WW2, POW at Tobruk in 1941 and in Italy, escaped after 2 years and then served in the army in India. Later on executive of British Communist Party. Died 13th April 1994.

Louis Rosenbloom, possibly from Manchester, one of 3 brothers who served also in WW2 – information from family. May have used an alias in Spain.

Phil Richards, an alias for Caplan, after Richard St, off Canon St Road E1, where he lived, and 83, Shirland Gardens, Maida Vale, W7 - information from childhood friend Louis Stoller of Leeds (letter Sept. 1999). He was a lightweight boxing champion and kia in Spain at Jarama 12/2/37.

Monty/Maurice Rosenfeld/Rosenfield (BVFL p246) – 17 Granton St/46 Lord St, Cheetham, Manchester, kia in Italy in WW2, won MM in Italy.

Reginald Rose, Elgin Cres, Paddington – tbc if Jewish

David Rosenberg, joined from Belgium, family in UK.

A. Rubens, Cheetham, Manchester – found to be under age and repatriated.

Gen. Yaakov Vladimirovich Smushkevich (“Douglas”), Senior Air Force adviser and pilot and de facto Commander (Russian). Stern/Shtern and he were all later recalled to Moscow and executed by Stalin.


Jacques Sokel/Sokol, 112 Carleton Rd, N7, Polish born, kia on board ship ‘City of Barcelona’ (MML and J Carmody).

Joseph Samson (MML).

David Samson.

married to Zahava nee Levin, also fought in WW2, was journalist for Jewish Chronicle and Daily Telegraph post war, economic advisor to Israeli and British Governments, fellow of LSE, a member of The West London Synagogue. Died 2006.

Alan Sheller/Alick, Stepney, Tom Mann Centurion.

Louis Shine/Schein, b. in Whitechapel – of 4 Gardiner Ave., Cricklewood, POW (MML). Recruited by General Morris ‘Two Gun’ Cohen from Norwood orphanage

450 Alec Terry “Tiny” Silverman, 4 or 7, Beaumont Sq, E1 (MML).

Louis Silverstein, 7, Darnley Rd, Hackney E9 (MML).

Nathan aka “Nicholas” Segal OR Cohen, 7, Connaught Rd, West Ham, London, kia 27 December 1936/37 Cordoba/Lopera, cut down by aircraft machine gun fire.

R L Samuel.

Charles Percy Santor, 1, Quantock Hse, Lynmouth Rd, Hackney, N16

Frank Squires aka Antrim – wife Jewish and son live in Jerusalem, Israel.

Gerald Shirlaw/Steele, b. Poland, from Liverpool

Alfred Sterling/Stirling also of Sheffield – lived 74 Manor Rd, Stoke Newington, b. Ukraine 1899 – real name Jacob Schwartz – POW WW2

Harry Strauss, b. UK but served with Thaelmann’s

547 Victor Shammah, 116, Burton Rd, Withington, Manchester, kia March 1938 Aragon, letters at MML archive.

J G Schwitzer, Czech born 8.3.1920, fought No 3 Jewish Troop, No 10 Commando in WW2 as Tommy Swinton.


Dr Randall/Randolph Sollenberger, from Baltimore USA and Highland Falls NY, working at St Mary’s Hospital, London (Paddington), Manchester (Bury Infirmary) and USA. Was in 11th Brigade, Edgar Andre Battalion, surgeon and anesthesist, short, stout, bearded, with a slight speech impediment. Refused to stay at base but kept in the front line with his men, often taking up arms to fight. Later served 15th Brigade, dressing many wounded in exposed positions at Mosquito Hill, Brunete. He was kia tending wounded in his truck after running back and forth all day, rallying men all the time to fight, July 1937 Brunete; he pioneered the use of a mobile operating theatre.

Nathan Steigman, baker, 65 Greenfield St., E1, London, kia 27 February 1937 Jarama.

John Stevens, aka Moses Myer Nagelman, Norwood orphan, engineer from 15 Highbury Hill, Islington, murdered whilst a POW Feb 1937 Jarama with Elias, 381 Mile End Rd.

David Smulevitch m, Polish, took part in Auschwitz uprising of October 1944 (Prago).

Jack/John Sylvester aka Silverstone, 60, Church St/45 Redchurch St, Bethnal Green, London, student at Shoreditch Technical College, kia February 1937 Jarama.

Stephen Spender, Jewish writer and poet.


718 Sidney Silvert/Silver, 26a Hewitt St/26 Perth St, Manchester (MML).

Solomon Simon, 17 Broughton St., Cheetham, Manchester (MML), tailor.


Moses Stang – 13, Brixton Hill Rd, Brixton (MML).

Joseph Sloan, Kilburn

Jack/George Stone aka H G Levenstern/Levenstein, London.

Max Swirsky – b. Mile End 1914, worked on ships taking supplies to north Spain from UK for the IB. Fought with KRRC in Crete and was wounded and POW and later died of wounds in 1942 – buried in CWGC cemetery at Phaleron.

1543 David Solomon aka Lomon, POW March 1938, repatriated 10/38, salesman of 60, Gore Rd, Victoria Pk., Hackney E9. Later served worldwide in Royal Navy in WW2. When he died in 2013 he was the last Jewish UK veteran of the SCW, after Phil Tammar, who died in Jan 2014.

G Silverstone, Norveegan St, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Jack/George Stone/Silverstone, London (Crook diaries MML).

Vladimir Sheraman, London.

Gordon Leslie Siebert, West Ham and 45 Grange Rd, Chigwell.

Geoffrey Servantes, 40a Amhurst Pk, Stamford Hill N16 b. Scotland (?)

Rafael Schaltz wia (MML), USA? Survived sinking of SS City of Barcelona 30.5.37.

Maurice Stott, 131, Sandy Lane, Rochdale kia 12.3.37, Jarama.

Maurice Swindells (“Eddie”), 15 Clifton Ave., Manchester, kia February 1937 Jarama.

Joseph Selligman aka Frank Neary, student of 1415 Willow Ave, Louisville, Kentucky USA.


Paul Schuster, South Africa, Thaelmann Batallion.

J. or G. Slavenberg.

Conrad Singer /Chuna Zhinger, served Rumanian Army, Anna Paulker Battery in Spain. Was wia battle of Teruel and later served WW2 French Foreign Legion. Was POW, liberated and joined British Army, lived in Blackpool after War (MML), died Oct 2006.

1426 Alf Salisbury, b 1907, 11 Sydney Sq, Stepney, parents refugees from Riga, booklet at MML archive.

Isidore Springer, Polish, later in the “Red Orchestra” spy ring against the Nazis (Prago).

Robert Silcock, Liverpool, POW with M. Goldberg and G Leeson; Bill Alexander says he was Jewish but the family refute this.

917 Jack Shaw/Schukman/Shore of 47, Fieldgate Mansions, Myrdle St, E1 (PI), born 1917 Stepney, retired cab driver. Was at Cable Street, WW2 and 43 Group Jewish Ex-Service anti Fascist/anti Mosley group.

C. Simmons kia 27/2/37 Jarama (?) aka Charles John Fairbank, born Portsmouth, possibly not Jewish.

333 Robert Andrew Sloss (? Tbc if Jewish)

Morris Simon, b. Bulgaria.

Isidore Sonin, husband of Natalie of Whitechapel; see obituary of David Sonin in Times 11/6/08
Sam Smil, wia Jarama, Romanian lived in London. After was interned in France and then offered French nationality by General Weygand to join the Foreign Legion as did many Spanish Civil War veterans. Fought at Narvik in 1940, escaped by boat to UK and joined the British army.

General Emilio/Emile/Grigori Kleber CO International Brigade, aka Morris or Manfred/Lazar/Stern/Fetke, born Czernowitz, Russia 1896/8 (?), where there is a street named after him. He was captured as an officer in the Austro-Hungarian cavalry in 1916 in WW1 then fought against Whites in Red Army as commissar of a partisan unit 1921, wia several time. He then fought Japanese and Czechs in Soviet Far East, advised Chinese 1933, was Chief Soviet advisor to Spanish High Command. Later he lived in Canada, charismatic defender and saviour of Madrid commanding 11th Int. Brig. and later 45th Div. June 1937. Probably murdered in Stalin’s purges in 1954 Gulag – according to latest research by Ben Macintyre in book ‘Agent Sonya’.

638 Lewis James Stansfield, alias?? - 39, Cuthbert St, Newton, Manchester.

Ernest Spenger, 26 Greenham Rd (?)


Phil Tammer/Tammar aka Diamond, 134 Vallance Rd, E2, b. 1915, father of Maxine, died 2014 - POW March 1938, repatriated 10/38 (MML). – the last Jewish SCW veteran in UK

Louis Tanklevitch/Tankovitch, 38 Fortescue St, Liverpool, kia March or July 1938 Ebro/Gandesa with Lincolns/Washingtons. Also of 15 Dardew Ct, N12.

Victor Tabbush, b. Cairo, lived 49, Weston Pk, N8, London.

Abraham Trauber, 3, Dundridge Place, Bethnal Green, kia September 1938 Ebro.

Ena Vassie, Czech nurse (PI).


Ernie Wooley an alias – b. Manchester, of 9 Bishpan Ave, Redditch, kia behind the lines as an agent

Claude Warsaw/Warson/Warsow, born 9/10/1906 or 03 Southsea, Hants, RAF 1926-31, FO 101 Bomber Sqn in Palestine and Egypt, c/o Hampden Club, NW1. Served in Andre Malraux Sqn in Spain kia 26.9.36 Toledo/Taluvera and given full Jewish funeral. Left a father and widow and daughter; see AJEX files from Daily Express and Foreign Office. Son of Joshua Warsow, Turkish national.

George Westfield, an alias, from 159, Grove Rd, Liverpool/Manchester 8 (?), kia October 1937 Aragon/Fuente del Ebro.

Frederick Weinbusch/Wimbush, of Donegal St, Pitsea and London W11

Alec Wainman of Oxford – tbc if Jewish

Jack S. White, 52, Myrdle St, E1, London, kia 13 February 1937, Jarama.

1055 Wilfred/Alfred Winnick, machinist of 8, Eastham Ave., Fallowfield Manchester (MML).

Albert Wallace, alias, Cheetham, Manchester.

Sam Wagenheim, Leeds, MSCW p 92-3.

Mick White, brother of Jack kia, 10, King John St, London, E1, tailor.

Bernard G Winfield, 76, St Answell Rd, Nottingham - kia 19/1/38 Teruel.


Charles Wightloff – an alias - from Margate

1251 Pantelis/Zacharia Zachriov/Zachriou, London (MML), Greek, WiA (?). Lived 74, Berwick St – tbc if Jewish – info Paul Phillipou

501 Doumont Z(S)ubchaninov , 15 Sandcroft Abbey, SE2 (MML), aka Jim Ruskin IB interpreter from Russia, linguist and transmissions officer.

THE JAROSLAV DOMBROWSKI BRIGADE

The Polish Jewish Volunteers - extracted mostly from “No Passeran – Polacy w Wojnie Hiszpnskiej” (Polish Participation in the Spanish Civil War) pub. by Ministry of Defence, Warsaw, 1963 by Simon Hirshman and DD. Other names come from Szurek’s book “The Shattered Dream”. The Polish battalions were the last to leave Spain. The first Polish and Italian Jewish volunteers fought at Irun on Aug 28th 1936 (DD p33)

Four of the 22 Committee members of the surviving 500 Polish Brigade after the war, which gathered in February 1939 at the beaches of St Cyprien in Southern France, with the survivors of the IB and the Republican army, were Jews

For further information on the Botwins, see the important studies by Gerben Zaagsma on the subject published in 2001 and 2003 and his book on Jewish Volunteers in the SCW in 2017

Sgt Chaim Jungman

Capt. Julian Kirchner, kia with Polish Partisans

Capt Seweryn Sewe Kirszenbaum, kia with French Partisans

Capt. Emanuel Mundek Mink, CO of the Jewish Botwin bat. (which had its own Yiddish newspaper, flag and language of command) and French Resistance WW2. Born 23.4.1913 in Tomaszov, Poland – lived Paris after WW2.

Other ranks

Abram Abramovicz, KIA 1936 defence of Madrid, Casa de Campo
Abram “The Blockhead” – Botwins - TSD
Abram Abramovich – tank commander (Russian) KIA Brunete in 1937 with 108th Brigade (TSD).
Nachni Abramowich
Godel Abramovitch
Bronislaw Abramowski
Krasny Abrascha – fought with Thaelmann’s (?)
Marian Abramczyk – machine gunner – TSD
Gabriel Adler
Joseph Adler aka Feldman - died 1955 Poland
Maurycy Adler
Maurice Aisenberg (French)
Moryc Aizenberg (French) KIA 1937
Severyn Ajzner aka “Victor” - war correspondent - TSD
Tovie “Mick” Aizen aka Tadek aka Alek Tmoasz kia Estramadura
Victor Seweryn Aizner aka “Wiktorek”
Aron Aker
Ms. Golda Akerman murdered by the Nazis
Weronika “Vera” Akerman aka Wera
Aksenberg
Salomon Albaum
Albeck
Simcha Albert
Moise Alcobitz – Turkish - Botwins
David Aleksandrowicz KIA with Polish Partisans
Waclaw Aleksandrowicz
Jacob Aleksandrowicz
Efraim Altenberg died in Australia
Aleksander Alter
Simon Alter
Lazar Althauser
Dr Josef Altman
Ms Sara “Ala” Altman
Maurice Maryc Amtler - disappeared in Toulouse fighting Nazis
Alfred Angersztajn
Anka aka Paris
Jacob Aronowicz/Aronovich - died Belgium
Leizor Aronowicz
Mans/Max Aronowicz aka Michel
Josef Leon Aronson
Adrian Aronson
B Aronson
Alfred Augersztajn – engineer – TSD
Jacob Augustin
Chaim Augarten – France – aka Rzeszow, wia Spain and fought in French Resistance
Aaron Aumont aka Butkow
Boris Aszychmin

Edwin Bachman
Jacub Bachrach - UK
Dr “Kuba” Bachrach - TSD
Natan Badian
Josef Balcen - died in Warsaw Ghetto uprising
Isaak Szunon Bailowicz b. 1906, brother of Wolf, below, kia 1943 with Kostcinko Division
Wolf Bailowicz b. Mlawa, Poland 1902 aka Vovke – lived France, kia
Jerzy Bajer
Izaak Bajlowiez
Josef Balcerzak - shot by Nazis 1942
Banamerzyk
Pejsach Baranczuk died in Anjele sur Iller camp, France
Peissach Baranek
Stephane Barsoni
Lombard Baruach
Josef Baruak
Jacob Baruch
Abraham “Motke” Basok kia 1938 at Syre/Ebro
Leszek Eliasz Bastocki (“Red Thread”) – a Commissar – TSD
Dr Simon/Szmuel Baulka - TSD
Leon Baum/Boim kia Madrid
Bora Baumacz
Isaak Baumel aka Lombard – shot by Nazis
Geoge Beck
Elias Begelman (Russian)
Bekasinski
Elizabeth Bekier
Alexander Beker aka Ferry (?)
Szmuel Ben
Leon Liova Bengom
Josef Benda
Samuel Benmordchaj
Samuel Baumorochaj – USA
Bengold – pilot
Luis Betschner
Samuel Ber
Berenstajn
Alex “Ferry” Olek Bekier – Commissar 5th Corps - TSD
Mendel Berestecki
Mendel Berenstecki
Adolf Berger
Antoni Berger
Lea Berger
Rafal Berger/Eleazar Berger /Grunbaum - journalist
Rozalia Berger
Samuel Berger
Abram Berger
Mayer Berger
Samuel Berliner
Abram Bereman
Maurycy “Marek” Berman
Abram Berman
Wolf Berman
K. Bernstein
A. Bernstein
L. Bernstein
Micha Bernstein
Chaim Besser
Zygmunt Besser
Herst Henrtk Bialawaz
Abraham Bielenki/Bielinski - kia Spain
Wolf Bielowicz
Jacob Biezywskii
Boleslaw “Bolek” Bilgrajer
Zysza Birencwaig
Bernard Birman
Henach Beankrot/Heinich Blankrot - kia Madrid/Zaragossa - from Kalisz, Poland.
Ernest Blank aka “Karl” German Commissar kia Granollers 1938.
Jonasz “Jonas” Blejwas/Bleisweis
Lucja Blic
Leon Blic
Blicban – aka Skorupinski – emigrated to Israel – died 1985 - TSD
Morris Blizbau – POW aged 26
Jadwiga Bloch
Michael Bron – Coy. Cmdr. - TSD
Salomon Blocian
Marcel Bociar
Marcek Boczar - murdered by Nazis in French Resistance
Jonas Brodkin – born Turkish Palestine – expelled to Austria, lived France, WIA Spain (lost a leg) – TSD.
Jeehok/Isaac Blumenkraue/krantz
Dr Blumenstein
Marian Boben - Israel
Gerszon Dua Bogen - died Poland 1948
Jakob Bornsztaejn
Leon Borenstajn
Chaim Borenstein
Marian Borenstajn
Monieck Borenstein
Lowa Borsuk
Efroim Borys
Pawel Borys
Mayer Boski
Samuel Max Bot kia Spain – from Lublin
Boruchowski
Brand
Fanny/Freda Bre - nurse
Breuer
Brener
Moryc Bresler
Josef Brikner kia Lerida, 1938, Spain
Jerzy Brin/Bron
Jonas Brodkin – b 1901, wia Ebro – died Israel 1985
Jerzy Bromberg
Isaac Bronstein (Russian)
Zelig Bronstein - pilot
Mietek Broniatowski from Czenstochow
Josek Bruchner from Rzeszow kia
Dr Josef Bryl/Brill
Helena Brzostoska – nurse
Wincenty Brzozka
Hersz Brzustowski
Felix “Fajka” Bulinski
Boleslaw “Simon” Bulta
Ms Frida Buchbinder - murdered by Nazis in Holocaust
Szymul Buchhendler
Miguel Bukovic, labourer aged 34 – Hung.
Benjamin Burg – b. 1916 Tchernowitz - kia
Jozef Burka
Abram Bursztyn - kia Spain 1938

Jose Campillo
Ignace Cantor
Celemayer
“Carlos” – from Argentina, a Commissar - TSD
Boris Cejtlis – Latvian kia Guadalquivir - TSD
Chaim Chari
Jaszar Chein – born Vilna, educated Berlin – Officer in German Thaelmann Brigade, 11th Coy. – TSD.
Pinkus Chaite died 1952 USSR
Abraham Chaikin
Abram Chapel
Abraham Chaskiel
Kazimierz “Winkler” Chichowski
Christian
Joseph Chmarnik
Abram Chroskiel – Belgium
Leon Chrzastowski
Chwat
Simche Cialek - died with French Resistance
Herman Cohn
Roza Cretien
Boleslaw Cugowski
Chaim Emile Cukier – b. 1919 Radom, 12 in family of 13 – kia Madrid
Fischel Cukierman
Jankel Cukierman/Jaime Chukiermann (??)
Tadeusz “Wladyslaw Stopczyk” Cwik
Israel Cyngiser
Zelik Cyngiser
Leon Cyngiser
Jacob Cyngiser
Natan Czak - kia 1937 madrid
Franck Czaplinski – machine gunner former French Legionnaire – TSD
Leopold Czernick
Leon Czopek aged 41 - POW

Salomon Damrun
Dantzig
Szymon Daroszewski
Julio David aged 33 – Hungary
Dawidko
Adam Dawidowicz
Leon Dawidowicz
Dekhtyar/Dekhtar, Fydor – Soviet pilot mia 1937 but esc. to France and UK, served in British Army in Palestine - last known in Israel in 1946

Izaak Derowicz
Henri Deutsch
Henri/Henryk Deutscher - France
Moise Diner/Dines
Azrie Dierschman (Russian)
Stanislaw Dobrowski POW
Gerson Dona
Karol Dorfman
Dorka - TSD
Elie Drabinek
Bernard Driva
Szmelke Drozkarz
Gershon Dua-Bogen (Prago)
Izaak Duczkin
Salomon Dvorin
Enzebiusz Dworkin
Grzegorz “Gricha” Dziergowski
Fanny Edelman nee Jabcovsky, from Argentina – died 2011 aged 100 yrs
Josef Edenhofer – aka Pepe – Czech ambulance driver - TSD
Jakub “Wolf Eimerl” Ehrlich/ “Karol” - died of wounds 1937 Spain
Simon Eiber
Simon Eicher – USSR
T Einhorn (Rom.)
Beniamin Ekstein kia 1938 Spain
Szlama Elbaum b. 1911 Chelm - kia Gandesa 1938
Szmul Elbaum
Michal Elbaum
Lipa Eiss (Pol/Fr)
Szimen Elbaum
Ms Zofia Senia Elingen - murdered at Auschwitz
Chaim Elkon/Elkron kia Ciudad Universitaria, Madrid (see Israel list)
Josef Elkon
Doctor Zofia “Sonia” Ellinger
Mattes Elman
Israel Englander
Hersz Enis
Pavel Epstein
Col. Josef Epsztein aka Gilles – shot by Nazis
Pinkus Erlich - died Paris
Dr Gabriel Ersler aka “Gabrish” – studied Switzerland, MO 13th Brigade – in French resistance WW2 –
TSD – left Poland for Israel in 1968
S. Erlich – 3rd Coy. Mieckiewicz Bat.
Urko Erlich
Miriam Esther

Josef Faifer
Lt Henry Fajbushak
Jozef Fajtyk
Emanuel Faingelerut - died Poland
Adolf Fajerajzen
Moise Faingeld
Moniek Faingold – b. 1907 in Lodz, lived in Paris
Mojzez “Wonka” Faingold
Zsmul Fainkwas
Faiwuszwitcz
Feliks Fajbushyki
Michal “Jaroslaw Tichy” Fajgman
Teofil Fajka
Maurice Fayuns/Fajuns/Fains
C Falk
Motel Mauryey “Schwartzer” Faltenberg Lenoir died 1959 USSR
Schlomo Feburan
Schmaia Feder
Shmarie-Ozias Feder
Abram Feterberg
Alter Fainzylberg
Samson Feinzilber
Fischel Fefer – killed by Nazis
Wiker Fejgin
Herman Feld

J Feld
Leon Feldmann
Stefan “Szlama Salamon” Felman
Dr Felix
David Felsaistain kia Ebro 1938
Felz
Jeanne/Jeannette Ferry/Block - 14th Brigade (?)
Abram Feterberg
Salomon Feuerberger
Leib Szmuel Fidel
Mieczyslaw Fiala (Fialkowski)
Leib Samuel Fidel
Koppel Fiderer
Janek Josef Figlarz
Moise Fiks
Szmul “Stach” Fidel b Stasiow 1912, lived Belg., kia Guadalajara 14.1.37
Bernard Finkelstein
Ilya Finn, Russian Jewish pilot (Jan Safarik web site)
Hersz Henryk Finkestaijn kia 1938
Mojzes Fisz kia 1938
Moise Fisch
Wolf Fischer
Abram Fiszelson
Feher Fiszek - kia in French Partisans
Jonas Naftali Fiszek/Fiszman
Moritz Fischman
Nachman Feek/Felk - escaped internment camp at Argeles but was betrayed and murdered at Dachau
Bernard Flam

Dr Major Stanislaw (Moishe) Flato, Polish Army, later served in China and Burma against Japanese, died Berlin 1972 – TSD. Is this Samuel/Victor/Mejcze Flato, CO 35th Div. Medical unit??

Menachem Fleg/Fleck – murdered by Nazis fighting in the Resistance in France
Walenty Flesar
Simon Sumon Flok/Flek
Dr. Andre Flohrberbaum
Maria Fortus (Russ.)
Franciek
Leizer Frajol/Frajd
Jan Franckawiak
Eliezer Freid
Dr Theodore Frankel
Jacub Frankenstein
Symcha Frenkel
Pavel Friedman
Leon Friedman – Argentina
Oscar Friszwasser
Abram Frizer
Leon Fritz
Bernard “Jam” Frejtikes
Herman Frogel
Zdzislaw Fruchter, nurse
Gustav Frumer
Frydman living in Varsovie
Boleslaw Fucks
Albert Furman
Slozinez Fursa
Aron/Arnold Gabrier
Jan Gabrowski POW
Baruch Gaelet
Zygmunt Gal
Josef Galant - kia 1938
Jaime Gallego
Gartenbaum
Gayman-Tenenbaum – nurse
Joseph Gdula
Anna Gecow

Jonas Gedulding aka Michele Martiniak – shot by Nazis in French Partisans 21.2.44 in Paris, buried Ivry – TSD.

Isak/Sasha Ghelbruch
Leon Cukier Geler
Andre Gellert
Josef Gelert
Maks Geller/Galer aka Seiger
Guta Geliebter
Gelman
Gelman (Fr)
Josef Gerlach
Vida Geza – Roumanian artist – fought in French and Roumanian Resistance.
Zelek Gingiser
Jehuda Gilary
Symcha Giolek
Maks Giller
Arnold Ginsburg
Josef Zdzislaw Kolbinsky Glazer - kia 1937 Barcelona
Jan Gluck
Wolf Gluckewsztajn/Glicenstein (Russian/French?)
Dr Jacob Glushkin

Leon/Stanisla Godlenski
Kasimir Godlenski
Joseph Goerlich
Michalak Gold /Sewek
Efraim Goldart
Jacques/Isaac/Icek Goldbaum
Josef Goldberg
David Goldberg
Emmanuel Goldberg
Ivan Goldeszczuk (Ukrainian)
Jacob Goldgevicht

Lt Adolphe Goldgewicht – Belgian Resistance, deported to Nordhausen – died 3 months after liberation aged 30 years.

Leon Goldgrub/Goldgrab
Adolf Goldhar
Charles Goldhar (?)
Szyja Goldhar
Simon/Freud/Willi Goldhar/Goldean
Jacub Goldricht
Abram Goldring
Henry Goldschal
Chaskiel Goldsztein
Leo Goldgrael
Eliasz Goldhamer kia 1938
Abram Goldman
Chaskiel Goldman
Jakub Goldman
Josef Fiszel Goldman
Michal Goldring
Metel Goldryn
Chaskiel Goldstein
Goleneler
Sigmund Golenbiowski
Marcin Golenbiasz
Leon Goll
Jan Golinski
Szymon Gombowski
Zygmont Gombiewski
Michal Gorenczack
Aron Gorian
Izaak/Jacques Gorowicz
Morisca/Marien Gotelf, nurse
Maria Gotelf, nurse
Chaim Gotfeld
Joseph Gotlib
Salomon Gotlib – b. Lvov kia Jan 1938 nr. La Gariga
Simon Gotlieb
Chaim Gottlib kia 1938 Estramadura
Josef Gotlice
Dr Basil Goubin
Antoine Grabowski
Kasimir Graf
Josef “Stefan Kurt” Granas
Leib Granowitch
Herman Grant

Albert Grinbaum aka Berger ; mother lived in Palestine - murdered by Polish Fascists 1946 Kielce, Poland
Mattes Grinberg
Rachmiel Grinberg
Szaya Grinberg
Simon Griner
Jacub Grinszpan
K. Grinstajnk
Maurice Gross
Ber Grossman
Matias Meir Grosman – murdered by Nazis in France
Naftali Grosman
Ander Grosz
Eugenia Gross
Jan “Jampoler” Grot
Abraham Ber Growajs
Bernard/Louis Gruber
Jacub Gruber - died in France
Antoni Grudzieck
Jean Grudziak
Micha Grunber
Dr Jacques Grunblatt b. 26.10.11, Kolonia, Poland
Saeah/Suzanne Grunstein, nurse
Ernest Gryc
Chaim Grynberg/Grunstein
Roman Grynberg
Alter Grynblat
Aron Grynstein
Aron Grynszpan
Shlomos Grzywacz – shot by Nazis in Polish partisans – TSD.

Hillel “Bill/Robert” Gruszkiewicz – with Polish partisans, committed suicide rather than reveal secrets under torture – TSD.

Mendel Grzye
Uszer Gruszka aka “Napoleon” because of shortness – Botwins, left Poland in 1968 purges and died Israel 1973.

Capt. Dr Kuba Grynsztajn – studied Zagreb – 13th IB, kia with 129th bat. – TSD.

Jocef Gudys
Salomea Gudys
Dr Maya Guimpel – sister of Boris (see Franco-Belge)
Matys Gomman
Ms Rachele Gunzig - Belgium
Eugenia Gurski
Zygfrid Guterman
Wlodzimierz Gutiens
Zygmuunt Simon Gutt – TSD.
Hentuk Guterman kia 1938
Zystryd Feliks Guterman - murdered Buchenwald
Henley Gutman
Josef Gutman
Simon/Salomon Gutman
Sofia “Sonia” Gutman

Daniel Haber
David Haber
Lisbeth Haas
Moise Haft
Josef Hajsler
Izrael Halbersberg b. Lublin kia Ebro 1938
Kalman Halfant kia Ebro 1938
Haller, kia Lerida
Arnold Halpen kia Ebro 1938
Artur “Stefan” Halpern
Boris Halpern – 4th M Gun Coy
Berl Halpern kia 1937 Valencia
Naftali Halpern aka Stefan Hlicki – fought with Palestinian Jews
Stefan Halpern kia 1938 Estramadura
Henryka Hass-Larson
Jacub Halas
Josef Harenzlau
Piekar Hatskel - pilot
Simon Hausman-Zelman
Aron Hazenberg, France
Dr Joseph Heller aka “Rudek” – died Tel-Aviv 1976 - TSD
Leib Hecht
Dr Czesław Heilbrun
Jozef Hejman
Abraham Helfand kia 1938
Kalman Helfant
Celina Heller
Dr Sonja Hellinger
Efraim Helman
Rosner Herman
Robert Herschel
General. Juliusz “Julek” Hubner
Juliusz Hibner
Scholem Hildesheim
Salomon Hildestein
Szlake Hindelsheim
Benjamin/Benedykt Beniek Hirschowicz aka “Lasota”
Gustaw Herszkowicz
Josef Hirczowski, kia Ebro
Leopold Hofman

Chaskiel Hourfstein/Honigstein, of Lublin, died of wounds at Barcelona, battle of Ebro, last IB fighter to die manning his MG named “Leon Rubinstein”, a former Botwin commander who had been kia.

Ratman Honik
Aron Hozenberg
Hozgor

Leon/Yosef Iampolski/Delbeder
Maurice Igla
Ilecher
Abraham Itzig
Jacob Izbicki

Aleksander Jablkowski
Stanislaw Jablonski
Mordeckai Jacobowicz
Moniek Jacobowski
Dr Maria Jacobowski
Joseph Jaques
Isaac Saloman Jecowic (Pupel)
Jacub Jusel - kia French Resistance
Leon Jurelstein kia 1936 Madrid
Jacub Jzbiicki
Jacub Jacobowicz
Wolf Jacobowicz Leib, born Lodz
Felixs Jacobowski aka Strarzak
Mordechai/Mordche Jacobowski, UK
Jacub Jorosiwski

Saloman Justyn Jaczwuski/Jaszunski aka Bacewicz - kia 1938 Ebro – born 1902 and was at universities of Lvov/Krakow.
Col Selig Joffe – chief engineer of Air Force
Samuel Jonas
Davy Jons
Josef Joskowicz
Srul Szwul Joskowicz
Israel Joscowicz
Joselevitsh
Juliusz Joselewicz
Leib Juda
Junckrant kia Madrid
Dr Roberto Jungman - Argentina
Sgt Chaim Jaime Jungman, Israel
Abram Jurski Adam Jungstein
Towia/Tove/Tadee (?)  Jungstein kia Madrid
Chaim Jurista
Josip Jusinec aged 32

Doktor Grisja Hercz/Henri Kac/Katz , USSR
General Simon Krivoshein – Russian – info. from Prof. Asher Tropp- commander of Tanks.
Leon Kac, died Poland 1946
Emanuel Kacenelson
Froim Kacenelson
Emmanuel Kacy
Bernard Kagan
Capt. Vesebil Kagan
Jan Kahan
Saul Kalman
Dr Kalman
Josef Kalb, kia 1937 Spain
Mayer Kaliski
Zygmunt Kalicz/Koppell
Abraham Kalmanowicz kia Estramadura 1938
Dawid Kami, kia Spain
Aleksander Kaminiski
Jacques Kaminski
J. Kamuskri
Max Kane
Marks Kaner
Zygmunt Kanner
Herszel Kanter
Kantor – murdered by Nazis WW2
Tauba Kapla - nurse
Michal Kaplan
Dr Adolphe Kapler
Abraham Karuer
Zygmunt Karlinski died 1952 - TSD

Ben-Yosef Kamy – brother – kia - TSD.
Jan Kantowicz
Kapta
Saloman Karnet
Isail Karas
Rafal Karas
Gedale Karawan
Karl Karmet
Abraham Karner
Dawid Karon
Chaim “Adolf” Karp, France
Laib Karp
Simon Karpinski
Abush Kartenbaum
Chaim Karys
Simon Kasanowicz
Jacob Kasterenkow (Russian)
Leon Katz
Max Katz
Natan Kaufman
Leon Kaufman
Josef Kawa, kia 1938 Gandesa
Josef “Gorecki” Kawa
Maks Kawa, kia France
Izaak Anton Kawenski
Izaak Kwenoki aka Anton
Bernard Kayan
Leib Ken/Keh
Salomon Kenig
G Kenig
Louis Kenigsberg
Kesler
Sewek “Schepsi” Kirszenbaum – bat. cmdr. Murdered at Auschwitz - TSD


Josef Kestenberg, France
Dr Joseph Kestenberg
Szaja “Winkler” Kinderman
Julius “Julek” Kirchner, kia Spain
Jan Kirchner
Jeryz Kirchner
Julian Kirchner
Jacob Kirmayer, kia Spain
Jan Kirsz
Gedalic Klajmic
Gedale Klanjurkine
Szulim Kleiman
Peter Klein
Jacques Kleinman
Scholem Kleinman
Henryk Kleinminz
Leon Kleinminz (Kolarski)
B Klein
F Klein
Natan Klein, murdered by Nazis 1944
Ignace Kliger
Moise Knal
Leon Knysz
Beniamin Benieck/Benki Kochanowicz – 2nd i/c Polish Brigade 1938

Bernard Kochanowski
Mordechai “Moniek” Kociak
Jacob Kofman kia 1938 Ebro
Kohn
Armand Kohn/Cohn
Nicolas Kolman
Mikhail Koltzov – Russian news correspondent

General Waclaw Komar 1909-72 – TSD – comm. of 129 Brig throughout war. Was Zionist Hashomer Hatzair in Israel before Spain – later in Polish Army till 1968!

Adelina Kondratieva nee Abramson, born Argentina, served 2nd Russian Bn.
Edek Koninski – Polish Army Colonel – died 1968 in Poland
Michail Koltzar – Russian war correspondent for “Pravda”.
Elie Kokotko
Eliasz Korotkie
Bernard Kon
Samuel Konski
Sholem Konsul (alias) kia in French Resistance
Moise Kohn
Michel Kohn
Josef Kolacz
Pejsach “Lechter” Kon
Szymon Koninchowski - murdered by Polish Fascists
Jakob Kopaolsz
David Korenbaum
Mosel Korenblick
Karl Kormes (Ukr) aged 28 years
Anna Korn
Moise Kornblit
Eva Korotak/Korsak, nurse
Gabriek Kosik
Josef “Marcel” Kostecki
Jacob Kosternkov
Izaak Kotlarz – Botwins - TSD
Kotowski aka Kac
Arthur Kowalski aka Aronson
Anna Kowalski
Sarah Kowalski
David Koza
Daniel Kozak
Jechiel Henryk “Henri” Krauauer kia 1938 Spain
Chil Krakauer
Ignace Krakaus – Resistance Commander, Lyon
Jospki Kraksner carpenter aged 32
Sjonka Kramsky – TSD
Sioma Kramski
Abram Abraeza Krasnowicki/Krasni/Krasnobrodszki
Kraska
Krassiolick
Daniel Kraus, from Lvov
Icchak Kricjer
Kranjold - murdered by Nazis in Poland
David Kraus
Max Krautman
Sigmund Krawsyk
Dr Kreisler
Ignace Krieger - Lodz
G Krantzdorf
Maurice Krempel
Eduard Krupman, Russian Jewish pilot (Jan Safarik web site)
Ignacy Krzemien aka Feuerberg
Maks Kucmak
Jacub Kujlen
Majer Szulim Kukler
Mayer Kukles aka Scholem
Mayer Kulkes
Lt Josef Kuligowski - TSD
Samuel Kuper
Vladimir/Valdemar Kupcis aka Volodia – Lithuanian medical orderly 35th Div. - TSD
Izrael Kupferman
Israel Kuperman
Haskiel Kuperman
Marcel Kuperman
Kupice - France
A Kupiec
Issak Kupiec
Samuel Kupper
Benjamin Kur b. 1908 kia WW2 defending Moscow
Rachmil Kure/Kurtz, kia 1937 Guadalajara
Michel Kurc
Josef Kutin – later Deputy Minister for Trade in Poland - TSD
Aleksander Kusznir
Margarite “Maia” Kutin
Josef Kutyn
Maks Kuzmak, kia Spain
Izaak Kwalwasser

Maurice Laban
Elie Lader
Eliaz Ladeon
Leon Landu
Armand Landsberg
Hirsh Lansberg
Izrael Lanje kia 1938 Estramadura
Isael Langer
Majer Langman
Joseph Laroch
Borys Laskier
Majesz Chaim Laskier
Moise Laskier
Adama Lazanick
Kazimierz Lazarowicz
Casper Lazaro
Sioma Szymon Lechman, murdered Auschwitz 1945
Roman Lechter – war correspondent of Polish “Naje Presse” - TSD
Moise Lechtch
Jacub Leibler
Dr Riva Leibovitch
Zygmunt Leibowitz
Boleslaw Leitmann
Josef Leitner POW aged 37
Dr Josef Domb Leitner
Hersz Lekert
Leon Lemel
Moryc Lerer
Anton Lesnik
Efraim Leszer, POW
Pavel “Paul” Leszak aka Peisach Kohn
Hersz Lewent
Gabriel Lewerzyk
Dr Adela Lewinska
Benjamin Levinski
Adam Lewinski – 3rd Coy. Mickiewicz bat. – kia Ebro
Maurycy Leser, shot by Fascists in Spain
Benoit Leszak
Maks Lewadowski POW aged 32 wia
Meir Lewi, kia Spain
Ignace Lewi
Leib Lewi
Jozef Lewicki
Dorota “Dora” Birubach Lewin
Lewin
Majesz Lewinson/Levinson
Simon Lewinson
Saloman Lewkowicz, kia with French Partisans 1944
Scholem “Scholek” Lewkowicz
Szloma Liben
Salomon Liber b. Tomaszow 1902, aka Lubelski – kia
Abraham Liberman
Mendel Liberman
Ignacy Liberman
Abraham Licht
Leon Lichtenstein
Samuel Lifszyc
Dr Artur Lilker POW aged 33
Zelig Limkowicz
Zelik Linkowicz
Rubin Lipman (Russian?)
Aron/Jacques Lipnik
Natan Lipszyc
Simon Lipschitz
Simcha Lifszye b. Rzeszow – fought with the British
Abram Lipskind
Eva Lipszyc
Abram Lipskind
Josef Lipskind kia 1938 Lerida

Beniamin Lorento Lipszyc – Bundist kia Lerida
Barceo Lipszyc, kia Spain
Natan Lipszyc
Joseph Liyskowicz
Marcel Lisner
August Lisik POW aged 31
Majer List aka Markus - murdered by the Nazis – from Argentina
Zwi Litwak - kia France 1943
Herman Litwak
Z Litvak
Michel Litwin
Stefan Litwin
Mlle G. Litynska
Lytynski
Basil Lobasky POW aged 32
Marcel Loewi
Jakob Lompik
Szaja Lonkiewicz
Dr Laura Lorska aka Slavka
Andre Lorski
David Jacob Lotninger kia Spain
Basil Lozaroy
Szloma Lubelczyk
Boleslaw “Kuba” Lubelski aka Bolek Zyggielman
Henryk Lubliner
Szmul Lubliner
Henoch Lubraniecki
Jankel Lukia
Paul Lukacz
Ms Rachela Luftig, France
Jacob Lurie

Samuel Machlewicz
Chaim Macoeki kia 26/7/38 Gandesa
Hersz Majenowicz
Yosef Kantor Majewssi
Josef Majzer/Majder kia Spain 1938
Chaim Makowski
Janine “Juanita” Majler
Eli Males
Sender Malach
Peter Malek
Emmanuel Maler
Jacob Maler
Ruth Malinka, nurse
Leon Mandel - kia Spain
Henryk Mandelbaum
Joseph Mandelbraut
Manes
Edmund Marciniak
Aron Moszek Manhajm
Josef Mania kia, Casa de Campo, Madrid
Josef Mansfeld
Jacob Marbach
Ermina Marcusohn, nurse
Samuel Margulies
Leon Markowicz
Georges Markowicz
Herman Markiewicz
Botman Markovicz
Jerzy Markowicz
Martin Markovic
Paul Markowiak
Markus
Franz Masur/Francisek Mazur aged 40 POW
Natan Martynowiecki
Daniel Maslicki
Josef Mateak/Matkack kia Spain
Abraham Matorin
Jacob Mauer
Emil Mayer kia 1938 Ebro

Josef “Josiek Sulinski” Mazel b. Voronej, Russia 1914 husband of Sula, kia Ebro 1938 aged 24 years – war correspondent

Leib Mazowiecki
Daniel Mazrycer
Samuel Mazrycer
Gina Medem – war correspondent for Yiddish newspaper – TSD.
Josef Mehlman
Sgt Abrasha Melchior
Roman Melchior – Dombrowskis – TSD.
Maria “Maryska Jonasowa” Melchior
Hersz Leib Majerowicz, kia France 1941 with partisans
Simon Melikin
Jan Melerovicz
Constantin Melniker/Melnik
Mendz
Isak Merovici (Ukr.) aged 35, carpenter
Horst /Chanan Meyer b. 16/2/12 in Laibau, went to Israel
Emerich Mezai
Seweryn “Gold” Michalak
Arnold Michelson
Mordcha Michrowski
Motel Mielnickier
Szymon Milgram/Milgrom
Szymon Milkin
Abram Millerman
Michal “Stefan” Mielzynski – Polish partisan kia Warsaw.
Michel Mielzynski
Mieczyslaw Mietkowski
Jozef Miler
Zacher Miler
Frumka Miller
Abram Milman kia Ebro 1938
Abraham Millerman
Emmanuel Millenbank
Abraham Mine/Minc
Chaim Minkes aka Mietek Fiala
Hersz Minkowski
Daniel Minarski
Ferder/Feodok Misner
Natan Mitnowiecki
Henryk Mlynars
Rebele Moche (Le petit Rabin)
Dawid Mondsza
Jakub/Mospan Jacubi Filip Mopan
Bernard Morgenstern
Matias Morgenstern
Szmul Morgensztern
Emmanuel Moritz
Elie Moses (Schmidt)
Isidor Moskovitz
Isaak Moszew
Maria Mota
Stefan Motyka - TSD
Josef Mozart
Eliasz “Elek” Mozes
David Mundstein
Pinkus Muszkat
Efraim Mylen

Albert V. Nachumi aka Arie Weitz – pilot - kia
Nagiel
Jose Efraim Naischuler
Josef Najder aka Mickew aka ‘Yosl’ (Zaagsma page 37) kia 1937 Cordoba
Moris/Mojzesz Najman kia
Foma Najszaler – TSD.
Elzbiets “Liza” Namiot-Hollender
Naratszki - pilot
Chaim Narocki
Leon Narvitch
Liuba Naskatir – nurse
Jan Navrotzki
Wolf “Bruno” Nerger
Lazar Niemand
Loar Niemard
Ivan Nikiforovich aka Nesterenko – Ukrainian Commissar - TSD
Regine Ninkler - nurse
Feliks Nisenholc
Constanty Nocun
David Noitlender
David Notlaender
Dawid Notlaemoler
Desiderin Novak
Albert Nowak
Ignacy Nowak
Igund Nowak
Franciszek Nowal
Antony Nowakowsky
David Nowosielewski/Novosielecky
Baruch Bobrus Nysenbaum kia 1937 Villamajor de Gallago

Maurycey Ochshorn - doctor
Piotr Oduszewski
Mojzesz Oestreich/Osterich/Estreicher
Jacub Okonski
Israel Oksenberg/Oxemberg
Aisik Olek Olejar

Orzek “Olek” Hercel Nuss b. Siedlice 1912 wia – composed the Botwin Hymn – murdered by Nazis WW2

Roman “Orlov” Orlovski
Moise Orlovski
Dr Dawid Ostrowski – from Cordoba, Argentina
Menachem Ott

Sender Pachter
Seweryn Pachter
Szulem Pachulski
Rozalia “Angele” Paiwa
Leon Pakin, murdered by Nazis, Paris 1942
Franciszek Palko
Jacub Paluskiewicz
Eliasz Panas
T.M. Pangalos/Panoglas (Greek)
Felix Pankovski
Abraham Pantfil
Mateusz Pastor
Max Pawel POW aged 33
Zaim Pener
Feliks Pfefer kia with partisans, France
Josef Pfefer
Sgt. Lejzor Piecznik, Argentina – Pole serving with the Thaelmann’s.
Herman Piecznik
Pierre (?)
Hersz Pimerman
Herman/Henryk Pisarz
Herman Pitar
Chaim Pletnicki
Plarczyk
Israel Platkiewicz
Jacub Platkiewicz
David Hersz Plomik – married a Spanish girl and kia aged 35 years leaving a child
Portgang
Aisik Poszt
Henry Potasz
Nathan Poutfil
Maks Preszow
Jan Primus
Prokosz
Leon Wolf Propper
Artur/Aron Projekt, Israel
Motel Prymerman
Zygmunt Przygoda
Constantin Putkiswizs

Josef Rabinowicz
Chaim Rachelbaum
Leon Racher
Natan Radzitirski
Abram Raiter, kia 1939 Catalonia
Zygmunt “Zach” Rafalovitch
Isydore Rafalowski
Czeslaw Rais
Abram Rajter
Hersz Rajzman
Gustaw Rajcher (Rwal)
Dawid Ralicki
Abram Rapoport
Adam Rapoport POW aged 34
Hersz Rapoport, kia crossing Wisla River with Polish Army
Jonasz Rapaport
Liliane “Rilka” Ras
Jakub Rasner
Chaim Raczelbuch
Ravitski
Dawid Rawicki
Marian-Leon Rawicz
Michal Rawicz
Israel Yehuda Rechter
Micha Reger aka Szyr Gerson aka Eugenisz Szyr (”Misza”) - Commissar of the Palafox
Reger
Yakub Reich
Heinz Reich
Dr Rachel Reich b. Varsovia, Poland
Simon Rejzman – TSD.
Izrael Juda Reicher
Gusrav “Rwal” Reicher murdered by Stalin 1940’s
Leopold Reicher
Fiszel Reichman, Israel
Adolf Redig/Radig POW aged 39 wia
Leon Reiss
Gil Richa
Marek Richter
Leon Ringelbaum
Ringler
Joel Ritterski
Ritter, kia 1937 Jarama
Charles Rochman, murdered by the Nazis in Belgian Resistance
Marian Rogosz
Daniel Roman
Jacob Romer
Victor Rosen
Bohuslav Rosenbaum
Leib Rosenblum
Leon Rosenblut
Lawrence Rosenkrantz - nurse
Ernest Meir Rosental
Majer Rosner
Michal Herman Rosner from Kalisz - TSD
Michael Rosner
Markus Rot
Dawid Rogovski Rotenberg
Lt Gerszon Rothalc, kia 1938 Gandesa – machine gunner – member of Poale Zion.
Hersz Rozenberg
Izrael Rosenberg
Mauryce Rosenberg
Szlama Rozenberg
Leon Rosenbilt kia Jarama
Leib Rosenblum
Fajwer Rosengart
Mojżesz Mende Rosenhalc (Ukr.??), shoemaker aged 25 POW
Emanuel “Mundek” Rosenthal – b. 26.5.19 – nurse?
Marian Mojżesz Rosenknop
Moise Rosenknop
Mieczysław “Emil Vedín” Rosenstein
Mietek Rozenstein
Ernest Majer Rosental
Abraham Rozencweig
Joseph Rozmaryn/Rosmarin - pilot
David Rothberg
Lt. Gerson Rotholz b. Varsovie 1917, kia Pradel 18.10.38
Abraham Rotman
Saul Rozanski
Scholek Rozanski
Wincenti Rozen
Joel Rozental
Maurycy Rozental
Zelman Rozman
Aron Renka Rozowski
Josef Rozowski kia 1938, Spain
Lew Rubin
Izidor Rubinstein
Josef “Gruby Le Gros” Rubinstein kia 1937 Saragossa
Leon Rubinstein died Poland 1961 – CO 2nd Naftal Botwins
Capt Leon Rubinsztayn kia Caspe 3/38
Josef Juda Leon Rubel, kia Spain
Szymon Rudzik murdered at Buchenwald
Mosiak Rusinek POW aged 30
Abraham Ryezkin
Maurycy Rygielhaupt
Joel Ryteski
Fred Rzepkowicz – wia Lerida – TSD
Adam Rzepkowicz
Joseph Rzepkowicz

Leo Sadowski
Majesz Moshe “Michel” Safir/Sapir
Bruno Salomon
Israel Sandipher
Rachel Sapir aka Vilner-Fanstein, sister of Moshe above – died of illness after Auschwitz
Joseph (?) Salzman/Salomon Salzman/Joseph Salomon (??)
Leon Samet
Stefan Samulik
Samuel Sarnik
Manes Sarkowski
Abraham Schaffel
Dr. Isidore Schapiro
Nussen (Jacques??) Scharf
Chiel Scharin
Sarah/Else Schauer
Sabine (Vera??) Schaver
Abraham Shapira - artillery
Naftali Scheinberg
Naftuli Scheiberg
Scheyen
Andrzejek Shuviut (?)/Schmidt POWkia Warsaw Ghetto uprising
Scheinfeld
Kalman Schel
Saloman Schif
Osee Schiffman
Elie Schiffman
Uscher Schiffman
Schiller/Schilleng - Hungarian
Lena Schir – nurse

Josef Schitzer kia 16.2. 1938 Estramadura – b. Aleandria Egypt 1917 when Polish parents Joshua and Ursula fled Palestine from Turks

Saloman Bruno Schleien, carpenter aged 34 (Ukr.) POW
Charles Schmidt
Eliasz Schmidt
Scholem Schnitz
Moritz Marycy Schneebaum/Schnobaum
Henri Schneiderman
Wolf Schneiderman
Josef Schoenbach kia Aragon 1938
Paul Schonfeld
Bernard Schobaum
Szulim Schnitzer
Scholem Schnitzer
Chaim Schummacher
Chaim Schuster
Schniel Kopel Schwarz
Max Schwartz
Hania Schwartz aka Faltenberg
Mendel Schwartzman
Rachel Schwartzman
David Schwartzstein
Edouard Sczymienski
Michal/Maurice/Moneiro Segal
George Seldes
Josef Seidel
Jose Setewski
Abraham Setty
Shalom Shilom
David Sieradzki
Solomon Siff
Boris Sikora
Epstein Silverstein - nurse
Michal Singer
Maurice Salka kia
Srulek Skiersabolski, of Kalisz, kia
Salomon Skirbolski
Zelig Skorecke
Zelig Skroniecki
Sender Skrzynia
Micha Skorupinski wia/pow
Wolf Slodki
Antonin Smelik
Jacob Sobkor
Basil Sobaski, farmer aged 34 – Ukr.
Leon Sobkowskki
Kalman Sobol
Nachum Soifer
Tader/Tadee Sokol
Andrea Sokoloff
Stefan Solibera/Solibieda
Majer Solman
Stefan Sosnowski
Joel Spatz
Israel Speiser
Izaak Sperber
Samuel Spielman
Jakob Spilein (Russian?)
Samuel Spilman
Jozef Spira
Karol Spiro
Jesel Spotz
Richard Springer
Martin Sramek
Eugene Stark b. 5.9.09 - nurse
Hersz “Maks” Stark
Robert Steck
Sygmunt Stein
Natan Steinberg
Rudolph Steinberg
Emil Steingold
Lazar Sterheim
Sternhall
Dr Henryk Sternhel
Dr Henryk Stern
Marcel Sternzis
George Stoika
Dr Emanuel Stockman
Samuel Stolar/Stolarz
Stanislaw Stolar
Stopczyk
Feliks “Jacobowicz”, Felek” Straszak
Ephraim Striker
Ignace Sukiennek
Henryk “Largo” Sulewicz - TSD
Sulinski - war correspondent KIA.
Jose Soler Sturtiwanti – Argentina POW
Gerszon Strupiechowicz

Lt Col Jozef Strezecztk aka Jan Barwinski – 1900-42 – Cpl Plish Army, CO 13th Brigade in Spain – kia WW2 partisans

Ms Roza Susman
Pierre Svarzenberg (Russian?)
Jacques Sypkin
Abraham Szafel
Maurice Szainbaum
Mieczysław Miteke Szafram
Mojzesz Szafrań kia Ebro 1938
Chaim Zelig Szajnfaber
Willi Szajewicz
Dr Ilja Szapiro (Vilna) kia Spain
Stanisław Szefer
Szeman/Szejman
Adela Szerman, Belgium – Polish nurse
Albert Szerman, Belgium/Polish
Alter Szerman, Belgium/Polish – from Anvers – Botwin commander
Karol Szefrowicz
David Szeradzki
Major Gustav Szinda - CO 11th Brigade – later lived GDR
Tadee Szlachter
Salomon Szlamowicz
Andrzej Szmidt
Dawid Eugeniusz Dawidek Szmulewski – escaped St Cyprien and survived Auschwitz.
Jan Szmulewski
Kalman Sznajder
Izrael Szpajzer
Gedale Szpiro
Charles Szpiro
Ryszard Szpryngier
Pawel Szpyrka
Chil Szraga
Josef Strzelczyk aka Jan Barwiniski - TSD
Jachub Aron Sztajner
Sameli Sztamler, kia Aragon
Isaak Szreiber
Bernard Sztern kia 1937 Spain
Leon Szerenzys
Abram Sztokstil, died in French camp 1939
Dr Emmanuel Sztokman
Efraim Sztriker
Norbert Szulkler
Samuel Szumik, kia 1938, Spain
Josef Szlat
Franciszek Szubert
P. Szwarc
Szmuel Kopel Szwarc
Hersz Szwarcberg
Jakub Szwarcberg
Pinkus Szydlower, Belgium
Marcin Szymanski – TSD
Jan Szymkiewicz
Elias Szyfman
Zosia Szleyen - wife


Capt Aleksander Ilya Davidovich Szurek aka “Alek” – born 3.8.1907 in Kalisz Poland, died March 1978 USA – author of “The Shattered Dream”- TSD – adjt. to Gen. Walter Świerczewski of Polish Brigade, and
then Gen. Boleslaw Moloja – served Polish Army WW2, POW, French Resistance, fled Poland 1968; family murdered in Holocaust – hus. of Berta.

Icchok Szynbach
Chaim Szyster
Marcel/Mendel Szterenzys/Sterenzy aka Kot

Tabacznik – kia Aragon
Boleslaw Taichman
Alter Tajtelbaum
Dawid Taneletnik
David Tandetnik
Dr Capt. Victor Taubenfligel – later Prof of Medicine at Univ. of Gdansk - TSD
Maurice Tauber
Simon Teichman (Russian?)
Aron Tenenbaum – murdered at Auschwitz
Chaskiel Tenenbaum – murdered by the Nazis in Paris in WW2, cousin of Janina Hochland, Manchester.
Dawid Tenenbaum, kia Jarama
Isaak Tenenbaum
Izaak Tenenberg
Bernard Tiszler
Szmul Todres/Tudres
Simcha Todres
Rubin Toltis
Abram/Abraham Tomaszewski
Leon Tomaszewski
Izaak Tomaszuk

Col. Henryk Heniek Torunczyk – b. 1909 Wloclawek, served Polish army - former Polish soldier and engineer, last commander of the Botwin Company, Chief of Staff Polish Dombrowskis Brigade - later a Polish partisan (Prago)

Laurenc Tozcer
Henryk Tragibetregier, kia Spain
Henryk Tracki/Trojan aka Anton Muller – went to Israel & served British Army WW2
Hersz Trocki kia France
Saul Trocki, murdered by Gestapo Berlin 1943
Jakub Trojnacki
Yosef Trojnacki
Gerszon Trupiechowisz
Tuchman
Aleksander Turkieltaub
Victor Tulman – Hungarian and later the “Red Rabbi” of France
Leib Tygier

Nathan Ulman

Gustav Veiner
Salom Veintraus
Sarah Vronsky-Rosenblum (VALBA website)

Arie Weitz / Wajc aka Albert Nachumi, pilot, kia 1936, Madrid
Israel Wachter POW
Don Wagman-Grott
Jacub Wajman
Eliasz Wajnberg/Weinberg
Jozef Waidberg
Wajhaber
M. Wajnberg
Herman Wainberger, died 1943 in Kirgizia, Russia from wounds received in Spain
Herman Waingeber
Bran Waisman
Henryk Wajngart
Guta Wainsztajn
Saloman Wajngart
aron Wajngart
Nachman Wajnrit
Jan Wajntraub
Saul Wajntraub
Stanislaw Waintraub
Z Wais
Eliasz Wajsbond
Eliasz Wajsbeg
Josef Wajsberg, POW Spain and perished
Lejzor Wajsberg, kia Spain
M. Wajsberg
Salomon Wajsberg
Josef Mendel Wajsblum
Mordechaj Wajsbort
Karol Waks
Scholem Waks
Lucien Walach
Jacques Wallach
Antonio Wanslag
Chaim Warszawski, kia with French Maquis
Mieczyslaw Warszawski
Dawid Warszawski kia France 1942
Szlama Warszawski, kia in Paris Resistance laboratory making grenades
Nachman Gerszon Wasermann
Szulim Wasберbach, carpenter aged 33 POW
Faível Wasserman
Waszyk
Mendel Weichenberg
Dr Zalman Wabery/Weinerman aka “Zenek” - TSD
Eliasz Weinberg, kia French Resistance 1944
Saloman Rysiek “Rubio” Weinberger - TSD.
Rucio Richek Weinberg
Samuel Weinberg
Abraham Weinrot
Saul Weinrot
Zenon Weinerman
Jacob Weinman
Szolek Weinrib
Nachman Weintit
Majer Weintraub
Abram Weintraub
Salomon Weintraub
Micha Werter
Israel Weisberg, kia in Paris Resistance
Salomon Weisberg
Elie Weisband
Weiss – Hungarian in Polish bat. – cartographer kia Polish Partisans WW2 - TSD
Marek Weissenberg
Helene Weissman - nurse
Abram Wertman kia Teruel 1937
Mojzesz Josef Weitman, brother of Abram
Moise Weisman
Roman Weintruch
Samuel Weinberg
Hersz Weksler kia Spain 1938
Josef Welker
Jerzy Welikanowicz
Nicolas Wenzelman
Dr “Wiska” Welikanowicz
Jakub Wegman
L. Wielopolski, Israel
Abram Wien
Abram Wiener
Mendel Wien
Aleksander Wierkila
Edeman Wigdoratz
Kalman Wigdorowicz
Iser Wilf
Pawel “Paul/Pol” Wimia
Jozef Winklef
Regina Winkler

Leon Winter aka Zagorski – partisans, sent to Siberia, Polish Govt. official till 1968 pogroms – died West
Germany 1984.

Dr Erwin Wolf
Karol Wolf
Tomaz Wozniak
Ms. Celina Wolfzahn
Isidor Ernest Wolfzahn
Eliasz Wolkowicz
Pavel Wultz
David Wurzel/Wirszel
Froim Eduard Wuzek
Jan Wyka (poet)
Jan Wyka
Szulim Wyszogrodzki, Israel

Josef Zajdel
Szaja Mojzesz Zajderman
S. Zajdman
Dr Alexander Wojnarek Zajdorfa, murdered by Nazis in France 1943
Dr Dora/Dorota Zajdorf b. 11.7.13
Szymon Zajdorf, Canada
Kazimierz Zajdenstrumf
Abram “Antoni” Zajoutz
Izydor Zalzman died 1963 Poland
Jacob Zavidovicz
Sonja Zaydman – nurse b. 1.10.10
Samson Zeidenstadt
Leova Zeiman
Meier Zeller, murdered in Auschwitz
Ozjasz Zellermayer
Ilya Zelmanowicz
Adam Zendrejewski
Hersz Henryk Zimmerman/Cymerman, kia with French Resistance 1942
D Zimmerman
Zelek Zisman
Andrzej Zmijewski
Janos Zsiros metallurgist aged 28 – Hungarian
Yankel Zuckerman
Awin Zundel
Josef Zylberman
Abraham Zylberstein, kia Spain 1937
Lipman Zynquierman
Kopel Zyskind
Aron Zysman
Schepsl Zygerman
Joseph Zygier
Moise Zygier
Salomon Zysman
Marian Zysman
Szulim Icchok/Izak Zysman/Suesman??

THE AMERICAN VOLUNTEERS - ABRAHAM LINCOLN/WASHINGTON BRIGADE

The American veterans were the first to publish a list of their volunteers in the early 1980’s. It was fraught with difficulties as during the McCarthy era many records were hidden and lost, whilst many volunteers used aliases and nick-names, often misspelt. Using their own written and oral archives as well as a passport study by the Subversion Activity Control Board, ship passenger lists and US Military Intelligence records, the project was completed after three years. Most of the addresses came from copies of “Scope of Soviet Activity in the USA – Hearings before Congress, Feb 1957” copied for the author by James Carmody.

So far as Jews are concerned, numerous obvious Jewish names have been extracted by the author from the list but there are many Jewish sounding names as well of those who may not be Jews. These have been included as the VALB researchers quite rightly say that equally there are many Jews who used Anglicized or Spanish aliases whose Jewish background we may never know, and those of course could not be extracted; so the one balances out the other. Over one third of the American Fighters in Spain were Jews.

I am most grateful to Moe Fishman of the Jewish VALB in New York, USA, for his help in supplying me with a copy of the list of American volunteers. The ML archive of the IB revealed a newspaper cutting of 21.2.39 listing the American kia and a book of the list of the American volunteers by Adolf Ross, dated 1993.

Bernard Abramofsky aka Leonard Abiel kia – 82 Bank St NYC
Herman Hyman Abramowitz – 1448 40th St Brooklyn kia Jarama aged 27, 3/37
Leon Acker
Bertram Blanchard Acosta – 46 West 17th St NYC
Bernard Ades
Alexander Adler 197 2nd Ave NYC
Hans Adolphe – NY kia Jarama 2/37
Leon/Lan Adomian
Harry Ain – 1527 43rd St Brooklyn kia Ebro aged 28, 7/38
Reuben Albert kia Gandesa 4/38 - aka Rabone/Robbins - 36 Beaufort St Rochester NY
Marcus Mordechai Alper 27 Egmont St Brookline Mass./39 Tavern Rd Boston – WW2
David Robert Altman – kia WW2 – 2739 North 1st St Milwaukee
Jack Altman 2438 East 22nd St Brooklyn
Richard Altman
Ernest Amatniek 315 East Mount Eden Ave Bronx
Elmer Merle Amidon – 44 3rd St, San Fran.
Joseph Anasevich
Jospeh Appel
David/Irving Ernest Arion/Arlon kia Brunete 7/37 - 51 Horatio St NYC
Bert Amberg
Jack Arnold aka Waks kia Sierra Caballs 9/38
Sidney Milton Arnold – 3230 N Osceola Ave, Chicago kia Jarama 2/37
Abe Arnowdin (letter)
Jack Arnovitz
Meyer Aronovitch – 2890 West 21st St Brooklyn
Myron Mike Aronberg aka Ehrenberg aka Hill 317 Summit Ave Boston
A. Asa – Turkish veteran
Joseph Auerbach – 272 Kosclusko St, Brooklyn kia Brunete 7/37 aged 24
Louis Auberbach 1487 College Ave Bronx but born Canada – WW2
Abraham Avram – 1200 Andrus St Akron, Ohio kia aged 46
Joseph Harold Azar 327 Grand St Brooklyn

Sidney Esak Babsky – executed as a POW 1938 – 2010 Grand Ave Bronx
Babetski – PI – J Garber
Lionel Backler – died of wounds Murcia
Rubin Bacofoisky aka Barr aka Henry Conrad – POW and kia Teruel 1/38
Isaak Bagner – 105 Buena Vista Ave Yonkers
Mike Moses/Morris Bailin 2820 Bright St Brooklyn
Bertram Bakerman 82, 82nd St Brooklyn - WW2
Elias Ilya Balagurchik – POW, 76 East 3rd St / 255 East 10th St, NYC – WW2
Edward Ross Balchowsky 1418 Lake Shore Dr, Chicago
Mario Baldassio aka Levenson

Joseph Baranowsky aka Barron/Spencer/Len Fletcher - 2809 South Maple St LA/ 323 Commerce St Klamath Falls Oreg.

Ted Baranowsky aka Barrows

Isidore aka Frank Barcena/Barcona 40 Palmetto St/ 980 Utica Ave Brooklyn
Philip Bard – 1st Commissar of the Lincolns – 46 Bank St NYC
Harold H Barnett
Samuel Baron
Herman Barr – 73rd St Brooklyn 1963
Abbey (Abraham David) Barsky/Barski/Borsky – 3038 Brighton 5th St, Brooklyn kia Ebro
Ben Barsky – 2150 Crotona Parkway NYC kia Corbera/Sierra Pandols 8/38
Dr Edward K Barsky – ML – Chief MO of the IB – 127 West 86th St, NYC – died USA 1977
Ephraim Bartlett/Barlet
Henry Basko aka Basvowsky /Buszozowsky – 12 West 27th St Bayonne NJ
Sidney Bassin/Bassim 627 Linden Blvd/170 E. 35th, Brooklyn – WW2
Ralph Bates (British?)
Julian Baublis aka Babbit – 14 Ashmont St, Worcester Mass., kia Fuentes 10/37
Albert John Baumler aka Bamler - pilot – 43 Myrtle Ave Trenton NJ
Bet Becker
Samuel Beckowitz

Lt Elias Begelman aka Beal – memoirs in B15B p.70-1 – Brigade Staff Officer – 457 West 23rd NYC - WW2

Carl Gustave Belau/belan POW – 768 Reaney St, St Paul Minn.
Sam Belkowitz
Ed Bender – Cadre Training Officer – WW2
Samuel Beregovsky
Ludwig Beregszaszy – 107-32 124th St, Richmond Hill LI, kia Almeira 7/37
Delmer Berg aka Daniel Edelsey/Esly 132 N Hill St, LA/ Manteca, Calif.
Jacob Bergen/Bergin 161 West 16th NYC
Harry Berger
Wilho F. Bergman/Borgman
Meyer Berkowitz – 2118 Abbington Rd, Cleveland died of wounds Albacete after Almeira, 9/37
Norman Nathan Berkowitz 235 2nd Ave NYC/1881 Coney Is Ave Brooklyn – WW2
Isadore Berkowitz 306 West 80th NYC – WW2
Samuel Berkowitz/Belkowitz 179 East 105th St NYC
Leopold Berman aka John Berkeley – POW/WIA – 1536 East Pratt St Balt./ Boston/Brooklyn
Raymond Berman kia Gandesa 3/38 – 1013 Hudson Ave , N Bergen, NJ
Abraham Bernard aka Eugene Allen – Ferry Hotel, San Fran.
Benjamin Bernstein
Hilliard Edgar Bernstein 2416 Park Ave Richmond Virg.
Louis Bernstein – 1312 Park Ave NYC
Samuel Bernstein kia Ebro 8/38 – 717, Coster St Bronx
George Isaak Bernstock
Alvah Cecil Bessie – staff officer – 161 Lexington Ave NYC
James Bezanovich aka Albert Brezovic – kia Gandesa/Ebro 7/38
Hermann Bieber
Samuel Bierman/Berman 125 West 88th NYC/175 East 155th Bronx c/o H Kraus
Hyman Billewitz aka Herbert Burton
William Max Binn 327 East 12th NYC
Saul Israel Birnbaum 155 South 2nd Brooklyn – WW2
David Blair – 302 Peshine Ave, Newark NJ
John Blank kia Gandesa 4/38
Emil Micky Blaser aka Brown kia Jarama 2/37
Stanley Emil Blaskiewicz/Blake 1115 Dillon St St. Louis/2626 West Thomas Chic.
Paul Block Jr. – Port Chester/Brooklyn, No 3 Coy Commander – kia Belchete 9/37
Joseph Block
Maurice Bloom kia Alcaniz 3/38 - 34 Van Guider Ave La Rochelle NY
John Oscar Bloom
Nathan Nehemiah Bloom
Abraham Bluestone aka Stern aka Blumenfeld 508 East 173rd St NYC
Harry Blum 145 East 16th St/30 Lewis St NYC – WW2
Walter Bober
Phillip Raphael Bodkin aka Carl Bradley

Nathan Isidore Borensky
Fred Borer  POW - 111, West 1st Ave, Columbus Ohio
Wayland/William Borer 723 Spring St Toledo
Louis Bortz 1036 East 123rd St Cleveland – WW2

Herman Bottcher/Boettcher - German born highly decorated WW2 soldier DSC and bar, 3 purple hearts, as well as Spanish medal of valour, fought in New Guinea – kia Leyte 1945 WW2


Max Meicher Bowers aka Bowers  104 West Main St Grass Valley Calif/2531 S. Clara Ave, Almeida Calif/S Francisco.

Harry Jack Boxer aka Cohen 30-34 37th St LI, NYC/Queens - WW2 - see Macpaps
Charles Boyce aka Karl Boehacke kia 24/11/37 - Crestwood Rd Fairfield, Conn.
Harry/Harvey Karl Boyer aka Hans Hoyer 4436 Latour St Seattle – WW2
Oscar Braunstein
Morris Breier/Brier
Max Brenner

Lt Sam Stone Brenner – store owner of 4th and Green St and pilot of 702 South Washington Sqdn – b 30.6.94 Philadelphia, served WW1, d 8.4.71 or 41; brother of Mollie

Bertram Arthur Breslow

Albert Louis Brezovic/aka James Bezanovich Canada/Pitts – kia Ebro 7/38 – 212 Edgewood Ave, Trafford Pa

Kenneth Deforest Bridenthal 3419 17th Ave N, Birmingham, Al.
Morris Brier 277 Grafton St Brooklyn – WW2
George Brodsky
Ephraim Bromberg/Bramberg
Eugene David Bronstein – 161 Columbia St Camb, Mass/Bronx kia Brunete 7/37
Louis Bronstein
Oscar Bronstein/Brownstein – 5942 Pine St, Philad.
Jean Bronstein
Benny Bernard Benzion Brostoff 666Stone Ave/600 Van Sicklen Ave, Brooklyn
Frank Ferrel Hymie Brown 494 58th St/461 42nd St, Oakland Calif.
Benjamin Hirschfield Brown/Bron NY – 39 Tenafly Rd Inglefield NJ/109 West 76th St, NYC
Archie Brown, brother of Frank Hymie – longshoreman – 2062 Union St/27 Clay St, SF
Czeslaw Brudzinsky kia Gandesa 4/38 – 685 West 20th St, San Pedro, Calif.
Samuel Brustein aka Joe Brandt 975 East 178th St NYC
Mike Bubich – printer - 1334a, N 14th St, Milwaukee
Bernard Bucher - Ohio
Nathan Norman Budish 135 Iglehart Ave, St Paul, Minn
Milton Burdick – 915 East 88th St Brooklyn kia Jarama 2/37
Bob Buruk
Willy Busch NYC kia Jarama 2/37
Raphael Busch Brage aka Buck 337 East 22nd, NYC
Irving Busch 127 West 86th St NYC
Sam Buskin
Frank Walter Buturla aka Buturich 693 Riverdale Ave Brooklyn/ 579 Lafayette St Bridgeport Conn.

Leonard Cahn aka Eli Cohen
Morris Cain
Ben Camnitz kia Sierra Cabolla 9/38 – 2338 N 26th St, Milwaukee
Karl Jacob Cannon/ Connon  352 Batavia St Toledo – survived CoB
William Harris Cantor – survived “City of Barcelona” sinking
Arthur Carlson aka Carl Joseph kia Jarama 2/37
Samuel Carsman aka Carson 23 S. Sherman Wilkes-Barre, Pa – kia WW2
Allan H Cass aka Kushner
Robert Cecil-Smith
George Chaikin 245 East 11th NYC – WW2
Jacob Jack Chait kia Gandesa 4/38 – 163 West 13th St NYC
Abraham Alfred “Chick” Chakin, KIA Caspe 3/38 – 43 East 27th St NYC
Samuel Chapoff – 416 Fort Washington Ave, NY kia Jarama 2/37
Victor Chenkin
Hyman Frank Chesler 2922 West 35th Brooklyn
Joseph Chimilowski – 2601 W Selzer St Philad.
Isadore Chocheles 405 Belmont Ave NYC
Richard Joseph Chodoff –
Max Cimet – Pilot – San Fran.
Joseph Cobert, Kraft Farm Toms River NJ – WW2
Edgar James George Cody kia 503 West 23rd NYC
Albert Cohen
Alvin Cohen aka Al Warren 286 MacClennan Ave, Mt Vernon, NY
Bernard Cohen NYC kia Jarama 2/37
Isadore Cohen aka Albert Robbins 399 East 22nd NYC
Lawrence Cohen aka Larry Cane, Coy. Commander - 7 Mt Morris Park West/ 1619 Madison Ave NYC
Leon Cohen 5355 La Cresta Ct, Hollywood LA
Lewis Cohen
Louis Cohen – NY City – kia Gandesa 4/38
Milton Mitchell Cohen 5435 Kenwood Chic. – survived CoB
Robert R. Cohen 2010 Peoria Rd Springfield Ill/Chicago?
Robert Garland Colodny 5558 Ellis Ave Chic. – WW2
Franklin Fay Cone 379 Montclair Ave Glen Ellyn, Ill/3516 lake Park Ave Chic.

Maurice Michael / Morris Conway aka Cohen POW – S Fran/58 South Oxford Brooklyn/317 Dodge St Janesville Wisconsin. Is this Israel Altman, later later a Soviet spy in the Rosenberg scandal, exchanged for a British spy and later died in Russia??

Jack Cooper aka Isidore Ralph Levitt/Leavitt POW – WW2
Milton Cooper – NY kia 23/12/37
William Wolf  Bill Cooper
Phillip Cooperman kia – 345 East 18th St NYC
Arthur Henry Coopman/Coapman 14047 Faircrest Detroit kia
Abraham Copeland – 1565 Fulton Ave Bronx
Frederick Leon Copp kia Gandesa 4/38 – 290 Hanover St Manchester, NH
Michael Costa 26 Rhine St Rochester NY
Harry Allen Crain – 1501 Firestone Blvd. LA
Phillip Crane aka Cohen/Conway/Rotter/Potter aka Jacob
Virgil Ray Cresswell aka Ray Hornberger 10203 East 9th Kansas City
Sydney Crotto 242 East 21st NYC
Joseph Cuban kia Gandesa 7/38 - 1157 Wheeler Ave Bronx
Frank James/Joseph Cwierz/Civiers/Swierz/Civietz/Curez, 1042 Howard St San Fran.

Sidney W Danzic

Capt. Samuel Leon (?) Stephen Daduek/Daduk – 1st American to fly for Loyalists, red/blonde haired pilot, stocky, former sign writer and electrician, wore a red bandana and blue overalls when flying – b 10.2.10
Brooklyn – 2367 64th St Brooklyn - d 10.10.86 – wia in crash breaking his thigh – flew in battles over Madrid, in Potisis, Fokkers and Breguets (in which he shot down one Heinkel 111). Before and after flying he had fought in the infantry as a company commander of the Lincolns and with the Thaelman’s – wia several times. Fought in WW2 Medical Corps.

Joseph Dallet Jr., kia Fuentes 10/37 - 377 East Lucius Youngstown Ohio
Morris/Maury Dashevsky – wia Belchete – memoirs B15B p. 167 - 165 Massasolt St Springfield Mass
Murray Dauber
David Davidson 1326 Oak Pt Bronx – WW2
Joe Davidson
Solomon Davis – 924 Stone Ave Brooklyn – WW2 – survived CoB
John N. Degelman
Julius Herman Deutsch, Coy. Commander 41 Charlton, NYC/1815 Washington St., Laredo, Tex – WW2
Gershon Devinsky
Daniel Dickstein 1819 Humboldt Bvld./ 815 West Harrison, Chic
Raymond Henry Disch – 1037 West Michigan St Milwaukee – WW2
Nicholas Doggendorf - Seaman – 1423 Decater St Balt.
David Dombroff/Dornhoff aka Richard Kenney – 68 Bay 32nd Brooklyn – WW2
Richard Dombrowski – Deroit kia Gandesa
Abraham Morris A. Domes/Domas 250 West 57th NYC


Leon L. Dorsky 107 Union Hall St, Jamaica NY
George Dubovich - b. 1910 - Duluth, Minn. - POW and executed after Belchite - Alcaniz 3/38
David Drummond b. Seattle 10.5.05 – lived 223 West 24th NYC

Morris Ecker aka Acker kia Alcaniz 3/38 – 1449 2nd Ave NYC
Sam Ecstein 2969 West 24th Brooklyn/2846 West 29th NYC
Julius Jack Lennard Eggen/Eagen kia 3 or 4/38 – seaman – 714 Coronado St LA/San Fran.
Edward “Teddy” Mann aka Ehler
Isadore Ehrenberg aka Jack Jordan – 6220 Cottage Grove Chic. – WW2
Dave Ehrenburg
Edward Ehrlich aka Erik Edwards – MG Coy. – 176 Waverly Place NYC – WW2
Rubin/Ruben Ehrlich – 800 8th Ave NYC – WW2
Louis A. Eider 12328 Brackland Ave Cleveland/3016 Folsom St LA – WW2

Abraham Boris Eisenberg aka Ben Sobel/Sam Abelson/Henderson/Julius Lieberman/aka Albert – 104 Devon St, Roxbury, Minn/ Boston, Mass./1646 Union St Brooklyn/1600 Eastern Parkway Brooklyn – law student

Robert Bill Ellis aka William “Bill” Susman/Sam Susman – Treasure Is, Cidra PR/160-04 89th St NYC
David Engels/Engelson – Commissar No 1 Coy – memoirs B15B p.261 – 739 East 5th St NYC.
Hermann Engert
Leon Ente – 145 East 23rd NYC
Bernard Entin kia Brunete 7/37 – 1408 Sterling Place Brooklyn
David Epstein 430 6th Ave NYC
Hymen/Edward Epstein – 237 East 25th Brooklyn/Chicago/Vancouver kia 3/38
Milton Moses Epstein aka Milton Rayfield – 377 Montgomery St Brooklyn NY kia Ebro 7/38
Sydney Epstein
Solomon Epstein  
Jacob Epstein aka Jake Berman 242 East 19th NYC  
Albert Alton Ettinger – Hyak, Wash.  
Dr Abraham Etelson – 3105 Augusta Blvd, Chic.  
Henry Exstein Jr. 164 West 74th NYC – WW2  

Max Farrar aka Farber/Herman Goff – 9102 Palatine St Seattle – WW2 – survived CoB  
William Maurice Faber aka Fahr  
Isidore Fajans - 268a Koschusko St Brooklyn – West Point Officer aka “Toots” – Italy OSS WW2  
Irving Fajans – WW2 OSS  
Joseph Farkasovski NYC kia Teruel 1/38  
Richard M Fein aka Meyer  
Francis Feingersh aka Frank Lister 3125 Fairmont St LA/NYC – WW2  
Hammy Feigin  
Herman L. Feld - pilot – b Berlin 21.2.14 kia Madrid 7/37  
Sol Feldman/Fellman – 1059 Glenmore Ave Brooklyn/Philad. Brother of Harry (below)  
Abraham Feldman  
Orrin Erlandy Feldt – 6742 Seneca Ave Detroit  
Joseph Samuel “Yussie” Feller/Feher kia Hijar 3/38– 1031 Fillmore St San Fran./Omaha  
Mike Feller, brother of Joseph – kia WW2  
Milton Feller – 1550 55th St Brooklyn – WW2 kia  
Harry Fellman aka Enrique Feldman kia – 3552 Case St, Omaha – brother of Sol (above)  
Milton Felson/Felsen 2448 East 24th St Brooklyn – WW2  
Francis Edward Fender POW – 409 W Gordon St Valdosta Ga.  
Adolf Feuerlicht  
William Fierman aka Herman – Philadelphia kia  
Eugene Finick/Finnick pilot – 246 East 2nd St, NYC  
Alexander Finkel – 1845 52nd St Brooklyn kia Brunete/Quinto 8/37, brother of Sam Waters  
Ben Finkel aka Minor – 3017 Ocean Parkway NYC / c/o Unterman2932 6th St NYC  
Norman Finkelstein kia Gandesa 4/38 – 624 N Caldwell St Charlotte NC  

Harrry Finkenberg , hus, of Charlotte – WW2 – badly burnt Spain - from 2349 Benson Ave., Brooklyn – died 1970  

Nelson Nathan Fishelson – 1728 N Appleton St, Balt/NY kia Teruel 1/38  
Harry Fisher – 592 Greene Ave Brooklyn – WW2 B26 Fl Engin. USAAF – later worked for Tass in NY  
Irving Fishgold – 1514 West 8th St, Brooklyn kia Gandesa/Ebro 7/38  
Harry Fishman  
Henry Fishman b. Russia – LA grocery clerk  
Morris Simon Fishman 4015 Perry St LA/NYC - seaman  
Moe Moses Fishman 2909 Broadway Astoria LI  
Sol Fishman 119 East 17th St NYC  
Emyl Charles Flam kia Belchite 3/38 – 2034 Vista Del Mar LA/NYC  
Leo Fleischman kia 10/36  
Edward James Fliegle 705 N Coronado St/5958 Carlton Way LA  
Victor Franco kia Fuentes 10/37 – 33 Westminster Rd Brooklyn  
Raymond Frank kia 3/38 – 118 154th Pl, Calumet City, Ill.  
Irving Frankel aka Isidore Isaac 202 Herzl St Brooklyn/23 West 8th St  
Zalmond David Franklin 1351 Touhey Ave Chic  
E. Franklin  
Saul Fredberg
Edward Milton Freed aka Gil Lang kia Jarama 2/37 – 115 East 119th St NYC
Harry Freed – 450 East 81st St NYC
Jack Jacob Freeman – 906 Dekalb Ave Brooklyn kia Ebro/Sierra Cabollo 9/38
Maurice Freeman 3260 Beech Ave Chic – WW2
Sam Freeman
Raymond Fridle – Chicago kia Ebro
Saul Friedberg – 8052 Muskegon Chic/382 Summit Ave Cedarhurst LI – WW2
Sylvester Frank Friedle kia Ebro 10/38 – 3614 N Mozart St, Chic.
Eli Friedman
Jack Friedman, Accord, NY – WW2
Martin Friedman – 2105 Daly Ave NYC/41-15 50th St Woodside LI
Maurice Wolf Friedman kia Gandesa 4/38 – 1914 Golden Gate Ave, San Fran./LA
Morton Laurence Friedman – 236 Shady Ave Pitts/Brooklyn kia Brunete 7/37
Roslwald Friedman
William Friedman – 403 Shatford Brooklyn
Herman Fries
Morris Frisch
Nicholas Fritzhand - 1107 Prospect Ave Bronx
Raleigh Frohman – 1075 Gerard Ave, Bronx – kia Teruel 1/38
Peter Frye aka Friedman
Julius Funk aka Giulia – kia Cabera 9/38 – 4812 Vanderbilt St, Detroit
Samuel Saul David Fuhrer aka Sam Fuller – 3425 West 16th St, Chic.
Adolf Feurlicht – 25 2nd Ave NYC

Lt Milton Meyer Gale aka Galitska – Staff Officer.

Johnny Gates - USA (known to Lou Kenton) aka Solomon Israel Regenstreif – born 144 South Forest St, Youngstown, Ohio/lived 1981 East 177th St, Manhattan, died 23.5.92 aged 78 years - with 86th Brigade at Cordoba, organiser of 20th bat. and “a political and organisational spirit of the English speaking company…which demonstrated great fighting courage…later Brigade Commissar” – letter from Lt Col Moradi – B15B p226 – highest ranking American officer – fought in WW2.

Louis Anton Gayle – 278 Henry St NYC/810 Marcey Ave Brooklyn
Ben Gardner – kia WW2
Sam Gebin 4008 W Grenshaw St Chic. – WW2
Leo Geer/Geir/Girr – 3225 Orange St Chic

Carl Frederick Geiser - Commissar, Mackenzie-Papineau bat., Canada, POW San Pedro de Cardenas by Italians and exchanged – wia Fuentes del Ebro, Oct 1937. 222 W 23rd NYC

Samuel Gelfan
Bernard Gerber 246/8 East 51st Brooklyn
Julius Gerhardt POW - Illinois
Frank Gilek/Yilek
Henry Giler aka Gilerowitz POW – WW2
Louis Ginsburg – 1057 51 St, Brooklyn
Lester Lazarus Gittelson 244 East 15th NYC – pilot – WW2
Robert Gladnick
Herman Louis Glickman 932 Vick St Pitts. – WW2
Harry Gluck – 6162 Hollywood Blvd., LA – WW2
Max Gluck/Glick kia Gandesa 4/38 – 2744 West 8th St LA
Louis Gnepp 31 South 58th Philad. – WW2
Paul Gobert  
Hans Goepel kia Belchite 3/38  
Sylvester Goett

Irving Goff aka Max Farrar (?) – 2815 West 31st Brooklyn/2019 West 131st NYC – WW2 OSS Italy – American Legion of Merit.

Arthur Gold  
Isadore Gold – 2112 Douglass St Brooklyn  
Sam Gold  
Irving Gold/Dolb – WW2  
Alex Goldberg 157 Adams St Newark  
Arthur Goldberg kia 4/38 - aka Quentin Arthur Gorgan/Grogan – 135 West 238th St, NYC  
Sam/Emmanuel Goldberg  
Manuel Goldberg  
Paul Pincus Goldberg 1298 Brook Ave Bronx – WW2 - nurse  
Ruben Goldberg  
Moses Goldblatt kia Gandesa 4/38 – Uncasville, Conn.  
Alfred Joseph Goldenberg kia Fuentes 10/37  
Micheal Goldenburg kia  
Samuel Sanford Goldman 251 East 7th St NYC/3302 East 136th St, Cleveland – kia Gandesa 4/38  
Remy Goldmy  
Mark/Mart Goldrick – 604 West 23rd St NYC  
Benjamin Goldring 121 Howard Ave Brooklyn – WW2  
M. Goldstadt  
Abraham David Goldstein 99-13 Farmers Ave Hollis/183-23 Jamaica Ave NYC – WW2  
Benjamin “Butch” Goldstein 1915 North 32nd St Philad.  
Easey Isidore Goldstein 1816/61 South Millard Ave Chic.  
Jack Yechem Goldstein aka Bjoze engineer – 2141 Honeywell Ave Bronx  
Jack Jerome Goldstein – 216 West 22nd St NYC  
Maynard Goldstein aka King/Meyer/Isaac  
Meyer Isaac Goldstein  
Milton Goldstein – 340 Snediker Ave, Brooklyn – WW2  
Morris Goldstein aka Gould 653 Briton St Bronx/163 East 49th St  
Gerald Goldwyn aka Pierre Duvalle – 180 West 135th NYC – may not be Jewish  
Harry S. Goloff 4722 North Marshall St Philad.  
Ned Golomb 2936 West 31st Brooklyn – WW2  
Alex Gomer 1617 Canton St Toledo  
Samuel Gonshak/Gunshuck  
Carroll Kibby Goodman 26 Horation St NYC – WW2  
Robert William Goodman – WW2  
Isidor Irving Jackie Gordon b. Maryland 5.20.12, lived LA – kia  
David Gordon – 1614 Walnut St Toledo – WW2  
Lazar Gordon 566 West 162nd St NYC  
Leo Gordon aka Mendelowitz NYC kia 4/38  
Louis Gordon aka Dalton 451 Kingston Ave Brooklyn – WW2  
Joe M. Gordon aka Mendelowitz – kia Merchant Navy WW2 – brother of Leo above  
Louis Melvin Goslin – kia Brunete/Belchite 9/37 – 84 South 4th St., St Jose Calif  
Rubin Montaivo Gotay (?) – San Juan PR – alias??  
Harold Francis Goterman  
Albert Gottlieb – aka Albert Stone Brooklyn Longshoreman - WW2 WIA twice  
Leo Grachow Binghampton, NY kia Brunete 7/37  
Kenneth Graeber – Detroit/433 Ohio St., Lawrence, Kan.  
Alfred Graf – NY kia Jarama 2/37  
Morris Granat aka Teitelbaum
Lanny Grant
Sam Andrew Grant – POW – 230 East 2nd St, LA – WW2
Joseph Greco aka Gregg – 2931 East 112th St Cleveland/1010 Salter Way Pitts
Herman Greenfield – Averne, LI/154-41 S Street, Jamaica, NY - kia Seguro de Banos 2/38
Hy Greenfield – survived CoB
Mitchell Greenfield Ohio kia Brunete 7/37
Arthur Greenspoon – 350 East 13th St NYC
Jacob Lee Greenstein – 117-07 107th Ave, Richmond Hill NYC/Jamaica, LI kia Almeira 6/37
Joe Greenstein – 310 East 15th St, NYC
Fritz Grell – 518 S Main St, Denison Iowa
Paul Grinkevich aka Borisuk
Daniel Samuel Groden – 310 East 9th St NYC – WW2
August Grod
Frank Grodski POW – 155 Wythe Ave, Brooklyn – WW2
Joe Louis Gross – 25 McKibben/101 Polaski Brooklyn
Nathan H Gross – 58 West 8th St NYC/17 Summit Ave, Hackensack NJ – WW2
Henry / Arnold Grossman
Samuel Grossner kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38 – 195 Prince St NYC
Daniel Joseph Grosso – 134 Union Ave New Rochelle NY kia Brunete 7/37
Gustav Gruman
Leonard Grumet/Brunet - 522 Pennsylvania Ave Turtle Creek Pa – WW2
Martin Jerome/Johnston Grumet – 252 Farnsworth Detroit
Harold Gruskin – 138 Bennett St, Youngstown Ohio – WW2
Walter Gunderman aka Gunderson – 349 Kingsland Ave, Lindhurst NJ
Samuel Gunshick – 688 Rockaway Ave/2083 60th St Brooklyn
Edgar A. Gurevitz/Geveritz kia 4/38 – 1305 Farwell Ave, Chic
Maurice Gurko/Gurkow POW – 2145 W Cremak Rd, Chic.
Hans Gutman/ Glutman – 1150 President St Brooklyn
Efraim Leo Guasch b. Cuba - kia
Paul Hans Richard Gunther kia

Sol Hass – fought WW2
Rudy Haber/Cohn akas Kleiman kia Gandesa 4/38 - 153 Norfolk St/999 158th St NYC
Henry William Haberkorn aka Heckathan
Harry Hakam – 244 East 15th St NYC – WW2
Abraham Irving Halpern aka Alvin Berg – 125 Ruthuen St Roxbury Mass/ Brookline mass
Ernest Halperin
Joe Max Hamberger/Hamburger – 5514 Blackstone Ave, Chic. – survived CoB
Harold Harbison aka Harkson
Manny Harriman (ML)
Aaron /Roy A. Harris – 15 Attorney St NYC
Sydney Harris POW – WW2
Abe Albert Lyonel Harris – 5, West 16th St NYC
Marshall Hartzell from Durham N. Carolina
Jacob Jack Hartzman 3256 Beach Ave Chic. – WW2
Harvey, William – ALBA records
Daniel Irving Haskell – 485 Howard Ave Brooklyn kia Jarama 2/37
Carl Hausman (ML) – aka Hausman/ Jansman/Hans/Heus - POW
Isidore Hayman
Joseph Hecht – kia WW2 – 637 Saratoga Ave Brooklyn
Leo Hecht aka Seymour Rosenberg – 317 Rodney St Brooklyn
Harry Jack Heeb kia Gandesa 4/38 – 4390 Eastern Ave Cincinnati
Pacid Hefferman
John Heinz
Gus Heisler – 47 East 21st St/ 117 Columbia St NYC – WW2
David Leonard Hellman kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38 – 941 Intervale Ave, Bronx
Rudolf Hellmich
Max Hendler – 2077 Antony Ave Bronx kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38

Dr Julius Anault Hene/Herne/Heeney – kia WW2 either at Malmedy or POW train bombed by allies – 147 East 33rd St NYC

Stanley Anthony Henriche/Heinricher POW – 5571 Camellia St Pitts – WW2
Michael Herceg / Erceg – 460 Fair Oaks Ave, San Fran. – kia Gandesa 4/38
Francis J Herman 324 Haight St, SF
Seymour/Alan/Ted Herman - correspondent (?)
Max Herrsher
Arthur Hersh kia Gandesa 4/38 – 1565 Inwood Ave NYC
Herman Hershkowitz – 596 Marcy Ave Brooklyn
Leon Herschman – 806 East 151st St NYC
Hugo Heurich, chauffeur - 3751 Van Dyke/5780 Fisher Ave Detroit - nurse
Aaron Arthur Hilkevitch – 1713 Humboldt Blvd, Chic. – WW2
Emanuel Hochberg – Laurel Hill, LI/4621 54th Rd., NYC – WW2
Richard Hoelzner
Bernard Hoff

Harold Smith Hoff – 2742 Hollyridge Dr., LA – WW2; though not Jewish his wife Ida Rainman, was and descended from Ukrainian Rabbis (inserted with permission from Ray Hoff, son of Ida and Harold)

Morris Hoffman – 3151 Breckenridge St Pitts – WW2
Herman Hollander – WW2
Leonard Martin Holtzclaw 24-14 28th St, Astoria, LI – kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38
Benjamin Holtzman aka Sam Rubin (?) – 1337 55th St Brooklyn – WW2
Sidney Horowitz
William Horowitz/Horvitz aka William Harvey aka Herrick - 210 West 21st St NYC
Leonard Hotzman
Joseph Hyman Howard 115 Neptune Ave Brooklyn
Daniel Hutner kia Belchite 9/37 – Hotel Rutledge, Lexington Ave/30th St NYC
Herbert Hort/Hart Hutner/Hatner – writer – 110 East 42nd St NYC
Joseph Hyman Howard
Isadore Hyman – 2121 Henry St NYC/ 8516 85th St Woodhaven LI – WW2
Harry E. Hynes aka Hall, NY, Coy. Commissar kia Brunete

Benjamin Isaac Iceland - 735 Mace Ave Bronx/ 3952 48th St., LI City, LI – WW2
Walter B Iczek – NYC – alias??
John Ingbert/Inget NYC kia 5/37 “City of Barcelona” (CoB)
William Isaak
Robert Woodrow Isenberg – 503 West 23rd St NYC
Boris J Israel aka Baline Owen – 131 East 18th St NYC

Martin Jablow NYC kia Villa Franco de Cordoba 10/38
Walter Jablonski aka Hendryck Jabloski - kia
Emil/Emilie Joseph Jacobs – 250 West 22nd St/235 East 26th St NYC – WW2
George Theodore Jacobs – wia Jarama – 2959 North 6th St., Milwaukee
Edward Deyo Jacobs kia Belchite 3/38 – Highland, NY
Edward Jacobs
Hyman Jacobs – 423 Blue Hill Ave Roxbury Mass
Lester Jacobs – Roxbury Mass., kia Fuentes 10/37 – 55 Warrington St, Providence, RI
Oscar Jacobson – NY kia Madrid 10/37
Morris Jelen/Jelin kia Jarama 2/37 – 309 West 19th NYC
Ms. Toby/Tillie Jensky aka Gensky – 1305 Seneca Ave Bronx
Hans Joachim – 1256 Montgomery St, San Fran.
Simon Morris Jokofsky aka Zykoffsky – 339 Neptune Ave Brooklyn
David Everett Jones aka Starr
Max Jupnick, Montclair NJ – kia

John Henry Kahler/Kohler/Kobler 915 North 7th St Philad.
Harland M Kahle kia Belchite 3/38 – 1003 East Huron St, Ann Arbor, Mich
Clarence Kailin – 1820 Vilas St Madison, Wis. wia
Spartaco Kaiser/Kaisar - seaman b. 1908 in Triste – wia also with Garibaldis – WW2 Yugoslav partisan
Louis Kamenetsky aka Morris – 26 Bay 25th Brooklyn
Morris Kamer – Israel/Palestine – kia
Levi Kaminsky aka Ed Baker – 274 South 60th St Philad/912 Ronvena Ave, Detroit
Morris Kampel – 72 Orchestra Pl, Detroit
John Kanz – kia Jarama
Nathan David Kapelner – 964 49th St, Brooklyn kia Fuentes
Siegfried Kapitz
Joe Kaplan
Joseph Thomas Kaplan – kia Belchite 3/38 – 248 West 17th St, NYC
Maurice Kaplan – b. Ukraine, kia
Sam Kaplan – 403 Thatford Ave, NY kia Fuentes

Pinicus Pinky Kaplinsky aka Kenneth Brotman/Brown aka Rodman – 316 Sea Breeze Ave, NY kia Fuentes 10/37

Morris Kaplovitz
Jacob Karson/Carson 513 West central 374 Mekubin St St Paul, Minn – WW2
Benjamin Kasinap/Kasinof 1711 North Monroe St Balt. – WW2 – survived CoB
Benjamin Katine 2538 Valentine Ave Bronx
Bernard Katlan aka Kaplan 92-41 Winchester Blvd., Queens, LI – salesman
RABBI Hyman Jacob Katz 2011, 1st NW Wash. DC kia Belchite 3/38, brother of Isaac and Max!

Henry Katz
Isaac/Joseph (?) Katz kia 4/38 – 25 Fort Washington Ave, NYC
Max/Michael (?) Katz 173 Henry St, NYC – kia WW2
Harry Katzin – 149 East Columbia, Detroit
Samuel Katzman 1050 N Spaulding Ave, Chic
Keith Kaufman

Alfred Leo Kaufman aka Al Friedman/Oscar Everett/ Oscar “The Kid” Ovrutsky – 1829 Georges Lane, Philad. – kia Gandesa 4/38

Al Kaufman
Charles Lawrence Kaufman aka Keith POW – 550 West 20th St/ 104 East 17th NYC
Hyman Kaufman – 1819 S. Sawyer Ave, Chic.
Lewis Kaufman kia 3/38 – 106 North 34th St, Philad.
Lorenz Ursos Carles Kaufman – 144a, Clinton Pk, San Fran.
Rubin “Ruby” Kaufman 318 Kosciusko, St. Brooklyn – WW2
Sidney Kaufman – 314 East 11th St NYC
Morris Kauer
Lt Conrad Kaye 305 West 19th St NYC – WW2
George Kaye 458 N Genessee St/7733 Oakland Ave LA – WW2
Harry Keen kia Batea 4/38 – 702 East 4th St, Bethlehem, Pa.
Anthony Kerhlicker – 202 East 9th St, Madrid, Iowa
J. Irving Keith aka Kreichmar, Chicago - kia Batea 4/38
Anton Leonhard Keller – 430 Bleecker Brooklyn – WW2

Fred Paul Keller Jr – Commissar and athlete, born 1914 NY, cited for bravery on Aragon Front – 1364 6th Ave NYC – WW2 - possible

Charles Kersh
Archie Aaron Kessner - NYC kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38
John Keslering/Keslzrina - 16832 Winston Ave Redford Detroit
Joseph Kier Leni (?) – (ML)
Samuel/Sevek Kirchenbaum 136 East 17th St/3096 Brighton 6th NYC

Harry Kleiman
Max Kirschbaum – WW2
J. William Kirsh aka Mirin/Merin
Leslie Kish – 335 East 79th St/1143 1st Ave NYC - nurse
Lawrence I. Kleidman kia Teruel 1/38

John Henry Kleinow /Klernow – 1515 Gough San Fran./2207 E Monterrey St, Bakersfield Calif.

Charles Koch/Kuch – pilot – Bristol Pike, Bristol, Pa.
Harry Kochigan 96 Main St Worcs, Mass.

Max Robert Klonsky – after 5 months in front line discovered to be under-age and sent home! – WW2 – 729 Howard Ave, Brooklyn

Theodore Knecht – Switzerland/Chicago kia Jarama 2/37
Jack Jacob Koble aka Kovo – 126 Bay 25th St Brooklyn – WW2
John/Jan Koblich/Kobeluch – 350 East 13th NYC - WW2
Sollie Kobrin – kia Brunete 7/37 – 5610 Dorchester Ave Chic.
Charles Koch/Kuch – pilot – Bristol Pike, Bristol, Pa.

Richard Koeppel
Louis Kohn – 2806 West Meinecke St, Milwaukee
John Kohler - York, Penn.
Albert Kohn – 154 East 3rd, NYC – WW2
Stanley Kohn kia Gandesa 4/38 – 2624 Michigan Ave, LA
Dr Edwin Koll aka Lincoln aka Jim Kall aka Jack Kalleborn 412 West 46th NYC/1233 7th Ave Moline, Ill.
Morris/Maury Samuel Kolow aka Manny Colow 416 Livonia Ave Brooklyn aged 18 years – WW2

Hugo Kolping
Herman Leo Kondell kia Gandesa 4/38 - 64 West 93rd St, NYC
Bennano Bernard Koneski – 1392 Volney Dr, LA
Samuel Koneski – POW - Russelton, Pa
Kopel Koplowitz aka Matthews/Kaye – 783 East 176th St/337 West 21st, NYC
Morris Koplowitz kia Gandesa 4/38 – 30 Bay 25th St, Brooklyn
Valentine Koppel
Max Korb/Kord kia – 88 Middleton St Brooklyn
Sam Korenblatt
Samuel Sid Kornblatt 1314 Elder Ave Bronx – WW2
Dr Morris Kornblum – WW2
Joel Kornblutt – 1343 Interworle Ave Bronx
August Korpi aka Hille
Abraham Barney Al Koslow - kia – 169 Belmont Ave, Brooklyn
John/Gene Kosesak/Kosocak/Kascale kia Sierra Pandols 8/38 - Box 254 Tiltonville Ohio/Loraine Ill.
William Koster
Leo Koster (ML) – died of typhus as POW.
Ernest Koslowski – kia WW2 – Pittsburgh/Aberdeen Wash./ 703 Bellevue N Seattle, Wash.
mortimer Kosowatski
Samuel Krafsur wia – 68 Phillips St Boston
Daniel Kramen 367 20th St/1702 Church Ave, Brooklyn
Jacob Albert Kramer – 385 Hampshire St Buffalo, NY/NYC
Louis Nathan Kranes aka Krasna – 1561 Sheridan Ave, NYC
Morris Krangel – 406 South 4th St, Brooklyn kia Brunete/Fuentes 10/37
Morris Kranskoff/Krauskoff – 110 Montague St Brooklyn
Louis Krasner/Krasna – 3508 St Clair St, Cleveland - 1903-71 – wia also with Dimitovs
Max Kraus aka Morris Krauskoff – WW2
Max Krauthamer – 110 Montague St, Brooklyn - NY lawyer kia at Brunete 7/37
Kremmer
John Krivesy/Kortvesy, LA kia Gandesa 4/38
Max Kupke – 31 West 16th St/461 West 144th St NYC
David Solomon Kupke
Abraham Kuchersky – 1975 Creston Ave NYC
Henry Kuehn aka Kuchner – 1317 West Kelbourn Ave/2128 South 59th St, Milwaukee
Cecil Alex Kunstlich aka Honig kia - 330 West 15th St, Apt. 1c, NYC
John Kunz – kia Jarama 2/37 - 1540 North La Salle St, Chic
Wolf Kupin/Kupinsky aka Harry Milton 10 Monroe St NYC
Louis Kupperman aka Levine – 245 East 13th St NYC
Isaac Kupperman – 350 West 20th St, Brooklyn, NY kia Cordoba 4/37
Sidney Kurtz - kia WW2 – 215 2nd Ave NYC
Harry Allan Kushner aka Pico
Samuel Kushner
Allen Kushnier/Hushnier aka Antti Kushinen kia Batea 3/38
Felix Kusman
Barnett (Steven) Kutler aka Ben Kotler – 210 Madison St NYC

Major Leonard Lamb/Lamchick – 420 East 6th St NYC/Cleveland – CO 17th bat. wia
Joseph Julius Lampert aka Lambert – 5906 Hough Ave Cleveland/NY kia Brunete after surviving CoB 5/37
Sanford/Stafford Karl Land – 9007 Yale Ave Cleveland – WW2
Arthur Harold Landis aka Max Straub – 1209 South Maple LA/226 North Irena St Redondo Beach, Calif.
Gil Lang aka Freed
Brooklyn – WW2

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Joseph P. Lash – 16 Bank St, NYC – WW2
Benzioni Lasher/Lacher – 2117 Vyse Ave, NY, kia Teruel 1/38
George Laskowski – Canada – Waterloo, Ont. – kia Jarama
Stanley Lawrence
William Lazar aka Lawrence
Barnett David Leavitt 2741 N Califonia Ave Chic. – WW2

Edwin Lebovitz/Leibovitz aka Lyons – stocky, dark, swarthy, with thin moustache, husband of Pearl pilot, former shoe salesman, head of Loyalist Bombing Sqdn for 6 months, later specialised in ground strafing – founded the Palestine Flying Service 21.12.38, flew with Chinese Air Force, own Flying School in USA and retired as a Colonel (Sunday Worker Magazine, USA, April 1937). 1854 Ocean Ave Brooklyn; born 2.4.10. Lived later in West Hempstead, LI.

Isidore Lebowitz – 1840 Vyse Ave, Bronx
Louis LeFkowitz 3111 Brighton 7th St Brooklyn
Harold Harvey Lee 555 West 170th Street NYC

Ben Leider aka Jose Lando husband of Dorothy – journalist from 101 Ocean Parkway, Brooklyn/101 Ocean Parkway, kia Jarama sector, Feb 19th 1937 probably the first American kia. Born 18.10.1901 son of Jacob and Anna (who lived later at 69 E. 40th, Brooklyn) in Kishinev, family fled 1905 – fighter pilot – see UK – he shot down a Heinkel in his first dog fight, was wia and crashed a number of times; and in the battle in which he was killed, 14 enemy planes were shot down even though outnumbered 82 to 32!! friend of Leibowitz. He was mortally wounded but crashed landed his plane, dying later of loss of blood. Orphanage in Spain was named after him. His body was brought home to NY and buried at Mt Hebron Jewish cemetery, Flushing, LI, Sunday 21.8.38, Rabbi Jacob Greenfield presiding

Simon Leinoff aka Thomas Lane 9703 N Martindale/ 4640 16th St Detroit
Sol Leiserowitz aka Solomon kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38 – 340 East 15th St NYC
Myron Edgar Lemberger 264 West 19th St, Apt 22 NYC
John Lembke kia aka Bernard Lemble kia Teruel 1/38 - 75 Roosevelt Ave, Buffalo, NY
Maxim Lemchuk
Otto Ernest Lemke – kia Gandesa or POW - 315 East 5th St NYC


Louis Leoane aka Seoane Castro/Esmagardo
Ernest Carl Earl Leppo kia - 729 Ritner St Philad.
David Lerner kia Belchite 3/38 – 902 44th St NYC
Hyman Lerner aka Kenneth Gale/Gayle kia – 1272 Grand Concourse, Bronx
Murray Bernard/Morris Lerner – 2765 West 5th St, Brighton Brooklyn
Sol Ishia Lerner POW 1169 52nd St Brooklyn
Samuel Lestiz/Lissitz 16 West Maple St/3833 West 14th St Chic.
Walter Peter Lesniak kia Gandesia 4/38 – 2519 Cortland St, Chic.
Abraham Levinak 28 Hinsdale St Brooklyn
Leonard Bertrand Levenson 38 Sutton Place, NYC – Machine Gunner with Macpaps.
Lionel Levick – 7 Jones St NY, wia Belchete, kia Fuentes 10/37
Louis Levin - 395 Stratford Ave, Brooklyn
Louis S. Levin
Milton Levin
Nathan Levin 53 Shepard St/66 Vine St Lynn, Mass.
Abraham Robert/Joseph Levine 358 West 23rd NYC/21 Gibbs St Boston
Benjamin Levine aka Lane 1614 Silverlake LA – WW2
Harry Levine – Philadelphia kia Quinto 9/38
Jacob Levine 738 Rockaway Ave Brooklyn
Louis Steve Levine 583 Chester St Brooklyn – WW2
Samuel Levine aka Jay/ Joseph Sherman - 67 Herzl St/403 Chester St Brooklyn

Lt Sidney Levine, Coy. Commander and commander of crucial MG coy. at Jarama and Brunete and later Training Officer MG base. 174 East 43rd St Brooklyn – WW2

Samuel Harold Levinger – 2267 Indianola Ave Columbus Ohio, son of Rabbi - kia Belchite 9/37 M Gun Coy.

William Levinger
Joseph Levinsky 435 East 61st St Chic. - kia
Isadore Ralph Levitt aka Jack Cooper – 10627 Morrison Ave Cleveland


Israel Levy 45 east 12th St NYC
Alex Lewandowski 6682 Seneca St Detroit – WW2
Morris Lewis
Reuben Lewis
Michol Liber (Canada?)
Henry Libin
Harry Edward Lichter/Lighter aka Richter 2210 West Walnut St Milawaukee – WW2
Arthur Harry Litz 408 West 129th St NYC
Jack Liffland NYC – kia Ebro 7/38
Reuben Lifschitz
Isaac Lifshitz
Sidney Linn 2278 Blaine Ave Detroit/ Cleveland (?)
David Watson Lippert 64 Webster Ave Fort Washington NY
Reuben Lippman
David Raphael/Robert Lipton kia Sierra Pandols 9/38 – 2144 Crotona Parkway Bronx
Norman Lisberg kia Teruel 1/38 – 919 East Jefferson St, LA
Paul List
Abraham aka Alfred Harvey Litvin/Litwin/Lytton – WW2
Anthony Litvinas 5329 S Homan Ave Chic. – WW2
Jacob Loch – Canada kia Belchite – from Guelph, Ont.
Rudolph Loch aka Toch - Bartlesville Ohio/914 Market St Wheeling, W Virg.
Aaron Lopolf
Victor Michael Losch/Loesch kia Gandesa 4/38 – 315, S. San Pedro St, LA/N Dakota
Karl Loewenberg Newark, NJ – kia Belchite 4/38
Abraham Lomsky/Lonsky 583 Pennsylvania Ave Brooklyn – WW2
Harold David (Arthur) London – originally form eastern Europe
Aaron Lopoff – 219 East 12th St NY kia Ebro/Sierra Pandols 9/38
Vincent Losowski WW2 OSS (Prago)
Eugene Jacob Loveman kia Gandesa 4/38 – 1960 82nd St Brooklyn
Carl Lovenberg – Newark kia Belchite
Victor Lovsky - tbc
Jack Lucid – VALBA web site
Martin Ludwig – WW2
Joseph Luftig 11404 109th Ave Richmond Mill NYC – WW2 – survived CoB
Israel Lukomnik
Walter Lukosky – WW2
Lawrence Lustgarten, Coy. Commander – kia WW2 – 806 East 9th St/216 East 10th St, NYC
Paul Lutka
Lt Fred George Lutz, Commissar – 104 Winthrop Ave Morristown NJ
Henry Lyons – actor, Chicago

Friedrich Maas – Bronx kia Brunete 7/37
Henry Mack aka Maki
Henry Rudolph Maier 2326 Amsterdam Ave NYC
Joseph Maier 324 East 84th St NYC
Jack Mail – POW - 2114 N St NW Washington DC/410 Madison Ave NYC
Henry Mak aka H. Alfred Buska
Martin David Maki – WW2
Henry / Harold Malofsky kia Belchite – 1022 Stebbins Ave NYC
Emanuel Mandel – 62-16 Mt Olivet Ave, Maspeth, Woodside LI, kia Seguro de los Banos 2/38
Phillip/Sam Mandelblatt kia
Solomon Charles Mandelblatt aka Mann – 1706 Washington Ave, NYC – kia Ebro 7/38
Heinrich Mandelbaum
Erwin Manheim – 133 West 11th St, Saxon Ave NYC – WW2
Benjamin Martin Mantell – 403 Hewes St NY kia Jarama 2/37
Herbert August Marberg – San Francisco, kia Brunete 7/37
Irving Margolis – 1117 Manor Ave Bronx
Alec Markovitz
Abe Matorn
Leo Isaac Markowitz aka Lee Marcus 269 Christopher Ave/390 Stone Ave, Brooklyn – WW2
Rubin Markowitz – 348 Williams Ave Brooklyn – WW2
Sam Markowitz kia Sierra Caballo 9/38 - 73 Reed St, Pitts.
Dan Markowsky
Dave Mates/Maten aka Metropolitan
Morris Matz/Katz kia Gandesa 4/38 – 8 Crandall St Binghampton NY
Charles Mayer aka Carl Mayer Fuchs – POB 2 Cotati, Calif/San Fran.
William Mayer aka Miller/Mitchell
Edward Melnicoff aka Edgar Allen Menick – WW2
Harold Meloff aka Melefsky/Malofsky NYC kia Belcetie 9/37
Isadore Menacker kia Brunete 7/37 – 731 Alabama Ave, Brooklyn
Samuel “Curley” Mendelowitz aka Mende or Kramer – WW2 – 530 Manhattan Ave, NYC
Jacob Joseph Mendelowitz aka Joe Gordon – 765 Lafayette Ave Brooklyn
Wilfred/Wilford Mendelson, 1223 Avenue V, Brooklyn, KIA Gandesa/Ebro 7/38
Harry Mensh – WW2
Nick Merinoff - Canada kia Jarama
Marian Meriman aka Wachtel
Wolf Morris Meyerson kia 3/38 – 2682 Broadway NYC
Carl Perez/ Joseph Michitsch – kia Jarama – iron worker
Morris Mickenberg aka Maken – 1067 Eastern Parkway Brooklyn
David Micah Miller – WW2 – 306 West 99th NYC
Isidore Millstone - 53 West 11th NYC
George Irvin Millstone – WW2
John A. Miltenberger/Mittenberger – 1084 Boyd Ave, Johnstown, Pa
Reuben Miner/Minor WW2 – 239 Parish St, Battle Creek, Mich.
Irving Mitchell - 1512 54th St Brooklyn – WW2
Louis Mohar RFD 2 Barberton Ohio
Julius Molnar - 512 F St NW Washington DC
Artin Moretoon - Turkish
Joe/Charles Eugene Morse – WW2 – 10319 114th St, Richmond Hill, LI – wia – J Garber
Virgil Lanny Morris – 11 N Hancock St, Portland, Oreg.
Irving Morrison
Ignatz Moscowitz  POW – kia WW2
George Cherry Moser – 129  West 46th St, NYC
Ben Moses aka Jose Hernandez Sanchez!
Harry Charles Moshier – 425 University Ave SE Minneapolis
Abraham Moskowitz – 1230 42nd St, NY kia Ebro 7/38
Ignatz Moskowitz – 47 Jackson Ave, Jersey City NJ
Morris Motz

Edward Andrew/Andre Mtoczkowski aka Morrow – 11 Broadway Hicksville NY/ 421 West 125th St, NYC

John Phillip Muller – 17 Clifton St , Carrick , Pitts.
John V. Murra aka Isidore Lipshitz
G Murray

Robert Arnold Nagle  5057 Whitfield Detroit – WW2
Sam Nahman aka Manny Harriman  49 East 102nd St NYC – WW2
Wolfe Nathan
Alexander Narurwicz – 5507 Kenwood Ave Chic.
Marvin Nelsen – 1919 W Blvd, Racine, Wis.
Marvin Nelson – USA
Murray Nemeroff – 500 Chester St Brooklyn – survived CoB
Abraham/Abram, Neufield/Newfield – kia Brunete 7/37
Isidore James Newman aka Neugass/Naugass – 3915 49th St, Queens, NYC – poet.
David Newman – kia Brunete 7/37
Sol Newman – 667 West 161st St, NYC
Saul B Newton aka Sol Cohen - WW2
Alexander Nichta – 1129 Levington Ave NYC
David Nieder – 356 West 34th St NYC
Bela Niederman – 845 Longfellow Ave Bronx - nurse
Leo Nitzberg aka Rosenthal – WW2
Irving Noachowitz aka Norman – 1110 Euclid Ave, LA/1329 Briston St, Brooklyn
Harry Nobel – 144 West 16th St NYC – WW2
Marion M. Noble – 252 Farnsworth Ave Detroit/2357 Arnowshire St NYC

Howard Oberman aka Bailey – 158 Walnut Ave, Roxbury, Mass.
James Bartle O’Hara aka Ernest Halpern/Kaplin kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38 – 1149, West 1st St, LA
Melvin Ofsink kia Gandesa 4/38 – 1035 Hegeman Ave, Brooklyn
Robert Okun
Boris Rudolph Oretkin/Oretchkin Chic. - kia Belchete 9/37
Louis Noah Ornitz – POW – 896 Bryant Ave Bronx – WW2
Abraham Osheroff – photo – 468 Chester St Brooklyn /lived Seattle – WW2 – survived CoB
Ernest Albert Ozias
Isaiah Padolin
Max A. Parker POW – WW2
Isaac Harry Parnes – kia Fuentes 10/37 – 351 West 4th St, NYC
Daniel Alvin Pasternak – 215 east 18th St NYC - kia Fuentes 13.10.37 by aircraft strafing
Samuel Peck – WW2 – 515 West 124th St, NYC
Sol Peel
Herman J Pekow – 3446 5th Ave/3928 Wilcox Ave Chic.
Milton Pekow – kia Jarama 2/37 – as above
Harry Perchik/Purchick kia Teruel 1/38 – 920 St John Ave, Bronx
Henri Percikow
Harold David Perez
Harry Perlman NYC kia Belchite 1/38
Norman Perlman – 1941 84th St Brooklyn
Joseph Louis Perlman Spokane, Wash – kia 3 or 4/38
Irving Peshkin – 356 East 79th St/502 East 77th NYC
Robert Carl Pick kia Jarama 2/37 as Company runner – 337 East 14th St NYC
Henry Plotnick – 8757 bay 16th Brooklyn – WW2
Erich Oscar Plutgradt/Flugrath – 231 East 13th St/438 East 88th St NYC
Ben Pobersky – 915 North 7th St, Philad.
Samuel Polansky POW - 141 Hawthorne Ave Bronx
Abraham Polen aka Leslie McKenney - 2506 Stanley St, Philad.
Lt Harry Poll – Staff Officer.
Samuel Emil Pollack 651 Cleveland St, Brooklyn
Irving Portnow 1071 Elder Ave Bronx – WW2
Stanley Postek aka Szliga
Thomas Theodore Prager 117 East 89th St NYC/24 Plant St Newhaven, Conn.
Albert Prago – 137 West 75th St NYC – wia Belchite
Morris Presser – ammunition expert
John Prosick
Leo Pudinski – 83 Norfolk St NYC

Gabriel Jack Quinones/Quinn 977 Intervale Ave, Bronx

George Rabie/Rabey 88 Clinton St Binghampton NY/ Schenectady NY
I. Rabinovitz – 1113 Grant Ave Bronx
John Harold Rabyor/Raybor
Joseph Radacoy POW - WW2
Walter Jack Radin kia Gandesa 4/38 - 2025 East 4th St, LA
Albin Ragner aka Raguaskas
John Augustus Ramatowski kia Gandesa 4/38 - 2540A University St, St Louis
Aaron Ramer kia Belchite 3/38 - 300 West 23rd NYC
Victor Rank
Robert Raport/Rappaport Seattle, Wash – kia
David Rappaport
William Rappaport
Irving Rappaport – WW2
Israel Rapoport - 381 Powell St Brooklyn
Milton Mordecai Gershon Rappaport – 3475 Knox Place, Bronx kia Jarama 2/37
Mark Benjamin Rauschwald – 117 Pulaski St/255 West 19th St, NYC - WW2”
Anthony Henry Rautbort – 1713 North 3rd St, Milwaukee.
Joseph Robert Raven – 128 East 22nd St NYC/ Pitts.
Bernard Roger Razanski – 490 Hillside Ave, New Jersey, kia Segurdo de los Banos 2/38
George F. Redlich – 5709 Dorchester Ave, Chic.
Arnold Reid aka Reisky – 113 East 31st NYC
Charlie Reid
Alex Reinholm
Harry Hyman Reinleb/Reinler – 2425 Kings Highway Brooklyn
David Morris Reiss, Bat. Commander from NJ – kia Belchite 3/38
Peter Reiter – WW2
John Reitz – Watonga/Quinton Village, Oklahoma
Izie aka Robert Rennert – NY kia Cordoba 4/37
Charles Rhines
Reuben J. A. Richards
Benjamin David Richman 17 Summit Ave, Hackensack NJ – WW2
Morris Richman – 317 East 14th St, NY kia Belchite/Gandesa 4/38
Walter William Richter – NYC
Carl Herman Riffe POW
Irving Rifkin kia Sierra Caballo 9/38 – 3916 Laurel Ave, Brooklyn
Alan Robbins – WW2
Dr Sydney Robleins/Robbins kia Brunete 7/37
Harry Tony Rodd
Charles Roffeld – 2321 Monument St Balt./Youngstown, Ohio
Joseph Roffman – 2192 Flatbush Ave Brooklyn
August Rohmnann
Edwin Rolfe aka Sol Fishma/Fishback - poet and writer - WW2
Samuel Romer POW – 250 West 10th St/216 29th St, NYC/ Detroit
Morris Rose
Lt Sol Rose aka Rosenblum, KIA Ebro 10/38 – Training Officer – 162 West 13th St NYC
Albert Rosen
Abraham Isaac Rosenberg – 301 West 13th St NYC
Albert Abraham Rosenberg – WW2
Leon Lester Rosenberg – 425 East 6th St NYC
Willy Rosenberg
Sidney Rosenblatt POW, later KIA WW2 – 119 Cannon St NYC
Lawrence Rosenkrantz – 1633 East 92nd LA
Herman Rosenstein – WW2
Joseph Rosenstein – Detroit kia Gandesa 4/38 – 2640 Gladstone, Detroit
Sidney Rosenstein – kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38 - 66 Morton St NYC/Cleveland
Julius Rosenthal – kia Jarama Feb 1937 – 171 East 4th St NYC
Charles Rosenthal
Leon Rosenthal aka Nitzberg – 380 3rd Ave, Brooklyn kia Estramadura 2/38; also Macpaps
Joseph Rosmarin – pilot - WW2 – 1540 40th St Brooklyn – husband of Pauline
Hyman Rosner aka Herman Roseman/Rossman – 430 South 5th St, Philad.
Adolph Buster Ross aka Adolfo Rodriguez Roces – 2072 74th St Brooklyn/ Bensonhurst NY – WW2
John Rossen – 52 East Willis Detroit/1333 Temple Pl, St Louis – WW2

Charles Roth – b. 12.4.16 New York City; en route to Spain his ship was torpedoed by a German submarine and he had to swim 200 metres ashore under machine gun fire. Fought at Brunete and Teruel, where he was evacuated with rheumatic fever to Villa Paz IB Hospital near Madrid (“Sanscript” magazine, USA, Oct 1946/May and August 1948 – photo). 467 Neptune Ave Brooklyn.

Jacob Rotter – 411 Hinsdale St Brooklyn
Leo Manuel Rozen – Chicago kia Teruel 1/38 – 2020, Arthur, NYC
Ben Barnard Rubin – WW2
Harry Rubin – wia Quinto street fighting – 649 Argyle Rd Brooklyn – survived CoB
Henry Mortimer Rubin aka M. Henri – 219 S Orange Dr/364 S Cloverdale, LA – WW2
Irving Rubin
Jack Rubin
Sidney Rudner aka James Besante – 1089 Eastern Parkway Brooklyn – WW2
William Rudinsky aka Wasel Rudnicki - 212, H St NW, Washington DC
Ruby Ryant – Commissar – NY/Montreal kia Belchite 3/38

Lee Sabinson – 1912-1991 (ML)
Joseph D Sacal aka Sakalauskas aka Skol kia WW2
David Sachs – Patterson NJ kia 3 or 4/38
Harry/Henry Saks/Sachs – kia Brunete by aerial bomb rescuing wounded men – B15B p. 172
William Sachs kia Sierra Cabollo 9/38 – 2773 West 35th, Brooklyn
Ely Joseph Sack – 8201 Bay Parkway Brooklyn
Leon Meyer Sacks – RFD 9 Box 366 College Hill, Cincinnati
Harry Saksonsky kia Brunete 7/37
Bernard Benzion Sall – 1837 71st St/6301 Bay Parkway Brooklyn
Salman
Herbert Salomon
Itzik/Irving N. Saloway/Soloway – 1845 52nd St Brooklyn
Felix Salter kia Sierra Cabollo 11/38
Florenz Frederick Salzbrenner – 111, W Garfield Ave, Milawaukee
Carl Samuels Philad. kia Gandesa 4/38
Victor Samulis – Phoenix Hotel, 307 N Main St, Mansfield, Ohio
Charles Sandberg aka Sanborn
Joseph Sanders aka Sandera
Israel Erwin Sandipher – 381 East 81st NYC
Joseph Sankovich – 1395 O’Farrell St, S Fran.
Abraham Sasson – 65 Est 2nd St, NY kia Belchite-Batea 4/38
David Schachter – 334 West 19th NYC
Phillip Paul Schachter kia Brunete 7/37 - NYC
M. Schaffer
Jacques Schaffran
Michal Schantzec
Theodore Schattner – kia Cordoba 4/37 – 1905 Douglas St Brooklyn
Murray Schattner
Phillip Aaron Schatz
Jack/Jacob Schatzberg kia Belchette 3/38 – 53 West 8th St NYC
Hans Schaul
David Schechter
Ed Scheddin aka Carroll
Nathan Meyer Schilling – 5610 Dorchester Ave, Chicago kia Fuentes 10/37
Harry Schindler
Victor P. Schintone – 4234 65th St, Woodside LI, kia Guadalajara with Garibaldi Brigade 5/37
Walter Schlekau aka Edwards – 2102 Chicago St, Omaha
Herbert Schlessinger – 1302 Ave. K Brooklyn, NY kia Gandesa/Sierra Cabollo 9/38
Ernest Anthony Schmidt – 641 N 10th St Milwaukie
Norman James Schmidt – WW2 – 192 N Clark St, Room 713, Chic.
Eddie August Schneider – pilot – 50 Jones St, Jersey City, NJ – alias??
Murray Schneider – 2725 Sedgwick Ave Bronx
Theodore Samuel Schneider fought in WW2 – 165/160, East 49th St NYC
Rubin Schneiderman – WW2 – 1273 Stebbins Ave, Bronx
?? K. Schnell kia Gandesa 4/38

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Harry Schoenberg/Shinsberg – adjutant Lincoln bat. – 607 N Clark St Chic/103 Hester St NYC – WW2
Fred Jacob Schofs aka Gottfried Shatz
Paul Schreiber – 1483 Hoe Ave NYC
Isadore Schrenzel – 4909 5th Ave, Brooklyn kia Fuentes 10/37
David H Schubert kia Gandesa 4/38
Walter J Schuetrum/Scheretrum – 1508 N 21st St, Superior, Wis. – WW2
Clarence Schuler – RFD 1, Denison, Iowa – WW2
Maynard Schuler – N Seagrave Ave, Denison, Iowa – WW2
Yecheil Schulevitch – poss. Polish, lived USA
Elias Schultz 1930 Grand Concourse NYC – WW2
Herbert Lawrence Schultz – alias??
Gunnar Nils Schultzberg, 53 Goffe St., New Haven, Conn. - kia
William Martin Schultz – 727 Greenwich St, Brooklyn kia Brunete or CoB 5/37
Samuel Schumack
Irving Raymond Schumann – 3332 W. Grenshaw, Chic
Sydney Schurt/Scharr
William Schutt
Herbert Lawrence Schutz 8542 Alcott St, LA
Abraham Schwartz – 2187 Douglas St, Brooklyn kia Brunete/died of typhus Villa Paz 5/37
Max Schwartz kia Gandesa 4/38 – 145 East 23rd St NYC
Ralph Waldo Schwartz/Schwartfield – 201 Platt St/1840 East Anaheim St, Long Beach, Calif.
Max Mordechai Schwartzberg – 871 hegeman Ave Brooklyn - MG Coy wia Brunete
Alexander Schwartzman – 40 Monroe St NYC – WW2
Arthur/Albert Hellmath F. Schwecke - kia Jarama 2/37
Moses Schwerner aka Murph Strong
Celia Seborer - nurse
Lt Lou Secundy, Transport Officer 15th Brigade – 327 Livonia Ave Brooklyn
Theodore Seelman aka Skelman kia Gandesa 4/38 - 322 West 34th St NYC/Chic.
Charles Joseph Seibert kia Brunete 7/37 – 1617 Falck Ave NE Pitts
Joseph Seligman Jr. aka Dino/ Frank Neri/Nerry – 1415 Willow Ave, Louisville Ken./Philad. - kia Jarama 12/2/37
George Seligman

Eddie Lester Semons – pilot – salesman b NYC, died San Rafael, California 3.9.76 having lived with wife Gloria at 220, Canal Street – fought in Navy Air Force WW2 - 3 sons Ralph, Steven, Alexander, brother Robert, 6 grandchildren, cremated Vallejo, ashes scattered at sea.

Morris Sennett aka Snetzki/Snestzki – 1447 East 55th St Chic.
William Sennett aka Snesetsky 1813 Lombard Ave Cicero Ill./Chic. – WW2
Elman Rogers Service 202 east Pottawatomie, Tecumseh, Mich. – WW2
Paul Seus/Sens
Jack/Jacob Joseph Shafaran 2000 Daly Ave NYC/3017 Ocean Parkway Brooklyn – WW2
Kenneth Rubin Shaker 32 Winchester St, Hartford Conn. – WW2
Michael Shansky/Shantzak 722 N Hoover St/1017 S Ardmore Ave LA – WW2


David Daniel Shapiro/Shupin – pilot – kia Jarama 2/37 – Hempstead Lake, Hempstead NY
David Shapiro aka Daniel Shupin kia – 67 Herzl St Brooklyn
Eugene L. Shapiro – 1132 Main St, Springfield, Mass.
Henry Shapiro kia Teruel 1/38 – 166 Howard Ave, Roxbury, Mass./Boston
Larry Shapiro
Manuel Shapiro kia Gandesa 4/38 – 2538 South 10th St, Philad.
Mordechai Morris Shapiro – 868 East 156th St, Bronx
Saul Mayer Shapiro – 1472 Bedford Ave Brooklyn
Nathan Meyer Sheir – 2519 Mermaid Ave, Brooklyn

Joseph Adolphe Shenkir aka Lloyd C. “Red”/ Reed Johnson – Olympia Hotel, Aberdeen, Wash – kia Gandesa

Joseph Shenkiz
Joseph Sherman WW2
Solomon Shiff 62 West 124th St NYC
Nathan Mayer Shiff
Jack Shiffman – Detroit kia Fuentes 10/37 – 206 East Alexanderline Detroit
Arthur Shilman – 993 NY Ave, Brooklyn
Peter /Petar Shimrack/Simrack – ship worker –
Charles Shinson
Robert Garis Shissler – 417 Highland Ave, Johnstown Pa., kia Fuentes 10/37

Lt Sidney Shosteck – kia Belchete 9/37, Staff Officer – aged 23 years from 1121 Orren St NE Washington DC – survived CoB – former head of Teamsters in Washington DC

Max Shufer aka Irving Rabinowitz - POW
Jack Shulman 67 Nassau St Rochester NY – WW2
Michael Sidorovich 341 East 19th St NYC c/o H C Kahaus Pharmacy 23d and Ave A NYC
Charles Siebert – Pittsburgh, kia Brunete
Ione Siegel 9 Telegraph St Binghampton NY
Joseph Isaac Siegel 43 Deering Rd Matapan, Mass.
Sam Siegel
Paul Sigel NYC kia Fuentes 10/37
Horace Lionel Sieve – 1740, 46th St Brooklyn/Boston – kia Gandesa 4/38
Paul Sigel – NY kia Fuentes
Benjamin Sills 438a Monroe St Brooklyn – WW2
Sidney Silver
Conrad Silverman – kia WW2 – 7006 18th St Brooklyn – survived CoB
Ivan A. Silverman kia Gandesa 4/38– 3397 Blair Dr., LA
Max S. Silverman 30 St Marks Pl., NYC – WW2
Samuel Silverman 1659 Boston Post Rd, Bronx/1468 Wilkins Ave NYC – WW2
Arthur Paul Silverstein 1479 Macomb’s Rd Bronx – WW2
Herbert Simmons – Baltimore kia Belchite 10/37
Israel Simon
Samuel Simon
Sigurd/Sigmund Martin Simonsen – WW2
Bernard Singer kia Ebro 9/38 – 426 Amboy St, Brooklyn
Hugo Singer
Joseph Martin Sinnot aka Joseph S. Martin – 1, Christopher St NYC
Abraham Sirototf 2921 West 29th St Brooklyn/2812 West 36th St NYC – WW2
Louis Siskin – 367 East 95th St NYC
Abe Yale Stuart aka Skolnick 109 West 112th St/112 109th St NYC/1422 Stebbins Ave, Bronx?
Samuel Slipyem/Slipyan 945 East 181st St, NYC – WW2
David Smith Boston, Mass./ 39 Crook Ave Chelsea, Mass
Harold Jacob Smith 9 Main St, San Fran. – died Typhoid Belalcazar 12.7.37
Abe Smorodin 153 Ave B NYC/538 Amboy St Brooklyn – WW2
John W. Snyder – WW2
Leo Solodkin – 1801 7th Ave NYC – WW2
Herbert B. Solomon – 248 East 7th St, Bronx kia Brunete or CoB 5/37.
Irving Soloway aka Fred Saloway/ Fred Arthur
Pedro Sosnowski – Pol/Argent.
Bunni Sovetski – 3116 S Halstead St., Chic.
Philip Spector kia 3/38 - Bronx
Ralph Spector
Gustave Sperber aka John Rotte 2704 West 16th Brooklyn
Sanford Sperberg kia
Benjamin Spiesisen - 122 Lewis St NYC
Samuel Spiller – 2804 West Lehigh/Leigh Ave, Phil. – WW2
Abraham Spindler
Paul Spiwak
Sepp Spunn
Walter Howard Sprungman – 121 West Grant/Grand St Minneapolis
Zachary Michlin Stadt – 1056 East 24th St Brooklyn
Martin Sramek/Spramek 3185 East 81st St Cleveland
Abe Stahl
Harry Harris/Hyman Stamler 16 Mclean Ct Boston Mass.
Morris Stamm – 3451 East 117th St, Cleveland
Al Stanley/Handler
Werner George Stark kia Jarama 2/37
Robert Steck POW – 804 Sutler Ave Brooklyn/Rock Is., Ill. – WW2
Raymond “Spike” Steinbach 2259 Cedar Ave Cleveland/Cole Rd, Golden, NY
Charles Steinberg kia Gandesa 4/38
Harry Jack Steinberg aka Fred Gruff - 21 Covington St, Pitts/Philad.?
Irna Bern Steinberg
Jack Steinberg aka Stein POW – WW2
Emil Karl Steiner kia Jarama 2/37
Aarne Theodore/Ernest Steinman – WW2 – 838 Putnam Ave, Detroit
Samuel Julian Stember – 1500 East 5th St, Brooklyn – 1st commissar of Lincoln’s.
Iurma Bern Steenberg 634 East Fordham Rd Bronx
Marvin Stern kia 6/38–258 West 88th NYC
Jacob Joel Sternbach/Steinbach 4515 43rd Ave, LI, NY -
Milton Stillman – 2759 West 155th Brooklyn – WW2
George Stoiceff kia Belchetie 3/38
Conrad Harry/Henry Stojem/Stojewa aka Reuben Barr - 306 South Figuersa, LA
Louis Stoloff kia Sierra Caballo 9/38–46 Avenue B, NYC
Charles Stone
William Carl Stone aka Fred/Charles Ellis Stone 423 7th St, Rockford, Ill.
Harold Wilhelm Stone 309 Bryant Ave N, Minneapolis
Hy Stone aka Hershkowitz – Coy Adjutant - cited for bravery, brother of Sam Stone
Joe Stone kia Brunete 7/37 aka Sheer Isaac Hershkowitz

Shevia Stone
Joseph Stotzer
Sam Strauss/Strass 1329 South Independence Blvd., Chic.
Walter Frederick Strauss 233 Lowell Ave, Providence, RI – WW2

Joseph Streisand/Strysand – 16 Goerck St NY/ 351 N Dearborn St Chic., CO’s runner at Jarama – kia Jarama 2/37

Alfred Strom 2418 N Avers Ave, Chic.
Emanuel Strom – 2622 North 75th Ave, Elmwood Park, Ill. – kia Gandesa 4/38
Daniel Sugrue
William Bill Susman/Sussman aka Sam/Robert Ellis – WW2

77
Abraham Susnow/Sasnoff – kia WW2 – 148/234 Glenmore Ave Brooklyn
Milton H. Swartzberg aka Robertson – 431 East 15th St NYC/ 66 5th Ave NYC
Joseph Szerin/Szevin 1018 East 156th St, Bronx
Sandor Szilagyi aka Sailoggi WW2

Hy Herbert L. Tabb aka Herman Tabnik/Talb
Bud Boris Tamler 31 West 110th St NYC/ Denver, Col. – WW2
Joseph Tannenhaus – 302 Owen St, Detroit
Milton Tannenkupf kia – 2056 Grant Ave, NYC

Lt Alfred Leo Tanz – wia Jarama – NY lawyer – Transport and Supply Officer. 1256 East 13th St, Brooklyn/ 1436 R St NW, Washington DC – WW2

Michael T. Tasseff/Tasevic kia Gandesa 4/38
Howard Taub/Toub – 2842 S Alder St, Philad/234 N E 2nd Ave, Miami – WW2
Jack Isidore Taub – 3804 23rd St, San Fran. – kia Gandesa 4/38
Louis Taub
Morris Taubman
Jacob Louis Teiger/Jack Tiger 673 Vanderbilt Ave/ 350 Osborne St, Brooklyn – WW2
Morris Moe Teitelbaum 1339 S Harding Ave, Chic.
Leon Tenor/Tenner POW – 207 West 16th St, 11 Hillside Ave NYC – WW2
Rudolph Tiegier – NY kia Jarama 2/37– 208 West 28th St NYC
Robert Tischbiereck kia Gandesa 4/38
Victor Tiship/Tishup 1539 Morris Ave Bronx WW2
Nathan Titleman Camden, NJ – kia Gandesa 4/38
Isadore Tivin – 3134 West 16th St, Chic.
Julius Toab 1123/1206 Poplar St Philad.
Herman Tob
Hev Tob
Morris Tobman POW – 8758 Bay Parkway Brooklyn WW2
Samuel Coleman Toole aka Loak POW - RFD No.6 Lexington, Ky.
Leon Sloan Torgoff kia Jarama 2/37 – 629 Ocean Parkway, Brooklyn
Len Tour aka Coleman
John Toutoloff 37 Green St Valley Stream LI
David Tovsky kia Brunete 7/37 – 1462 Wilkins Ave, Bronx
George Trenkler kia Belchete 3/38 – Brice Museum Cottage, Greenwich, Conn.

Henry Louis Ulanoff/Ulannus
Anton Ulvi/Ulrich
Herman Ungar – 125 East 4th St, NY kia Belchete 3/38
Henry Frederick Unger Luther, Oklahoma
A. Unterman
Elie Uretsky

Alvin Van Ausdale – Utah/Sutter Creek, Calif
Steve Varga aka Wargos – Detroit kia Brunete or CoB 5/37
George Lawrence Vinovich kia Gandesa 4/38 - 3804 23rd St, San Fran.
Joseph Vogel 34 Horatio St NYC – WW2
Otto Paul Vogel 2057 Bissell St Chicago
Dr Sydney Leon Vogel – 53 Greenwich Ave NYC – WW2

Erwin E. Wagner 111 W Burnside St, Portland, Or./Yonkers NYC – seaman
Samuel Waitzman 680 East 140th St Bronx/690 East 139th St NYC – WW2
Bror Helmer Wadman 8536 Stoney Is Ave, Chic.
Moses David Walba Boston – kia Brunete 7/37
Leroy Walkoff WW2 – 2626 Frankford Ave, Philad.
Levin Smith Wallace Jr.

Albert Aaron Wallach – believed murdered in Spain during leftist purges – ML archives of the IB box D3 – 226 West 79th St, NYC

Aaron Wallach
Harry Wallach WW2
Hy Wallach POW – WW2
Jesse Wallach 281 West 102nd St NYC – WW2
Bernard Walsh 122 Lexington Ave NYC – WW2
Sam Walters – fought WW2 aka Sam Finkel
Harry Max Wanger 960 Simpson St Bronx
Isadore Wasserstein kia Belchete 3/38 – 2900 Ellis Ave, Chic.

George Watt aka Israel Kwiatkowsky/Kwatt - last USA commissar - Prago - WIA later gunner in a B17 in WW2, shot down and escaped back to UK. 115 Brightwater Ct, Brooklyn.

Robert Rubin Weber – 442 West 23rd NYC
Max Weil kia Gandesa 4/38 – 100 West 88th NYC
Jerry/Gerry Weinberg, aka Warren KIA WW2 – 554 East Parkway Brooklyn
Milton Morris Weiner 1422 East 48th St Brooklyn – WW2
John Jacob Weinroth 2256 East 7th St Bronx
Irving Weinshank – 2865 West 36th St, Brooklyn kia Ebro 7/38
Jack Weinstein aka “Kayo”, Brooklyn - kia
Alex Weinerman 1201 Ave K Brooklyn
Harry Oscar Weir kia Gandesa 4/38 – 33 Washington Sq West, NYC
Nathan Weisenfeld aka Neil Wesson 2055 Virginia Park/2061 Pladston Detroit
David Weiss – 3021 Surf Ave, Brooklyn
Henry Nathan Weiss – 8726 117th St, Richmond Hill, Queens NYC
Jack Weiss – kia Brunete – 619 Nostrand Ave, Brooklyn
Jacob Weiss – 173 Floyd St, Brooklyn – kia Brunete 7/37
Joseph Weisz kia Belchete 9/37 - 119 East Vernon Highway, Detroit
Martin Weiss – 3211 W. Dakota St, Philad.
Irving Ira Weissmann 63 West 104th St NYC/1922 Orotona Parkway, Milwaukee – Coy. CO – WW2
Saul Lawrence Wellman – Lincoln Commissar - 136 Pulaski St Brooklyn – WW2 wia B of Bulge 1944
Wilbur Ed Wellman 916 7th St Oakland Calif. – WW2
Dave Wellman 136 Pulaski St Brooklyn
Elkan Leon Wendkos – 673 Broadway NY kia Belchete 3/38
Paul Wendorf – 521 West 185th St NY kia Sierra Pandols 8/38
Lawrence Chester Wendron 2507a North 45th St Milwaukee
Don Rod Wergeles aka Rogers/Niner 5626 Homeside Ave, LA
Milton White – WW2
Robert White aka Porvosnik - LA – kia Gandesa 4/38
Leslie Wiches Dair
Louis Aaron Widder 3717 Broadway Huntington Pk, Calif.
Samuel Widerhorn aka Weissman aka Jack Waters b. 11.8.11 NYC lived 1297 Hor Ave Bronx – WW2

Ezra Wild
Capt. Wild (?)
Henry G. Wissman aka Weissman – kia Cordoba 6/37
Isadore Wittels 163 West 80th St NYC

Saul/Sol Wellman - USA - last commissar of the Canadian bat. – Prago – born 1913 New Jersey, machine gun commander, cited for bravery at Belchete.


Asher Wolf
Fish (?) Wolf
Nathan Wolf kia Ebro 29/7/38 aka Julius Heller - 1632 East 18th St, Brooklyn
Bertram D Wolfe - kia
Charles Wolfman – medical team – 34 Attorney St, NYC
Robert Wolk – 410 Est 72nd St, NY kia Jarama 3/37 – one of 1st US volunteers
Matthew Wolinsky
Eugene Wolman – 925 West 41st Drive, LA kia Brunete 7/37
Morton Wolson – WW2
Seymor Herman Wyckoff/Workoff/Wolcoff NYC – kia Gandesa 4/38
Arnold Wyman 95-32 150th St, Jamaica LI

Harry Israel Yanowsky2825 Malabar St LA/187 Matten Ave, Caldwell, NJ

Jack Harley Yellin 2921 West 31st St/3831 31st St, Brooklyn – WW2
Isaak Yoffee - Israel
Milton Young NYC kia Brunete 7/37

Peter Zaim – carpenter WIA
Stephen Zak 113 East 3rd St/54 1st Ave, NYC
Samuel Zakman 707 East 181st St/2164 Prospect Ave, Bronx
Sol Zalon – 291 Crown St Brooklyn
Walter Zalon/Zaron/Zaionz 34 McKibben St Brooklyn – executed as POW
Emanuel Zap
Daniel Abraham Zarat aka Jarrett 2125 68th St Brooklyn
Boris William Zaslovsky aka Stencil 3504 Lake Park Ave, Chic.
Joseph T Zawadowski – 3329 S Morgan St Chic.
Frank Ziedman – 50 Chester Ave, Chelsea, Mass.
Albert Ziegler POW
Stephen Charles Zielinski kia 1212, Hudson Blvd., Bayonne, NJ
Mike Zielinski aka Norman Duncan
Harry Zientz 911 S Blvd., Bronx
Charles Lester Zingraf – 4418 N Menard Ave, Chic
Louis Zivin/Zwin/Civin – 1310 N. Washtenaw/4256 Bernard St, Chic
Louis Zlotnik – 1308 N Damen Ave, Chic – WW2

Doctors

Dr Barski aka Siegfried Beer
Franklin E Bissel
N.N. Bloom
Irving Busch
Joseph Richard Chodoff
Lewis/Louis I. Cohen – kia Gandesa 4/38
Jaime de Guzman
Dubois aka Domanski (Polish) – living in France – kia Aug 1937 (ML)
Leo Eloesser – San Fran.
Samuel Nathan Franklin
Marcus Bernard Fried
Abraham Irving Friedman, Little Ferry NJ
Edward Gerchick aka Lewis (IBMT Journal Sept 2019)
Philip Packier Goland
Dr Jacques Grunblatt
Dr Max Langer
Barney Malbin
William Pike – WW2
Capt. Norman Charles Jacob Rintz/Ritz – 4627 Howell St, Philad.
Dr Robbins – (see Massons 1994 p 342)
Maurice Rotzach
John Simon
Alan Howard Sorrel – 104 2nd Ave NYC
Mark Straus – 1791 Walton Ave NY
Edwin Sherman Weisfield aka Weekfield WW2 – 702 4th St, Seattle
Oscar Israel Weissman 800 Bay Parkway Brooklyn
Louis J. Zauderer – 1083 S Plymouth Blvd., LA

**Dentists**

Joseph Highkin – 1, Convent Ave NYC
Jack B. Klein
John Jacob Posner – 127 West 82nd NYC
M. Zachary Stadt

**Nurses**

Rose Abramson
Hilda Bell – 3017 West Fontaine Philad./NYC
Luba Brisker 106 Peabody St NW Wash., DC – b. 1904 Russia, to USA 1922
Selma Ruth Chadwick – WW2

Lini/Lena Moerkirk de Vries (Fuhr) - Sephardi Dutch - excerpt from her book “Up from the cellar”, Minneapolis 1979, in ML archives – 425 West 124th St, NYC.

Rose Freed – 307 Berriman St, Brooklyn
Eugenia Grunsky/Gursky – 1405 N. Commerce St, Stockton, Calif.
Morris Balter Kornblum
Grace Berkowitz aka Korkowitz 404 Hart St Brooklyn
Ruth Rebecca Davidow NYC
Dora Etteson – wife of Abraham – same address
Ena Ferwerda – 64 East 90th St NYC
Harold F Flett
Helen Freeman/Freiman – 597 Ocean Parkway Brooklyn
Sara Ginsburg
Rose Sara Goldblatt  440 East 26th St NYC

Mabel Irene Goldin/Spiegel – 230 West 99th St NYC – served all over Spain – and nursed the English ambulance driver Max Cohen, wia – served with Dr Barsky and was injured on active service. Her husband was wia at Ebro and were married Sept 1938 at Mutaro – both served in Resistance in France in WW2. Details in ML.

Anna Goldman (ALBA records)
Fanny Golub 142 east 18th St NYC – WW2
Rose Gregg
Ray Harris 354 West 18th St NYC c/o Sally Harris Universal Press 724 5th Ave NYC
Hermine Cornelia Pauline Hartman – 3100 Motas Ave, LA
Hannah Hershkowitz – 1184 Cornwell Ave Bronx – died after returning from Spain aged 27 years
Matylda Jankovic – 737 Kelly St, Bronx
Sally Selma Kahn/Cohn – 226 East 12th St, NYC
Bertha F. Kipness – 178 Grand St Brooklyn/Philad.
Morris Kornblum aka Balter
Josefine Kumerova, Czech b. 1907
Naomi Langer
Clara Leight – 531 East 84th St, NYC
Faith May/Mable Levine WW2 – 145 East 111th, NYC, b. 1914
Ray Marantz – Palm Springs – served Madrid (ML)
Grace Miriam Margulis – 1410 Arlington Ave St Louis/NYC, b. 25.8.10
Fredericka Imogen Cohen Martin (Dr Barsky’s team) – 46 Copper Sq, NYC
Sonia Merims – 289 Convent Ave NYC
Carol M. Miller
George Milstone
Martha Esther Mitchell – 119 West 57th NYC
George C. Moser
Bela Noachowitz
Mary Rader Ochs – 4000, Washington, Chic.
Mary Louise Platkin – 1734 North 11th St, Milwaukee, b. 21.3.01
Hilda Roberts – see VALBA web site
Edna Drabkin Romer – 218 East 20th St NYC
Eli Salem (French) b. 7.9.87
Rebecca Schulman – 2168 77th St Brooklyn

Celia Seborer (Marion) – assistant to Dr Bethune of Blood Transfusion fame – served throughout Spain and diary at ML.

Anne Shuldiner – 131 East 169th St NYC

Esther Miriam Silverstein/Blanc – 538 20th Ave, San Francisco – served with Goldin/Spiegel - was ill on duty and invalided home (ML).

Anna Taft – 1436 Clay Ave, Bronx, b. 1.1.13
Leonora Chandos Temple 432 West 124th St NYC

Rose /Rachel Wachsman/Waxman aka Wexford – 228 East 26th St NYC/132 Atlantic Ave, Delray Beach Florida – WW2

Alice Elizabeth Wagnon Box 387 RFD 4, Seabastoral, Calif., b.20.1.09
Rose Weiner 3540 Roehampton Ave, NYC c/o B Katasik 964 Est 178th St, Bronx; Chief Nurse
Adela Weinraub
Sarah Weisblum/Wajsblum, Polish, b. 17.4.06
H. Wilkes

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Helen Williams
Isabelle Ziegler

**Ambulance Drivers**

Joseph Cessick
Christopher Cross aka Charles Fine – 261 West 22\(^{nd}\) St, NYC
Jacob Gruber
Victor Hirschfield – 731 Greenwich St NYC
Matthias Irving Kornell
Carl Rahman 274 East 10\(^{th}\) St, NYC
Mrs Evelyn Rahman aka Hamilton/Hutchins - 39 East 10\(^{th}\) St NYC
Helene Weissman – George Washington Hotel, NYC
George Zlatovski aka Michaels – 124 West 12\(^{th}\) St NYC

**War Correspondent**

Helen Joy Davidson later Gresham – later wife of C S Lewis
Robert Capa aka Freedman b. Hungary lived USA – see Thaelmann section


Martha Gellhorn
Gina Medem (see books sources above)
Joseph North

The following stowed away to Spain, in Aug 1938, were caught and imprisoned in France for 2 months and then returned to the USA - Marshall Hartzell, Willam Joseph Hollander, Walter B. Iczek, Bernard Kaplan, Israel Luckonick, Jerome Jospehs aka Gerald McManus, Paul Ulanoff.

**The Mackenzie-Papineau Battalion – Canada – named after the 1837 leaders of the Canada Rebellion – see updated work, in the excellent ‘Biographical Dictionary of Volunteers from Canada in the SCW’ 2020 by Hoff, Brooks, Petrou, Momryk and Paivio for more detail and many photos.**

Open using this link - [https://drive.google.com/open?id=1y9QgfJUW2Pa6mCRTmR6XqZdBhpfmFx](https://drive.google.com/open?id=1y9QgfJUW2Pa6mCRTmR6XqZdBhpfmFx)

Of the approx. 1,500 men in this battalion, there were 58 Canadian Jews (average age 30 years) and 13 American Jews – 71 in all or approx. 5%. Their contribution is fully described in “Canadian Jewish Boys in Spain” by Myron Momryk (unpublished ms 1995) and his “Jewish Volunteers from Canada”, Canadian Jewish Historical Association, Montreal, 1995, but only since the opening of the IB archives in Moscow in 1994 has anything much been discovered about the Jews in the Macpaps, or indeed about this battalion at all. Also Goldberg’s “Mit Der Kanader Yiddisher Volunteer fun Shpania” in Der Kamf. All the Canadians were in violation of the Foreign Enlistment Act – designed to prevent Canadians serving in Spain. Many of
the Jews assumed aliases (G. Tulchinsky, “Branching Out – The Transformation of the Canadian Jewish Community” Stoddart, 1998). Whereas only 25% of the Battalion were Canadian born, 65% of the Jews (46) among them were Canadian born – and there were, among others - 1 lawyer, 2 doctors, 2 pharmacists, a social worker, a writer, a male nurse as well as an aviation mechanic, a furrier, a miner, 2 students, a musician, a warehouseman, 2 painters, 2 salesmen, 2 clothing workers, a driver, 2 seamen and a barber.

Most left for Spain in Spring/Summer 1937, travelling by bus to Detroit, New York, then Europe, or sailing from Montreal or Quebec City. From Le Havre, they went to Paris, then Spain via the Pyrenees. Eight were non-combatants; seven had military experience including 4 who served with the CEF in WW1 in France. Of those whose fate is known, 20 returned from Spain (17 to Canada and the USA), 2 were POW’s, 8 were WIA – some twice – 8 were KIA and 1 missing. One Rabbi volunteered as chaplain but was turned down, later being minister at the Holy Blossom Synagogue, Toronto.

A memorial to the Macpaps was unveiled in Queen’s Park, Toronto on June 4th 1995.

Samuel Harry Henry Abramson/Abrams/Abrahamson – b. 1909, son of Jacob and Dora, of Montreal Sam was a Zionist activist, went to Spain in June 1937 as an ambulance driver and corresponded with Hananiah Caiserman of the CJC about life in the IB in Spain (CJC archives ZB S.H.). He reported John McGrandle for anti-Semitism and the man was forced to apologise. Abramson served in US Army in North Africa in WW2.

Israel Altman

Illia Elias Aviezora aka Aviezer/Aviezner aka Albert Levson – 1st Canadian KIA in Spain – 22.2.37 at Jarama aged 38 years – from Montreal and NYC and served WW1 CEF.

Meyer Berkowitz


Heinrich Blichfelt
Joseph Block, from Winnipeg, Polish, Ambulance driver

John Oscar Bloom – kia Brunete at Villaneuva de Canada – red head from Edmonton, Alberta – aged 24 years.

Nathan Bloom
Harry Jack Boxer aka Cohen aka Morrison, son of Morris and Sarah b. Ontario, WIA
Hymie Brown
Kenneth/Elie Brotman aka Brown – born 7.12.11, KIA 13.10.37
Alfred “Fredo” Brugera – French Canadian of Jewish origin – friend of Sommerfeld (UK)

Sydney Cohen
Joe Cohen aka Joe Brown
Milton Cohen – probably American – machine gunner
Saul Bernard Cohen – b 22.6.06 – St John New Bruns.
Sidney Cohen b. Vancouver 1912, Pharmacist
Maurice Constant aka Cohen/Constance – born 1.7.1914 into a middle class family in Toronto, one of five children, s of Max and Edith. Studied at Jarvis Collegiate and University of Toronto (Science 1935) and Canadian OTC, Canadian Army, was an athlete and member of the Left – Wing Zionist group Hashomer Hatzair. Got to Spain via Halifax (NS), Liverpool, Le Havre, Paris, Toulouse, Perpignon, Figueras, Barcelona. Was an Infantry Officer with the IB, adjutant with Intelligence Section, and CO of Reconnaissance platoon of the 15th IB. Fought at Brunette, Aragon front, Fuentes de Ebro, and WIA at Caspe - eventually evacuated to Canada (interviewed 13.8.1996) after being rescued by the Royal Navy in Feb. 1939. From Waterloo, Ontario.

Pte Michael Stanislaus Devries Canadian Infantry KIA 26/5/44, DCM, b. Holland lived Canada, fought in Spain against Franco (from Canadian Jews at war 1947-8 pub. by Canadian Jewish Congress)

George Edgar – B Columbia – oldest volunteer aged 55yrs. -
Edward Epstein
Hyman Herman/Edward Epstein – born 11.11.14, Montreal, KIA 30.1.38.

Muni Erlick aka Jack Taylor – born Ukraine March 21st 1906, Bessarabia, s. of Israel and Sheiva Paris 1924, Romania 1925, USA 1926 (Detroit), Montreal 1927 working as truck driver and labourer, then for various Jewish Communist organisations. Arrived Spain Dec 1937 as correspondent for “Daily Clarion”. Was liason between the bat.and the Friends of the Bat. in Canada, distributing parcels for example. After Spain (left 22.7.38), interned in Canada and released 4.11.42, he joined the Canadian Army in 1942, and was KIA in the Armoured Corps in Normandy on 20th August 1944, serving in the Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry Highlanders.

Gerald Glow, aka Hawk, s. of Israel and Ida b. Canada, WIA – died 1997
Irv Gold
Milton Goldstein
William Gordon, Montreal
Izzy Goldberg aka Joe Budish – b. 1906, fought with the Dimitrov Battalion (Balkan volunteers).
Israel Goldenberg aka Joseph Brudish
Cyrus Russell Greenberg, b. Toronto 1911, WIA 2X, served WW2 Canadian Army


Victor Himmelfarb b. 1909 Toronto, s. of Jacob and Annie - Pharmacist
Abraham Harris, from Mile End London, b. circa 1899, to Winnipeg


Lazar Jelic - 1901-81 b. Bosnia – miner – lived Winnipeg

Mortimer/Matthew Kosowatsky/Kowalski – aka Jack Steele – after arriving in Spain was recalled to Canada in October 1937, returned in June 1938 and was KIA in August.

J Kaplan – KIA
L Kaufman
Jehoshua Kesselman
Joseph Korinski – 57 Champagne Ave, Ontario (?) – POW (ML)

William Krehn – born Toronto 23.11.1913, worked as a translator for the IB in Barcelona but was arrested 15.6.37 by the Communist Party during the internal squabbles and deported on 28.8.37. Later a reporter for Time magazine in Latin America.

Archie/Aaron Kessner – born 8.11.15 – KIA 20.9.38 – believed last American killed
George Kostoff b. 1910(?) Macedonia – artillery wia.
Isidore Kupchick KIA – see UK list

Arthur Lerner – see Hoff et al study; always a Jewish name

Bert “Yank” Levy – born Isaac Meyer Levy in Hamilton, Ontario 5.10 1897, son of Sam Levy, brought up in Windsor and in Cleveland USA, chauffeur and printer by trade, served Merchant Navy, 39th bat. Jewish Legion 1918 as a machine gunner and boxing champion of 2 battalions (sent home after gas attack and malaria), Mexico 1920-21, gun running to Nicaragua 1926, 6 years in US jail for armed robbery. Husband of Mary Prezenter, father of Mrs Toby Rose. Went to Spain in 1.1.37. Was machine gunner in British bat. In 1937 – POW Jarama 13.2.37 for 6 months – 1st Canadian POW – exchanged for two Italian officers after protest from Canadian government. In 1940 lectured British Home Guard on guerrilla tactics at Osterley Park, was a Canadian Army instructor and wrote the standard book on the subject for US Army Infantry Journal in 1942 (“Guerrilla Warfare”) and trained their Special Forces. Died 2.9.65. Photo BVFL page 208.

Capt. Dr Aaron Magid – Batn. Doctor, extremely tall, born Winnipeg 5.4.1905 son of Leon and Bertha – linguist as well as doctor, arrived Spain 25.5.37. Died 1949.

Emmanuel Mandel

David Mangel – b. 1900 – WIA - escaped from Spain to North Africa, interned by French and got to Israel to fight in Israeli War of Independence. From Toronto, lived Israel.

Jozef Matlak – kia with the Botwins
Volodmyr Mazurkiewiz aja Herz Leib Majerowicz b. 1898
Alex Melnick aka Meznik, b. 1902 Canada
Helge Meyers, b Denmark 1896, Sergeant in infantry/Abram
Benjamin Mezei – with the Botwins
John Miller – WIA Brunete – Coy, Commander

Hyman Thomas Nelson aka Kosmos Stavrous, b. 1903, St Urbain St., Montreal – lived Vancouver – kia Cuidad de Barcelona? Not known

Dr Harry Ostry/Ostrey – served Canadian Army WW2

Marvin Penn/Ennas/Pen – aka Michael Palmer b. 1913, son of Joseph and Anne – WIA, from Winnipeg
Jack Abie Pascal, aka Isaac Pascoe, b. Montreal 1912
Harry Perles from Montreal
Bert Ramelson – see UK section above

Benjamin Rice, b. Poland – was he Jewish??
Lea Rosen, KIA Teruel in 1938
Louis Rosenberg aka Lou Walsh b. 1919 Toronto, reported KIA but may have deserted
Bill Zuken/Ross – prob not in Spain but fought WW2
Russell Ross aka Greenberg wia

Harvey Rockman aka Rokmann/Rocklen/Reynolds/Barnes b. 1915 Montreal, son of Sam and Anne nee Steck, WIA Spain, served WW2 Canadian Army
Leon Rosenthal aka Carl Nitzberg – see USA above

Allan Edward/Edwin Ross, b.1917 Winnipeg, son of Jack and Olive, married British nurse Rosaleen Smythe in Spain, d. 1978

Steve Rybac wia

Paul Skup – aka Paul Scott – Toronto – POW

Isaac Schatz from Toronto, b. 1903 son of David and Frure, Canadian army and Merchant Navy; WIA Spain

Issie Schrenzel – kia Fuentes - CO of no 2 Company
Henry Saul Mayer Shapiro
Arthur Johannes Siven/Seevin, Finnish Jew son of August and Anna, d. 1974

Dr Louis Slotin/Slotkin – from Winnipeg, Chemistry Ph.D, AA gunner in Barcelona. Died of radiation poisoning when responsible for assembling 3 atomic bombs in 1944-46 on Tinian – buried Winnipeg

John Smaller, b.1908, teacher, and was at Univ of Manitoba but not certain he was in Spain

Adam Spamberger, Yugoslav, may not be Jewish? Lived Montreal married to Anna Morris Stamien/Stam – prob. American

Arnold / Arthur Staub, b. Switz. son of Martin and Marie, Company Commander, WIA. WW2 Dutch Bronze Cross, Canadian Force - was he Jewish?

George Sandor Steiner, b. Hungary, lived Montreal, son of Alex.
Samuel Schumack/Szumik – Winnipeg – kia – was he Jewish?
J B Salsberg

Jacob Tabacknik – Dombrowski’s?
Jacob/Raymond Teiger - USA
Vangel Terno – Yugoslav?
Nathan Titleman – MIA – USA list?

John Cecil Weldon, b. 1901 Manitoba, mother Millie Cohen – so ethnically Jewish
Alfred Winsky/Vinsky – German - went to Mexico; Jewish??
Stanley Wincheski, Ukrainian, was he Jewish?
Joseph Arnold Winkelman, Belgian, son of Catherine and Arnould – not known if survived; Jewish??
Sam Wolfe, b. Winnipeg 1912, wife Josephine Pollack; Jewish??
Edward Zdanowskas – Lithuanian, lived in Canada from about 1928 - POW

THE LATVIAN VOLUNTEERS

Simon Hirschman provided much of the biographical information from his personal experiences and a Latvian language book in his possession published by Liesna
publishing in Riga, in 1965 about the volunteers for Spain, many of whom he knew as Jewish. They mainly fought with the Polish Dombrowskis, but like Simon were often merged with other units. Other names are from Diamint’s book. “P” means partisan in WW2. All are from Riga unless otherwise stated.

Ruvin Arch – P
Schlome Arch – P
Marcus Berma – P
Rafa Blum - P

Abram Baron - born 27.7.12 in Daugarpils and at high school was involved in Left Wing politics although his family were wealthy middle class. He developed a Left Wing library in his home and taught younger students. Was arrested in 1929 and in 1930 moved to Brno in Czechoslovakia. As an active Communist he often crossed into Germany delivering the “Rote Fahne” (Red Flag) newspaper to anti-Nazi groups. He returned to serve in the Latvian army then went back to Brno. He then went to Prague to work and met Michael Shwartz (see below) in 1935. He went to Spain in 1936 with the Czech volunteers and became the post deliverer to the front lines due to his knowledge of Russian, Latvian, Hebrew, Czech, German, French and Spanish! He then joined the Masyryk bat., machine gun coy., and was killed on the Aragon front near Morela

Jan Benikis
Binun – kia WW2
Moritz Bosner/Basner kia WW2

Peisach Bernshtam – born 1906 in Bausk, Latvia, high school in Riga, studied medicine in Vienna and Paris, graduating 1934. Returned Riga and was an active anti-fascist running a printing press in his flat for 2 years. Negotiated for Latvian comrades to go to Spain in 1936 via Sweden; he went via Tallin in Estonia to Paris with 3 comrades after a group were arrested in Sweden, then Marseilles, then Barcelona in May 1937. (his ship was later torpedoed and 75 comrades killed). At Albacete he was Chief MO of “Gardia Nacional” barracks and with help from the Austrian Brigade he improved the bad conditions there. They examined 2-300 men daily for combat service. He was then sent to the front with 35th Div., 15th Brigade, working in tents close to front line to compensate for lack of ambulances. On Oct 19th was appointed doctor of 59th bat. at Fuente del Ebro front where he evacuated many wounded from the fighting, and again later in Dec from Teruel until Feb 1938. Here there was a terrible flu and dysentery epidemic to cope with as well as wounded and he organised a 50 bed hospital in the town itself using sheets and medicines from destroyed houses and chemist shops. In Feb. he caught flu himself and he had to be evacuated, but returned soon to Seguro de Banecas as he was badly needed. Later he was in Belchite when they had to evacuate all medical units immediately to avoid encirclement. They met a British Lt. who thought they were deserting and he drew his pistol, but Dr B managed to convince him who they really were. In March 1938 they received a call for help from an encircled brigade under Meriman, who had many wounded and little ammunition. Dr B and a driver volunteered to try and break through but the ambulance was hit and they had to crawl back to their lines under heavy fire. As enemy tanks approached they had to retreat to Alcanis and Kaspe, where he met the Latvian anti-tank group! Many more wounded were evacuated by him under intense fire and he was promoted captain. He was soon back at the front line until mid September. In Feb 1939, left for France with the IB where he was “rescued” by the Soviet embassy from a camp. And returned to Moscow on March 18th 1941. Simon Hirschman met Dr B in Riga in 1981, finding him married to a Catalanian woman! They had a son who was a doctor and then all three later returned to live in Barcelona.

Kalman Brod- kia WW2

Boruch Ceitel - born Riga 19.6.08 - studied law at Latvian State University from 1926, learning English at the British Institute. Was active in Left Wing and Jewish politics and arrested in 1928. He later emigrated
to Paris where he again studied law and then in 1936 went to Spain with French volunteers joining the Thaelmann Brigade. He was killed in the defence of Madrid.

Chalavin – P

Riva Dora Donda kia WW2 – nurse b. 30.2.04
Moshe Diamint – P
Micha Dubinski – P
Dr Wolf Etchin – P
Ida Eydus – P

Ekobson

Reuven Fells - b. 1914 into a working class family in Krustpils, Latvia. 1929 moved to Riga - He and Sima Fridland met Simon Hirshmann in the anti-Fascist groups of the Jewish Socialists. Volunteered for Spain 1937 and travelled with Simon Hirshmann, and served with Slav gunners. Eventually evacuated to Gurs camp in France from where he escaped after two punishing attempts. After many attempts on various ships he got to New York and he was sent home via Siberia by the Latvian Soviet consul, by March 1941. Served on Staff of 29th Soviet Army as a capt. I/c Recce of 44th Guards Rifle Division. After war he and Simon met in Riga and Reuven and children eventually emigrated to Israel.

Ruvin/Robert Fels – journeyed with Simon to Spain – from a wealthy merchants family which spent much time in Moscow as well as Riga.

Daniel Ferber – kia WW2
Chaim Ferber – P
Ruven Ferber – P
Emmanuel Ferber - kia WW2

Zena Fridman – kia WW2

Alexander Ginsburg/Ginssburg – born 17.8.09 in Riga, Latvia – was early on involved in left wing groups and was chairman of the woodworkers union. In 1930 emigrated to Belgium to study Chemistry, then returned to Riga and was arrested eight times! Emigrated to Prague and joined the Czech volunteers in Spain. Sent to Pezorubio officers school and promoted lieutenant (Teniente) and instructor at Madrigreras training centre. He then fought in many battles with the Dombrowski and Masyryk bats. And was commended for courage on the Aragon Front, where he was killed fighting in the rearguard during the retreat.

Zoma Gelbart – P
Mira Gomish/Gamish – P

Frida Marta/Mara (?) Ginsburg – wife of the above, b. 1909 – was a nurse in Spain – was murdered at Ravensbruck by the Nazis in WW2.

Chaim Glasman – kia WW2
Dr Gorinkol – P
Vitali Gotlib – kia WW2
Simon Grichan

Lev Gutkins aka Brivihas Ienaidnieku Rokas - born 1909 Riga, and studied medicine in Prague and then in 1931 in Turin.. In 1935 returned to Riga as a doctor and in 1938 was doctor to 283 Republican Army Brigade in the Central Front and later with the 4th Valencia bat. After the Republican defeat he suffered terrible experiences not detailed in his biography from S Hirshmann, and in 1943 was in a North African German concentration camp, then prison in Algiers. After WW2 he returned to the Soviet Union working as doctor in Riga.

Micha Gurevitz – Riga
Boris Herzbach – P
Dr Sioma Hirson – P

**Maks Hurevitz** - Born Polock, Belarus, 1915 and moved to Latvia in 1918. Went to Spain Nov. 1936 and trained as a Sanitario (Red Cross orderly) at Albacete and then posted after one month to Dimitrovs at Jarama on Feb 12th 1937. In April he demanded transfer to the machine gunners and then from July 1st fought at Brunete, being wounded in the back, but stayed in action till July 27th. Then transferred to the Aragon front and was in the storming of Quinto on Aug 17th, where he was wounded in shoulder and face as a battle observer/spotter. Sent to hospital in Barcelona he lost one eye in Benicasin hospital but went back to bat. on Sept. 23rd, but was allowed only to be stores supervisor due to his wound. As his wounds worsened he was declared unfit but he insisted and was returned to the front yet again! On April 5th 1938 he re-joined machine gunners without permission and took part on Oct 8th in battle of Levante Hill. He then volunteered to join a snatch squad to take fascist prisoners and arms. Finally crossed into France and was at St Cyprien and Vernet camps, and he returned home 11th March 1941. He joined the 1st bat. Workers Guards in Latvia and later the 201 Latvian Rifle Division. He was kia at Staraja Rusa on Leningrad Front in 1942.

Debora Jakobson – P
Mery Jakobson – P
**Mira Kretzer** kia WW2
Tauba Kapla – P
Chaim Katz – P
Louba Katz – p
Michai Kit – P
Hanna Knok – P
Mira Knok – P
Beny Kreditor – P
Itzik Kriger – P

**Leon Kleinman** – born Riga 1913 and after college worked in various textile mills as a mechanic. After service in the Latvian artillery, he WALKED to Palestine, being arrested and imprisoned on a number of occasions on the way! He then returned to Latvia as an activist and had to escape to Paris. Then went to fight in Spain in the artillery, withdrew to Gurs at the end of the war, escaped back to Latvia, joining the 1st Soviet tank army, became a major and died of wounds in 1945 fighting the Nazis. In the archive photo he is on the right.

**Benjamin Kur - 1908-42** - b. Daugarpils (Latvia) to a working class family and worked Riga - jailed for 4 years for political activity and then emigrated to Czechoslovakia where he spent 3 months in Prague prison. Then moved to Paris from where he volunteered for Spain. His ship was torpedoed off Barcelona by an Italian submarine. Survived and went to the Slav artillery battery with Simon Hirschmann, later becoming an interpreter due to his linguistic skills. Evacuated to Gurs camp in France at war’s end he escaped on March 14th 1939 to Bordeaux and got on a Danish ship. But Denmark was then occupied by Nazis and so he got on a Finnish ship to Drogheda in Ireland and eventually home to Soviet Latvia. He was kia in January 1942 at the village of Luchino near Moscow with the 201st Latvian Rifle Div. in a decisive action where the 201st were given the title “Guards” for their courage there.

**Kushak** – P
**Dr Kulman** – P
**Katz** – kia WW2
**Woldemar Kolk** – Estonian
**Saloman Ksenzov** – kia WW2
**Sioma Levitan** – P
**Gershon Lindon** – P
**Sioma Lindon** - P
**Tauba Lindon** - P
Simon Levinson - born 1906 in Belsk, Belarus - worked as a shop assistant - the went to Brno veterinary institute in Czechoslovakia till 1936 where he became prominent in the Communist Party. 1936, with the 15th IB at Albacete where he met M Schwartz. At the Jarama front , he was involved in a motor cycle crash and injured. After recuperation, he was sent to the join the cavalry at the Aragon Front, then returned to the 15th in 1938. Again he met Schwartz and his engineers. After the war he interned in Perpignan and Gurs with Lipkin and other Latvians where the French failed to force them into the Foreign Legion! He was sent to Algiers and liberated by the allies and went back to Russia serving in the Soviet Army.

Vulf Lichter – born Liepaja, Latvia, Dec. 1912, mother a maths teacher. As a teenager was frequently arrested because of left wing views, and family moved to Riga. He then worked in a bicycle factory and in Dec 1936 left for Spain, arriving via Paris in Jan. 1937. (He originally met Simon Hirshman in the Latvian horse-drawn artillery and after the Fascist putsch they were sent to a Labour Bat.). Vulf served in the Edgar Andre bat. of the 11th IB with the Swedish/Norwegian machine gunners. On 20th Feb. they were wiped out and Simon did not find out about his death until after returning to Riga many years after.

Aaron Lipkin – a leading member of the illegal Latvian Society for Political Prisoners, he was arrested and released on bail, when he fled using the name Levinson to Prague via Stettin (Germany) and Tallin (Estonia). From here he was expelled to Austria in May 1936 and then walked via Switzerland to Paris in June, where he lived among other Latvian political refugees. With 20 others he went to join the IB via Bordeaux arriving at Madriguerras, Spain and joined an anti-tank battery in Albacete. In July 1937 he was appointed ADC to Commander Chisba, of the anti-tank regiment and he fought at Villafranca del Castillo, Villanuevos del Pardillo, Villanueva del Candela, Villamajora (Saragossa) – after which he was promoted sergeant. The he fought at Fuentes del Ebro, Tardientas and was promoted Lieutenant. At the Aragon front he drove a car under very heavy fire to capture ammunition for the battery. On March 16th 1938, he was badly wounded by strafing aircraft and was in five different hospitals for 5 weeks. Whilst on a Red Cross train to Barcelona, it was bombarded and many wounded were killed. Aaron left the train that night and hitch-hiked to Barcelona hospital in his underwear! On getting well, he was sent to officers training at Los Planos then Belsarat with the 13th Brigade. In Jan. 1939 he took part in the defence of the final retreat of the IB from Spain and reached France at Portbo on Feb 9th 1939. Here they were interned in camps at Areles and Jurs and in March 1940 he took part in organised escapes among the Latvian internees. He was recaptured and returned to Vernet then Karpian, from where he got home eventually to his home in Valmiera, Latvia.

Isaak Meterstein – P
Abracha Meyerstein – P
Pavlik Meyorovitsh – P
Jasha Meier – kia WW2
Abracha Naishloss – P
Boris Naishloss – P
Louba Nashatir – P
Iuda Negelov – P
Ossa Pasternak – P
Ida Portnoi – P

Haim Permand – born 1918 in Daujarpils to a working class family, went to Trade school and became a mechanic, and was arrested for political activity in Jan. 1937 and badly beaten and tortured by the police. His parents died and his sister disappeared and nobody knew his whereabouts in a prison for the mentally disabled. Eventually freed by a ruse by a group that befriended political prisoners, he was sent to recover in a hospital in Autumn 1937. Under constant danger of re-arrest he was advised to leave for Sweden but instead went to Spain on 1st June 1938, via Paris.

At Figueras he trained 9 days with the 45th div and was sent to help defend the left flank of the Ebro army and at Tortosa stopped the fascists crossing the Ebro. In August he was with the 14th French Brigade and captured hill 452. Later he was wounded in the head, leg and arm and later again in the side and left for dead. When he came to, he was on the edge of a ravine and hid in some bushes and soon crawled to a First Aid post of the 12th IB (Italian) who sent him to hospital in Barcelona. On 1st Feb 1939 crossed into France
with rest of Baltic volunteers to St Cyprien where he met Simon Hirshman for first time since 1932! He was sent home on March 11th 1941 with other Latvians. During WW2 he was adc to the Chief of Staff of the 125th Reg. of 43rd Latvian Guards and after being badly wounded was transported on a sledge by 5 dogs. He was later a Capt. In Soviet Army. In 1946 he started a career as teacher in Technical Education and died in the 1990’s.

**Ramon Roberg - Estonian**

Tola Rozenblum – P

**Dr Brainy Rudina – aka Rodin/Fos-Rodin/ Rodin-Voss aka Marlena Nenadova** - born 1902, studied medicine in Vienna, graduated 1927, worked Germany and in Czechoslovakia from 1933. Went to Moscow 1935 and Spain via Yugoslavia in 1936 but was arrested and spent 8 months in jail, reaching Spain in 1938. Was in charge IB hospital at Villanueva de la Hara and later at Sagaro where she was a captain. She returned to Moscow in 1939 and spent the war as a doctor in military hospitals until returning to Riga in 1945. Died 1973. See Yugoslav list?

**Dr Miriam Rudina** - born 1898 and graduated in medicine from Jena in Germany, working in German clinics. Went to Spain via Paris in 1937 and was in charge of hospitals at Albacete, Sagaro and elsewhere. Promoted to Lt., she then worked through WW2 in evacuation hospitals and returned to Riga 1944.

**Capt. Misha/Michael Schwartz/Shvarc- aka Egon Schmit** – born Minsk 27.12.03 - engineer from wealthy family, moved to Moscow 1915 as a group of very privileged Jewish families outside the Pale. Then family moved in 1921 to Daugaupils (Latvia) and Misha went to study in Prague. He was a very active Revolutionary and after graduating in engineering went with wife (Helen) to Riga and arrested without charge 7.11.30, then called up to army after release, arrested twice more after army service and then given permission by Communist Party to go to Czechoslovakia again, then went to Spain in 1936. Arrived Albacete 8.2.37, put in charge later of 15th Brigade Engineers (“Zapadores”). Fought at Jarama and wounded 13th March, then back to the Front May 20th and fought Brunete, Quinto, Belchite, Fuente del Ebro. His unit suffered heavy losses and he was promoted Captain and Commissar at Pozorubio Officer School where he met Simon Hirshman. Lecturers included a Colonel Klaus, one of a small group of anti-Nazi Prussian Officers.

Simon and Misha befriended a pretty Czech woman Vera Mirceva, and all competed at being the best shot - Vera won!! School closed March 1938 and Misha returned to the Front for Ebro crossing, constantly repairing bridges and ferries under intense enemy fire. He was killed August 18th by a shell burst on hill 666 on way to Brigade HQ. Schwartz was also a talented writer and poet, published in Latvia and abroad, including his more famous War Diary, describing his active service with the British, American, Dimitrov and other battalions. This Diary was published in Latvia and Moscow after WW2. A concrete monument still stands at the spot where he was killed in Spain (photo)

**Motke Shechtzer - kia WW2**

**Dr Abram Shalit/Schalit** – P – b. Lith. studied medicine in Prague/Milan/Sienna, served Lith. army

**Fredy Shantir – P**

**Lena Shir – P**

**Itzhok Svetlitzin – P**

**Zalmen Shneier – kia WW2**

**Dr Spokoiny – P**

**Jossif Shyb – kia WW2**

**Steinfeld – kia WW2**

**Sara Shvalbe – 1904-66** – Born Daugavpils into a small trader’s family, became a nurse and then studied medicine in Prague and was politically active in the CP; became a doctor in 1934 and worked in Prague University. On Jan 26th 1936 joined the Czech volunteers to Spain reaching Figueras on Jan 29th and then with 400 others to Barcelona – she was the only woman in her group. Sent to hospital at Albacete for two months and then to the 11th German Brigade as doctor, resting after defeating the Italian fascists at Guadaljara. She was given a doctor’s van, ambulance, a Spanish nurse and two Czech drivers with several
sanitarios (medical orderlies). She was in action with them at Brunete, Belchite and Quinto. At Brunete she worked in a surgical tent as much equipment was lost or destroyed in the fighting. At Teruel, she worked in a cave right near the front line and at the Ebro assisted in the difficult and dangerous evacuation of the wounded across the river under intense enemy fire from land and air. After the IB was disbanded, she worked in a hospital located in several hotels at Sagaro, Catalonia, on the Mediterranean coast, and met two Jewish colleagues from Latvia, Dr Briny Rudin and Miraim Rudin. In Jan. 1939 they were shelled by warships and evacuated to Sadamente and Sara was in charge of one of the smaller hospitals. However, as the Republicans retreated towards Port Bou, the IB again reformed to guard the retreat and Sara was involved in moving the wounded under heavy bombardment. In France they were badly treated by the Gendarmes but arrived in Perpignan safely. But there was no hospital available and they were prevented from treating their wounded as nuns took over. Sara was not allowed to return to Latvia for political reasons and the French sent her to a camp near Spain at Orlone. Here she contacted the camp at Gurs and met L Cherwin and B Kur. Only 9 other women were in the camp. Then the Germans invaded France and she fled to Vichy using her Latvian passport to reach the Soviet Embassy (Latvia was now a Soviet province) where she worked as a nurse for a while. When the Soviets broke with Vichy she was arrested and sent to Rienkros camp in the north and imprisoned with French and German Communists. However, the Soviets got her released and she went via Italy, Turkey and USSR, to Moscow! Here she worked in a military hospital until returning to Latvia in 1945.

Mira Schwalbe – P

Aaron Taube – Estonian, only son of a Tallin textile factory owner and studied in Paris and Berlin, speaking German, French, Russian and Spanish - yet left all to fight in Spain. Simon Hirshman met him in the camp at Gurs but has never heard of him since.

Esther Tulbovitz – kia WW2
Mona Tankel – P
Sona Tchernak – P

Tchernine – fought in French Resistance and lived in USSR
Boris Tzimis
Tzirilin – kia WW2

Ilya/Ilia Velkov – b. 1909 in Sebe – went with his poor, widowed mother and his brother to Riga in 1916 where he became a shoemaker and joined the illegal YCL. Following various arrests he fled to Moscow and worked in car factory. Then after intensive military training was allowed to go to fight in Spain, via Paris, arriving in Jan. 1937. Then to Valencia and Albacete where he was assigned as gunner to an armoured car with Vily (a German) as commander and Molino (Spanish). They fought in Madrid and Brunete supporting infantry attacks and withdrawals, and Belchite, Quinto, Fuentes del Ebro and Saragossa where they joined tanks. Here they took dangerous mountain tracks and came behind the Fascists, capturing many men and much equipment. Then the cars moved to the Aragon front where Vily was killed by a Moorish sniper. When the IB was disbanded, Ilya arrived in France in Feb. 1939 and then returned to Moscow (all information from translation by Simon Hirshman from the Latvian books on the Spanish Civil War).

Miriam Volshonok

Youri Water – kia WW2
Shimon Wapne – P
David Wasserman – P
Eva Wate – P
Bernard Wolkowicz (Lithuanian)

Youra – kia WW2 – from Varklani
Shimon Zachar – kia WW2
Mula Zachar – P
Wolf Zalmanson – kia WW2
Feliks Ziburg – P
Zilberman – kia WW2

FRANCO – BELGE BRIGADE – included volunteers from Luxembourg and Holland. Of the 1,600 Belgians, 196 were Jews, many originally from Poland. On Aug 18th 1936, the first French and Belgian Jewish volunteers among the Workers Olympic team arrived in Barcelona. The first French Jewish group of volunteers left Paris for Spain on Aug 8th (DD p33) and the first Parisian kia was Leon Baum. On Sept 11th 1937, a large exhibition in Paris was devoted to the Jewish participation in the IB (DD).

Kalma “Clement” W. (Antwerpen?) b. Silesia 1909
Henri Alois
Emile “Tarzan” Ackerman – kia
Israel “Piet” Pierre Ackerman, Anvers – kia - BROTHERS
Oucher Abramovitch
Maurice Antler
Dr Jacob Arager kia b. Varsovie 12.4.02 – twice wia and then kia tending wounded men
Todor Angeheloff (Bulgarian)
Edward Anseele
Aronchik (Lithuanian)
Chaim Augarten

Jovan Bach
Doctor Jacques “Kuba” Bachrach aka Barron – Latvian, later captain UK Army WW2
Samuel Mulke Bagan – Liege – kia Fuencarral
Raoul Baligaud
Leon Baum – kia Irun – 1st IB Casualty (Prago)
Endre Basch
Jean Bastien
Andre Isaac “Lombard” Baumol – shot by Nazis in Grenoble
Ilex Beller
Jacob Berbee/Jack Perbee
Andre Berei
Lya Berger, NURSE – see Giles Tremlett book
Szmuel “Solek” Berliner
Abraham Motke Maurice Beziner
Biezen
Szlojme “Chlioma” Bocian - kia
Isabelle Blume
Auguste Bollembarg
Leon Friedman Bransburg – Argent.
Andre Broda - Commissar
Andor “Bondy” Brunner – kia
Joseph Buber/Bober
Max Buset
Dr Biezen
Frieda Buchhalter – kia against Nazis
Mordko Bressler – kia against Nazis
Buchendler
Buchman
Chanot Beniek

Armand Cohen
Jacques Jacob “Griner” Censor - kia against the Nazis
Lucien Cohn
Czarny
Emmanuel Cacanelson
Chaim Cukier – kia
Natan Czak - kia

Henri Dajczer
Julio David
Jean Delavigne
August de Block
Lt David Diamint – lost both legs at Jarama
Rene Dillen - Antwerp
Raymond Dispy – Bruxelles
Dreyfus
Dunek

Abraham Ehrenberg born 1909 nr. Wroclaw - artillery
Ruchela “Rachel” Eksztejn
Dr Elie Elbaum
Pinkus Erlich

Jajub Fajgelzon born 1910, Warsaw
Faivuszewicz
Feliks Fajbusiek
Avram Farcas
Ook “Srulek” Feld – wia – internet info. from M A Felsenstein, London
Israel “Josef” Feld
Paul Finet
Szlamek Foster
Alter Fajnzylber
R. Felzenstein
Lajb Szmul Fidel - kia
Bernard Flam
Frankenstein
Chlioma “Mikado” Fridman
Gustave Frumer

Michael Garfunkle
David Gent
Jozef Ghilman – born 1906 in Bessarabia
Desire Glaszer
Charles Louis Glaszer
Jacob Gluschkin
Gold
David Goldberg
Rachel Gold
Jajza “Janina” Goldfinger
John Goldstein
Salomon Gordon
Elie “Francois” Goth
Rachel Goth
Israel Gotlib - kia
Heniek Goldszal
Abraham Gotinski/Gostynski – kia
Joachim Grau
Eduard Gredner
Hesch “Matisch” Grinberg - kia
Motek “Motoush” Grinberg
Simon Grinner (tailor)
Joseph Groudka
Cecile Grunberg, nurse
Henri Grunberg
Paul Grunberg
Genia Gross
Dr Joseph Gudys
Dr Suzanne Saloman Gudys

Capt. Boris “Bob” Guimpel – CO 10th bat. “Le Marseillaise” and 35th Division, educated St Cyr Military Academy, architect and 2nd Lt in French Reserve, Paris – WIA - TSD

Jacques “Dolly” Gunzig – kia against the nazis
Jacques Gutman aka Simcha Appel kia
Karol Gutman – 1st CO of Botwins kia Sierra Quemadas – 2/37

Lt. Adolf Goldgewicht, Brussels – deported to Nordhausen and died 3 months after liberation aged 30 years

Laslo Gyaros

Henia Henryka Hass-Larsson - nurse
Imre Max Hercz – kia
Camille Huysmans

Isaac Ickowicz
Maurice Iгла – French Resistance
Jacob Insel – murdered by the Nazis
Kalman Inzel

Leon “Lajbusz” Inzelsztein – born 1902 in Wloszczowa, Poland – kia Casa del Campo 1936, CO Franco Belge Bat

Francois Jacobi
Leon Jampolski/Yampolski - wia
Boleslaw Jelen
J Joselewicz
Israel “Potty” Katz aka Shepse (?) - kia
Itka Katz
Dr Kalmanovitch
Emmanuel Katznelson - kia
Szaja Kindermann
Andor Andre Klein – kia against the Nazis
Laszlo Klein - kia
Mozes Kleinhaus
Benoit Kochanowicz
Arpad Kohn – kia
Pesach Kohn
Koimek
Adolf de Konschegg
Ignace Kotlarz
Anton Kaltenbrunner – kia against the Nazis
Josef Kotlarsz
Adele Korn – nurse from Anvers
Anna Korn – nurse from Anvers
Baruch Mordka Kotek – Brussells
Maurice Kotek
Nuchem Michel Kotek, Brussells – kia
Abrasha Krasni aka Krasnowiecki kia
Emile Krocner
Aizik Korn
Kaufman
H. Kleinminc
Joseph Knoll
Isaac Kupiec/Kipietz
Joseph Kutine
Marguerite Kutme - nurse
Chaim “Szlome” Kutnowski – kia

Cpl Labranecki
Leon “Lajbusz” Landau - kia
Marcel Langer – guillotined in Toulouse by Nazis; Chev. Leg. d’Hon; Medal de la Resist. avec rosette
Julien Lahaut
Jean Lamers aged 41
Joseph Leemans b. Verviers 31.01.01, d. 1976 – General Staff IB 1936-7
Roman Leszez
Meyer Levy
Matias Lazlo - Hungarian in Belgium (IB archive ML)
Dov Liebermann – ML archive D4
Ignatz Liberman
Joseph Liss
Abram Lissner
Oswald Litman (Belgian)
Srulik “Georges” Livschitz – kia against the Nazis
Bernard Loifer
Walter Loridan
Capt. Andre Loberbaum/Loberbau, Murcia Hospital CO of the Brigade Franco-Belgique
Hersz Lorensberg
Bolek Lubelski
Salomon Lubelczyk
Jules Lubka – kia
Feigla “Vera” Luftig b.1909 – NURSE – later member Red Orchestra spy ring against Nazis
Golda Luftig b. 1905  
Rachel Luftig 6. 1908 – all three sisters  
Nuchem Lypszyc – kia against the Nazis

Emmanuel Mailer  
Isaac Mailer  
Jeanine Mailer  
Charles “Karol” Mancel/Manchel – later French Resistance  
Israel Mandelbaum  
Albert Marteaux  
Leon Mauvais  
Henri Mayerovitch – murdered Paris by Nazis  
Dr Anita Mayerowicz  
Jozek Mazel kia  
Isaac Mehiel  
Charles Meler  
Ms Maryska Melon  
Victor Mencel  
Abracha Mitelman  
D Mlynarski  
Nachman Mytnowiecki – kia against the Nazis

Prof Neumann  
Nicolas (Hung.) from Aidincourt  
Joseph Nissenhalz  
Felix Nissenhalz  
Paul Nothomb

Leon Pakin  
Oscar Portgana  
Jacques Jacob Penczyna  
Dr. Michel Perilman  
Leiser Piecznik  
Hersz Pisarz  
I. Platkiewicz  
Dr Plateau  
Ignace Potoszman  
Presiler – kia  
Laja Pryzant

Adam Raiski – Pole via France to Spain (? IB archive ML)  
Dr Zygmunt Rafalowicz  
Eioe Rapaport  
Jacob Rasner - kia  
Albert Reiter  
Xavier Telecom  
Marek Richter  
Chaim Rochman (brother of Szaja)

Joseph Rormann – kia against the Nazis
Maurice Rosenthal
Rozenburg
Marian Rozenknop
Joseph “Beinush” Rajchman – from Roanne
Leon Rubinstein kia
M Ryba
Ryterski
Hersch Reisman - kia
Leon Leib Reis of Anvers – born 1909 East Galicia
Szaja (Charles) Rochman, Brussells, wia , Belgian commander, murdered Mathausen 1943

Hersz Sapin – brother of Micha
Lt Col Marc/Marcel Sagnier – constructiion worker and French Army NCO, CO 14th Brigade, Commune de Paris - wia

Jean Schalbroeck
Leon Scharz
Hermann Scheerboom - Dutch
Walter Scherenels
Emile Schneiberg – kia 21.2.37 at Brunete aged 23 years – batn. CO – “B15B”
Karol Charles Schmidt – kia against the Nazis
Leon Schreiber
Max Sokol
Soltyssik/aka Soltyczek - kia
Francois Spira - nurse
Anton Spinoy
Maks Meier Stark – born 1907 eats Galicia - kia
Abraham Stockstil/Stockatiehl
Alexandre Strausz – kia against the Nazis
Albert Stravinski
Henri Szulevic (LBYB)
R. Scisłowski
Elie Shapiro kia
A. Skrzyinia
Georges Soria – war correspondent
Bela Spitzer - kia
Isidore Sabor Springer – kia against the Nazis
Sternzy
Albert Strawozynski, maybe Stravinski??
David Stern
Dr Struzer
David Sznulewski
Chilek “Chil” Szraga
Moszek “Moniek” Szafran - kia
Alter Szerman
Dr Szterhol
Pinkus Szydlower – kia against the Nazis
Mordko Szymanowicz
Maurice Tauber
Victor Thonet
Leon Leibel Tigier aka Gordon
Abram Tomaszewski
Touchschneider kia Jarama
Olek Turkieltaub

Jakob/Jacques Unglik

“Lucien” Nusen Vaiser b. Eupen 26.2.10
Dr Jean Valery aka Wainberg
Harry van Loon - Dutch
Lucien Vidal (Gaymunn? Gayman?) - Commisar
Faiwelis Vinikas
Jake Visser - Holland
Civja “Cyla” Vospe

Nechemjasz “Leo” Wachter
Rachel Wacsman
Elie Waisbart
“Gutka” Wajnsztejn
Sophie Wanderer
Mendel Weintraub aka Max Lieger of Liege – kia
Simone Weil – French philosopher AND Auschwitz survivor (JC obit. 30/12/05)
Joseph Wientzer
Richard Weinberg
Bruno Weingast – kia against the Nazis
Joseph Mendel Weisblum
Sandor Weiss – kia against the Nazis – Hungarian aka Istvan Molnar
Jouska Joseph Weisz
Aroun Wiener
Joseph Wiener
Joseph Wientzer
Wilfried Wouters
David Wirsztel

Josef Zalcsztejn, Warsaw
I.P. Zaleski
Jasza Zawidowicz
Estera “Estucha” Zilberberg
Hersz Zimmerman – kia against the Nazis
Malka Zimmerman
Isak Zbyszewski
Jan Zbyszewski
Chil Zytotnicki
Bolek Zygelman
Benjamin Zygelman

Georges Dimitrov – named after the Bulgarian international Socialist, this group contained fighters from Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia, Bulgaria and other nations; mostly Sephardim; 7 were kia (2 Bulgarian) and 6 wia (2 Bulgarian); 11 died in the Yugoslav Resistance against the Nazis. Of the Yugoslavs, 11 were labourers, 5 students, 4 doctors, 2 nurses, 2 businessmen, 2 journalists and one office worker; 29 were men and 5 were women. These numbers are almost certainly a vast underestimate.

Yugoslavs and others

Albert Radonovic Abinun, b 1913 Sarajevo, Djakovic Brig., POW till 1943, agricultural engineer aged 34
Salomon Albahari, aka Josif Ivanovic - b 1915 Sarajevo, kia in WW2 in partisans
Isaac Altaratz/Altarac, b. 1910 kia 1941
Reuben Abramov aka Gen Miguel Gomez – Bulgarian
Rolf Ahron – from Tel-Aviv – see Martin below
Haim Athias/Atijas b 1912, wia Ebro

Isaac/Isa A. Baruch b 1913, electrician, Djakovic Brig., twice wia and then kia Central front
Jacob Salamon Baruch b 1914 Sarajevo, journalist and labourer, anti-tank gunner, kia WW2 Yugoslav partisans
Silvio Baruch b. 1900 Sarajevo, kia Aragon
Lt. Andre Basch/Bas, artillery – h. of Anna Maria – murdered by Gestapo WW2 French Resistance
Anna Maria Basch – b 1883, nurse
Capt Dr Imre Basch – b 1905, died in Soviet prison 1942
Jacov Basch/Bas

Janos Jean Basch son of Andre and Anna, b 1916, “Anna Pauker” artillery batt., fought in Belgian Resistance WW2

Dr Imre Beer
Alia Begovitsch
Dr Rosa Berger - Czech
Alfred Bergman – b 1901, businessman, kia WW2 Yugoslav partisans
Otto “Merin” Bihalfa/Bihalji b 1904 fought Yugoslav partisans WW2
Dr Adela Anka Bohumincka (Arca Poca?) – b. 1905

Mirko Jakob Dojht b 1906 businessman, fought in French Army WW2
Robert Domany/Domani - aka Vladimir Ivanovitch b 1908 kia Yugoslav partisans Apl. 1942
Velimir Dreschler/Dreksler aka Marco Peric b 1914 fought in Yugoslav partisans

Joseph Edenhoffer – Czech ambulance driver (ML)
Eisig – see Martin below.
Elias “Ilija” Engels/Engl, aka Ilya Anazic - b 1912 wia/kia Sarajevo partisans 1941

Fajerbach - Polish national
Dr Josef Faerber – Czech dentist b. 1909
Peter Fried/Friedberg/Friedmann – German kia at Brunete rescuing a wounded comrade – see Martin below
Beno Fischer b 1901 kia Ebro
Ivan Fischer kia Ebro 1938
Dr.Carl Fodor  b 1900 d. Prague 1947
Dr Braina Fos Rudin , wife Alfred Bergman

Jakov Greenstein – Polish national
Matija Gros kia Murcia 1938
“Dolly” Jacques Gunzig – Czech
Rachel “Roushka” Gunzig – Czech medic.

Capt. Dr Joseph Hauptman, b 1910, French maquis and Yugoslav Army d. 1973

Dr Edit Jugerman
Dr Volf Jungerman


Lt Col Hans Kahle - senior German Officer – had been Lt in German army WW1, CO 45th Division in Spain – after Spain was interned in UK by British and deported to Canada - later lived as police officer in East Germany (SH letter) – died 1947(?)

Knessel – “B15B”
Lt Alcalay Samuel Kamchi b 1911, forester, wia/kia
Arthur Kerschner/Kersner b 1912 Djakovic bat., kia Penamara
Franz Klatecki
Lea Kraus b 1914, nurse, fought in French Resistance
Dr Major Francisek Hans Kriegel – Chief MO 45th Div. IB – later Deputy PM Czech. until Soviet takeover – Pl Len Crome – also fought in China against Japanese and was in Dubcek Cabinet 1968.

Samuel Lehrer, aka Voja Todorovic - b 1914, artillery, Yugoslav partisans
Ivan Loebel/Lebl, b 1912, Djakovic bat., interned by Nazis, died USSr in Nikolaievski
Bela Lustig – Hung. wia

Velimir Majder, wia, partisan commander Yugoslavia WW2

David Martin/Ludwig Detsinyi – born 1915 Hungary – author of “My Strange Friend”, where he names many Jewish fighters – lived Germany, Holland and Israel then UK after WW2, then Australia. He wrote that some Palestinian Jews were with the Tchapaiev bat. of the 13th Brigade and five he knew were kia but cannot recall names. As a trained medical navy man from Palestine Plugath Ha Yam, he became a medical orderly with 15th Lincolns

Moshe Menachem Pappo, b 1915, hairdresser, French Resistance, kia against Nazis 1943
Janos Posner, Czech
Vilko Pressburger b 1906, salesman, kia Belchite Sept 1937
Andrija Preger kia Albacete
Leonard Pivok – Polish national

Joseph Secheleguens
Maurice Simon (Bulgaria) (ML).
Andre Simon – murdered after Slansky trial 1952
Maria Schneemann/Sneeman , b 1896, w. of Steinmacher, died WW2
Dr Dobrila Siljak-Hauptman
Doctor Otto Sling – murdered after Slansky trial 1952
Sigismund Statler, b 1914, wia Aragon, murdered by Ustachi in Zagreb 1941
Drago Steinberger b 1916, office worker, artillery, kia Yugoslav partisans WW2 against Chetniks
Moses Spiro, Polish national – kia with Polish partisans 1943
Cornelia Popovic-Szende, b 1914, nurse, tortured to death in Yugoslav Resistance Aug 1941

Gerhard Weiss, aka Stevan Petrovic - b 1914, kia Belgrade April 1941

Bulgarians

Jaques Achere – b Bourgas 1892, journalist, radio broadcaster in Barcelona, d .March 1939
Lt. Leon Anavi – b Plovdiv 1912 – kia 1937
Nissim Barouch – b. Sofia 1888 – fate unknown
Isaac Bechmoarach – b Varna 1889, military adviser to 4th Corps
Karl Beredjik – b. Sofia 1903, died Paris 1946 (?)

David Davidoff – b Sofia 1903 – wia Ebro, went to live in Argentina
Harry Echkenazi – b Sofia 1912, lived later in Belgium
Iossif Eliezer Iossifoff – b Plovdiv 1914 – fate unknown
Dr Yanto Davido Kaneti – b Kasanlik 1912, served throughout war and later went to China as doctor against the Japanese. Lived in Bulgaria.

Sarah Kovo – b Istambul 1904, correspondent and nurse, died Paris 1939
Cesar Kovo – brother of Sarah, b Sofia 1912, wia Guadalajara, lived in Paris

Roubene Avramov Levy – b Samokov 1900 – condemned to death by Bulgarians as a revolutionary, went to Russia 1925. Inspector General of Commissars in Spain, afterwards Bulgarian MP.


Gabriel Morvay - Czech
Isaac Mochev – b Sofia 1903 – artillery, French Army WW2, POW, returned Sofia.

Dr Leo Schwarz
David Nathan Solomonoff - b Plovdiv 1910, went to Israel

Wladislaus Weiss - Czech

Austrians

I am greatly indebted to Hans Landauer of the Vienna Documentation Centre for so generously supplying me with further details on more than one hundred Austrian Jewish veterans.

Doctors
Fritz Adler – fate unknown
Ernst Amann
Ignaz Bauer – kia
Mme Dr Fritzi Brauner nee Riesel – b. 16.4.11 Artzin – lived Schottenfeldgasse 5, Vienna 7 -
Dr Alfred Brauner b. 3.7.10 Elsasser, husband of Fritzi
Mme Herta Bren - kia


Walter Freudman - b. 5.10.15 Vienna, lived Glassergasse 19, Vienna 9 – fled to UK, then worked as doctor in China

Alfred Gold – b. 6.5.04 Vienna Lazarettgasse 12/12 Vienna 9, via Drancy deported to Auschwitz convoy 42, and murdered.

Mme Anja Hammermann b. 7.3.07 Drohobyez, fled to England and after WW2 to Yugoslavia – lived Israel 8, Joseph St., Haifa

Mme August/Gusti Jirku - b. 22. 8.90, Seidengasse 14, Vienna 7

Dr Hans Kaiser - b.15.6.09 Seegasse 21/6, Vienna 9 - after Spain fled to Uk and died 1941
Mme Mimi Karner
Mme Edith Kent - nee Marcuse 17.11.08 Hanover - later worked in China

Heinrich Kent aka Markus aka Karner - b. 4.7.10 Weitmosergasse 3, Vienna 3 - , then served in China and died in Vienna in 1961

Franz Landsberg kia

Hans Landsberg – b. 10.2.12 Grose-Stadtgutgasse 7, Vienna 2 – fled to England and lived in Conn., USA in 1990

Karl Langer – b.11.1.07, Erdbergstarsse 67, Vienna 3
Marie Langer nee Manovil –b. Glas 31.8.10 – fled to England
Doctor Max Julien Langer – husband of Marie.
Wilhelm Manovil

Heinz Pollak

Mme Rangun kia
Heinrich Ranzenhofer – engineer – b. 3.2.96 Perinetgasse 1, Vienna 20

Dr August Teiteibaum

Kurt Wallis
Wariek

Medical Support Teams

Juliane Baranay kia
Franziska Blitz
Paula Draxie
Anni Edel nee Schwartz – nurse b. Vienna 2.6.12 – escaped to UK 1939 then Yugoslavia 1945 to live
Minna Ender nee Guth

Melanie Ernst nee Grunberg aka Emma Bachmayer/Melitta Gruber - b. 4.4.93 Cernowitz, lived Johnstrasse 52, Vienna 15 – deported to Ravensbruck 1943, died Vienna 8.3.49

Melitta Gruber
Gusti Gunsberg kia
Mara Maria Gunsberg kia
Gusti Guttmann
Hernstadt
Ruth Jensen-Jerusalem
Dora Kaiser
Henriette Kleinmann
Lotte Kohn kia
Antonia Kopp kia
Eva Korcak/Korciak b. 1904 kia
Rudolfine Josefine Kostler
Anni Moldauer – nurse b.11.2.18 Rembradtstrasse 30 Vienna 2 - fled to UK
Anni Peczeneg - b. Sofia 9.2.11 – deported Ravensbruck and murdered Buchenwald 1944
Irene Spiegel
Margot Sylvia Spindler kia
Elizabeth Steinitz
Gundl/Gundula Steinmetz b. 25.6.16 – fought with Belgian Resistance

**Combatants**

Josef Adler b. 8.10.00 – perished via Drancy to Auschwitz on convoy 25, Aug 28th 1942
Heinrich Alter
Egon Altmann kia
Josef Altmann
Isaak Alzufrom b. 1910 – to Israel – POW St Cyprien 2/39
Josef Amann
Capt. Arthur Atlas kia – b. 24.7.01 - 8/5 Volkertplatz, Vienna 2
Rudolf Franz “Fabian” Auerhahn – journalist b. 8.6.02 in Graz, kia 20.9.38 at Sierra de la Vall de la Torre

Norbert Herman “Endler” Badian b. 5.10.1895 in Brody – lived Obere Donaustr 6, Vienna, 2 – POW North Africa and freed by Poles WW2 – d.13.3.71 Austria

Siegfried Badian b. 18.1.04 – dentist - fought in Red Army WW2 – d. May 1990 Austria

Ilse Barea-Kulczan nee Pollack – b. 20.9.02 Vienna , wife of Arturo – lived UK working fir BBC radio, died Austria 1.1.73

Friedrich Bayer kia
Richard Baranay
Alexander Barfus
Leo Bauer
Steffi Bauer nee Kanagur – b. 23.4.13 Tarnow, lived Margaretenstrasse 82 Vienna 5, died 1992 Vienna.
Leon Bauer – Coy. Secretary educated France – TSD.
George Beer
Ludwig Luzi Beer – b. 27.3.19 – Rudolfinergasse 8, Vienna 19 – Austrian underground in WW2, murederd by nazis at Dachau 20.9.44.


Rudolf Berger

Abraham Berger kia – b. 16.11.02 Posiczna, Ukraine – lived Tempelgasse 3/15 Vienna 2 – with partisans in Yugoslavia, lived Vienna

Alexander Gandi Bielewicz
Charlotte Bindel aka Lilly Stern – b. 22.1.08 – lived Schreigasse 2, Vienna 2 -
Alfred Brandeis b. 6.9.10 lived - Custozzagasse 2 Vienna 2.
Bruno Benno Brecher b. 11.6.06 Romergasse 72, Vienna 16 - kia

Jacob Cohen – Turkish
Ernst Cohen - Greek

Josef Dank
Franz Dahlern LBYB
Alexandro Dendel – Hung. POW
Wolf Dennenberg

General Dr Julius Deutsch – b. 2.2.1884 Lackenbach - one of the leaders of the 1934 Schutzbubd uprising against Fascist Dolluss regime – a Founder of the Austrian Social Democratic party – TSD died 16.1.78 in Vienna

Renee Durmayer b. 30.8.07 Vienna nee Lelewer – nurse, fought in Free French Army – died Austria

Karl Ebner
Hans Ehrenfeld
Heinrich Eisenberg
Moritz Eisenberg
Gerhard Eisler
Jan Eisner - Czech
Karl Ellenbogen b. Innsbruck 30.4.17, lived Kaiserstarsse 107, Vienna 7 - kia


Willi Engelmann
Alfred Epstein

Hermann Falkner kia

Lajos Falusi – electrician b. 23.3.07 Vienna – went to Palestine 1936 then to Spain, POW North Africa, British Pioneer Corps, Red Army, returned Austria.

Hans Feiertag kia
Toni Feiertag
George Schurl Feigel kia
Moritz Moses Fisch kia – b. Kopyozync 12.6.10, lived 1/19 Karl-Meisslstrasse, Vienna (?)
Arnold Flesicher b. 26.8.1888

Walter Fleischer/Fleischner – b.5.10.15 Vienna, Taborstrasse 14, Vienna 2 – lived in UK and then returned to Austria after WW2.

Alfred Frank kia
Josef Frank
Karl Frank kia
Siegfried Fritz Freitag kia
Georg Frenlker
Jakob Freund kia
Paul Freund kia
Lt. Walter Friedmann confectioner, b. Vienna 13.11.09 at Konstantingasse 4/3 - kia 31.3.38
Franz Frisch kia
Hugo Frischmann
Ernst Fuchs
Johann Fuchs kia
Otto Fuchs kia
Egon Furst, clerk, b. 6.6.12 lived Vienna at Hasnerstrasse 105 – kia Ebro Sept. 1938


Jomisius Gold kia
Erich Goldmann
Julius Goldman
Otto Goldstaub kia
Goldstein kia
Elias Goth kia
Herbert Gottlieb kia

Ignace Walter Greif b. Vienna 30.6.11 Zittenhofergasse 8 Vienna 7 – worked as a foreign worker alias Alfons Muller, but was sent to Auschwitz and murdered.

Jacob Grossbard/Grossbart warehouseman, b. 4.10.05 Vienna – Vorgartenstrasse 188, Vienna 2 -
Frank Leo Gunzer kia
Heinrich Guenzer, labourer aged 33
Gyula Gunser

Julius Gunser aka Martin Flohr aka Gustav Meyer – b. Vienna 6.12.10 Taborstrasse 14, Vienna 2 – survived posing as foreign worker in Austria but was eventually deported to Mathausen.

Dr Felix Gutfeld b. Vienna 28.4.93 Glatzgasse 4/15 Vienna 19 - kia Jarama 20.2.37
August Gutman – b. 4.8.94, deported to Auschwitz Convoy 75
Alfred Gutmann kia
Fritz Guttmann murdered by Nazis – fate unknown
Fritz Gutmann
Max Gutschein, photographer aged 23
Siegfried Guttmann kia

Rene Hajek

Walter Spuli Hajek textile technician b. Vienna 2.3.11, Währingerstrasse 125/1/13- posed as a foreign worker in WW2 but murdered Dachau 28.3.45

Julius Halpern carpenter b. Vienna 12.4.11 Stumpergasse 16 Vienna 6 – was in Dachau and Buchenwald but fled after to England

Fritz Hamburger kia

William Harriberg, labourer aged 45 – South African/British wia

Dr Friedrich Hautmann b. Vienna 8.11.90 Grohmuhlgasse 38, Wiener Neustadt – later worked in Congo, Africa

Phillip Hecht civil servant, b. 20.1.05

Capt Rudolf Heinmisch, b. Frankenberg Austria

Otto Heller aka Raymond Brunet – writer b. Vienna 14.12.97, interpreter in Lille, deported to Mathausen and Auschwitz, died 25.3.45

Peter Heller writer b. Vienna 6.11.05, Johann Strasse 42, Vienna 4 – served US Army WW2

Dr Walter Heller b. 2.11.06, Bernardgasse 35, Vienna 7 - medical student

Albert Hirsch

Oskar Hock aka Bernhard Schein kia

Gerhard Hoffman b 9.6.17, Firmianigasse 34 Vienna 13

Wolfgang Hoffmann seaman b 23.5.12 - (address obscured) - deported to Dachau and Gross-Rosen and died 11.3.42


Nikolaus Hollander b. 16.11.97, Tyrol - painter

Imre Jakobi

Paul Jellinek – shopkeeper b. 17.4.10, Keilgasse 7/18 Vienna 3 - anti-aircraft gunner - deported to Auschwitz and Buchenwald - liberated 1945

Siegfried Jurmann b.20.1.15, Castellezgasse 2, Vienna 2 - lived New York

Leopold Kallina kia

Dr Sigmund Kennedy Kanagur journalist b 12.10.09 Paelosio, interned North Africa, liberated and joined British Pioneer Corps, then the US Army, then OSS in Italy and Austria. During WW2.


Franz Kasteiner

Josef Katz kia
Alexander Kerzenbaum kia
Franz Kerzner, Hung., chauffeur aged 38

Leopold Knopp - b. 14.2.07 Grunetorgasse 31 Vienna 9 - Commissar, fled to France and England and later returned to Austria

Viktor Stein Kobilcek
Leopold Kohn kia - jourlist

Robert Kohn kia - engineer - b. 8.3.18 Obere-Donaustrasse 45a Vienna 2 - tank driver - Landauer says fled to France and deported to Auschwitz but survived, died Vienna 1990.

Walter Kohn kia - electrician - b. 5.5.08 Graz - POW North Africa. Liberated and Landauer says went to Russia, then returning to Austria.

Georges Kopp kia
Kurt Koppel kia - b. 18.4.15 Baumgasse 54/16, Oroszvar - may have been a Gestapo agent!!
Korner
Oskar Krigel
Hans Krug
Kurt Kruh - book-keeper - b. 10.5/6.10 Amerlinggasse 1, Vienna 6 - later fled to England and Sweden
Norbert Kugler kia
Ernst Kupferstein - born Vienna 1914 and reached Spain via Palestine and later went to Russia.

Kurt Landau kia - b. 29.1.03 Vienna
Siegmund Lang kia
Sioma Lechtman - mechanic b. 1.8.16 Ybbsstrasse 28 Vienna 2, deported and murdered in Auschwitz
Samuel Lifschitz aka Karl Lechner kia
Martin Lobel kia
Robert Loffler kia
Leo Losch
“Raberger” Lowe kia

Theodor Arthur Malcher
David Mangel - Czech - b. 10.9.90 - lived 75 Bordens St Toronto, Canada
Dr Herbert Manovil - lawyer - b. Graz 9.10.06, Tempelgasse 7, Vienna 2 - kia Jarama
Josef Mark kia

Josef Meisel aka Josef Born aka Raymond Mesmer - carpenter b. 18.4.11 Wagg-Neustadt - fought in the Maquis in WWII - survived Auschwitz

Josef Mendel kia
Hans Menzel kia
Max Salomon Mordechai - b. 11.9.11 Czerningasse 8 Vienna 2 - lived USA

Natter kia

Hans Nass - shopkeeper b. 15.9.03 Hauptstrasse 14/2/2/37a Vienna 17 - fled to UK, Canada and served in US Army 1945-46

Hans Helmut Neumann - student - b. 30.9.14, Mariahilfestrasse 99, Vienna 6
Alfred Gottfried “Red” Ochshorn – student b. 6.4.15 Grosse Sperlgasse 37/12 Vienna 2 – murdered Mathausen 20.10.43

Josef Pasternak – lived USA

Hermann Peczenik – writer b. 27.1.10 Cjomikowka lived Plenergasse 24 Vienna 18 – Commissar – murdered in Auschwitz

Anton Pelikan
Kurt Politzer kia

Dora Quinton – nurse – fled to UK

Josef Rath kia
Hans Rauch kia
Hermann Rein kia
Marinus Richel – Dutch POW
Viktor Roll – shop keeper – b.28.7.11 Langebagasse 53 Vienna 8 – lost arm in action – fled to UK
Louis Roth kia
Kurt Roth b. 20.7.20 Obere-Donaustrasse 45/2/2/23 Vienna 2 – fled to UK
Siegmund Roth father of Kurt – b. 6.6.92 Lemberg – same address as Kurt
Arthur Rubner – civil servant b. 24.6.80 Untere-Viaduktgasse 3/1/15 Vienna 3

Erich Sachslad – Yugos.
Paul Salzer/Selzer from Vienna kia Romanillo
Robert Salzer – student - b. 9.11.18 Pyrkagasse 13 Vienna 19 - kia
Samuel Salzmann – tailor b. 28.11.09 Grosse Mohrenagasse 34 Vienna 2
Max Sauer
Karl Saul – Vienna kia Teruel
Hans Scheifele kia

Bernhard Schein aka Oscar Hock – leather worker b. 21.7.09 Mortaraplatz 20, Vienna – deported to Stutthof and murdered Flossenburg 5.7.42

Otto Schick
Heinrich Schiffer kia
Gerti Schindel - b. 5.1.13 Schuttelstrasse 93/14 Vienna
Thomas Schocken kia
Hans Schorr – murdered Auschwitz
Alfred Schreiber
Fritz Friedrich Schreiber
Leon Schreiber

Bezalel Schwager - b. 21.7.08 Husiatyn, Galicia – son of Abraham and Gittel (murdered in Holocaust) and hus. of Irma Wieselberg, father of Monika and Ernst – fought in French Resistance and in Yugoslavia – became police officer in Austria after war

Abraham Schwartz
Isidor Schwarz
Josef Schwarz kia
Leo Schwartz kia

Albert Selin kia
Lt . Ferdinand Selinger kia – b. Unterholz, Carinthia
Otto Selinger kia
Adolf Sieder - brother of Josef – kia Pozo Blanco, Cordoba


Dr Oskar/Osias Sigall - surgeon – b. Tarnopol 31.12.89 lived Linz -

Robert Singer – baker b. 22.5.00 in Innsbruck and Vienna Untere-Augartenstrasse 35 – lived Austria post-war

Harry Spiegel – student b. 18.11.10 Bennogasse 30/2/12, Vienna 8 – fought in French Resistance.


Leopold Spira - student b. 2.5.13 Myrthengasse 12 Vienna 7 son of Emil (1875-1938) and Doris (1877-1954 in Cleveland) and brother of Emma Karoline Plank, US child psychologist - fled to UK and married 1940 to Eva Zerner (b.1921) children Toni Elizabeth and Liesl Margaret Nitsch.

Heinzich Spitzbart
Caesar Spitzer kia

Egon Steiner – student b. 22.6.16 Ausstellungsstrasse 1/11 Vienna 2 – survived Auschwitz and Ravensbruck

Siegmund Steiner/Heiner via Israel - kia
Leo Stern
Max Stern – b. 3.10.03 in Switzerland
Michael Sternberg kia
Egon Steiner kia
Egon Suess kia Gandesa 1.8.38 – leatherworker b. 8.7.09 Vienna
Friedrich Stricker kia
Max Strommer kia

Hermann Talkner
Taubert kia
Stefan Tauchner
Albert Tekanjer kia
Ludwig Thorn b. 3.6.17
Janus Toth – Hung. POW

Dr Max Umschweif – survived Dachau and Buchenwald – died 1986
Johann Unger

Walter Wachs – b. 2.8.13 – POW N Africa and then joined British Army and fought in Jugoslavia.
Bruno Weingast
Fritz Weiss
Kurt Weiss  
Erwin Wenger  
Major Hugo Wittmann kia – aka Buschmann – CO 1st bat. Edgar Andre

Karl Zimmermann

Hans Zipper aka Viktor Muller aka Schuster b. 24.10.12  Resistance, deported Gross-Rossen and murdered Flossenburg 28.3.45

Leo Zobel

**Italians**

Cesare Colombo  
Jose Granata  
Piero Jacchia  
Luigi Longo (LBYB) aka Gallo, Inspector General of the IB; one of original founders of the IB  
Rita Montagnana  
Carlo Rosselli

Dr George Schon, Hungarian national living in Italy, later interned at Gurs, went to live in China and returned to Hungary in 1950’s – letter from niece Linda Wilkins in Australia

Alessandro Sinigaglia  
George Tioli  
Leo Valiani  
Moize Venezia  
Vittorio Vidali – aka Commandante Carlos – founder and CO of Quinto Regimento – 1906-83

(NB several also fought for Franco!!)

**Israel (Palestine Mandate) - Most detail is from the MML.** The first group of 60 arrived and fought on 17th Nov 1936 (DD p34). Between 350-500 fought (mostly in the Botwins) and c. 70 were kia and a further 50 kia in WW2. There s a JNF Forest in Israel in their memory. Of the total only 60 were listed as actual Communists, less than a sixth; the rest were Zionists. The film of 2006 by Eran Torbiner, ‘Madrid before Hanita’ is a good introduction to the subject of the Israel volunteers and features many survivors. It should be noted that most of the Israeli dead had served in the Botwins batallion who were regarded as particularly fierce fighters by the rest of the IB. Thanks also to Prof Raanan Rein at Tel-Aviv University.

**Measured as numbers in the proportion of the population of any nation that sent volunteers to the IB, the Israelis were the largest national contingent in the IB in Spain.**

Robert Aquist - Coy. Commander KIA — married an English nurse, Patricia Darton, who sadly died in Madrid in 1996 when attending the 60th anniversary commemoration. Darton later married veteran Eric Edney and her biography is ‘For us it was Heaven’ by Angela Jackson, 2012, Sussex Press.
Zundel Abine aka Berl Balti
Daniel Abramovicz - KIA 1938 Gandesa
Trojan/Touvia Haim Adler – Dizengoff, Tel-Aviv
Aram/Armen Agepian
Turnek Agepian
Gabriel Aitkin - kia
David Aleksandrowicz
Noah Aloni
David Ansrowski
Moshe Antler - kia
Sonia Antler-Zeidman, Toulouse Resistance
Miriam Amram
Max Amram – kia by Nazis WW2 - aka Moshe Aram
Ms Bruriah Averbuch
Hanan Ayalti/Yalti aka Kalenbort/Klenbord (Zaagsma page 38)

Samuel Bagan - kia
Arie Baker, mechanic aged 26
Akiva Bar aka Feivil Zavodnik
Moshe Ben-Ari aka Minkov
Samuel Ben-Mordechai
Samuel Ben-Yakov
Robert Bill – kia – aka Hillel Gruszkiewicz (Zaagsma, page 36)
Rosa Blanca
Israel Bober
Leon Arie Boim - kia
Adela Botvinska/Weintraub
Josef Briknier/Brinker
Yona/Jonas Brodkin - kia
Capt Misha Bron/Brozstein aka “Michal” – Ops officer 129th Brigade
Dr Fina Bronstein
Dr Pini Bronstein
Simone Bronstein
Israel/Jezy Bryn/Brin
Ms Marian Burstein
Ariyeh “Liova” Bursuk/Borsuk kia Ebro

Israel Center/Centner, b. Poland 25.12.98
Pinchas Cheifetz/Hefetz, ultra-Orthodox, blinded in battle at Lerida with the Botwins
Mark Centner
Yaacov Chen
Isaac Corinne

Raoul Danine
David Degani – member of Haganah
Maximilien Derewski
Mojzeses Dines
Gershon Dua/Bogen - kia
Isaac Duyts
Mordka Dusiany

Wilhelm Einhorn
Haim Ekstein kia Estramadura
Chaim Elkon – kia Aug 1936 – with Weiss below, they were first to go, and to be Killed
Boris/Borys Epelbaum/Apelbaum
Boris Israel/Binyamin ?? Eckstein/Epelbaum/Epelbaum
Rubin Eliaz Erlich aka Elie – b. Klobuck, moved to Palestine, died of wounds Estramadura 16.2.38
Eliyahu Erlich
Adolbert Ernester/Aruster
Moise Estreicher/Estreich

Lajos Falusi
Ms Adama Fasht
Joseph Farber – fought in Resistance at Auschwitz.
“Arab” Fawzi (?)
Michael Feller
Yehezchiel Fikkur – b. Poland, lived Israel (Haifa) – air force mechanic
Ms Munia Faingelernter/Feingerlernt
Angela Feiro
Uszet Finquestein
Ruth Fogel
Bernard Jan Frejktes - kia
Moshe Fuks kia WW2
Zvi Herman Fuks

Maksymilian Gaelet
Shaike/Yehoshua Garber
Jonas/Yonah Geduldig – shot by the Nazis
Abraham Gelman
Ms Yael Gerson
Ceska Gillert
Ms Cypora/Zipke Gillert (?) - nurse
Zvi Ginzer
Max Godet
Haim Goldenber
Kurt/Julius Goldstein
Haim Goldstein/Goldenstein
Miriam Golod
Ze‘ev/Philip Gotesman, kia Toulouse French Resistance
Gotlib, murdered by Gestapo Paris 1944
Aron Grinstajn
Brent/Victor Gross
Dr Fernand Grossfeld
Matias/Meir Grossman
Itsole/Isak Gruber aka Alzudom
Aharon Arnold Guinsberg

Moise Maurice Haft
Ali Abdel Halik (El Tubni)
Pepi Halpern
Dov Berl Halpern
Naftali Halpern/Huletsky
Dr Helia Hamerman - kia
Yacov Rico Hariri “Kiru”
Haim Hawak
Chaim Hecht
Shula Heiman
R Hellen
Abraham Helfant
Dr Yosef Heller
Heniek Hercberg
Huber (Polish)
Sender Sharon Herskovic
Ari (Henry) Hollender b. Berlin 28/12/17
Hans Meyer Horst

Imre Jacobi
Emir Jaffe
Maria Jacobovski
Samuel Jonas - kia
Jechok Joffe/Ioffe/Yoffe/Charles Joseph – Major - kia Valesquillo – from Haifa
Saloman Joffe /Yoffe
Joselewicz
Samuel Jungat
Moshe Jungreis
Abraham Jungstein
Tovia Jungstein
Chaim Jurkowski
Adam Jurski

Jacob Kahman aka Insel

David “Dodo” Kamy/Kami aka Kamenomotsky – aka “Camille” - Russian adjt. to 15th brigade, via Belgium – engineer, emigrated to Palestine, served WW2 in French Army, winning Cr. de Guerre avec palme and Red Orchestra – captured and murdered by Nazis in Belgium – TSD.

N Kali
Hyman Katz
Morris Kauer – also with Mac-paps
Sounia Kesselman
Joshua Keselman
Jakub Kirmayer - kia
Marcus/Buca Klein
Kohen
Hans Kohen
Isaac Korin kia


Angele Kot
David Kozak
Kopel Kraselnik
Boris Kraselnik
Abrasha Krasny
Ivan Krasnolovev
Simon/Sioma Kramskoij
Arek Kubalski

Yohan Lamers
Moshe Elzam Lasam
Marcel Mendel Lenger/Langer - kia
Arnold Linker
Levi Litwak
Zioma/Simon Lechtmann
Arie Leon Lev aka ‘Moishe Goy’
Joseph Levi
Meir Levi
Moshe Levi
Nurse Dora Levin aka Birnbach
Arie Levin
Meir Levy
Yankel Levine
Leon Lew
Abraham Joseph Libeskind
Noach Aloni Lipkes
Lipman
Simon Wolodja Lipschitz – wia repat. London 12/38
Josef Lipsman
Abraham Lissner
Litvinski
Zvi Herman Litwak - kia
Jankele/Yacob Lurie

Ruth Majthes
Binyamin Male
Ms Ruth Fideli/Maliniak
Ms Luba Mamut
Artin Manadiano
Alexander Maya
Artin Muradian
Abracha/Abraham Margoules/Margulis/Margalit
Chanan Mayar
Levi Mayer
Dr Anita Meyerovitch
Fred Meisuer
Ruth Meitis
Moniek Milenband
Munia Milband
Ebraim Miller

Capt. Mordechai/Mark/Max Milman/Millman – kia at Ebro Aug 1938 – CO Palestine contingent and of Lincoln Brigade later

Chaim Menachem Minkes
Vladimir Mirochnichenko
Jean Mitelman
Isaac Meirovici (Rumanian) POW 1938-43 in Spain
D Milgrom (Polish)
Felix Montreuil
Diego Mula

Fawzi Sabri Nablusi (Arab member)
Maurice Najman – pilot
Shlomo Natan
Aaron Nitzan
Zippora/Cypora Nilar

David/Mozses Oestrech (see Estreicher above)
Rice Oringer (Histadrut member)
David Ostrovsky later French Resistance, died 2005 – see Argentinians

Jaques Penczyna - one of 13 members of Palestine Jewish Hapoel who fought in Barcelona in June 1936; they were in Spain for the Workers’ Olympiad, a protest against the official Nazi Berlin Olympics; when hostilities began they joined the Barcelona Militia - Prago and JWC.

Dr Perelman
Eliyahu Perez
Sasa Pesanski
Alexandre Peschanski/Peschansky

Yehezkiel Piekar – member of the Haganah - Haifa – pilot – Andre Malraux Sqdn., (Prago) – later fought Israel war of Independence

Felina Pintchuck

Israel Radwanski
Eliahu Rappoport
Jacob Reuven
Maurice Riba
Abraham Ritter
Moshe Ritter
Alfred Rotaru aka Rosenberg /Rotnstrauc
Mordechai Roth
Abraham Rozenczweig/Shoshani
Boris Dov Rudayev
Grica Roitman
Major Valter Roman – b. Rumania - CO of all IB artillery
David Rutenberg
Israel Rzelkowitch

Ait Sa'adi
Mustafa Sa’adi/Najati Tsadki
Garnik Sahakjan
Elie Salomon – from LEBANON
Nicolas Sama - POW France 2/39
Tornik Sanragorzian
Abraham Schneider
Abraham Stocschtil
Michael Segal
Samuel Segal – Sivkin St 26, Tel-Aviv – served UK Army WW2
Simon Shihor
Shalom Shiloni
Josef Silberman
Franciszek Schafer
S Schlein
Itzak Schlamberger - kia
Joske/Yosef Schnitzer
Max Schwartzenberg
Rachel/Rochelle “Angelka” Schwartzman
Abraham Sherf
Chaim Shinfaber aka Zelig Scheinberg
Samuel Smuel (?) Stamler/Shtemler KIA at Estremadurs
David Smulevich – fought in Resistance at Auschwitz
Nahum Sofer
Max Sokol
M L Solomon
David Solomonov - kia
Joseph Srolevsky
Hana Srulewicz
Micha Stelianu
Bernard Stern
Pinchas Paul Steiner
Seigmund Steiner
Dov Bernard Stern
F Sternberg
Heini Sternheim
Adela Stever/Weintraub
Adolf Stipel
Naum Super
Wolf Szapiro
Nathan Szenker
Shlomo Szlayer
I. Sztein
Marcel “Koth” Szteranzis
David Szmulewski – kia

Max Maciej Technitchek – Czech Coy., Polish origin
Aaron Tenenbaum
Simcha Shmuel Todres
Tanhulm Tulchinsky
Yakob Tvardowski
Matyss Ulman
Emile Urmish kia Ebro

Volodia
Josef Mendel Waisblum
Sara Wajsblum/Waisblum
Joseph Waisberg - kia
Nachum Arie Weiss – kia Nov 1936
Abraham Weitman/Weizmann
Mojsez Weitman/Weizmann
Dr Jadwiga Welikanowicz – kia
Herzl Weksler
Rose Wlopolska
Baruch Wilder
Yehoshua ‘Chick’ Wind
Ephraim Wuzek
Zippora Wolfson
Isidore “Ernst” Wolfson

Bernard Wolkas/Volkas – Kovno, Lithuanian, b 1916. went to Palestine 1934, went by Paris and Marseilles on SS Ciudad Barcelona, torpedoed 30.5.37 by Italian submarine, only 3 survivors out of 56 volunteers aboard, including Wolkas who later lived in the USA, Isaac Kupietz and Abe Osheroff of the USA. Was in the artillery of the IB, wia, fought with Soviet partisans and Paras in WW2, POW and survived Auschwitz (Resistance group) and Buchenwald (DD p. 393-4) – lived California. Israel source say he was kia Spain
Imrou Yakobi


Samuel Zoltan kia French Resistance

JEWS FROM MOROCCO (from Nanterre University Archives, Paris)

Isaac Achidjar, artillery
Salomon Bendayan
Simon Dahan, artillery
Abraham Elbas
Abraham Levy
Robert Maroch, Pilot
Francois Pinto
Israel Rubio/Rusio

THE ROMANIANS

These names are from Diamint’s book.

Abram Abram
Oscar Abramovich
Gheorghe Adorian
Oscar Abramovich kia
Lazar Alexandru
Simka Appel
Hans Arbore aka Sternschuss
Dr Leo Arco (Russia)
Jacob Aronovitch (Russia)
Armand Avramescu
Gabriel Axel/Axler – kia

Olga Bancic – VALBA web site
Samuel Berkowitz
Casimir Bodeon – kia
Aron Boguslavski - kia
Michal Boico
Enta Braunstein
Albert Brefman – kia
Dr Buca (Russia)
Galea Burke
Benjamin Bura
Burg

Ishael Carol
Ladislas Citron aka Mexique
Bucur Clejan
Michal Codrutz
Iosif Condero kia
Grigre Cotovski
Iacob Crasnov – Russia
Pavel Critescu aka Kleinman
Isaac Cuntz

I. Diamant

Bela Ernster

Motl Feifman
I. Felix kia
Sofia Fijtman
Marcel Finkelman
Albert Finkelstein kia
Fichel Finkelstein
Usher Finkelstein
Mihail Florescu
Maximilian Fridman/Friedman kia

Herbert Gabbe/Gable
Sara Gartenstein
Isaac Gelbruch kia
Ariol Gershman - Russia
Chaim Goldstein
Chaim Goldenstein
Carlo Goldstein kia
Michal Grinberg – Russia
Usher Grinspan kia
Urel Grofaru aka Tehapaiev
Mauriein Gross
Micha Gurievski
Iasha Gutman – Russia

Arnold Iacobovitch/Icbovici
Dr David Iancu/Jancu
Iancu Iankelevitch kia
Petru Iosif aka Brauchfeld
Bera Iurgroj kia

Elemer Katz
Abram Kauf
Ali Kelmer kia
I. Kilimnik – Russia
Severin Kilmayer kia
Buke Kleinn aka Marcu
Simon Kranzelic

Abram Landau
Alexandru Larenciu
Alexander Lazar kia
Lazarovitch
Michal Leb
Leon Lebelsohn kia
Boria Leiserovitch
Noemie Lerer
Alexander Levoi kia
D Levoi
S Livshitz USA
Bercu Loscanu kia
Elisabeta Luca
Iuliu Lunevski
Mihail Lungu aka Micha Vechter

Adalbert Mandel kia
Manole H. Manole (Russia)
Leon Marcovitch/Marcovicci
Vladimir Mazepa kia
Jacob Mehr
Isaac Mera aka Mayerovich
Saloman Michail aka Israel
Andre Micu
F Michailanu
David Mihail aka Veisbuch
Petru Mihaleanu aka Hershkovitch
Ionel Militineanu
I. Milma
Horia Moldoveanu aka Lazarovitch
Isidor Moscovitz
Ionel Munteanu aka Iancu Goldstein

Grigore Naum
Carol Neuman
Aron Nice (French)
David Novosileck

Ricu Ogareanu aka Israel Oringer

Capt. Dr Michal Perelman/Perilmann – studeid medicine Toulon/Paris

Elie Rapport (French)
Elie Rapoport
Adolf Reiter
Wolf Rotberg
Andre Roman
Ladislau Rosenberg kia
Aleksei Rozner

Ion Sakelarie aka Schenker
Zoltan Samuel
Iso Schapira
Natan Schenker
Wolf Schimens
Emil Schneiberg kia 2/37 – CO 15 bat. 6‘ieme Fevrier
Emile Schneidert
Josef Scheinbach
Schmill
Mauriciu Schpitz
Samuel Schreier kia
Ladislau Schvimmer
Mauriciu Segal
Abram Sharf
Basil Sherban
Zoltan Simion kia
Sanda Sova
Moshe Spiro b. 1911 – kia Polish partisans 1943
Hans Sternshus
Gherghie Stoica
Anna Strulovitici
Petre Sutchiu aka Scherf
Avsic Naum Svet (Russia)

Rene Tailer (France)
Jacob Tchaikel
Josef Tchatchma (Russia)
Alexander Tcheresnies (Hungary)
Dr Hermina Tismeneanu
Leon Tismeneanu
Leonte Tismeneanu
Dr Anna Tudiker

Emil Vasser
Peissah Vasserman
Salomon Veinberg
Stefan Veinrub
Veisbruch (Russia)
Philippe Veis
Abram Veissman (Russia)
Meyer Veksler kia
Rossilca Veksman (Russia)
Jacha Volevitch

Wasserstrom
M. Weidenfeld
L Weksler – kia French Resistance
Julius Wilhelm
Francois/Francisc Wolf kia aka Joseph Boczow, kia French Resistance 21.7.44

Mauriciu Zemler
Iancu Zilberman kia
Anna Zinger
Zigmund Zonnreich kia

THE GERMANS – Thaelmann bat.

Approx 500 IBers were from German speaking countries, many already having been in Nazi camps and were later murdered after the war in Spain when they fought in the Resistance in various countries. They have in many cases left no trace except their index cards in Soviet and Gestapo records. Many were in fact the first defenders of the Republic as they had gone to live in Spain from Nazi Germany or Austria and fought with the first of the international combat units, Gruppe Thaelmann – but as 14 of the 18 founders were Jews it was known as the Judische Gruppe Thaelmann, founded 24 July 1936 in Barcelona and first went into battle 22 Aug at Saragossa! As with many other Ibers, many also fought in the Resistance Groups in WW2.

Many of the names come from Diamant’s book (see introduction) but others have been added by a list supplied by Fred Dellheim in Germany, from which Sydney Goldberg of AJEX UK helped pick out Jewish
names. This is not the most accurate way of finding the Jewish fighters from Germany but the only recourse given we have no information on religious affiliation except from Diamant.

Jacob Altmaier - born 23/11/1889 Florsheim, Iron Cross WW1, correspondent in Spain and WW2 in Cairo, W. German MP, helped with Germany-Israel Treaty 1952, died Bonn 8.2.63

Hans Adler  
Herman Haim Adler  
Rolf Aron  
Rudi Auerbach

Leopold Bauer b. Skalat 18.12.12

Wolf Bayn/Bayan – Ex 11th Brigade – POW France 13/38 – came from Israel
Max Beer

Hans Beimler b. Munich 2/7/95 – Commisar, ex-German MP, escaped Nazi camp, kia Madrid – founder of 1st Thaelman centurion 1936

Anton Belski  
Dr Gotz Bobby Berger – b. Berlin 26/1/05.  
Otto Bergmann  
Paul Bergmann  
Peter Bergmann  
Rudolf Bergmann b. Essen 28.02.08  
Gerhard Berkel  
Chaim Besser  
Willy Bick b. Essen 1.12.03

Peter Blachstein – writer and journalist – b. Dresden 30.4.1911, Socialist – Zionist arrested 1934  
Hohenstein concentration camp, via Oslo to Spain 1936 with Willy Brandt and Max Diamant, became a Lieutenant at front, escaped to Sweden via France, then returned to Germany in 1947, MP and Ambassador to Yugoslavia – died Hamburg 4.10.77.

Fritz Blattmann

Dr Gunter Bodek – b Berlin 7/5/1895, WW1 veteran, fled to Spain 1933, i/c military hospital Benicassim, killed 26.6.37.

Mrs G Kathe Bodek – was with husb. in Spain working in an orphanage and escaped later to Mexico with her children where she died in 1981.

Hans Brandes  
Heinrich Brandes b. Salzwedel 31.10.11  
Walter Breitfeld b. Meinersdorf 5.12.03  
Willy Brostowski

Alfred Cahn b. Koln 15.12.18/25.2.18?  
Hugo Cahn
Robert Capa – aka Andrei Friedmann b. Budapest 1913 – came to Berlin 1931 as a photographer, then fled to Paris where he married the Jewish Gerta Pohorylle aka Gerta Taro b. Lemberg Poland 1911. She invented his name Capa. Gerta was kia at Brunete aged 26 years. After Spain Capa worked in China and with the US army in WW2 from Tunisia to Paris and Berlin – then to Russia, Israel (1948 War) and was killed in Vietnam on 25.5.54 by a mine.

Henri Cohen b Melilla 13.7.20  
Dr Ernest Cohn b. Koln 1901  
Fritz Cohn  
Hans Cohn

Fritz David b. Berlin 7.10.15  
Max Diamint/Diamant – writer and journalist b. Lodz 3.8.08

Julius Deutsch – b. 2/2/1889 Lackenbach, Austria, studied Zurich, officer WW1 Austro-Hungary army, Ministry of Defence, fled to Prague 1933, went to Spain and became a general commanding coastal defences No 3 Div., Spanish Army. 1939 helped form Austrian bat. in French army, fled USA 1941, returned Austria 1946, died 17.1.68 in Vienna (see Austrian section) . Son Gustav murdered by Stalin 1939.

Jacob Donaer b. Schnappach 11/10/00  
Arthur Dorf b. Barmen 17/7/08 – Commisar 11thbrig.  
Jacob Driess

Gerda Ebstein  
Heinrich Ebstein  
Herbert Ebstein  
Georg Eckstein

Carl Einstein – b. Karlsruhe 26/4 1895 or 85, fled to France, to Spain 1936 with wife, fought with the anarchists, interned Argeles. When Germans occupied France he committed suicide.

Mrs C Einstein – wife of above.

Karl Ellenbogen  
Erwin Eppstein


Julius Fechenbach  
Richard Feibelmann

Lt. Herman L. Feld – b. Berlin 21/2/1914, family in Dachau/Buchenwald, murdered Auschwitz; brother Siegfried fled to UK and fought in British army throughout war in Guards, died aged 36 years. Hermann became a British pilot and then fought in Republic’s Espana Squadron commanded by Andre Malraux. He was acting cmdr No 2 Sqdn. of 30 Group flying Natasha aircraft. Kia 5/6/June 1937 at Quintanar saving the life of cmdr. Sabate by drawing fire from Italian Fiat aircraft.

Simon Feldmann b. Dresden 1.5.13  
Dr Feldmann
Gustav Feuergarten
Michael Flurscheim
Simon Fottelmann
Bruno Frei - writer and journalist
Dr Liesl Freund

Max “Mackie” Friedemann – born Orsey, Ruhr 13.2.1905, settled in Barcelona, built and was second i/c of all communications/signals in Spanish army. As Commandant Francois Heuze he was a combat leader in French Resistance WW2 and became Sec of State for Mining in GDR post war – died 10.11.86

Thea Friedemann b. Orsey 10.10.06
Haydu Friedemann b. Orsey

Golda Friedemann b. Dabrova 1.7.07 – wife of Max also fought with him in Spain and France. Married Spanish Front 1936!

Paul Friedmann
Herbert Friedlander
Martin Fuerer/Fuhrer

Ludwik Gecinski/Geczinski
Edgar Ginsberger b. Pforzheim 18.8.11
Max Goldberger b.Vienna 12.8.04
Werner Goldenberg b. Dusseldorf 18.12.13/17.7.13
Oscar Goldenhirsch
Emil Goldmann
Delfried Goldstaub
Ernst Goldstein
Julius Kurt Goldstein b.Dortmund 3.11.14 – Auschwitz survivor
Doctor Goldstray
Leon Grunbaum
Gottfried Grunberg b. Beuthen 29.5.89
Elsa Grunstein nee Spiegel
Herbert Grunstein b. Erfurt 27.7.12
Siegfried Arnold Gutman

Bert Halpern
Harry Heffeld/Helfeldt aged 33 wia
Dr Werner/Gustav Heilbrunn – kia MO 45th Div.
Franz Hel


Kaete Hempel
Werner Hermerlin
Hessentaler
Stefan Heym – writer and journalist
Adolf Hirsch
Walter Hirsch
Herbert Hirsch -Hoffman
Otto Albert Hirschmann b. Berlin 7.4.15
Aizik Hoffman
Reinhold Hoffman

Georg Hornstein – b. 1900 Berlin, officer German army 1918 - Coy Cmdr 11th Thalmann Brig. Wia 8.7.1937, fled to Amsterdam 1941 and arrested by Gestapo his statement being the only one extant of an interview of a Jewish German Resistance fighter – ending in Buchenwald he was murdered 3.9.42.

Egon Illfeldt/Ilfeld

Heinrich Jacobs b. Volklingen 7.2.15

Fritz Jensen – aka Frederick Jerusalem b. Prague 26/12/1903 – Chief MO 13th Brigade and in 1938 Chief MO main hospital at Benicassim – 1939 went to work for Red Cross in China against Japan, married, returned to Vienna 1948, killed in an air crash 1955 on way to 3rd World Meeting in Indonesia.

Max Kahane b. Hanover 31.1.10
Maurice Kahn
Alfred Kalmanovitz
Rudi Kampf student aged 32 years b. Dresden 22.12.19

Dr Friedl Kassowitz – b. Toplitz-Schonau 1907 – German army service, defended Ernst Thalmann in German court, 1937 – in Spain was Lt. comm No 3 Coy 10th bat. 14th Brigade, kia Navalperal 4/7/37

Frieda Kantorowitsch b. Gottingen 18.6.05
Karl Katzenberger b. Remscheid 1907/9?
Max Katzenellenbogen b. Berlin
Prof. Dr Alfred Katzenstein b. Monchen-Gladbach 16.5.15
Florentin Koester metallurgist aged 35
David Kohn – b. Vienna, arrested for smuggling volunteers into Spain
Dr Bedrich Kisch
Egon Erwin Kisch – writer and journalist (Czech brothers)
Leo Kneler b. Warsaw 12.12.02
Erich Knobloch b. Coblenz
Walter Knobloch
Joseph Koenigsberger
Fritz Kohn b. Flensburg 26.6.01
Dr Heinz Kohn

Karl Kormes (ML – O’Riordan)
Willi Kormann
Kurt Krause
Otto Kronberg
Friedrich Krupinsky


Erich Kurschiniski b. Gera 25.12.83

Markus Landau
Matthias Landau
Paul Langer, mechanic
Richard Lehmas/Lehmann b. Jankendorf 12.4.11
Moritz Levin
August Levin/Lewin b. Loitz 25.5.95
Rudolf Lewandowsky
Federico Lewy
Hans Lewy
Kurt Lewy
Leib Lewy
Dr Fritz Lewy
Michael Licht
Robert Licht
Herbert Lichtenstein
Horst Lichenstein
Karl Heinz Lichtenstein b. Berlin 1.12.17
Kurt Lichenstein b. Berlin 1.12.11
E Lieber – later served UK Forcs WW2
Paul Lindau

Dr Bernhard (Benko) Littwack/Litwak – b Ortelsburg 1902 – doctor in “Red” Moabit hospital in Berlin, much hated by Nazis – fled to Belgrade with wife Eva then to Spain – Lt and Chief MO No.1 hospital Albacete – with Eva as nurse – fled to France and survived Drancy and Blechhammer camps - wife and child also survive Harz mtns camps. Feld to GDR, then fled to Frankfurt after Slansky trials in Prague.

Dr. Eva Littwack – wife of above.
Jacob Lorschneider
Josef Lorschneider b. Saarbrucken 2.9.99
Franz Loewenstein b. Berlin
Walter Loewenstein
Hilda Loner/Cahn b. Berlin 26.7.09
Adolph Low, later served French Foreign Legion died 11/11/2002 aged 97 yrs

Florentin Manilla
Herman Markiewicz
Ludwig Markowski
Paul Marchinski
Dr Charlotte Margolin
Herman Mayer b. Ludwigsburg 6.12.06
Dr Ursula Mayer
Edward Maus
Lothar Mendl
Karl Merkel
Karl Merkel b. Saarbrucken 21.1.03
Felix Meschuleit
Rudolf Michaelis b. Leipzig 31.3.07

Alfred Neuman b. Berlin 15.12.09
Alfred Neumann
Alfons Neumann
Arthur Neumann b. Obersdorf 24.10.99
Erich Neumann b Berlin 3.4.08
Erich Neumann b. Berlin
Hans Neumann
Helmut Neumann
Oskar Neumann b. Golle 28.7.03
Paul Neumann b. Sangerhausen 18.4.06
Siegmund Neumann b. Tarnow 14.2.07
Walter Neumann b. Nieder-Ingelheim 23.10.05
Emma Neumann-Ostrowski
Erika Neumann-Prados

Dr Rudof Neumann – b. 1899 Berlin – fled to France and then was a Chief MO and founder in Spain of the IB– then to USA and then GDR as Minister of Health – died Berlin 1962.

Otto Perl
Hans Piller
Gert Pinkus
Theo Pollack

Hans Rauch b. Mainz 11.11.14
Heinz Rauch b. Leipzig 23.12.14
Ignacio Rauch
Jacob Rauch b. Przemys, Pol. – 20.9.97
Fritz Reichwein


Ruth Rewald b. Berlin 5.6.06 - married to Hans Schaul (below) – arrested with daughter Anja 17.7.42 and murdered in Auschwitz.

Willi Rewald – nurse – b.1.11.04
Moritz Rosenthal
Abraham Rosentrauch
Hermann Rudkowski b.Leipzig/Grajewo, Poland – 20.7.04
Arno Rudkowski b. Grajewo, Poland – 20.6.10

Dr Fritz Salaman
Max Salomon
Robert Salomon
Rudolf Salomon b. Homburg 21.1.14
Dr Hans Salomon b. Berlin 25.3.90 – served as a doctor in WW1
Alwin Sass
Iso Schapira


Kurt Scheffler b. Leipzig 3.3.08

August Scheffler
Leo Schein b. Sonnefeld 2.3.84
Heinz Schemberger
Walter Scherf b. Lobtau 4.8.02
Max Schlesinger
Gustav Schnitzer
Anna Seghers – writer and journalist
Heinz Seligmann
Else Spiegel-Grunstein
Oto Sneidereit
Tilly Speigel b. 10.12.1906 Nowosielice, Romania – brought up in Vienna – arrested for smuggling hundreds of volunteers into Spain.

Lotte Spanenberg
Hans Stark b. Heilbron 2.3.12
Fred Stark – Swiss??
Isl Stefan
Harry Steinfeld

Wolfgang Stern – younger brother of Gen Manfred Stern – also Red Army WW2 – returned Poland after war.

Dr Leo Stern – brother of Wolfgang – b. Woloka 27.3.1901 – then after taught in Moscow Univ. - Col in Red Army in Austria.

Kurt Stern – b. Berlin 18.9.1907 – Commissar in Spain and lived in GDR
Manfred Stern b. Woloka 20.1.96

WW2 – lived Vienna.

Walter Stern b. Bochum
Wolf Stern b. Woloka
Michel Sternberg
Rudolf Sternberg
Dr August Stettenbaum
Jakob Stoll

David Szymin aka David “Chim” Seymour – b. Poland 1911 and worked in Spain as photographer – then
WW2 in US army and killed at Suez in 1956. Close friend of Capa/Friedmann (see Thaelmann)

Gerta Taro aka Pohorylles – wife of Capa – kia Brunete b. Leipzig 1.8.11
Dr Joseph Toch (Austria) – b. 10.3.08, fled to UK
Son of Joseph Toch – Prago – kia
Peter Triersheidt, metallurgist aged 40 – b. Dusseldorf
Victor Toulman (Hungarian)
Capt Traulitz (Austrian)

Fred Uhlman, based in UK after SCW, poet and painter – Ben Macintyre ‘Tanya’ p 147

Kurt Vogel b. Potsdam 3.2.10

Max Weidman
Johann Weiss b. Lambo
Hans Wischnewski
Kurt Wohlraith
Bruno Wolf b. Berlin 22.7.07
Erik Wolf
Ernst Wolf
Herbert Wolf
Isaak Wolf
Johann Wolf b. Neunkirchen
Josef Wolf
Nikolaus Wolf
Paul Wolf

Gen Mate Zalka aka Paul Lucacs/Lukacz aka Kemeny – b. Rumania - fought as officer Austro-Hungarian army WW1, captured by Russians and then fought in Red Army against Whites – comdr. 12\textsuperscript{th} Garibaldi Brig. and 45\textsuperscript{th} Div – kia 11.6.1937 near Huesca.

Moritz Zaidermann
General Wilhelm Zaisser aka Gomez b. Germany
Dr Rudolf Zuckermann b. Wuppertal 2.10.10

The following names have been taken from lists of medical personnel who served with the Republican Forces, kept at the Archivo Generale Militar de Avila, in Spain, supplied to the author by James Carmody. The Nationalities are not known. Also helpful was a privately published memorial book by Prof M. Kremer of Israel, on his uncle, Dr D Tallenberg, kia

Dr Herbert Baer
Dr Walter Blank
Dr Nelson Boch
Oscar Biro
Dr Rolf Becker
Dr Pierre Blin
Dr Hanna Boehme
Dr Braunstein

Dr Fritz Eckert

Dr Samuel Flato
Dr Manuel Flato
Dr Freudmann
Dr Fried
Dr Fruchter
Dr Feldstein
Dr Fuhrmann
Dr Fullman/Fuhlman

Dr Gruenstein
Dr Victor Gross

Dr Alexander Hart from UK, b Fiesole, Italy

Dr Kretzschmar
Jose Kutin
Vladimir Kupcicz
David Kraus b. Poland 1906
Alexander Korchevski
Sarah Kalma
Dr Alexander Langer
Dr Max Laufer
Dr Luschinski
Dr Landesberg
Dr Lustig
Franz Lazar

Dr Eugen Neumann

Dr Peck
Dr Polak

Dr Radevski
Stefan Reikovich

Dr Seidmann
Dr Schwertz
Alec Szurek
Dr Maurice Segal

Dr Sandor Tuchman
Dr Desire David Thalenberg/Tallenberg – MO129th Brig – POW, executed.
Dr Trocki

Dr Vogel

Dr Zendeck Wiesner
Albine Wiesner (wife)
Dr Woronowski

Dr Zimmermann
Dr Zlink

The following names come from the list of approx. 1600 contained in the final volume of “Spanja”, from page 505, published in Belgrade in 1971, and consulted at the MML, about Yugoslavs who fought against Franco. These are in addition to the Dimitrovs listed by Diamint (above) and are only inspired guesses by the author using the surnames.


Rudolf Berger b. 1885
Dzozef Josip Berkovic (Majer) b. 1885
Lazar Bukovic b. 1896

Jovan/John Centor b. 1906
Anton Cimerman b. 1911
Havi Con, b. 1905
Karmelo de Leo (Leon-Djovani Karnio Cernais) – Italian b. 1916
Aleksa Demnijevski (Sergije Bauman) b. 1905
Egon Erlh b. 1913
Frank Govnic b. 1905
Matija Gros
Karel Haz/Hatz aka Hose Lopez Moreno/Sergej Kozlov b. 1898
Bernard Haufner
Milan Isakov b. 1911
Josip Jakopovic (Josko Stranic) b. 1903 – Croatian Canadian kia Aragon
Franjo Jakovsic/Jakovcic b. 1902
Mato Jakovcic b. 1902
Viktor Jazbinsek (Antonio Lopez) aka Robert Reiner b. 1903
Lazar Jelic b. 1901
Mate Jelic b. 1884
Stefan Jelen
Mitan Jeroncic aka Mile Koren b. 1912
Jozo Kacman
Adolf Kittl b. 1908
George Koslov b. 1909
Lea Kraus b. 1914 Zagreb, medical student
Martin Kuzman b. 1919
Stefan Laski/Lasic b. 1914
Franc Lazar/Koroser b. 1906 kia Belchite 8/37
Friedrich Lehmann b. 1895 Berlin
Jozef Lisinski b.1903
Lazar Mirkovic b.1910 kia Madrid 20/11/36
Fridrich Pinter b. 1903
Karl Pinter/Pintar b. 1909
Andrija Preger b.1908
Vilko Presburger b 1906 Zagreb
Karol Preminger/Predniger b 1907
Maks Puskin b 1901
Anton/Tone Rancinger/Franc Stajn b 1910
Franc Rozman b 1912
Juraj Rozman b 1908
Safranovic
Albin Salomon b 1904
Stanislav Stanko Salomon b 1920
Julius Sol b 1893
Drago Adolf Stajnberger b 1916
Sigismund Bobi Stetler b 1914
Izidor Strok b 1911
Adam Strumberger (Mihail Mojsejenko Romanic) b 1900 kia 22/11/36 Casa del Campo
Argentinian Jewish Combattants – from research of Prof. Raanan Rein of Tel-Aviv University, Israel, in his 2016 paper (online). Many Argentinians served in the Dombrowski Brigade and attained high rank. So, some names may be duplicated. Among Raanan’s sources were ‘Argentine Volunteers in the Spanish Civil War’ by Gonzalez, Boragina and Sommaro, Buenos Aires 2008 and ‘Jewish Volunteers from Argentina in the Spanish Civil War’, as above. Short biographies of these fighters can be read in these books.

Bension/Benjamin Abramson, b. 1888 Uktaine
Ms Adelina Abramson, b. 1917 Buenos Aires
Ms Paulina Abramson (sisters), b. 1915 B. Aires
Ms Rosa Kondratieve Abramson, b. Ukraine, related to Benjamin above
Bruno Arciszewski, b. Poland
Ms Berta Miedviecki Baumkoler, b. Belorussia 1910
and HUSBAND Mendel Baumkoler b. Poland
Nicolas Benezisk
Gregorio Berman(n) – Doctor from Cordoba, b. 1896
Miss Sonia Besmertnaia, POW 30 yrs. sentence 1937, released in 1944
Ms Lilia Bondareva, b. Vienna 1908
Zanger Borenstein
Riman Miguel Brodski, b. B Aires 1913
Antonio Bugan Vijo, b. B Aires, POW
Ms Maria Claramunt, b. Argentina
Ms Minerva Claramunt b. Argentina – sisters??
Nat Cohen, b. 1900 from Stepney London, 1922-32 Communist activist in Argentina – SEE BRITISH BATALLION ABOVE
Dr Luis Corach – b. 1914, Doctor, Cordoba, POW
David Davidoff b. Sofia, Bulgaria 1903
Ms Rosa De Galer
Max Doppler, b. 1905 Baden, Germany, Commandant Beimler Bn., KIA Teruel 1938
Dr Bernardo Edelman, from Cordoba, b. B Aires
Ms Fanny Jacovkis Edelman, b. San Francisco 1911- died 2011 – wife of Bernardo (SEE DOMBROWSKIS)
Salomon Elguer, b. B Aires 1906
Espinosa Santiago Estruch, b. 1912 Argentina

Dr Hipolito Etchebehere - killed – Doctor
Miss Micaela Mika Feldman (Dentist) b. Argentina 1902 - died 1992 – wife of Hipoloto Etchebehere, above, became a Capt. and CO of her husband’s regiment when he was killed

Dr Sofia Fitjman b. 1912 Roumania
Jose Dalfo Fort, b. B Aires 1919
Leon Brausberg Friedman POW Miranda

Juan Gaston Gilly, b. Cordoba 1916

Dr Juan Goldstraj, b. 1898 Odessa
Aaron Grinstein, b. B. Aires
Jose Grunfeld b. 1907 Santa Fe, Argentina
Gustavo Grunovas, b. Lithuania, POW Gurs
Jose Maria Guigan Lopez, b. 1916, B. Aires

Fernando Jaffa/laffa, dentist b. B Aires 1913
Alejandro Jacky b. B Aires, 1911

Enrique Jaso Paz, b. B Aires 1879 (some say in Spain) activist with Spanish agrarian workers, shot in 1936 for treason with his two sons

Manuel Enrique Joglar, b. Argentina 1917, POW 1937-41
Samuel Joukovsky, b. B Aires 1913, husband of Sara Segal (below)
Julio Jovel
Dr Roberto Jugman, doctor and Commissar
Dr Jungman (same as above?)

Boleslao Katinas, b. Lithuania

Jose Kessel b. Argentina 1898, in Jewish town of Villa Clara in Entre Rios; served WW1 as a French pilot, and in French Squadron RAF in WW2; journalist and novelist who went to Spain and wrote in support of Republic in SCW

David Kraiselburd b. 1908 B Aires, was POW

Dr Langer
Isaac Lax
Martinez Juan Lemus
Ms Raquel Levenson b. 1915 B. Aires
Isaac Libenson, b. Russia
Leon Liebenson

Jacobo Lipovetsky b. 1898 Ekaterinoslaw, Russia and served with British Army 1918 in Israel against Turks

Juan Lluch Roches from Cordoba
Pedro Loss b. B. Aires 1915
Salvador Loy Keplach, b. 1908 Moldavia

Sofia Borzecki Mach b. Poland 1893, POW
Jacobo Maguid b. Sante Fe Argentina 1907, POW Argeles
Jaime Maimo
Antonio Marcinkus, b. Lithuania, POW and died in a camp 1939
Dr Milan Matcovitch, naturalised Argentinian.
List Mayer, killed by Nazis in France
Bernardo Mesquida, POW France
Segismundo Milesky
Ms Graciela Mochkovsky from Cordoba
Beningo Mochkovsky b. Cordoba 1911
Pedro Camilo Moya Senti

Dr David Ostrowski/y from Cordoba (SEE DOMBROWSKIS) – went to Israel for military experience/training in 1937 with and against British Occupation troops with Hashomer Hatzair. After Spain served in French Resistance and then 1948 Israeli War of Independence.

Ms Anita Piancenza
Lejzor Piecznik, b. Poland
Ms Sofia Poliak, b. La Plata 1912, Dentist
Jacobo Prince, b. 1901 Ukraine

Simon Radowitsky, b. 1891 Ukraine
Diego Lozano Ralls, b. Argentina 1917
Hugo Pohl Reuter, POW till 1940 at Miranda
Samuel Rodoy, b. Rosario
Luciano Gauzope Rossel, b. Santa Fe in 1916, shot as a POW 1938, Leida aged 22 years
Ms Clara Rosen, b. 1920 B Aires, with father Max Rosen
Max Rosen, b. Germany and after Spain went to live in USSR
Angel Rosenblat, b. 1902 in Poland
Antonio Dionisio Rumanes b. Argentina 1913

Clemente Samanes, b. Argentina 1910
Abraham Schukman
Dr Bernardo Serabrinsky from Cordoba
Abraham Setty from Iraq 15th IB, 59th Division
Ms Sara Elisa Segal b. Santa Fe – wife of Joukovsky above
Boleslavas Shileika, b. Lithuania, POW France, and headed a partisan group against the Nazis
Enrique Sieloff, b. Germany
Antonio Silenskis, b. Lithuania, kia 2/4/38
Adolfo Siloff
Pedro Sosnowski

Nicolas Steinmetz, b. Hungary 1908, radio and reconnaissance in Spain; killed fighting Nazis in Hungary in WW2

Justo Steiner, b. Entre Rios, escaped to France
Dr Dora Sukarte, b. 1895 Kovno, Lithuania

Estanislao Talalis, b. Lithuania
Dr Gregorio Topolevsky, b. Grodno, Russia
Ms Dora Trumper, b. 1906, Santa Fe
Simon Tur

Francisco Uliavichius b. Lithuania

Adolfo Valius b. Lithuania, kia 1938

Wilhelm Von Malinckrodt, b. 1892 Belgium, WW1 pilot, and Argentine Army 1920’s and Spanish Army. WIA, he was sent to Miranda camp

Albert Weisbord, b. New York 1900

Zalman Izraelevitch Yaselman, b. Paris 1889
Volodia Zolonitsky
Hishel Fiszel Zuckerman
Eufrosino Diez Zumel.